

# CONTENT

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Problem 1 .....   | 1 |
| a) Comment on the running time of each function .....   | 1 |
| Sample run .....  | 1 |
| b) The big O asymptotic notation of each function ..... | 2 |
| Fibonacci D .....                                       | 2 |
| Fibonacci R .....                                       | 2 |
| Problem 2 .....   | 3 |
| Running table.....                                      | 3 |
| Sample run.....   | 4 |
| Problem 3 .....   | 5 |
| Huffman encoding tree.....                              | 5 |
| Huffman code .....                                      | 5 |

## Problem 1

### a) Comment on the running time of each function

| n  | FibonacciD | FibonacciR |
|----|------------|------------|
| 5  | 0.000013s  | 0.000029s  |
| 10 | 0.000012s  | 0.000003s  |
| 20 | 0.000011s  | 0.000056s  |
| 30 | 0.000009s  | 0.004220s  |
| 40 | 0.000010s  | 0.478264s  |

### Sample run

```
n = 5
FibonacciD(n) = 5
Running time of fD with n=5 is: 13(0.000013s)

FibonacciR(n) = 5
Running time of fR with n=5 is: 29(0.000029s)
```

```
n = 10
FibonacciD(n) = 55
Running time of fD with n=10 is: 12(0.000012s)

FibonacciR(n) = 55
Running time of fR with n=10 is: 3(0.000003s)
```

```
n = 20
FibonacciD(n) = 6765
Running time of fD with n=20 is: 11(0.000011s)

FibonacciR(n) = 6765
Running time of fR with n=20 is: 56(0.000056s)
```

```
n = 30
FibonacciD(n) = 832040
Running time of fD with n=30 is: 9(0.000009s)

FibonacciR(n) = 832040
Running time of fR with n=30 is: 4220(0.004220s)
```

```
n = 40
FibonacciD(n) = 102334155
Running time of fD with n=40 is: 10(0.000010s)

FibonacciR(n) = 102334155
Running time of fR with n=40 is: 478264(0.478264s)
```

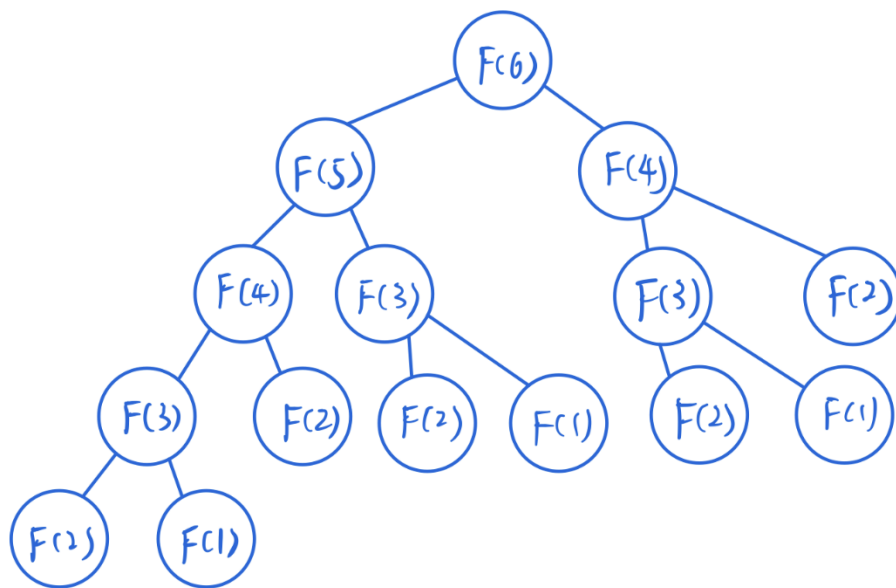
## b) The big O asymptotic notation of each function

### Fibonacci D

The time complexity is  $O(n)$ . Each loop the function stores the result with adding, and the result could be directly used by the next loop. Therefore, the total time is  $O(n)$

### Fibonacci R

The time complexity is  $O(2^n)$ . Each loop the function is divided by 2, hence there will be a binary tree. The total running time equals to the number of nodes in the tree. Therefore, the total time is  $O(2^n)$ .



