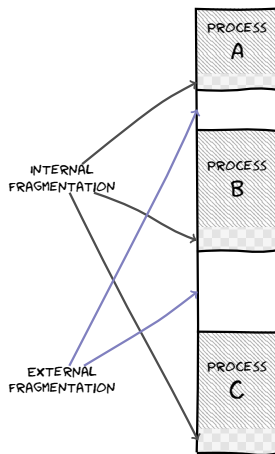


Fragmentation



Reduce external fragmentation by

- ▶ **Compaction** is possible only if relocation is dynamic, and is done at execution time
- ▶ **Noncontiguous memory allocation**
 - ▶ Paging
 - ▶ Segmentation