介词+名词形式

by accident 偶然

on account of 因为,由于

in addition 另外

in addition to 除.....之外

in the air 在流行中,在传播中

on the basis of 根据,在.....的基础上

at (the) best 充其量,至多

on (the/an) average 平均, 一般来说

for the better 好转, 改善

on board 在船(车、飞机)上

out of breath 喘不过气来

on business 因公,因事

in any case 无论如何,总之

in case of 假使, 万一

in case 假如,以防(万一)免得

in no case 决不

in charge (of) 负责, 主管

by chance 偶然,碰巧

(a) round the clock 昼夜不停地 以下内

容需要回复才能看到

in common 共用,共有,共同

in conclusion 最后,总之

on condition that 在.....条件下

in confidence 信任

in connection with/to 关于

in consequence 因此,结果

on the contrary 反之,正相反

in consequence of 由于……的缘故

in contrast with/to 与......成对照

out of control 失去控制

at all costs 不惜任何代价

under control 被控制住

at the cost of 以.....为代价

in the course of 在......过程中,在.....期

间

in danger 在危险中,垂危

of course 当然,自然,无疑

out of danger 脱离危险

out of date 过期(时)的

in debt 欠债

up to date 时新的

in detail 详细地

in difficulties 处境困难

in the distance 在远处 in the event of 万一,如果发生 for example 例如 with the exception of 除.....之外 in the face of 面对,不顾,即使 in fact 其实,实际上 on fire 烧着 on foot 步行 in force 有效;实施中 in favo(u)r of 有利于, 赞成, 支持 in front of 在.....面前 on guard 警惕, 防范 on guard 警惕, 防范 in half 成两半 in general 通常,大体上 in (the) future 今后,将来 at hand 在手边,在附近 from tip to toe 彻头彻尾,完全 by hand 用手 hand down to 往下传,传给(后代) hand in hand 手拉手,携手 in hand 在掌握中,在控制中 在手边,临近 on hand

on (the) one hand...一方面......,

on the other hand... 另一方面...... at heart 在内心;实质上 by heart 牢记,凭记忆 at home 在家,在国内;自在,自如 in honor of 以纪念,向.....表示敬意 on one's honor 以名誉担保 in a hurry 匆忙地,立即 for instance 例如,举例说 at intervals 不时,时时 at last 最终,终于 at least 至少,最低限度 in the least 一点, 丝毫 at length 终于,最后;详细地 in the light of 按照,根据 in line 成一直线,排成一行 in line with 与.....一致,按照 at a loss 困惑,不知所措 as a matter of fact 其实, 事实上 by all means 无论如何,必定 by means of 借助于,用 by no means 决不 in memory of 纪念 at the mercy of 在.....支配下

by mistake 错误地 at the moment 现在,此刻 for a moment 片刻,一会儿 for the moment 现在,暂时 in a moment 立刻,马上 in nature 本质上 on occasion 有时,不时 in order 秩序井然,整齐 in group to 以便,为了 in group that 以便 out of order 发生故障,失调 on one's own 独自地,独立地 in particular 特别地,尤其,详细地 in the past 在过去,以往 in person 亲自 in place 在适当的位置 in place of 代替

in the first place 起初,首先

on the point 即将……的时候

to the point 切中要害,切题

out of place 不得其所的,不适当的

in the last place 最后

in practice 在实际中,实际上 out of practice 久不练习, 荒疏 at present 目前,现在 for the present 目前,暂时 in proportion to (与.....)成比例的 in public 公开地,当众 for (the) purpose of 为了 on purpose 故意,有意 with the purpose of 为了 in question 正在考虑 at random 随意地,任意地 at any rate 无论如何,至少 by reason of 由于 as regards 关于,至于 with/in regard to 对于,就.....而论 in/with relation to 关系到 with respect to 关于 as a result 结果,因此 as a result of 由于.....的结果 in return 作为报答,作为回报 on the road 在旅途中 as a rule 规章,规则;通常,照例

