C语言语法分析程序的设计与实现

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概述

实验内容及要求

- 编写LL(1)语法分析程序,要求如下。
 - 1. 编程实现算法4.2, 为给定文法自动构造预测分析表。
 - 2. 编程实现算法4.1,构造LL(1)预测分析程序。
- 编写语法分析程序实现自底向上的分析,要求如下。
 - 1. 构造识别该文法所有活前缀的DFA。
 - 2. 构造该文法的LR分析表。
 - 3. 编程实现算法4.3,构造LR分析程序。

实验环境

操作系统: Linux编程语言: C++

Feature

• 是用了词法分析时库,支持解析一个文本文件,先进行词法分析,再进行语法分析

程序设计说明

LL语法构造

- 改造语法,要求的语法需要先消左递归,左公因子
 - E -> TA
 - o A->BA | ϵ
 - o B->+T | -T
 - T -> FC
 - \circ C -> DC $\mid \epsilon$
 - o D->*F | /F
 - o F -> (E) | num
- class G 文法类

```
class G {
public:
    G(set<Token> V_t, set<char> V_n, char start, vector<pair<char,
vector<V>>>> P)
    : V_t(V_t), V_n(V_n), start(start), P(P){};

    set<Token> V_t; //终结符
    set<char> V_n; //非终结符

char start;

    vector<pair<char, vector<V>>> P; //产生式
};
```

- o 一个set包含文法的所有终结符
- o 一个set包含文法的所有非终结符
- 一个vector包含文法的所有产生式
- map<char, set<Token>> getFirst(G &g)

输入一个文法,得到这个文法的 FIRST 集,要求文法没有左递归和左公因式

- map<char, set<Token>> getFollow(G &g, map<char, set<Token>> &first)
 输入一个文法和这个文法的 FIRST 集,得到这个文法的 FOLLOW 集,要求文法没有左递归和左公因式
- Table buildTable(G &g, map<char, set<Token>> &first,map<char, set<Token>> &follow)

输入一个文法和它的 FIRST 和 FOLLOW 集,得到这个文法的预测分析表,实现算法4.2

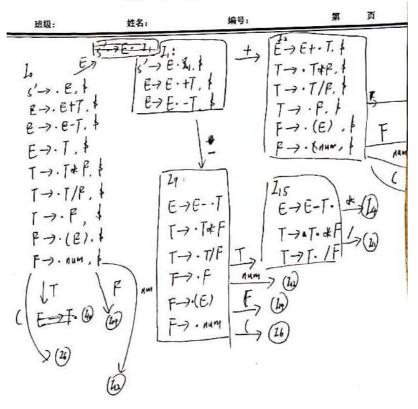
- bool test(Table &M, char start, vector<Token> const &W)
 - 。 输入一个文法的预测分析表和起始文法, 预测输入的Token流是否合法

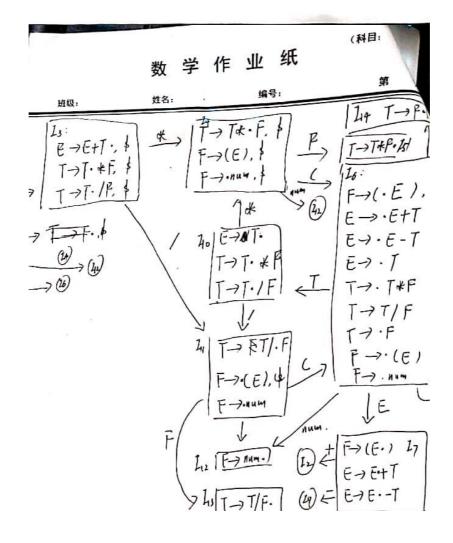
LR语法构造

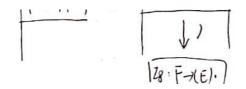
- 改造语法
 - 0. S -> E
 - 1. E -> E+T
 - 2. E -> E-T
 - 3. E -> T
 - 4. T -> T * F
 - 5. T -> T / F
 - 6. T -> F
 - 7. F -> (E)
 - 8. F -> num
- 活前缀识别



