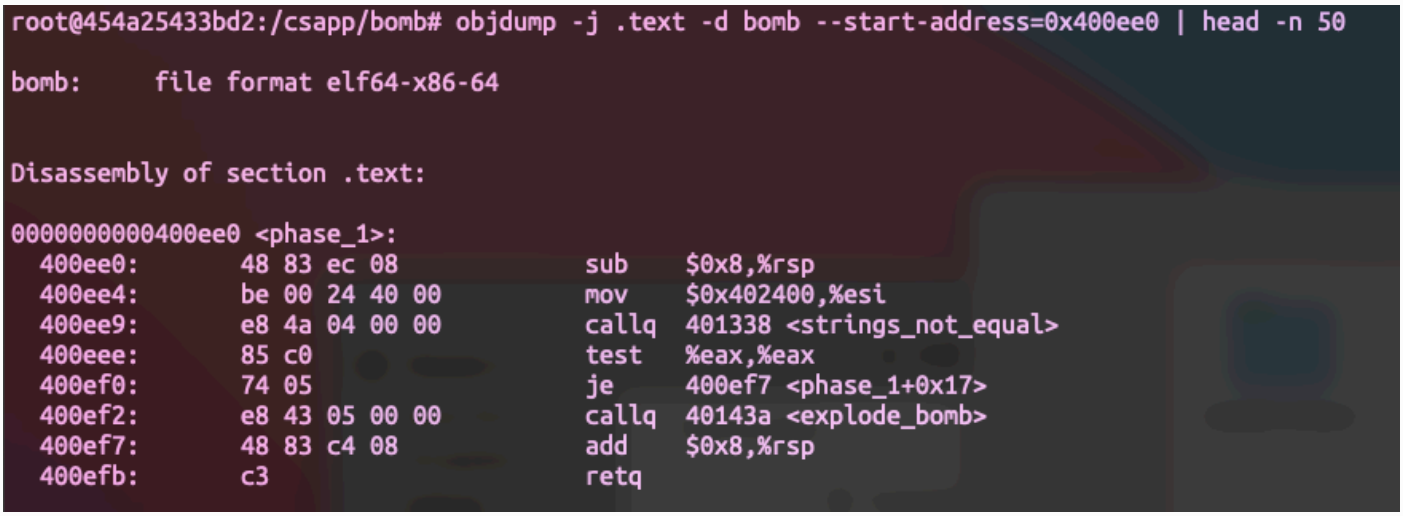
BOMB

题目设定感觉还是挺有趣的，这个题目需要静下心来看汇编，分析分支结构，前面5个题比较基础，看懂代码就行，后面两个题目需要结合特定的数据结构。后面2个函数稍微有点长，于是用了IDA查看汇编流程图（疯狂按住要F5的手，锻炼锻炼自己的汇编阅读能力。objdump和gdb命令还是用的不是很熟悉，有一些指令都是临时学的，还有待加强。

phase1



0x402400 : Border relations with Canada have never been better.

phase2

```
Dump of assembler code for function phase_2:
   0x0000000000400efc <+0>:     push   %rbp
   0x0000000000400efd <+1>:     push   %rbx
   0x0000000000400efe <+2>:     sub    $0x28,%rsp
   0x0000000000400f02 <+6>:     mov    %rsp,%rsi
   0x0000000000400f05 <+9>:     callq  0x40145c <read_six_numbers>
   0x0000000000400f0a <+14>:    cmpl   $0x1,(%rsp)
   0x0000000000400f0e <+18>:    je     0x400f30 <phase_2+52>
   0x0000000000400f10 <+20>:    callq  0x40143a <explode_bomb>
   0x0000000000400f15 <+25>:    jmp    0x400f30 <phase_2+52>
   0x0000000000400f17 <+27>:    mov    -0x4(%rbx),%eax
   0x0000000000400f1a <+30>:    add    %eax,%eax
   0x0000000000400f1c <+32>:    cmp    %eax,(%rbx)
   0x0000000000400f1e <+34>:    je     0x400f25 <phase_2+41>
   0x0000000000400f20 <+36>:    callq  0x40143a <explode_bomb>
   0x0000000000400f25 <+41>:    add    $0x4,%rbx
   0x0000000000400f29 <+45>:    cmp    %rbp,%rbx
   0x0000000000400f2c <+48>:    jne    0x400f17 <phase_2+27>
   0x0000000000400f2e <+50>:    jmp    0x400f3c <phase_2+64>
   0x0000000000400f30 <+52>:    lea    0x4(%rsp),%rbx
   0x0000000000400f35 <+57>:    lea    0x18(%rsp),%rbp
   0x0000000000400f3a <+62>:    jmp    0x400f17 <phase_2+27>
   0x0000000000400f3c <+64>:    add    $0x28,%rsp
   0x0000000000400f40 <+68>:    pop    %rbx
   0x0000000000400f41 <+69>:    pop    %rbp
   0x0000000000400f42 <+70>:    retq
End of assembler dump.
```

