

# Recurrent Neural Network (RNN)

Input Sequence  $X$ 

3	4	5	6
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Parameters  $A$ 

1	-1
1	1

 $B$ 

1
2

 $C$ 

-1	1
----	---

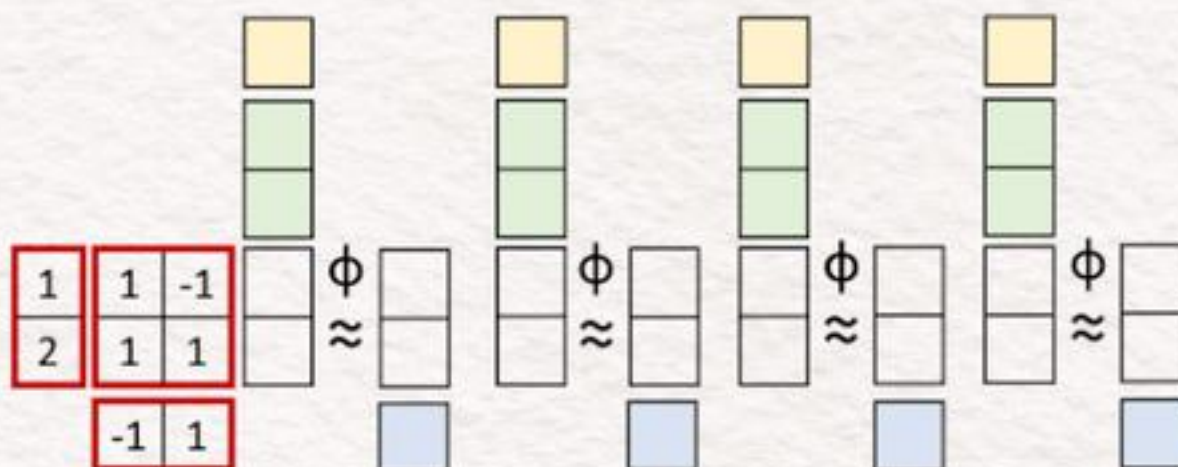
Activation Function  $\phi$ : ReLU

Hidden States  $H_0$ 

0
0

Output Sequence  $Y$ 

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[1] 隐藏状态初始化为  $[0, 0]$ 。

[1] Hidden state are initialized to  $[0, 0]$ .

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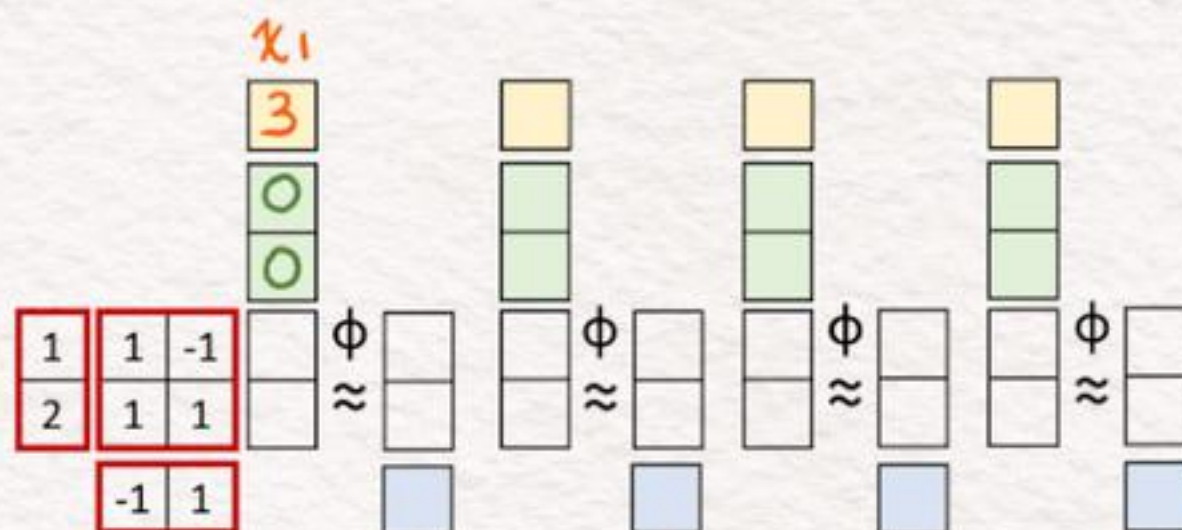
Activation Function  $\phi$ : ReLU