in the long run 最终,从长远观点看

for the sake of 为了......起见

on sale 出售; 贱卖

on a large scale 大规模地

on a small scale 小规模地

in secret 秘密地,私下地

in a sense 从某种意义上说

in shape 处于良好状态

on the side 作为兼职,额外

at first sight 乍一看,初看起来

out of sight 看不见,在视野之外

in sight 被看到,在望

on the spot 当场,在现场

in step 同步,合拍

out of step 步调不一致,不协调

in stock 现有,备有

in sum 总而言之

in tears 流着泪,含泪,哭

in terms of 依据,按照;用......措词

for one thing 首先,一则

on the second thoughts 经重新考虑,

一转念 at a time 每次,一次

at no time 从不,决不

at one time 同时,曾经,从前曾

at the same time 但是,然而

at times 有时

for the time being 目前,暂时

from time to time 有时,不时

in no time 立即,马上

in time 及时,适时地

on time 准时

on top of 在.....之上

out of touch 失去联系

in truth 事实上,实际上,的确

on try 试穿

by turns 轮流, 交替地

in turn 依次,轮流

in vain 徒劳,无效

a variety of 种种,各种

by virtue of 由于

by the way 顺便提一下,另外

in spite of 不管,不顾;尽管,虽然

in spite of 不管,不顾;尽管,虽然

by way of 经由,通过.....方式

in a way 在某点,在某种程度上	catch one's breath 屏息,歇口气
in no way 决不	take care 小心,当心
in the way of 妨碍	take care of 照顾,照料
in one's/the way 妨碍,阻碍	take a chance 冒险一试
after a while 过了一会,不久	take charge of 担任,负责
for a while 暂时,一时	keep company with 与交往 , 与
on the whole 总的来说	take delight in 以为乐
in a word 总而言之	with delight 欣然,乐意地
in other words 换句话说,也就是说	make a/the difference 有影响,很重要
at work 在工作,忙于	carry/bring into effect 使生效,使起作用
out of work 失业	puts into effect 实行,生效
in the world 到底,究竟	come/go into effect 生效, 实施
have/gain access to 可以获得	take effect 生效,起作用
takeinto account 考虑	catch one's eye 引人注目
gain/have an advantage over 胜过 ,优于	keep an eye on 留意,照看
pay the way for 为铺平道路	make a face 做鬼脸
take advantage of 利用,趁之机	find fault 埋怨,挑剔
pay attention to 注意	catch fire 着火
do/try one's best 尽力,努力	come/go into force 生效, 实施
get the best of 胜过	make friends 交朋友, 友好相处
make the best of 充分利用,妥善处理	be friends with 对友好 , 与交上朋

友

make fun of 取笑, 嘲弄

get the better of 打败,致胜

keep one's head 保持镇静 (go) on the stage 当演员 lost one's head 不知所措 take one's time 不急不忙,从容进行 lose heart 丧失勇气,失去信心 keep in touch 保持联系 get/learn by heart 记住, 背诵 keep track 通晓事态,注意动向 get hold of 抓住,掌握 lose track 失去联系 keep house 管理家务,做家务 make use of 利用 throw/cast light on 使明白,阐明 put to use 使用,利用 bear/keep in mind 记住 give way 让路,让步 have in mind 记住, 考虑到, 想到 lead the way 带路, 引路 make up one's mind 下决心 make one's way 前进,进行 come/go into operation 使投入生产,使 make way 让路, 开路 运转 put in order 整理, 检修 keep one 磁 s word 遵守诺言 keep/hold pace with 跟上,与.....同步 act on 作用 play a part 起作用 appeal to 呼吁,要求 take place 发生,进行 attempt at 企图,努力 take the place of 代替 attitude to/towards 态度,看法 come to the point 说到要点, 扼要地说 a great/good deal of 大量(的), 许多(的) bring/carry into practice 实施,实行 influence on 影响 make progress 进步,进展 interference in 干涉 give rise to 引起, 使发生 interference with 妨碍, 打扰 make sense 讲得通,有意义 introduce to 介绍

a lot (of)许多(的), 大量(的)

catch the sight of 发现, 突然看见

lots of 大量, 很多 fall in love with 相爱, 爱上 a matter of(关于.....)的问题 a number of 若干,许多 reply to 回答,答复 a series of 一系列,一连串 trolley bus 电车 I. D. card 身份证 credit card 信用卡 no doubt 无疑, 必定 next door 隔壁 out of doors 在户外 face to face 面对面地 as matter of fact 实际情况,真相 a few 有些,几个 quite a few 还不少,有相当数目的 a little 一点,稍微,一些,少许 little by little 逐渐地 quite a little 相当多,不 no matter 无论 the moment (that)—.....就

