# C语言语法分析程序的设计与实现

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# 概述

# 实验内容及要求

- 编写LL(1)语法分析程序,要求如下。
  - 1. 编程实现算法4.2, 为给定文法自动构造预测分析表。
  - 2. 编程实现算法4.1,构造LL(1)预测分析程序。
- 编写语法分析程序实现自底向上的分析,要求如下。
  - 1. 构造识别该文法所有活前缀的DFA。
  - 2. 构造该文法的LR分析表。
  - 3. 编程实现算法4.3,构造LR分析程序。

## 实验环境

操作系统: Linux编程语言: C++

#### *Feature*

■ 是用了词法分析时库,支持解析一个文本文件,先进行词法分析,再进行语法分析

# 程序设计说明

LL语法构造

■ class G 文法类

```
class G {
public:
    G(set<Token> V_t, set<char> V_n, char start, vector<pair<char, vector<V>>>> P)
        : V_t(V_t), V_n(V_n), start(start), P(P){};

set<Token> V_t; //终结符
    set<char> V_n; //非终结符

char start;

vector<pair<char, vector<V>>>> P; //产生式
};
```

- 一个set包含文法的所有终结符
- 一个set包含文法的所有非终结符
- 一个vector包含文法的所有产生式
- map<char, set<Token>> getFirst(G &g)
  - 输入一个文法,得到这个文法的FIRST集,要求文法没有左递归和左公因式
- map<char, set<Token>> getFollow(G &g, map<char, set<Token>> &first)
  - 输入一个文法和这个文法的FIRST集,得到这个文法的FOLLOW集,要求文法没有左递归和左公因式
- Table buildTable(G &g, map<char, set<Token>> &first,map<char, set<Token>> &follow)
  - 输入一个文法和它的FIRST和FOLLOW集,得到这个文法的预测分析表,实现算法4.2
- bool test(Table &M, char start, vector<Token> const &w)
  - 输入一个文法的预测分析表和起始文法,预测输入的Token流是否合法

## LR语法构造

■ class LR

```
class LR {
public:
    map<pair<unsigned, Token>, Action> action;
    map<pair<unsigned, char>, unsigned> goto_;
    vector<pair<char, vector<V>>>> P; //产生式

bool test(vector<Token> const &w);
};
```

- 一个map表示action表
- 一个map表示goto表
- 一个vector包含文法的产生式
- bool test(vector<Token> const &w)
  - 输入一个文法,预测输入的Token流是否合法

# 测试程序

#### ■ 源代码

```
(1 + 3 + 4 + 2 + 1) / (2 + 3)
```

#### ■ 输出

```
tokens: (,<num>,+,<num>,+,<num>,+,<num>,),/,(,<num>,+,<num>,)
LL(1)文法:
E->TA A T
T->FC A C F
F->(E) A C ) E (
E\rightarrow TA A C ) A T
T->FC A C ) A C F
F \rightarrow \langle num \rangle A C ) A C \langle num \rangle
C->ε A C ) A
A->BA A C ) A B
B\rightarrow +T A C ) A T +
T->FC A C ) A C F
F-><num> A C ) A C <num>
C->ε A C ) A
A \rightarrow BA A C ) A B
B\rightarrow +T A C ) A T +
T->FC A C ) A C F
F\rightarrow < num > A C ) A C < num >
C->ε A C ) A
A->BA A C ) A B
B\rightarrow +T A C ) A T +
T->FC A C ) A C F
F\rightarrow < num > A C ) A C < num >
C->ε A C ) A
A->BA A C ) A B
B->+T A C ) A T +
T->FC A C ) A C F
F-><num> A C ) A C <num>
C->ε A C ) A
A->ε A C )
C->DC A C D
D->/F A C F /
F->(E) A C ) E (
E->TA AC) AT
T\rightarrow FC A C ) A C F
F-><num> A C ) A C <num>
C->ε A C ) A
A->BA A C ) A B
B\rightarrow +T A C ) A T +
T->FC A C ) A C F
F-><num> A C ) A C <num>
C->ε A C ) A
A \rightarrow \epsilon A C )
C->ε A
A->ε
识别成功
SLR(1)文法:
[移进](
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
```

```
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->T
[移进]+
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->E+T
[移进])
[规约]F->(E)
[规约]T->F
[移进]/
[移进](
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->T
[移进]+
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->E+T
[移进])
[规约]F->(E)
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->T
识别成功
```