Hidden States  $H_0$ 

0
0

Output Sequence  $Y$ 

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[2] 利用权重矩阵A和B将第一个输入 $x_1$ 和隐藏状态 $[0, 0]$ 线性组合,然后通过ReLU非线性激活函数计算出新的隐藏状态 $\rightarrow [3, 6]$ 。

[2] The first input  $x_1$  and hidden states  $[0, 0]$  are linearly combined using weights  $A$  and  $B$ , followed by a non-linear activation function ReLU, to calculate the new hidden states  $\rightarrow [3, 6]$ .



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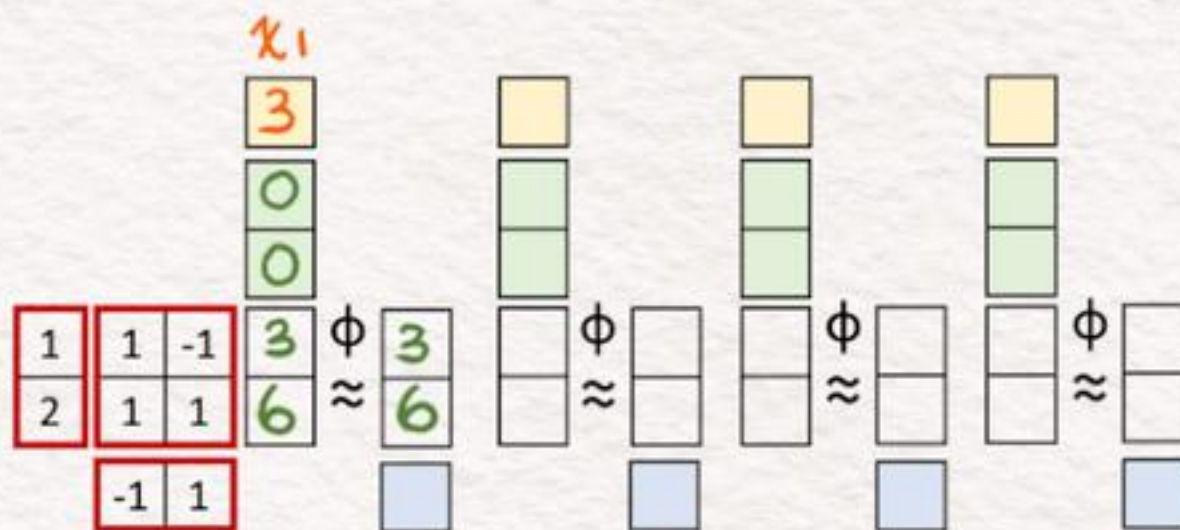
Activation Function  $\phi$ : ReLU

Hidden States  $H_0$ 

0
0

Output Sequence  $Y$ 

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[3] 利用权重矩阵将隐藏状态[3, 6]线性组合得到第一个输出  $y_1 \rightarrow [3]$ 。

[3] The hidden states  $[3, 6]$  are linearly combined using weights  $C$  to obtain the first output  $y_1 \rightarrow [3]$ .