(科目:







• action表

+	-	*	1	()	num	\$
				s6		s12	
s2	s9						acc
				s6		s12	
r1	r1	s4	s11		r1		r1
				s6		s12	
s2	s9				s8		
r7	r7	r7	r7		r7		r7
				s6		s12	
r3	r3				r3		r3
				s6		s12	
r8	r8	r8	r8		r8		r8
r5	r5	r5	r5		r5		r5
r6	r6	r6	r6		r6		r6
r2	r2	s4	s11		r2		r2

• goto 表

E	Т	F
1	10	14
	3	14
		5
7	10	14
	15	14
		13

• class LR

```
class LR {
public:
    map<pair<unsigned, Token>, Action> action;
    map<pair<unsigned, char>, unsigned> goto_;
    vector<pair<char, vector<V>>>> P; //产生式

bool test(vector<Token> const &w);
};
```

- 。 一个map表示action表
- 。 一个map表示goto表
- o 一个vector包含文法的产生式
- bool test(vector<Token> const &w)
 - 。 输入一个文法,预测输入的Token流是否合法

测试程序

测试1

• 源代码

```
(1 + 3 + 4 + 2 + 1) / (2 + 3)
```

输出

```
tokens: (,<num>,+,<num>,+,<num>,+,<num>,),/,(,<num>,+,<num>,)
LL(1)文法:
E->TA A T
T->FC A C F
F->(E) A C ) E (
E->TA A C ) A T
T->FC A C ) A C F
F-><num> A C ) A C <num>
C->∈ A C ) A
A->BA A C ) A B
B->+T A C ) A T +
T->FC A C ) A C F
F-><num> A C ) A C <num>
C->∈ A C ) A
A->BA A C ) A B
B->+T A C ) A T +
T->FC A C ) A C F
F-><num> A C ) A C <num>
C->∈ A C ) A
A->BA A C ) A B
B->+T A C ) A T +
T->FC A C ) A C F
F-><num> A C ) A C <num>
C->∈ A C ) A
A->BA A C ) A B
B->+T A C ) A T +
T->FC A C ) A C F
F-><num> A C ) A C <num>
C->∈ A C ) A
A->∈ A C )
C->DC A C D
D\rightarrow F ACF/
F->(E) A C ) E (
E->TA A C ) A T
T->FC A C ) A C F
F-><num> A C ) A C <num>
C->∈ A C ) A
A->BA A C ) A B
B->+T A C ) A T +
T->FC A C ) A C F
F-><num> A C ) A C <num>
C->∈ A C ) A
A->∈ A C )
C->€ A
A->€
识别成功
SLR(1) 文法:
```

```
[移进](
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->T
[移进]+
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->E+T
[移进])
[规约]F->(E)
[规约]T->F
[移进]/
[移进](
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->T
[移进]+
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->E+T
[移进])
[规约]F->(E)
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->T
识别成功
```