no more 不再

fair play 公平竞赛;公平对待 in demand 有需要,销路好 rest room 厕所, 盥洗室 primary school 小学 side by side 肩并肩,一个挨一个 heart and soul 全心全意 step by step 逐步 ahead of time 提前 all the time 一直,始终 once upon a time 从前 once in a while 偶尔,有时 no wonder 难怪,怪不得 word for word 逐字地 decline with thanks 婉言谢绝 account for 说明(原因等 aim at 瞄准,针对 allow for 考虑到 appeal to 呼吁,要求 arrive at 达成,得出 ask after 询问,问候 ask for 请求,要求

attach to 附属于,隶属于

begin with 从开始 carry out 贯彻,执行;实现

break into 闯入 come to 总计, 达到; 苏醒, 复原

break off 断绝,结束 count on 依靠;期待,指望

break through 突破 count up 把......相加

break up 中止,结束;打碎,折断 cover up 掩饰,掩盖

bring about 带来,造成 cut across 走捷径,抄近路

bring down 打倒, 挫伤; 降低 deal with 处理, 对付,安排

bring forth 产生 , 提上 do without 没有......也行

bring forward 提出 fill in/out 填充,填写

bring out 使出现;公布;出版 get at 得到,接近;意思是

bring up 教育,培养,使成长 get into 进入,陷入

build up 积累 ; 堵塞 ; 树立 , 逐步建立 ; 增 go after 追求

进;锻炼 go into 进入;研究,调查

call for 邀请;要求;需求 go for 竭力想取得;喜爱;支持,拥护

call forth 唤起,引起;振作起,鼓起 go through 经历,经受;详细检查

call off 放弃,取消 go with 伴随,与.....协调

catch at 抓住(东西) go without 没有.....也行

call on/upon 访问,拜访;号召,呼吁 improve on 改进

call up 召集, 动员; 打电话 keep to 保持, 坚持

care for 照管,关心;喜欢,意欲 lie in 在于

carry off 夺去 live up to 不辜负

carry on 继续下去;从事,经营 live on/by 靠.....生活,以......为食

live through 度过,经受过

look after 照管, 照料

look at 看望, 注视

look for 寻找, 寻求

look into 调查,观察,过问;窥视

look over 检查, 查看,调查

look through 仔细查看,浏览,温习

make for 走向, 驶向; 有助于

occur to 被想到,被想起

play with 以.....为消遣,玩弄

refer to 参考, 查阅, 涉及, 提到

run for 竞选

run into 撞上,偶然碰见

see to 注意,负责,照料,修理

send for 派人去请,召唤;索取

send in 呈报, 递交, 送来

serve as 作为,用作

set aside 挑出,拨出,留出;拒绝

sit for 参加

stand by 支持,帮助;袖手旁观

stand for 代替, 代表, 意味着

stand against 反抗, 抵抗

stick to 坚持, 忠于, 信守

take after 与.....相像

take for 把......认为是, 把......看成是

take in 接受, 吸收;了解, 理解

take to 喜欢,亲近

touch on 关系到,涉及

turn into 变成

turn to 变成;求助于,借助于

turn off 关上;出产;解雇

break down 损坏,分解,瓦解

break in 闯入;打断,插嘴

break out 逃出;突然发生,爆发

bring to 使恢复知觉

burn out 烧掉

burn up 烧起来, 旺起来; 烧完

catch on 理解,明白

check in 办理登记手续

check out 结账后离开;检验,核查

check up (on)校对,检查,检验

cheer up 使高兴, 使振奋

clear away 扫除,收拾

clear up 收拾;澄清;放晴

make it clear that 弄清楚

come off 实现,成功,奏效

come on 请,来吧,快点;开始,出场,

上演

come out 出版;出现,显露;结果是

come round (around)来访,前来;苏醒,

复原

