windows下安装vue—新手小白教程

Vue.js 是一套构建用户界面的**渐进式框架**。与其他重量级框架不同的是,Vue 采用自底向上增量开发的设计。Vue 的核心库只关注视图层,它不仅易于上手,还便于与第三方库或既有项目整合。另一方面,当与单文件组件(https://link.jianshu.com?t=http://cn.vuejs.org/v2/guide/single-file-components.html)和 Vue 生态系统支持的库 (https://link.jianshu.com?t=http://github.com/vuejs/awesome-vue#libraries--plugins)结合使用时,Vue 也完全能够为复杂的单页应用程序提供驱动。

关于Vue的更多的详细介绍,还是移步Vue.js官方文档(https://link.jianshu.com?t=http://cn.vuejs.org/)吧。

详细安装步骤如下:

1.安装node.js的Windows版本, https://nodejs.org/en/download/ (https://link.jianshu.com?t=https://nodejs.org/en/download/)(点击下载node.js)

Downloads

Latest LTS Version: v6.10.0 (includes npm 3.10.10)

Download the Node.js source code or a pre-built installer for your platform, and start developing today.



Node.js下载页面

以我的Windows版本,我选择下载的是64位版本的node.js

下载完成后,直接点击安装,按照windows一般应用程序,一路next就可以安装成功,建议不要安装在系统盘(如C:)

2.设置global和cache路径

说明:设置路径能够把通过npm安装的模块集中在一起,便于管理。

在nodejs的安装目录下,新建node_global和node_cache两个文件夹,作者的安装目录为"F:\Nodejs\"



新建两个文件夹

3.安装cnpm

说明:由于许多npm包都是在国外,我们这里用到淘宝的镜像服务器,来对我们依赖的module进行安装

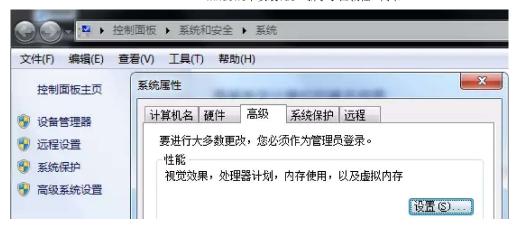
安装命令为:

npm install -g cnpm --registry=https://registry.npm.taobao.org



4.设置系统环境变量

打开环境变量

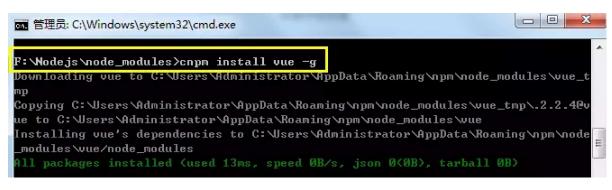


设置环境变量

选择 PATH ,再点击·编辑· ,在变量值的末尾添加 ;F:\Nodejs\node_global (要输入自己所安装的路径)



4.用cnpm安装vue 命令行输入 cnpm install vue -g



要在node modules里输入

5.安装vue命令行工具 命令行输入 cnpm install vue-cli -g

```
_ 0 X
画 管理员: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
F:∖Nodejs\node_modules>cnpm install vue-cli -g
Downloading vue-cli to C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Roaming\npm\node_modules\
ue-cli_tmp
Copying C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Roaming\npm\node_modules\vue-cli_tmp\.2.8
.10vue-cli to C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Roaming\npm\node_modules\vue-cli
Installing vue-cli's dependencies to C:Wsers\Administrator\AppData\Roaming\npm\
node_modules\vue-cli/node_modules
[1/42] connect-history-api-fallback@^1.3.0 installed at node_modules\.1.3.0@conn
ect-history-api-fallback
[2/42] commander@^2.9.0 installed at node_modules\.2.9.0@commander
[3/42] chalk@^1.1.1 installed at node_modules\.1.1.3@chalk
[4/42] consolidate@^0.14.0 installed at node_modules\.0.14.5@consolidate
[5/42] file-loader@^0.9.0 installed at node_modules\.0.9.0@file-loader
[6/42] express@^4.14.0 installed at node_modules\.4.15.2@express
[7/42] friendly-errors-webpack-plugin@^1.1.2 installed at node_modules\.1.6.1@fr
iendly-errors-webpack-plugin
[8/42] download-git-repo@^0.2.1 installed at node_modules\.0.2.1@download-git-re
[9/42] extract-text-webpack-plugin@2.0.0-beta.5 installed at node_modules\.2.0.0
-beta.5@extract-text-webpack-plugin
[10/42] handlebars@^4.0.5 installed at node_modules\.4.0.6@handlebars
[11/42] installed-by-yarn-globally@^0.1.1 installed at node_modules\.0.1.2@insta
lled-by-yarn-globally
[12/42] metalsmith@^2.1.0 installed at node_modules\.2.3.0@metalsmith
[13/42] minimatch@^3.0.0 existed at node_modules\.3.0.3@minimatch
[14/42] multimatch@^2.1.0 installed at node_modules\.2.1.0@multimatch
```