读输入放栈上，然后和1 2 4 8 16 32 逐次比较

phase3

```
0x4024b0 <array.3449>:  0x737265697564616d      0x6c796276746f666e
(gdb) x/8x 0x402470
0x402470:       0x0000000000400f7c      0x0000000000400fb9
0x402480:       0x0000000000400f83      0x0000000000400f8a
0x402490:       0x0000000000400f91      0x0000000000400f98
0x4024a0:       0x0000000000400f9f      0x0000000000400fa6
(gdb) disassemble phase_3
Dump of assembler code for function phase_3:
   0x0000000000400f43 <+0>:     sub    $0x18,%rsp
   0x0000000000400f47 <+4>:     lea    0xc(%rsp),%rcx
   0x0000000000400f4c <+9>:     lea    0x8(%rsp),%rdx
   0x0000000000400f51 <+14>:    mov    $0x4025cf,%esi
   0x0000000000400f56 <+19>:    mov    $0x0,%eax
   0x0000000000400f5b <+24>:    callq  0x400bf0 <__isoc99_sscanf@plt>
   0x0000000000400f60 <+29>:    cmp    $0x1,%eax
   0x0000000000400f63 <+32>:    jg     0x400f6a <phase_3+39>
   0x0000000000400f65 <+34>:    callq  0x40143a <explode_bomb>
   0x0000000000400f6a <+39>:    cmpl   $0x7,0x8(%rsp)
   0x0000000000400f6f <+44>:    ja     0x400fad <phase_3+106>
   0x0000000000400f71 <+46>:    mov    0x8(%rsp),%eax
   0x0000000000400f75 <+50>:    jmpq   *0x402470(,%rax,8)
   0x0000000000400f7c <+57>:    mov    $0xcf,%eax
   0x0000000000400f81 <+62>:    jmp    0x400fbe <phase_3+123>
   0x0000000000400f83 <+64>:    mov    $0x2c3,%eax
   0x0000000000400f88 <+69>:    jmp    0x400fbe <phase_3+123>
   0x0000000000400f8a <+71>:    mov    $0x100,%eax
   0x0000000000400f8f <+76>:    jmp    0x400fbe <phase_3+123>
   0x0000000000400f91 <+78>:    mov    $0x185,%eax
   0x0000000000400f96 <+83>:    jmp    0x400fbe <phase_3+123>
   0x0000000000400f98 <+85>:    mov    $0xce,%eax
   0x0000000000400f9d <+90>:    jmp    0x400fbe <phase_3+123>
   0x0000000000400f9f <+92>:    mov    $0x2aa,%eax
   0x0000000000400fa4 <+97>:    jmp    0x400fbe <phase_3+123>
   0x0000000000400fa6 <+99>:    mov    $0x147,%eax
   0x0000000000400fab <+104>:   jmp    0x400fbe <phase_3+123>
   0x0000000000400fad <+106>:   callq  0x40143a <explode_bomb>
   0x0000000000400fb2 <+111>:   mov    $0x0,%eax
   0x0000000000400fb7 <+116>:   jmp    0x400fbe <phase_3+123>
   0x0000000000400fb9 <+118>:   mov    $0x137,%eax
   0x0000000000400fbe <+123>:   cmp    0xc(%rsp),%eax
   0x0000000000400fc2 <+127>:   je     0x400fc9 <phase_3+134>
   0x0000000000400fc4 <+129>:   callq  0x40143a <explode_bomb>
   0x0000000000400fc9 <+134>:   add    $0x18,%rsp
   0x0000000000400fcd <+138>:   retq
End of assembler dump.
```