come through 经历,脱险

come up 走近,上来;发生,被提出

cross out 删去,取消

cut back 削减,减少

cut down 削减,降低

cut in(汽车)抢道;插嘴,打断

cut off 切断;删去;停止

cut out 删

cut short 突然停止

die down 渐渐消失, 平息

die out 消失, 灭绝

draw in(火车、汽车)到站

draw up 写上,画上;草拟;停住

dress up 穿上盛装, 打扮得很漂亮

drop by/in 顺便来访

dry out 干透, 使干

dry up 干涸, 枯竭

drop off 减弱,减少

drop out 退出,离队

fall behind 落后

fall out 争吵;结果是

fall through 落空,失败

feed in 输入

find out 查明

get across 解释清楚, 使人了解

get around/round 走动,旅行;(消息)传

开

get away 逃脱,离开

get by 通过,经过

get down 从.....下来;写下

get in 进入; 收获, 收集

get off 从.....下来;离开,动身,开始

get over 克服;(从病中)恢复过来

get through 结束,完成;接通电话

have got to (do)不得不,必须

get together集合,聚集

get up 起床;增加,增强

give away 泄露;分送

give back 送还,恢复

give in 交上;投降,屈服

give off 放出,释放

give out 分发,放出

give up 停止,放弃

go ahead 开始,前进;领先

go by 过去

go down 下降,降低;被载入,传下去

go off 爆炸,发射;动身,离开

go out 外出;熄灭

go over 检查, 审查; 复习, 重温

go round/around 足够分配

go under 下沉,沉没;失败;破产

go through 通过,审查,完成

go up 上升,增加;建起

hand down 流传下来,传给,往下传

hand in 交上, 递交

hand on 传下来, 依次传递

hand out 分发,散发,发给

hand over 交出, 移交, 让与

hang about 闲荡,徘徊,逗留

hang back 犹豫,踌躇,畏缩

hang on 抓紧不放;继续下去

hang up 挂断(电话)

have back 要回,收回

have on 穿着, 戴着

hold back 踌躇,退缩;阻止,抑制

hold on 继续,握住不放

hold out 维持,支持;坚持,不屈服

hold up 举起,阻挡,使停止;抢劫

hurry up(使)赶快,迅速完成

keep back 阻止,阻挡;隐瞒,保留

keep down 控制,压制,镇压;压低

keep off 不接近,避开

keep up 保持,维持;继续,坚持

let down 放下,降低;使失望

let in 让.....进入,放.....进来

let off 放(烟,烟火),开(枪)

let out 放掉,放出,发出

line up 排队,使排成一行

look back 回顾,回头看

look out 留神,注意,提防,警惕

look on 旁观,观看;看待,视作

look up 查阅, 查考; 寻找(某人)

pull together 齐心协力

look in 顺便看望

pull up(使)停下

make out 辨认,区分;理解,了解

put across 解释清楚,说明

make out of 用.....做,从.....得出

put aside 储存,保留

make up 构成,拼凑;弥补,赔偿;化装

put away 放好, 收好;储存

mix up 混淆,混合,搞糊涂

put down 记下,放下;镇压,平定

pass away 去世, 逝世

put forward 提出

pass off 中止,停止

put in 驶进

pass to 转到,讨论,传到

put on 穿上, 戴上;上演;增加(体重)

pass out 失去知觉,昏倒

put out 熄灭, 关(灯); 出版, 发布; 生产

pay back 偿还,回报

put right 改正(错误),整理

pay off 还清(债)

put up 提起, 举起, 提(价); 为......提供食

pay down 即时交付,用现金支付

宿,投宿

pay up 全部付清

ring off 挂断电话

pick out 选出,挑出,拣出;辨认,辨别出

rub out 擦掉, 拭去

pick up 拾起, (偶然)得到; (车船)中途搭

run down 撞倒,撞沉;追捕,追查

(人), 学会

run off 复印,打印

pull down 拆毁,拉倒;拉下,降低

run over 略读,略述;辗过,浏览,匆匆

pull in(车)停下,进站,船(到岸)

