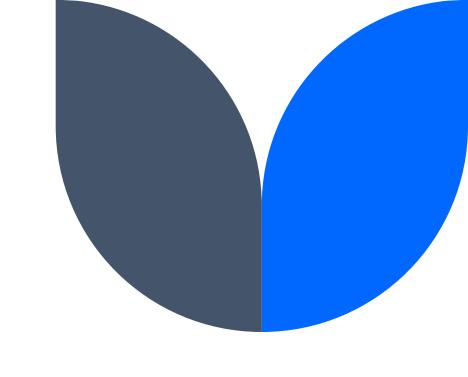


ICS回课



rpm工具介绍

- 实验需要用到rpm工具,一个可以格式化查看pagemap的命令 行工具
- 仓库地址: https://github.com/EchoStone1101/rpm
- 基本用法(注意由于权限问题,要使用sudo或者在管理员权限下运行):

命令	效果
sudo ./rpm <pid></pid>	查看 <pid>的所有内存区域</pid>
sudo ./rpm <pid> addr</pid>	查看 <pid>的虚拟地址addr的信息</pid>
sudo ./rpm <pid> addr –a</pid>	查看 <pid>的虚拟地址addr对应的内存 区域的所有虚拟地址的信息</pid>

实验代码

实现代码存放在github中,可以通过如下命令拉取并编译

- git clone https://github.com/wzf03/vm_demo
- cd vm_demo
- make

并通过以下命令将rpm工具下载到实验代码目录以便使用

- wget https://github.com/EchoStone1101/rpm/releases/download/v1.1/rpm
- chmod +x rpm



实验环境

• OS: Ubuntu 23.04

Arch: x86_64

• Kernel: 6.2.0-39-generic

NOTE: 由于环境的复杂性,不能保证在其他环境下能复现实验结果。例如,ICS CLASSMACHINE由于是容器,没有读取/proc/<pid>/proc/<pid>/progemap的权限,所以无法使用rpm工具; WSL由于内核版本为5.15,处理COW的策略与6.2不同,无法观察到COW实验的结果。

实验一:写时复制(Copy on Write)

- 实验代码在copy-on-write-demo目录下
- 实验程序cow_fork定义了一个全局变量a_number,由于初始化为0,故存放在程序的.bss节中。当程序运行时,会fork出一个子进程并打印父子进程的信息,然后暂停。但程序接收到SIGUSR1信号时,程序会将a_number的值改为1。通过观察fork后和发送信号后程序的data区域的虚拟地址空间和对应的物理地址空间信息,可以观察到写时复制的效果。

1. 在**后台**运行cow_fork实验程序,观察到程序输出了父子进程的pid

) ./copy_on_write_demo/cow_fork &
[1] 601038
parent pid: 601038
child pid: 601040

2. 在使用rpm工具查看父子进程的虚拟地址空间结构。可能可以观察到进程的栈地址随机化的效果;以及虚拟地址空间中有多个路径结尾为cow_fork的区域,通过他们权限以及offset,结合readelf –I的输出,我们可以判断出各个区域对应的节。同时,父子进程对应虚拟地址区域的地址范围相同。

NOTE: 为什么说栈地址随机化(ASLR)的效果是可能观察到的? 因为gcc是默认关闭ASLR的,有些发行版提供的gcc会在编译时把ASLR更改为默认打开(如Archlinux, Ubuntu),但有些发行版不会(如Rocky Linux)。由于笔者的实验环境是Ubuntu,所以可以观察到ASLR的效果