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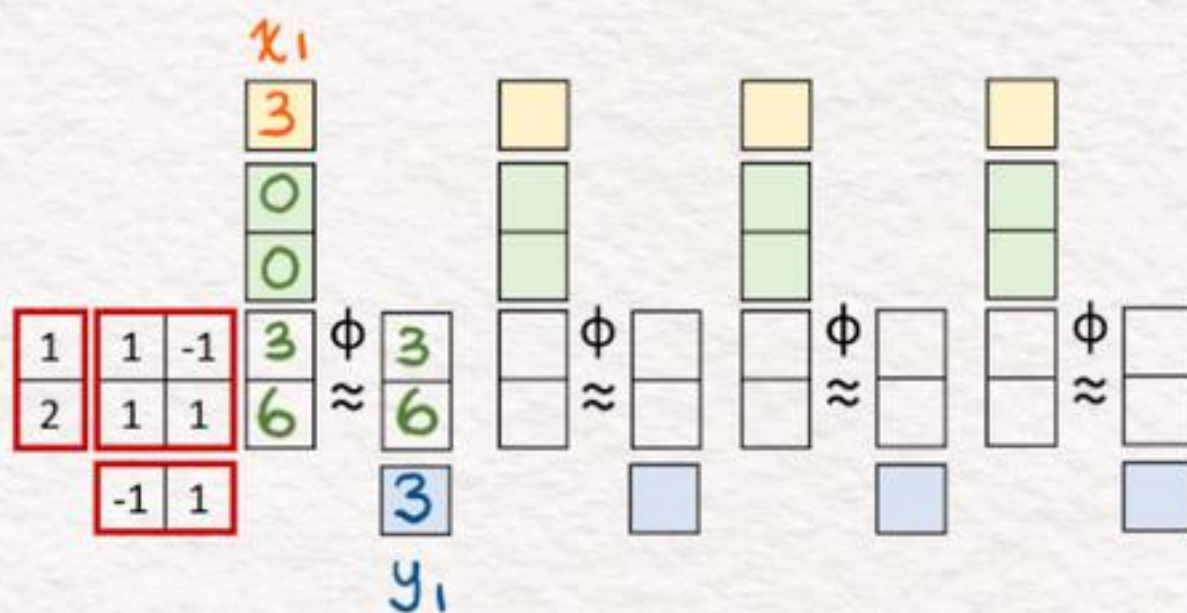
Activation Function  $\phi$ : ReLU

Hidden States  $H_0$ 

0
0

Output Sequence  $Y$ 

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[3] 利用权重矩阵将隐藏状态[3, 6]线性组合得到第一个输出  $y_1 \rightarrow [3]$ 。

[3] The hidden states [3, 6] are linearly combined using weights C to obtain the first output  $y_1 \rightarrow [3]$ .



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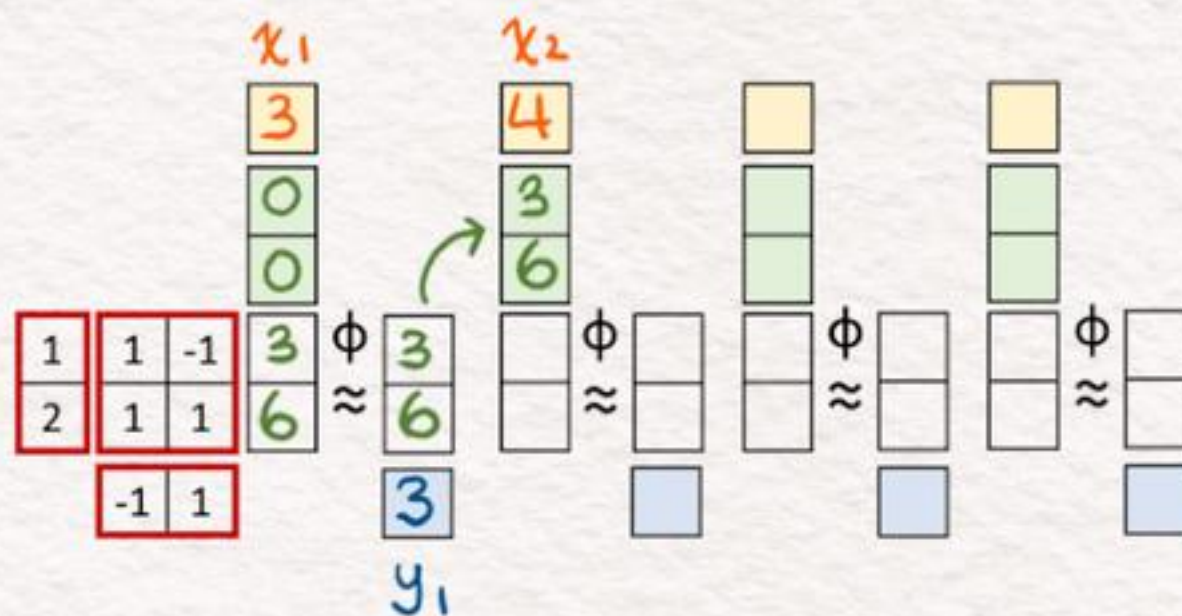
Activation Function  $\phi$ : ReLU