switch跳转，随便达成一个组合就好了

phase3

```
(gdb) disassemble phase_4
Dump of assembler code for function phase_4:
   0x000000000040100c <+0>:     sub    $0x18,%rsp
   0x0000000000401010 <+4>:     lea    0xc(%rsp),%rcx
   0x0000000000401015 <+9>:     lea    0x8(%rsp),%rdx
   0x000000000040101a <+14>:    mov    $0x4025cf,%esi
   0x000000000040101f <+19>:    mov    $0x0,%eax
   0x0000000000401024 <+24>:    callq  0x400bf0 <__isoc99_sscanf@plt>
   0x0000000000401029 <+29>:    cmp    $0x2,%eax
   0x000000000040102c <+32>:    jne    0x401035 <phase_4+41>
   0x000000000040102e <+34>:    cmpl   $0xe,0x8(%rsp)
   0x0000000000401033 <+39>:    jbe    0x40103a <phase_4+46>
   0x0000000000401035 <+41>:    callq  0x40143a <explode_bomb>
   0x000000000040103a <+46>:    mov    $0xe,%edx
   0x000000000040103f <+51>:    mov    $0x0,%esi
   0x0000000000401044 <+56>:    mov    0x8(%rsp),%edi
   0x0000000000401048 <+60>:    callq  0x400fce <func4>
   0x000000000040104d <+65>:    test   %eax,%eax
   0x000000000040104f <+67>:    jne    0x401058 <phase_4+76>
   0x0000000000401051 <+69>:    cmpl   $0x0,0xc(%rsp)
   0x0000000000401056 <+74>:    je     0x40105d <phase_4+81>
   0x0000000000401058 <+76>:    callq  0x40143a <explode_bomb>
   0x000000000040105d <+81>:    add    $0x18,%rsp
   0x0000000000401061 <+85>:    retq
End of assembler dump.
```

令fun返回0即可，反推得到第一个参数为7，输入7 0

phase5

```
Dump of assembler code for function phase_5:
   0x0000000000401062 <+0>:     push   %rbx
   0x0000000000401063 <+1>:     sub    $0x20,%rsp
   0x0000000000401067 <+5>:     mov    %rdi,%rbx
   0x000000000040106a <+8>:     mov    %fs:0x28,%rax
   0x0000000000401073 <+17>:    mov    %rax,0x18(%rsp)
   0x0000000000401078 <+22>:    xor    %eax,%eax
   0x000000000040107a <+24>:    callq  0x40131b <string_length>
   0x000000000040107f <+29>:    cmp    $0x6,%eax
   0x0000000000401082 <+32>:    je     0x4010d2 <phase_5+112>
   0x0000000000401084 <+34>:    callq  0x40143a <explode_bomb>
   0x0000000000401089 <+39>:    jmp    0x4010d2 <phase_5+112>
   0x000000000040108b <+41>:    movzbl (%rbx,%rax,1),%ecx
   0x000000000040108f <+45>:    mov    %cl,(%rsp)
   0x0000000000401092 <+48>:    mov    (%rsp),%rdx
   0x0000000000401096 <+52>:    and    $0xf,%edx
   0x0000000000401099 <+55>:    movzbl 0x4024b0(%rdx),%edx
   0x00000000004010a0 <+62>:    mov    %dl,0x10(%rsp,%rax,1)
   0x00000000004010a4 <+66>:    add    $0x1,%rax
   0x00000000004010a8 <+70>:    cmp    $0x6,%rax
   0x00000000004010ac <+74>:    jne    0x40108b <phase_5+41>
   0x00000000004010ae <+76>:    movb   $0x0,0x16(%rsp)
   0x00000000004010b3 <+81>:    mov    $0x40245e,%esi
   0x00000000004010b8 <+86>:    lea    0x10(%rsp),%rdi
   0x00000000004010bd <+91>:    callq  0x401338 <strings_not_equal>
   0x00000000004010c2 <+96>:    test   %eax,%eax
   0x00000000004010c4 <+98>:    je     0x4010d9 <phase_5+119>
   0x00000000004010c6 <+100>:   callq  0x40143a <explode_bomb>
   0x00000000004010cb <+105>:   nopl   0x0(%rax,%rax,1)
   0x00000000004010d0 <+110>:   jmp    0x4010d9 <phase_5+119>
   0x00000000004010d2 <+112>:   mov    $0x0,%eax
   0x00000000004010d7 <+117>:   jmp    0x40108b <phase_5+41>
   0x00000000004010d9 <+119>:   mov    0x18(%rsp),%rax
   0x00000000004010de <+124>:   xor    %fs:0x28,%rax
   0x00000000004010e7 <+133>:   je     0x4010ee <phase_5+140>
   0x00000000004010e9 <+135>:   callq  0x400b30 <__stack_chk_fail@plt>
   0x00000000004010ee <+140>:   add    $0x20,%rsp
   0x00000000004010f2 <+144>:   pop    %rbx
   0x00000000004010f3 <+145>:   retq
End of assembler dump.
```

```
0x4024b0 <array.3449>:  109 'm' 97 'a'  100 'd' 117 'u' 105 'i' 101 'e' 114 'r' 115 's'
0x4024b8 <array.3449+8>:        110 'n' 102 'f' 111 'o' 116 't' 118 'v' 98 'b'  121 'y' 108 'l'
```