> <u>sudo</u> ./rpm 601038						
Memory Region (size)						
0x0000556b47d96000-0x0000556b47d97000	(4K)	rp	0	253:0	329652329	/home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/copy_on_write_demo/cow_fork
0x0000556b47d97000-0x0000556b47d98000	(4K)	r-xp	4096	253:0	329652329	/home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/copy_on_write_demo/cow_fork
0x0000556b47d98000-0x0000556b47d99000	(4K)	rp	8192	253:0	329652329	/home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/copy_on_write_demo/cow_fork
0x0000556b47d99000-0x0000556b47d9a000	(4K)	rp	8192	253:0	329652329	/home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/copy_on_write_demo/cow_fork
0x0000556b47d9a000-0x0000556b47d9b000	(4K)	rw-p	12288	253:0	329652329	/home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/copy_on_write_demo/cow_fork
0x0000556b48bcc000-0x0000556b48bed000	(132K)	rw-p	0	0:0	0	[heap]
0x00007fe7c6c00000-0x00007fe7c6c22000	(136K)	rp	0	252:2	1705442	/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6
0x00007fe7c6c22000-0x00007fe7c6d9a000	(1504K)	r-xp	139264	252:2	1705442	/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6
0x00007fe7c6d9a000-0x00007fe7c6df2000	(352K)	rp	1679360	252:2	1705442	/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6
0x00007fe7c6df2000-0x00007fe7c6df6000	(16K)	rp	2035712	252:2	1705442	/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6
0x00007fe7c6df6000-0x00007fe7c6df8000	(8K)	rw-p	2052096	252:2	1705442	/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6
0x00007fe7c6f91000-0x00007fe7c6f92000	(4K)	rp	0	252:2	1705439	/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2
0x00007fe7c6f92000-0x00007fe7c6fba000	(160K)	r-xp	4096	252:2	1705439	/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2
0x00007fe7c6fba000-0x00007fe7c6fc4000	(40K)	rp	167936	252:2	1705439	/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2
0x00007fe7c6fc4000-0x00007fe7c6fc6000	(8K)	rp	208896	252:2	1705439	/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2
0x00007fe7c6fc6000-0x000007fe7c6fc8000	(8K)	rw-p	217088	252:2	1705439	/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2
0x00007ffc8f291000-0x00007ffc8f2b2000	(132K)	rw-p	0	0:0	0	[stack]
0x00007ffc8f37e000-0x00007ffc8f382000	(16K)	rp	0	0:0	0	[vvar]
0x00007ffc8f382000-0x00007ffc8f384000	(8K)	r-xp	0	0:0	0	[vdso]
> <u>sudo</u> ./rpm 601040						
Memory Region (size)						Path
0x0000556b47d96000-0x0000556b47d97000		rp	0	253:0	329652329	/home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/copy_on_write_demo/cow_fork
0x0000556b47d97000-0x0000556b47d98000	(4K)	r-xp	4096	253:0	329652329	/home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/copy_on_write_demo/cow_fork
0x0000556b47d98000-0x0000556b47d99000	(4K)	rp	8192	253:0	329652329	/home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/copy_on_write_demo/cow_fork
0x0000556b47d99000-0x0000556b47d9a000	(4K)	rp	8192	253:0	329652329	/home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/copy_on_write_demo/cow_fork
0x0000556b47d9a000-0x0000556b47d9b000	(4K)	rw-p	12288	253:0	329652329	/home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/copy_on_write_demo/cow_fork
0x0000556b48bcc000-0x0000556b48bed000	(132K)	rw-p	0	0:0	0	[heap]
0x00007fe7c6c00000-0x00007fe7c6c22000	(136K)	rp	0	252:2	1705442	/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6
0x00007fe7c6c22000-0x00007fe7c6d9a000	(1504K)	r-xp	139264	252:2	1705442	/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6
0x00007fe7c6d9a000-0x00007fe7c6df2000	(352K)	rp	1679360	252:2	1705442	/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6
0x00007fe7c6df2000-0x00007fe7c6df6000	(16K)	rp	2035712	252:2	1705442	/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6
0x00007fe7c6df6000-0x00007fe7c6df8000	(8K)	rw-p	2052096	252:2	1705442	/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6
0x00007fe7c6f91000-0x00007fe7c6f92000	(4K)	rp	0	252:2	1705439	/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2
0x00007fe7c6f92000-0x00007fe7c6fba000	(160K)	r-xp	4096	252:2	1705439	/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2
0x00007fe7c6fba000-0x00007fe7c6fc4000	(40K)	rp	167936	252:2	1705439	/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2
0x00007fe7c6fc4000-0x00007fe7c6fc6000	(8K)	rp	208896	252:2	1705439	/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2
0x00007fe7c6fc6000-0x00007fe7c6fc8000	(8K)	rw-p	217088	252:2	1705439	/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2
0x00007ffc8f291000-0x00007ffc8f2b2000	(132K)	rw-p	0	0:0	0	[stack]
0x00007ffc8f37e000-0x00007ffc8f382000	(16K)	rp	0	0:0	0	[vvar]
0x00007ffc8f382000-0x00007ffc8f384000	(8K)	r-xp	0	0:0	0	[vdso]

rpm输出

- Perm 栏表示区域的读写权限,r为读,w为写,x为执行,p 为私有,s为共享,-表示没有对应权限
- Offset 栏表示区域对应文件中的偏移量。可以与readelf的结果相对照。比如offset为4096的就对应了.text等,offset为12288的对应了.data和.bss
- Device 栏表示区域对应的物理设备。由于实验环境的/usr 目录和/home分别在两个不同的磁盘分区中,所以不同条 目的Device栏对应的值可能不同
- Path 栏表示区域对应的文件的路径