Hidden States  $H_0$ 

0
0

Output Sequence  $Y$ 

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[4] 将输入 $x_2$ 和新的隐藏状态 $[3, 6]$ 线性组合并通过ReLU激活,得到新的隐藏状态  $\rightarrow [1, 17]$ 。

[4] Input  $x_2$  and the new hidden states  $[3, 6]$  are linearly combined and passed through the ReLU activation to get the new hidden states  $\rightarrow [1, 17]$ .

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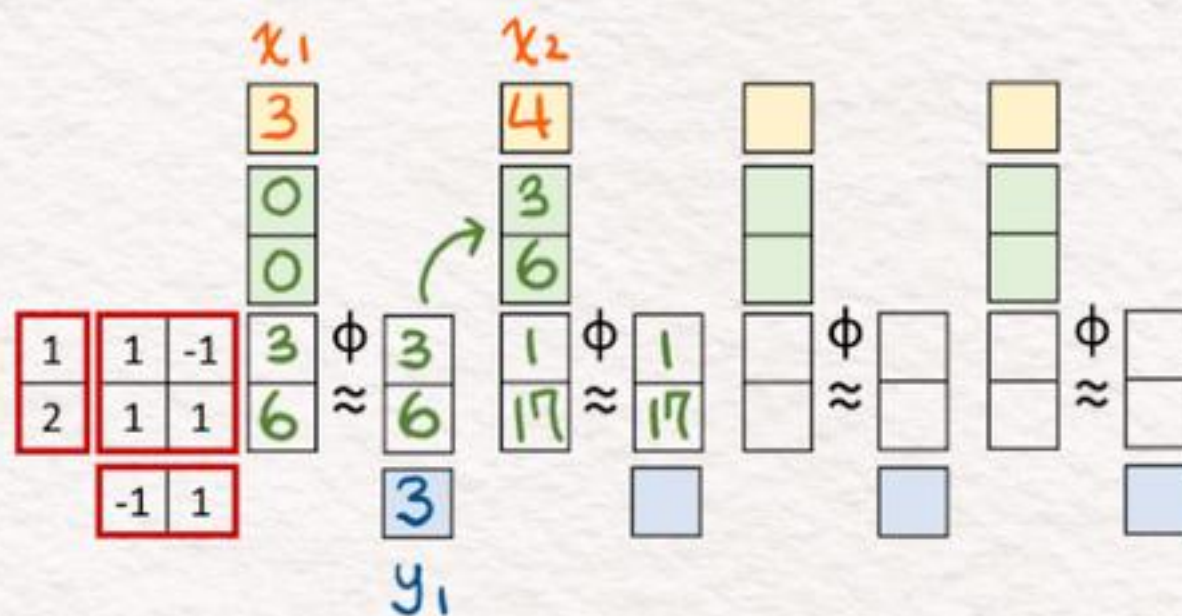
Activation Function  $\phi$ : ReLU