复习

pull off 脱(帽、衣)

see off 给.....送行

pull on 穿, 戴

see through 看穿,识破;干完,干到底

pull out 拔出,抽出;(车、船)驶出

set back 推迟,延缓,阻碍

set down 卸下,放下,记下,记入

set forth 阐明,陈述

set off 出发,动身;引起,使发生

set out 陈列,显示;动身,起程;制定

set up 创立,建立,树立;资助,扶持

show in 领入

show off 炫耀, 卖弄

show up 使呈现,使醒目

shut out 排除

sit in 列席, 旁听

sit up 迟睡, 熬夜

speed up 使加速

stand out 突出,显眼

stand up 站起来,耐用

step up 提高,加快,加紧

step in 插入,介入

stick out 伸出,突出;坚持到底,继续

take away 消除;消耗

take down 记下,写下

take off 拿走, 脱下; 起飞

take on 呈现;接纳,承担,从事

take over 接管,接办

take up 占据;开始;拿起,接收

take up with 和......交往,忍受,采用

think over 仔细考虑

throw away 扔掉, 抛弃

touch up 润色,改进

turn down 拧小,调低;拒绝

turn in 交出,上缴;转身进入

turn off 关掉,断开;拐弯,叉开

turn on 接通,打开

turn out 制造,生产;结果是

turn over 翻过来;移交,转交

turn up 开大; 出现; 来到; 发生

use up 用完, 花完

warm up 变热

wear off 逐渐消失

wear out 用破;耗尽,使精疲力竭

while away 消磨(时间)

wipe out 擦去,抹去;消灭,毁灭

work out 解决,算出;弄懂,制定出

work up 引起,激起;逐渐上升

work on 从事于,努力做

write off 报废,勾销,注销

aim at 目的在于,旨在;瞄准 catch up with 追上,赶上

accuse...of...控告;谴责 come true 实现,达到

depend on 取决于 come up to 达到,符合

devote to 奉献, 致力 come up with 提出, 提供

engage in 从事于,忙着;订婚 concern with 关心,挂念;从事于

feel like 欲, 想要 do away with 废除, 去掉

go on 继续;发生 have something to do with 和......有点关

cannot/couldn 碰 t help 禁不住;不得不 系

insist on 坚持 have nothing to do with 和.....毫无关系

keep from 使.....不(做) fall back on 求助于,转而依靠

keep on 继续不断,保持 fall in with 符合,与.....一致

look forward to 盼望, 期待 be fed up with 感到厌烦

persist in 坚持 , 持续 as follows 如下

prevent from 预防,防止 get along/on with 有进展,有进步;生活

put off 推迟, 推延 得

set about 开始,着手 get through 到达,完成,及格

succeed in 成功 get somewhere 有些;结果

thank for 感谢 get down to 开始,着手

think of 想起,想到;想一想 get out of 逃避,改掉

add up to 合计,总计 get the better of 占上风,胜过

make believe 假装 have got 有

break away (from)脱离,逃跑 give oneself away 泄露,露马脚

give oneself up 自首,投降,投案 give way to 给......让路,被......代替 go along with 陪同前往,随行 go back on 违背

go in for 从事,致力于,追求 go before 居前

hang on to 紧握住,坚持下去

have to/have got to 不得不,必须

have to do with 与......有关

help oneself 自取所需(食物)

hold on to 紧紧抓住,坚持

keep out of 躲开,置身.....之外

keep up with 向.....看齐,跟上.....

lend itself to 适用于,对.....有用

let alone 不干涉; 更不用说

let loose 放开,放松,释放

let go 放开, 松手

live up to 做到,不负

look down on 看不起,轻视

look up to 尊敬, 敬仰

be made up of 由.....构成,由.....组成

make up for 补偿, 弥补

never mind 不要紧,没关系

put in for 申请

put up with 容忍,忍受

refer to...as 把......称作,把......当做

run out of 用完,用尽,耗尽

serve right 活该,给应得的待遇

set in 来临,流行

set out to 打算,着手

stand up for 为.....辩护;维护

stand up to 面对,坚决抵抗;经得起

come to stay 木已成舟

stay by 守在一边

take...as 把.....作为

think of...as 把......看做是,以为......是

think better of 改变主意, 重新考虑

throw about 乱丢(东西), 乱花(钱)

throw down 推倒

throw (a) light on 照亮, 阐明

be able to (do)能(做),会(做)