3. 我们想要观察的a_number位于.bss节,对应的区域就是0x0000556b47d9a000。用rpm工具查看,可以发现两个进程相应的虚拟地址对应的PFN(page frame number)相同,即映射到了相同的物理地址,并且被标记为了Shared。

4. 使用kill给父进程发送USR1信号,用rpm工具再次观察,发现父进程对应的PFN发生变化,并且子进程对应的PFN不变。同时,两个虚拟地址的Shared都被取消标记。证明发生了写时复制。

5. 给子进程发送SIGUSR1信号,使用rpm工具观察。发现子进程的PFN未变,即没有再发生复制。

实验二: 共享库

- 实验代码在share_lib_demo目录下
- add.c和add.h中定义了一个int add(int,int)函数,执行两个int类型的加操作并范围。这里将add.c编译为了libadd.so。
- main1.c调用libadd.c中的add函数将两个数相加并打印。编译为prog1。
- main2.c调用libadd.c中的add函数求1到10之和并打印。编译为prog2。
- prog1和prog2结尾均使用getchar()暂停程序以方便观察。



1. 后台运行两个程序,并复制pid。主要要在share_lib_demo 目录下运行,否则程序将无法找到libadd.so

```
> cd share_lib_demo
> ./prog1&
[4] 610859
1 + 2 = 3
[4] + suspended (tty input) ./prog1
> ./prog2&
[5] 610874
sum = 55
[5] + suspended (tty input) ./prog2
```