Hidden States  $H_0$ 

0
0

Output Sequence  $Y$ 

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[4] 将输入 $x_2$ 和新的隐藏状态 $[3, 6]$ 线性组合并通过ReLU激活,得到新的隐藏状态  $\rightarrow [1, 17]$ 。



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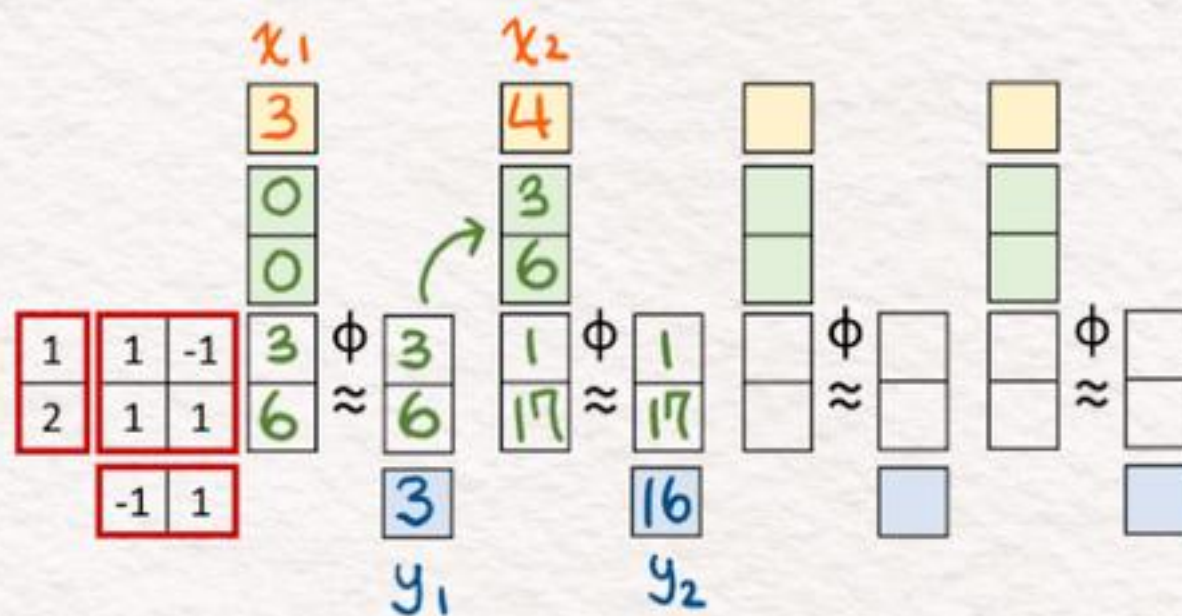
Activation Function  $\phi$ : ReLU

Hidden States  $H_0$ 

0
0

Output Sequence  $Y$ 

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[5] 利用权重矩阵将隐藏状态[1, 17]线性组合得到第二个输出 $y_2 \rightarrow [16]$ 。

[5] The hidden states [1, 17] are linearly combined using weights C to obtain the second output  $y_2 \rightarrow [16]$ .