测试2

• 源代码

```
(1+2) * (3+4) / (4-3) + (5+6)
```

• 输出

```
tokens: (,<num>,+,<num>,),*,(,<num>,+,<num>,),/,(,<num>,-,<num>,),+,(,<num>,+,<num>,)
<num>,)
LL(1)文法:
```

```
E->TA A T
T->FC A C F
F->(E) A C ) E (
E->TA A C ) A T
T->FC A C ) A C F
F-><num> A C ) A C <num>
C->∈ A C ) A
A->BA A C ) A B
B->+T A C ) A T +
T->FC A C ) A C F
F-><num> A C ) A C <num>
C->∈ A C ) A
A->∈ A C )
C->DC A C D
D->*F A C F *
F->(E) A C ) E (
E->TA A C ) A T
T\rightarrow FC A C ) A C F
F-><num> A C ) A C <num>
C->∈ A C ) A
A->BA A C ) A B
B->+T A C ) A T +
T->FC A C ) A C F
F-><num> A C ) A C <num>
C->∈ A C ) A
A->∈ A C )
C->DC A C D
D->/F A C F /
F->(E) A C ) E (
E->TA A C ) A T
T->FC A C ) A C F
F-><num> A C ) A C <num>
C->∈ A C ) A
A->BA A C ) A B
B->-T A C ) A T -
T->FC A C ) A C F
F-><num> A C ) A C <num>
C->∈ A C ) A
A->∈ A C )
C->∈ A
A->BA A B
B->+T A T +
T->FC A C F
F->(E) A C ) E (
E->TA A C ) A T
T->FC A C ) A C F
F-><num> A C ) A C <num>
C->∈ A C ) A
A->BA A C ) A B
B->+T A C ) A T +
T->FC A C ) A C F
F-><num> A C ) A C <num>
C->∈ A C ) A
A->∈ A C )
C->∈ A
A->€
识别成功
```

```
SLR(1)文法:
[移进](
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->T
[移进]+
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->E+T
[移进])
[规约]F->(E)
[规约]T->F
[移进]*
[移进](
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->T
[移进]+
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->E+T
[移进])
[规约]F->(E)
[规约]T->F
[移进]/
[移进](
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->T
[移进]-
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->E-T
[移进])
[规约]F->(E)
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->T
[移进]+
[移进](
[移进] < num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->T
[移进]+
[移进] < num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->E+T
[移进])
[规约]F->(E)
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->E+T
```

测试3

• 源代码

输出结果

```
tokens: <num>,+,<num>,+,<num>,+,<num>,+,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,
<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,
<num>,/,<num>
LL(1)文法:
E->TA A T
T->FC A C F
F-><num> A C <num>
C->∈ A
A->BA A B
B->+T A T +
T->FC A C F
F-><num> A C <num>
C->∈ A
A->BA A B
B->+T A T +
T->FC A C F
F-><num> A C <num>
C->€ A
A->BA A B
B->+T A T +
T->FC A C F
F-><num> A C <num>
C->∈ A
A->BA A B
B->+T A T +
T->FC A C F
F-><num> A C <num>
C->∈ A
A->BA A B
B->+T A T +
T->FC A C F
F-><num> A C <num>
C->DC A C D
D->/F A C F /
F-><num> A C <num>
C->DC A C D
D->/F A C F /
F-><num> A C <num>
C->DC A C D
D->/F A C F /
F-><num> A C <num>
C->DC A C D
D->/F A C F /
F-><num> A C <num>
C->DC A C D
```

```
D->/F A C F /
F-><num> A C <num>
C->DC A C D
D->/F A C F /
F-><num> A C <num>
C->DC A C D
D->/F A C F /
F-><num> A C <num>
C->DC A C D
D->/F A C F /
F-><num> A C <num>
C->DC A C D
D->/F A C F /
F-><num> A C <num>
C->DC A C D
D->/F A C F /
F-><num> A C <num>
C->DC A C D
D->/F A C F /
F-><num> A C <num>
C->DC A C D
D->/F A C F /
F-><num> A C <num>
C->DC A C D
D->/F A C F /
F-><num> A C <num>
C->DC A C D
D->/F A C F /
F-><num> A C <num>
C->DC A C D
D->/F A C F /
F-><num> A C <num>
C->€ A
A->€
识别成功
SLR(1) 文法:
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
「规约]E->T
[移进]+
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->E+T
[移进]+
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->E+T
[移进]+
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->E+T
[移进]+
[移进] < num>
```

```
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->E+T
[移进]+
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[移进]/
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->T/F
[移进]/
[移进] < num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->T/F
[移进]/
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->T/F
[移进]/
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->T/F
[移进]/
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->T/F
[移进]/
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
```

[规约]T->T/F [移进]/ [移进]<num> [规约]T->T/F [移进]/ [移进]<num> [规约]F-><num> [规约]T->T/F [规约]T->T/F