输入的串和0x0f取与运算，然后作为array的下标取字符，与flyers相比，输入ionefg

phase6

```
        public node1
node1     struct_v9 <14Ch, 1, offset node2>
                    ; DATA XREF: phase_6:loc_401183↑o
                    ; phase_6+B0↑o
        public node2
node2     struct_v9 <0A8h, 2, offset node3>
                    ; DATA XREF: .data:node1↑o
        public node3
node3     struct_v9 <39Ch, 3, offset node4>
                    ; DATA XREF: .data:node2↑o
        public node4
node4     struct_v9 <2B3h, 4, offset node5>
                    ; DATA XREF: .data:node3↑o
        public node5
node5     struct_v9 <1DDh, 5, offset node6>
                    ; DATA XREF: .data:node4↑o
        public node6
node6     struct_v9 <1BBh, 6, 0> ; DATA XREF: .data:node5↑o
```

直接IDA了，觉得可以更直观的看到数据结构吧，用第一个数据进行排序，从大向小，输入的6个数为第二个数据id。

phase secret

意外在function里发现一个fun7，于是查看了一下字符串，交叉引用发现phase_defused中发现隐藏关卡。

```
          public secret_phase
secret_phase   proc near               ; CODE XREF: phase_defused+6C
; __unwind {
          push   rbx
          call   read_line
          mov    edx, 0Ah       ; base
          mov    esi, 0         ; endptr
          mov    rdi, rax       ; nptr
          call   _strtol
          mov    rbx, rax
          lea    eax, [rax-1]
          cmp    eax, 3E8h
          jbe    short loc_40126C
          call   explode_bomb
; ---------------------------------------------------------------------------

loc_40126C:                            ; CODE XREF: secret_phase+23↑j
          mov    esi, ebx
          mov    edi, offset n1
          call   fun7
          cmp    eax, 2
          jz     short loc_401282
          call   explode_bomb
; ---------------------------------------------------------------------------

loc_401282:                            ; CODE XREF: secret_phase+39↑j
          mov    edi, offset aWowYouVeDefuse ; "Wow! You've defu
          call   _puts
          call   phase_defused
          pop    rbx
          retn
; } // starts at 401242
secret_phase   endp
```

需要fun7返回2，观测fun7函数结构与n1数据分布猜测此处的数据结构类型为二叉树，返回2的方式为2*（1+（2 * 0）），输入节点n32的值即可达成。

```
30F0            public n1
30F0 n1          db 24h             ; DATA XREF: secret_phase+2C↑o
30F1            db 0
30F2            db   0
30F3            db   0
30F4            db   0
30F5            db   0
30F6            db   0
30F7            db   0
30F8            dd 603110h
30FC            db 0
30FD            db   0
30FE            db   0
30FF            db   0
3100            dd 603130h
3104            db   0
```

```
root@454a25433bd2:/csapp# ./bomb/bomb exp.txt
./bomb/bomb: Error: Couldn't open exp.txt
root@454a25433bd2:/csapp# cd bomb/
root@454a25433bd2:/csapp/bomb# ./bomb exp.txt
Welcome to my fiendish little bomb. You have 6 phases with
which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?
That's number 2.  Keep going!
Halfway there!
So you got that one.  Try this one.
Good work!  On to the next...
Curses, you've found the secret phase!
But finding it and solving it are quite different...
Wow! You've defused the secret stage!
Congratulations! You've defused the bomb!
root@454a25433bd2:/csapp/bomb#
```