



# Report

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Report for  
Australian Government COVID19

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**Our consultancy**

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## State

## Gender

```
## New names:
```

```
## * ' ' -> ...1
```

```
## * ' ' -> ...2
```

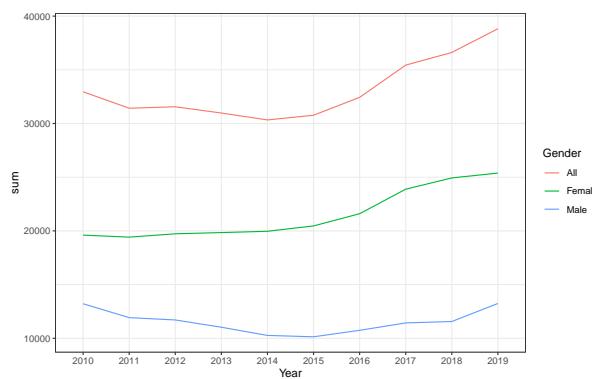
```
## * ' ' -> ...3
```

```
## * ' ' -> ...4
```

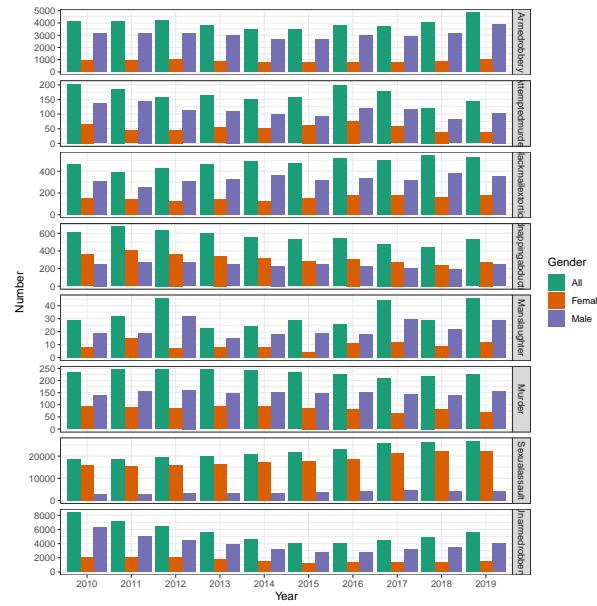
```
## * ' ' -> ...5
```

```
## * ...
```

```
## 'summarise()' has grouped output by 'Year'. You can override using the '.groups' argument.
```



- On the whole, it shows an upward trend year by year.
- The number of female victims is much higher than that of male victims, almost twice.



- With the exception of sexual assault and kidnapping, the majority of victims are men.
- The vast majority of cases are sexual assaults.
- The number of robberies among the remaining crime categories is also considerable. (Including both armed and unarmed)
- Possible reasons:
  - Women generally have stronger safety awareness
  - Women are less likely to be seen alone at night in areas where they are likely to be robbed

According to statistics of gender-specific crimes in various countries, male victims are the majority in almost all crimes except for sex-related crimes in which more women are victims.

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'Gender'. You can override using the '.groups' argument.

## Joining, by = c("Gender", "Year")

## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'Gender'. You can override using the '.groups' argument.
```

**Table 1:** Sexual Assault Rate

Gender	Year	sa_rate
Female	2010	81.14353
Female	2011	80.92590
Female	2012	81.71220
Female	2013	83.46100
Female	2014	85.77439
Female	2015	87.63073
Female	2016	87.29571
Female	2017	88.86702
Female	2018	88.74093
Female	2019	87.99638
Male	2010	21.67991
Male	2011	23.79634
Male	2012	27.87459
Male	2013	30.70995
Male	2014	34.46328
Male	2015	38.35306
Male	2016	38.22735
Male	2017	39.55563
Male	2018	35.52154
Male	2019	33.06397

Take sexual assault, female victims of sexual assault make up a very high proportion of total female victims.

```
## PhantomJS not found. You can install it with webshot::install_phantomjs(). If it is installed
```

- Rate is calculated by victim number divided by 100,000 persons.
- Show an upward pattern over years.
- Higher than 0.15% in recent years which means 3 out of every 2,000 people have been sexually assaulted.
- Possible reasons:

- Women are physically vulnerable
- Men are more sexually impulsive
- Many women may choose not to report the crime for reasons such as public opinion or fear of retribution

## Age