be about to (do)即将,正要

be absent from 缺勤,缺课

be abundant in 富于,富有

be accustomed to 习惯于	be burned out 住所被烧光
be acquainted with 与相识 , 熟悉	be busy (doing)忙着(做某事)
be active in 积极于	be busy with 忙于
be afraid of 恐怕,害怕,担忧	be busy about 忙于
be alive to 发觉 , 感觉 , 对敏感	be careful of 爱惜,注意
be angry at 因某事生气	be careful to (do)务必注意(做)
be angry with 对发怒	be certain to (do)一定(做),必然(做)
be anxious about 担心,为担忧	be capable of 能够
be anxious for 急切盼望,渴望	be confident in 对有信心
be anxious to (do)渴望(做)	be characterized by 以为特征
be ashamed of 为感到害臊	be clever at 擅长于
be aware of 意识到	be combined with 与结合
be bad at 拙于,不善于	be composed of 由组成
be badly off 生活穷困	be concerned about 关心 , 挂念
be based on 根据,以为基础	be connected with 与有关
be bent on 热恋于,一心想	be coupled with 与配合
be beside oneself 忘乎所以	be covered with 被覆盖
be better off 处境较好,情况好转	be crowded with 挤满 , 拥塞
be born in 出生于	be curious to (do)很想(做)
be born of 出生于(家庭)	be dependent on/upon 取决于,依赖
be bound to (do)一定会,不得不	be derived from 由得到

be buried in 沉思,陷入,专心于 be determined to (do)决心(做)

be different from 与不同	be indispensable for 对必不可少的
be divided by 被除以	be interested in 对感兴趣
be divided into 被合成	be involved in 包括中,被卷入
be eager for 渴望	be involved with 涉及
be eager to (do)急于要(做)	be kind enough to (do)承好意, 恳请
be engaged in 忙于,从事于	be known as 被称作,以著称
be equal to 等于	be known to 为所熟知
be famous for 以著名	be late for 迟到
be fed up 因多而厌烦	be likely to (do)可能要, 像是要
be filled with 充满	be mad about 迷恋
be fit for 适合, 胜任	be made from 由制成(化学变化)
be fond of 喜欢,爱好	be made of 由制成(物理变化)
be free from 没有的,不受影响的	be made up of 由组成
be friendly to 对友好	be mixed up 混杂,混在一起
be frightened at 受惊吓	be obliged to (do)被迫(做某事)
be glad to (do)乐于(做) , 对感到高兴	be obliged tofor因而感激
be good at (doing)善于 , 擅长	be well off 生活富裕
be good for 适于,在期间有效	be pleased to (do)乐于
be grateful to 感谢,感激	be pleased with 对感到满意
be identified as 被认为是	be popular with 得人心的,受欢迎的
be independent of 脱离而独立 与	be possessed of 具有,拥有

无关

be prepared for 做......打算;对......做好准

备	
be	

be present at 出席

be provided with 装备有

be ready to (do)装备好(做); 乐意(做)

be proud of 以......自豪, 因......感到满意

be ready for 为.....准备好

be regarded as 被认为是,被当做是

be rich in 富于

be rid of 除去,摆脱

get rid of 摆脱,除掉

be satisfied with 对.....满意,满足于

be second to 次于

be short for 是.....的缩写(简称)

be short of 短缺

be sick for 渴望

be sick in bed 病在床上

be sick of 对.....感到厌倦

be sorry for 对.....感到抱歉

be strict with 对.....要求严格

be suited to 适合于

be supposed to (do)应该,非.....不可

be sure of 坚信,确信

be sure to (do)一定,必定

be surprised at 对.....感到惊奇

be taken aback 吃惊

be taken by surprise 被突袭

be terrified at 被......吓一跳

be lost in thought 沉思

be through with 结束

be tired from 因.....而疲乏

be tired of 厌烦;对.....厌倦

be tired out 疲倦极了

be torn open 被撕开

be true of 适用于

be unconscious of 不知道......

be unequal to 无法胜任.....的

be unfit for 不适合,不胜任

be united as one 团结一致

be used as 被.....用作

be used to 习惯于

get used to 习惯于

be useful to 对.....有用

be well up in 精通,熟悉

be wild with joy 欣喜

be willing to (do)乐意.....

be worried about 为......而担心

be worse off 处境较坏,情况恶化

be worth (doing)值得(做)

be wrong with 有点毛病,有些不舒服