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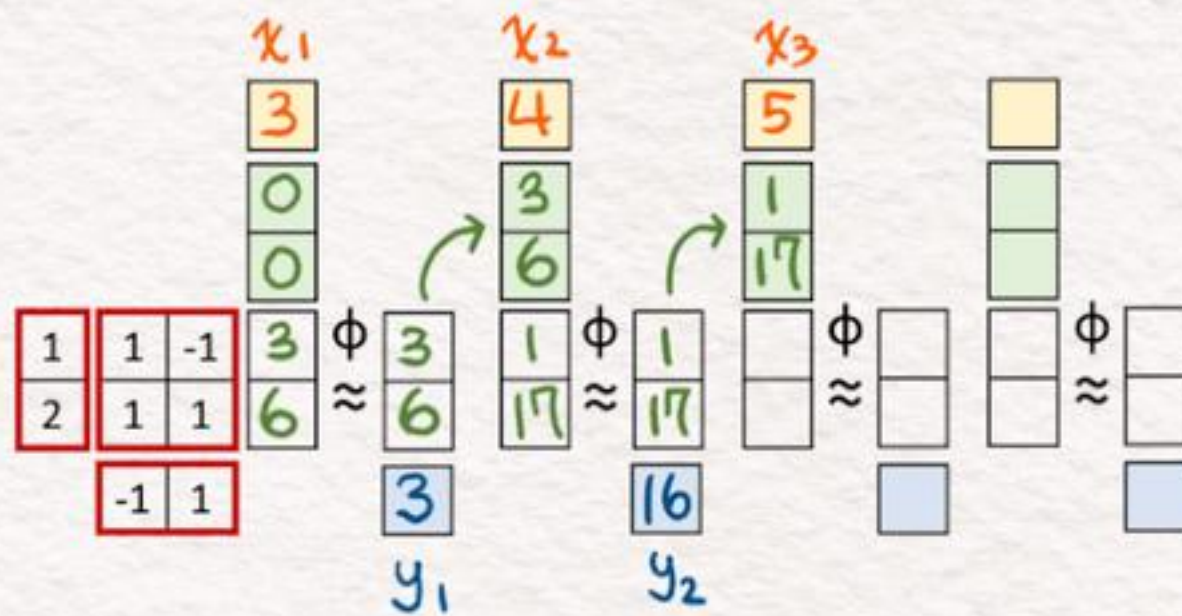
Activation Function  $\phi$ : ReLU

Hidden States  $H_0$ 

0
0

Output Sequence  $Y$ 

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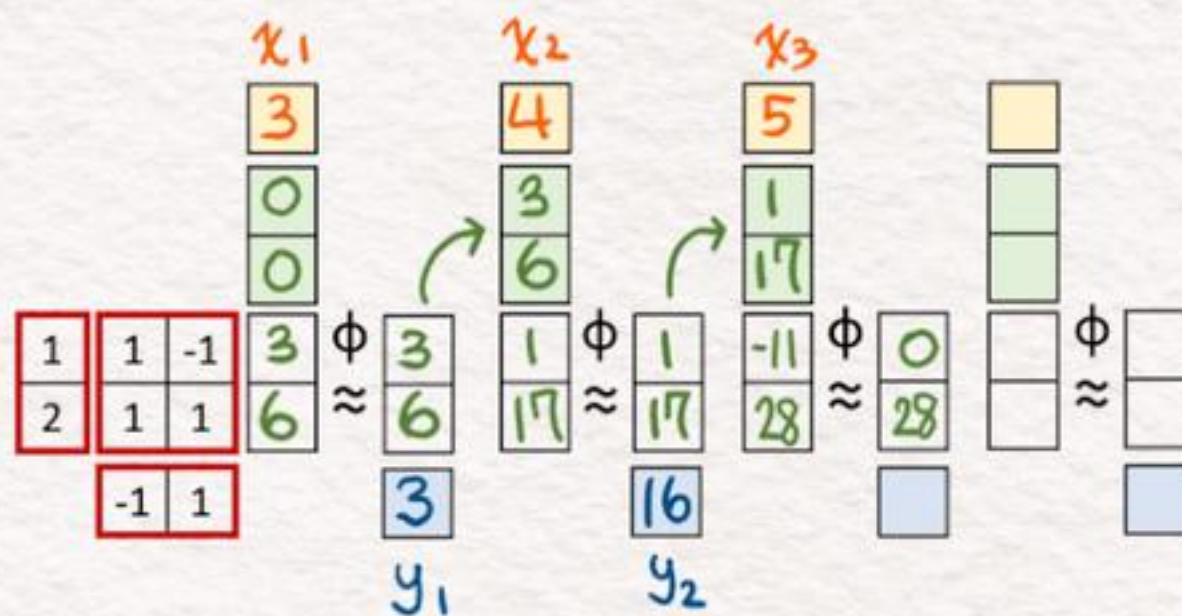
Activation Function  $\phi$ : ReLU