## Problem 2

### Running table

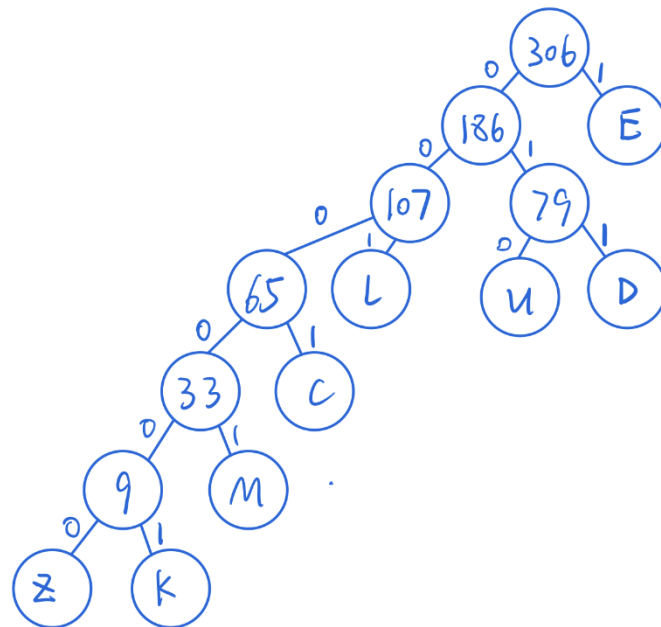
| Rod Size | Recursive Time | Recursive Max Revenue | Dynamic Time | Dynamic Max Revenue |
|----------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| 5        | 1              | 12                    | 7            | 12                  |
| 10       | 5              | 25                    | 8            | 25                  |
| 15       | 133            | 37                    | 9            | 37                  |
| 20       | 4726           | 50                    | 9            | 50                  |
| 25       | 135544         | 62                    | 9            | 62                  |
| 30       | 4389127        | 75                    | 10           | 75                  |
| 35       | No solution    | No solution           | 10           | 87                  |
| 40       | No solution    | No solution           | 12           | 100                 |
| 45       | No solution    | No solution           | 12           | 112                 |
| 50       | No solution    | No solution           | 13           | 125                 |

## Sample run.

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <pre>Input the length of the rod: 5 CutRodD with n = 5 is 12 Running time is 7  cutRodR with n = 5 is 12 Running time is 1 [1] + Done</pre>         | <pre>Input the length of the rod: 10 CutRodD with n = 10 is 25 Running time is 8  cutRodR with n = 10 is 25 Running time is 5 [1] + Done</pre>        |
| <pre>Input the length of the rod: 15 CutRodD with n = 15 is 37 Running time is 9  cutRodR with n = 15 is 37 Running time is 125 [1] + Done</pre>    | <pre>Input the length of the rod: 20 CutRodD with n = 20 is 50 Running time is 9  cutRodR with n = 20 is 50 Running time is 4726 [1] + Done</pre>     |
| <pre>Input the length of the rod: 25 CutRodD with n = 25 is 62 Running time is 9  cutRodR with n = 25 is 62 Running time is 135544 [1] + Done</pre> | <pre>Input the length of the rod: 30 CutRodD with n = 30 is 75 Running time is 10  cutRodR with n = 30 is 75 Running time is 4389127 [1] + Done</pre> |
| <pre>Input the length of the rod: 35 CutRodD with n = 35 is 87 Running time is 10  cutRodR with n = 35 No result in 2 mins [1] + Done</pre>         | <pre>Input the length of the rod: 40 CutRodD with n = 40 is 100 Running time is 12  cutRodR with n = 40 No result in 2 mins [1] + Done</pre>          |
| <pre>Input the length of the rod: 45 CutRodD with n = 45 is 112 Running time is 11  cutRodR with n = 45 No result in 2 mins [1] + Done</pre>        | <pre>Input the length of the rod: 50 CutRodD with n = 50 is 125 Running time is 12  cutRodR with n = 50 No result in 2 mins [1] + Done</pre>          |

## Problem 3

### Huffman encoding tree



### Huffman code

|   |        |
|---|--------|
| Z | 0      |
| K | 000001 |
| M | 00001  |
| C | 0001   |
| U | 010    |
| D | 011    |
| L | 001    |
| E | 1      |