

```

1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <sys/wait.h>
3 #include <unistd.h>
4 #include <stdlib.h>
5 #include <string.h>
6
7 int main(void)
8 {
9     int i=0;
10    FILE *in, *out;
11    char *f[4]={"f0","f1","f2","f3"}; /* cat f[012] >> f3 */
12    int status=0;
13    char str[BUFSIZ];
14    pid_t pid;
15
16    memset(str, '\0', sizeof(str));
17
18    for(;i<3;i++){
19        if( (pid=fork()) == 0 ){ /* child */
20            printf("PID: %d\n",getpid());
21            if( (in=fopen(f[i],"w+")) == NULL ) {
22                perror("fopen<in>");
23                exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
24            }
25
26            printf("Input something into file %s\n", f[i]);
27            if( fgets(str,BUFSIZ,stdin)==NULL ){
28                perror("fgets");
29                exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
30            }
31            printf("Your input is: %s",str);
32
33            if( !fputs(str, in) ){
34                perror("fputs");
35                exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
36            }
37            /* if( fflush(in) != 0 ){ */
38            /*     perror("fflush"); */
39            /*     exit(EXIT_FAILURE); */
40            /* } */
41            fclose(in);
42            printf("Done writing into %s.\n\n", f[i]);
43            exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
44        }

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45         else
46             if( waitpid(pid,&status,WUNTRACED) == -1){
47                 perror("wait");
48                 exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
49             }
50     }
51
52     /* parent */
53     if( (out=fopen(f[3], "a+")) == NULL ) {
54         perror("fopen<out>");
55         exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
56     }
57
58     for(i=0;i<3;i++){
59         if( (in=fopen(f[i],"r")) == NULL ) {
60             perror("fopen<out>");
61             exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
62         }
63
64         if( fgets(str,BUFSIZ,in) == NULL ){
65             perror("fgets");
66             exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
67         }
68
69         if( fputs(str, out) < 0 ){
70             perror("fputs");
71             exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
72         }
73
74         fclose(in);
75     }
76
77     if( fseek(out,0L,SEEK_END) !=0 ){
78         perror("fseek");
79         exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
80     }
81     printf("The size of %s is %ld.\n", f[3], ftell(out));
82
83     fclose(out);
84     return 0;
85 }
86
87 /* Local Variables: */
88 /* compile-command: "gcc -Wall -Wextra fork-file-sharing.c -o /tmp/a.out" */
89 /* End: */

```