Hidden States  $H_0$ 

0
0

Output Sequence  $Y$ 

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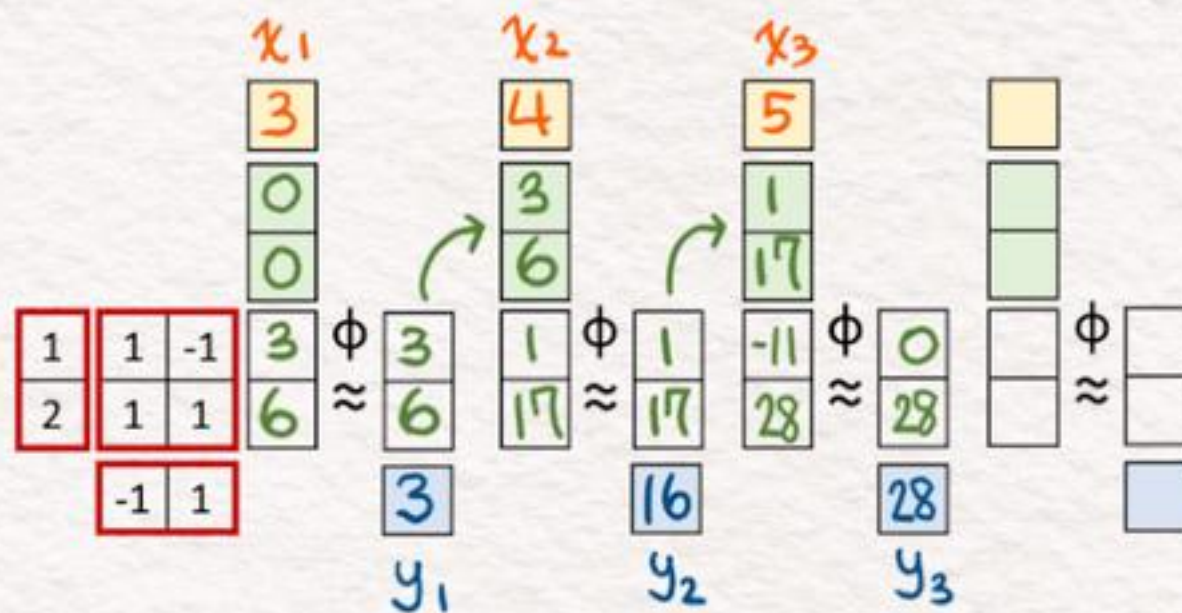
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Output Sequence  $Y$ 