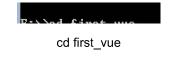
要在node modules里输入

```
autoprefixere6.7.7 > browsersliste1.7.6 > electron-to-chromiume^1.2.5 <16
:02:18>
       html-webpack-plugin@2.28.0 > html-minifier@3.4.2 > clean-css@4.0.x <18:03
     vue-loader@10.3.0 > vue-style-loader@^2.0.0 (23:17:52)
  2017-03-14
       babel-preset-vue-app@0.4.0 > babel-preset-vue@0.1.0 > babel-plugin-transf
orm-vue-jsx0^3.1.2 (10:22:20)
    \rightarrow babel-core\mathbf{C6.24.0} \rightarrow debug\mathbf{C^2.1.1} (11:50:34)
    	o css-loader	exttt{e0.26.4} 	o cssnano	exttt{e3.10.0} 	o postcss-colormin	exttt{e2.2.2} 	o colormin	exttt{e1.3}
1.2 	imes color@0.11.4 	imes color-string@0.3.0 	imes color-name@^1.0.0 	imes10:54:35	imes
     ^> download-git-repo@0.2.1 	o download@4.4.3 	o gulp-decompress@1.2.0 	o decomp
ress03.0.0 	imes decompress-tar03.1.0 	imes tar-stream01.5.2 	imes end-of-stream0^1.0.0 	imes18:
40:44)
     \rightarrow html-webpack-plugin@2.28.0 \rightarrow pretty-error@^2.0.2 (16:48:15)
    [vue-cli@2.8.1] link C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Roaming\npm\vue@ -> C:\Users
AdministratorAppData\Roaming\npm\node_modules\vue-cli\bin\vue
[vue-cli@2.8.1] link C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Roaming\npm
Users \Administrator\AppData\Roaming\npm\node_modules\vue-cli\bin\vue-init
[vue-cli@2.8.1] link (
                                                                   vue-list@ -> C:\
Users Administrator AppData Roaming Inpm Inode_modules Vue-cli\bin Vue-list
[vue-cli@2.8.1] link (
                         Users Administrator AppData Roaming \npm\vue-builde -> C:
Wsers\Administrator\AppData\Roaming\npm\node_modules\vue-cli\bin\vue-build
```

表示成功

6.创建工程

在你想要创建工程的目录下新建一个文件夹,我这里是F:\first_vue 在命令行内cd到你新建的文件夹目录下,



然后输入vue init webpack + (你的新建的文件夹名)
vue init webpack first_vue

按指令依次输入即可:

```
E理员: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe - vue init webpack first_vue

F:\first_vue\vue init webpack first_vue

This will install Vue 2.x version of the template.

For Vue 1.x use: vue init webpack#1.0 first_vue

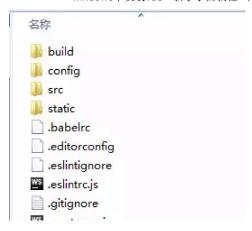
? Project name (first_vue)
```

因为author我填的是自己的姓名,所以就马赛克掉啦

```
■ 管理员: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
F:\first_vue>vue init webpack first_vue
 For Vue 1.x use: vue init webpack#1.0 first_vue
 Project name demovue
 Project description demovue project
 Author
 Vue build standalone
 Install vue-router? Yes
 Use ESLint to lint your code? Yes
 Pick an ESLint preset Standard
 Setup unit tests with Karma + Mocha? No
 Setup e2e tests with Nightwatch? No
  vue-cli · Generated "first_vue".
  To get started:
    cd first_vue
    npm install
    npm run dev
  Documentation can be found at https://vuejs-templates.github.io/webpack
```

新建成功

7.初始化后文件夹是



first_vue文件夹