2. 使用rpm工具观察两个程序的虚拟内存区域,可以看到对 应共享库的Inode相同,证明对应同样的磁盘文件。

> sudo/rpm 610859				11-12-17		
Memory Region (size)				Device		
0x0000559b0f4ad000-0x0000559b0f4ae000	(4K)	rp	0	253:0	329658681	/home/zhuofeng/vm demo/share lib demo/prog1
0x0000559b0f4ae000-0x0000559b0f4af000	(4K)	r-xp	4096	253:0	329658681	/home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog1
0x0000559b0f4af000-0x0000559b0f4b0000	(4K)	rp	8192	253:0	329658681	/home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog1
0x0000559b0f4b0000-0x0000559b0f4b1000	(4K)	rp	8192	253:0	329658681	/home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog1
0x0000559b0f4b1000-0x0000559b0f4b2000	(4K)	rw-p	12288	253:0	329658681	/home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog1
0x0000559b0fe8d000-0x0000559b0feae000	(132K)	rw-p	0	0:0	M	[heap]
0x00007f08f4e00000-0x00007f08f4e22000	(136K)	rp	0	252:2	1705442	/usr/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6
0x00007f08f4e22000-0x00007f08f4f9a000	(1504K)	r-xp	139264	252:2	1705442	/usr/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6
0x00007f08f4f9a000-0x00007f08f4ff2000	(352K)	rp	1679360	252:2	1705442	/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6
0x00007f08f4ff2000-0x00007f08f4ff6000	(16K)	rp	2035712	252:2	1705442	/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6
0x00007f08f4ff6000-0x00007f08f4ff8000	(8K)	rw-p	2052096	252:2	1705442	/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6
0x00007f08f50e8000-0x00007f08f50e9000	(4K)	rp	0	253:0	329658680	/home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/libadd.so
0x00007f08f50e9000-0x00007f08f50ea000	(4K)	r-xp	4096	253:0	329658680	/home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/libadd.so
0x00007f08f50ea000-0x00007f08f50eb000	(4K)	rp	8192	253:0	329658680	/home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/libadd.so
0x00007f08f50eb000-0x00007f08f50ec000	(4K)	rp	8192	253:0	329658680	/home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/libadd.so
0x00007f08f50ec000-0x00007f08f50ed000	(4K)	rw-p	12288	253:0	329658680	/home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/libadd.so
0x00007f08f50ef000-0x00007f08f50f0000	(4K)	rp	0	252:2	1705439	/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2
0x00007f08f50f0000-0x00007f08f5118000	(160K)	r-xp	4096	252:2	1705439	/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2
0x00007f08f5118000-0x00007f08f5122000	(40K)	rp	167936	252:2	1705439	/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2
0x00007f08f5122000-0x00007f08f5124000	(8K)	rp	208896	252:2	1705439	/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2
0x00007f08f5124000-0x00007f08f5126000	(8K)	rw-p	217088	252:2	1705439	/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2
0x00007ffe43632000-0x00007ffe43653000	(132K)	rw-p	0	0:0	J	[stack]
0x00007ffe43799000-0x00007ffe4379d000	(16K)	rp	0	0:0	0	[vvar]
0x00007ffe4379d000-0x00007ffe4379f000	(8K)	r-xp	0	0:0	0	[vdso]
> <u>sudo</u> /rpm 610874						
Memory Region (size)						Path
0x000055b605e4a000-0x000055b605e4b000						
	(4K)	rp	0	253:0	329658682	/home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog2
0x000055b605e4b000-0x000055b605e4c000	(4K)	rp r-xp	4096	253:0	329658682	/home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog2
0x000055b605e4b000-0x000055b605e4c000 0x000055b605e4c000-0x000055b605e4d000	(4K) (4K)		4096 8192	253:0 253:0	329658682 329658682	/home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog2 /home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog2
0x000055b605e4b000-0x000055b605e4c000 0x000055b605e4c000-0x000055b605e4d000 0x000055b605e4d000-0x000055b605e4e000	(4K) (4K) (4K)	r-xp	4096 8192 8192	253:0 253:0 253:0	329658682 329658682 329658682	/home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog2 /home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog2 /home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog2
0x000055b605e4b000-0x000055b605e4c000 0x000055b605e4c000-0x000055b605e4d000 0x000055b605e4d000-0x000055b605e4e000 0x000055b605e4e000-0x000055b605e4f000	(4K) (4K) (4K) (4K)	r-xp rp	4096 8192 8192 12288	253:0 253:0 253:0 253:0	329658682 329658682	/home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog2 /home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog2 /home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog2 /home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog2
0x000055b605e4b000-0x000055b605e4c000 0x000055b605e4c000-0x000055b605e4d000 0x000055b605e4d000-0x000055b605e4e000 0x000055b605e4e000-0x000055b605e4f000 0x000055b6073a7000-0x000055b6073c8000	(4K) (4K) (4K) (4K) (132K)	r-xp rp rp rw-p rw-p	4096 8192 8192 12288 0	253:0 253:0 253:0 253:0 0:0	329658682 329658682 329658682 329658682	/home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog2 /home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog2 /home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog2 /home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog2 [heap]
0x000055b605e4b000-0x000055b605e4c000 0x000055b605e4c000-0x000055b605e4d000 0x000055b605e4d000-0x000055b605e4e000 0x000055b605e4e000-0x000055b605e4e000 0x000055b6073a7000-0x000055b6073c8000 0x00007f2dd0000000-0x00007f2dd0022000	(4K) (4K) (4K) (4K) (132K) (136K)	r-xp rp rp rw-p rw-p rp	4096 8192 8192 12288 0	253:0 253:0 253:0 253:0 0:0 252:2	329658682 329658682 329658682 329658682 1705442	<pre>/home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog2 /home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog2 /home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog2 /home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog2 [heap] /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6</pre>
0x000055b605e4b000-0x000055b605e4c000 0x000055b605e4c000-0x000055b605e4d000 0x000055b605e4d000-0x000055b605e4e000 0x000055b605e4e000-0x000055b605e4e000 0x000055b6073a7000-0x000055b6073c8000 0x00007f2dd0000000-0x00007f2dd0022000 0x00007f2dd0022000-0x00007f2dd019a000	(4K) (4K) (4K) (4K) (132K) (136K) (1504K)	r-xp rp rp rw-p rw-p rp r-xp	4096 8192 8192 12288 0 0 139264	253:0 253:0 253:0 253:0 0:0 252:2 252:2	329658682 329658682 329658682 329658682 1705442 1705442	<pre>/home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog2 /home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog2 /home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog2 /home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog2 [heap] /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6 /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6</pre>
0x000055b605e4b000-0x000055b605e4c000 0x000055b605e4c000-0x000055b605e4d000 0x000055b605e4d000-0x000055b605e4e000 0x000055b605e4e000-0x000055b605e4e000 0x000055b605e4e000-0x000055b6073c8000 0x00007f2dd0000000-0x00007f2dd0022000 0x00007f2dd0022000-0x00007f2dd019a000 0x00007f2dd019a000-0x00007f2dd01f2000 0x00007f2dd019a000-0x00007f2dd01f2000	(4K) (4K) (4K) (4K) (132K) (136K) (1504K) (352K)	r-xp rp rp rw-p rw-p rp r-xp rp	4096 8192 8192 12288 0 0 139264 1679360	253:0 253:0 253:0 253:0 0:0 252:2 252:2 252:2	329658682 329658682 329658682 329658682 1705442 1705442 1705442	<pre>/home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog2 /home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog2 /home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog2 /home/zhuofeng/vm_demo/share_lib_demo/prog2 [heap] /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6 /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6 /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6</pre>
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3. 以libadd.so的.text节为例观察虚拟内存地址对应的物理内存地址,发现PFN相同,即对应相同的物理内存地址,并且被标记为Shared。