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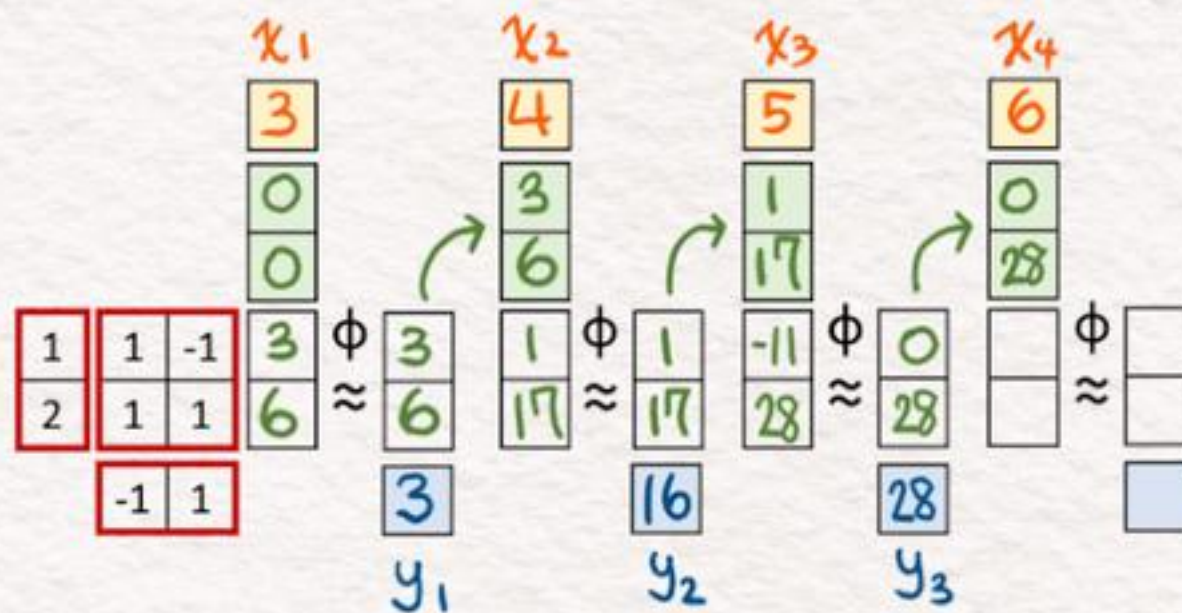
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Hidden States  $H_0$ 

0
0

Output Sequence  $Y$ 

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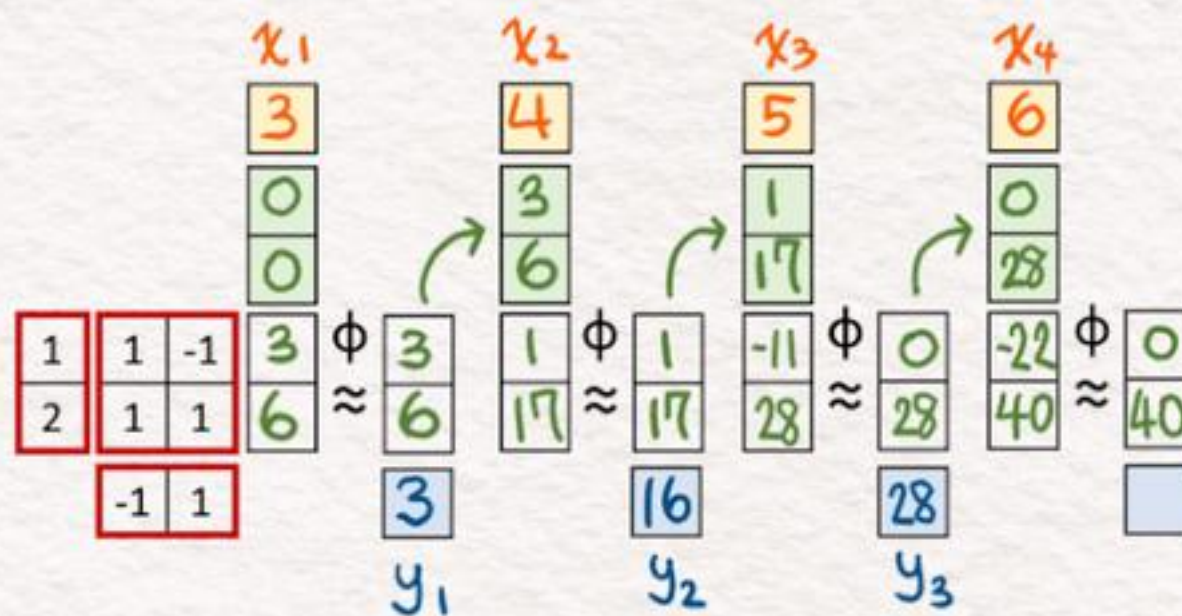
Activation Function  $\phi$ : ReLU

Hidden States  $H_0$ 

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Hidden States  $H_0$ 

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