```
|----|
|00010110|00101110| \leftarrow int num = 5678;
|-----|
|-----|
| '5' | '6' | '7' | '8' | <- characters
|-----|
|00110101|00110110|00110111|00111000| <- fprintf(fp, "%d", num);
    5678 | <- decimal number
|00010110|00101110| <- fwrite(&num, sizeof(int), 1, fp);
```