# 测试2

#### ■ 源代码

```
(1+2) * (3+4) / (4-3) + (5+6)
```

#### 輸出

```
tokens: (,<num>,+,<num>,),*,(,<num>,+,<num>,),/,(,<num>,-,<num>,),+,(,<num>,+,<num>,),
LL(1)文法:
E->TA A T
T->FC A C F
F->(E) A C ) E (
E->TA A C ) A T
```

```
T->FC A C ) A C F
F-><num> A C ) A C <num>
C->ε A C ) A
A->BA A C ) A B
B\rightarrow +T A C ) A T +
T->FC A C ) A C F
F\rightarrow < num > A C ) A C < num >
C->ε A C ) A
A->ε A C )
C->DC A C D
D->*F A C F *
F->(E) A C ) E (
E->TA AC) AT
T->FC A C ) A C F
F \rightarrow < num > A C ) A C < num >
C->ε A C ) A
A->BA A C ) A B
B\rightarrow +T A C ) A T +
T->FC A C ) A C F
F\rightarrow < num > A C ) A C < num >
C->ε A C ) A
A->ε A C )
C->DC A C D
D->/F ACF/
F->(E) A C ) E (
E\rightarrow TA A C ) A T
T->FC A C ) A C F
F-><num> A C ) A C <num>
C->ε A C ) A
A \rightarrow BA A C ) A B
B->-T A C ) A T -
T->FC A C ) A C F
F-><num> A C ) A C <num>
C->ε A C ) A
A->ε A C )
C->ε A
A->BA A B
B->+T A T +
T->FC A C F
F->(E) A C ) E (
E \rightarrow TA A C ) A T
T->FC A C ) A C F
F\rightarrow < num > A C ) A C < num >
C->ε A C ) A
A->BA A C ) A B
B\rightarrow +T A C ) A T +
T->FC A C ) A C F
F\rightarrow < num > A C ) A C < num >
C->ε A C ) A
A->ε A C )
     Α
C->ε
A->ε
识别成功
SLR(1)文法:
[移进](
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->T
[移进]+
```

```
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->E+T
[移进])
[规约]F->(E)
[规约]T->F
[移进]*
[移进](
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->T
[移进]+
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->E+T
[移进])
[规约]F->(E)
[规约]T->F
[移进]/
[移进](
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->T
[移进]-
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->E-T
[移进])
[规约]F->(E)
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->T
[移进]+
[移进](
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->T
[移进]+
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->E+T
[移进])
[规约]F->(E)
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->E+T
识别成功
```



#### ■ 源代码

#### 

#### ■ 输出结果

```
tokens: <num>,+,<num>,+,<num>,+,<num>,+,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,
<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,/,<num>,
LL(1)文法:
E->TA A T
T->FC A C F
F-><num>
                                            A C <num>
C->ε A
A->BA A B
B->+T A T +
T->FC A C F
F-><num>
                                            A C <num>
C->ε A
A->BA A B
B->+T A T +
T->FC A C F
F-><num>
                                            A C <num>
C->ε A
A->BA A B
B->+T A T +
T->FC A C F
F-><num>
                                              A C <num>
C->ε A
A->BA A B
B->+T A T +
T->FC A C F
F-><num>
                                            A C <num>
C->ε A
A->BA A B
B->+T A T +
T->FC A C F
F-><num>
                                            A C <num>
C->DC A C D
D->/F A C F /
F-><num>
                                           A C <num>
C->DC A C D
D->/F A C F /
                                            A C <num>
F-><num>
C->DC A C D
D\rightarrow/F A C F /
F-><num>
                                            A C <num>
C->DC A C D
D\rightarrow/F ACF/
F-><num>
                                             A C <num>
C->DC A C D
D\rightarrow/F A C F /
                                               A C <num>
F-><num>
C->DC A C D
D\rightarrow/F ACF/
                                           A C <num>
F-><num>
C->DC A C D
```

```
D\rightarrow/F A C F /
F-><num>
             A C <num>
C->DC A C D
D\rightarrow/F A C F /
F-><num>
             A C <num>
C->DC A C D
D->/F A C F /
F-><num>
             A C <num>
C->DC A C D
D->/F A C F /
F-><num>
             A C <num>
C->DC A C D
D\rightarrow/F ACF/
F-><num>
             A C <num>
C->DC A C D
D->/F A C F /
              A C <num>
F-><num>
C->DC A C D
D\rightarrow/F A C F /
F-><num>
             A C <num>
C->DC A C D
D\rightarrow/F A C F /
             A C <num>
F-><num>
C->DC A C D
D->/F A C F /
F-><num>
           A C <num>
C->ε A
A->ε
识别成功
SLR(1)文法:
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->T
[移进]+
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[规约]E->E+T
[移进]+
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->F
[移进]/
```

[移进]<num>

```
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->T/F
[移进]/
[移进]<num>
[规约]F-><num>
[规约]T->T/F
[规约]E->E+T
识别成功
```