实验三: mmap

- 实验代码在mmap_demo目录下
- gen.c随机生成1,000,000个double类型的随机数并将结果使用mmap以二进制的格式写入到data.bin文件中。
 - 其中ftruncate的效果是拓展文件大小以便mmap写入。
- read.c使用mmap读取data.bin的内容并统计随机数的分布情况。
- 建议阅读代码以体会mmap在读写二进制数据上的便利。



1. 依次运行gen程序和read程序,可以观察到data.bin被正确生成;read程序成功统计随机数的分布情况。

```
mmap_demo
Makefile gen gen.c read read.c
./gen
Makefile data.bin gen gen.c read
                                     read.c
> ./read
Out of range: 0
0.0 - 0.1: 100197
0.1 - 0.2: 100094
0.2 - 0.3: 99916
0.3 - 0.4: 100045
0.4 - 0.5: 99779
0.5 - 0.6: 100073
0.6 - 0.7: 99857
0.7 - 0.8:99570
0.8 - 0.9: 100517
0.9 - 1.0:99952
```

2. 将gen.c的第23行中 MAP_SHARED改为MAP_PRIVATE, 即将内存映射类型从共享对象改 为私有对象。删除之前生成的 data.bin后重新编译运行gen程序, 发现此时data.bin中全为0, 证明 对私有对象的修改不会反应到磁 盘文件中。

```
> vim gen.c
) make
cc -02 -Wall -o gen gen.c
> rm data.bin
./gen
Makefile data.bin gen gen.c read
> ./read
Out of range: 0
0.0 - 0.1: 1000000
0.1 - 0.2: 0
0.2 - 0.3:0
0.3 - 0.4:0
0.4 - 0.5:0
0.5 - 0.6: 0
0.6 - 0.7: 0
0.7 - 0.8: 0
0.8 - 0.9:0
0.9 - 1.0: 0
```

实验四: 代码段共享

- 不只是父子进程,只要是相同的可执行文件,就会共享代码段。
- 可以使用sleep程序来实验该特性。

1. 后台启动两个sleep程序,记录pid。

```
> sleep 1000 &
[1] 641125
> sleep 1000 &
[2] 641133
```

2. 使用rpm工具具体查看代码段对应的物理内存地址,发现完全一致。注:省略了查询代码段对应虚拟内存地址的步骤。

<u>sudo</u> ./vm_demo/rpm 641125 0x0000555caeb11000 -a								
VirtAddr	PFN	Present	Swapped	FileMap	Shared	SoftDirty		
0x0000555caeb11000	0x134310	[*]	[]	[*]	[*]	[*]		
0x0000555caeb12000	0x1612fb	[*]	[]	[*]	[*]	[*]		
0x0000555caeb13000	0x1324c9	[*]	[]	[*]	[*]	[*]		
0x0000555caeb14000	0x13045c	[*]	[]	[*]	[*]	[*]		

<pre>> sudo ./vm_demo/rpm 641133 0x000055a650aba000 -a</pre>								
VirtAddr	PFN	Present		FileMap	Shared	SoftDirty		
0x000055a650aba000	0x134310	[*]		[*]	[*]	[*]		
0x000055a650abb000	0x1612fb	[*]	[]	[*]	[*]	[*]		
0x000055a650abc000	0x1324c9	[*]		[*]	[*]	[*]		
0x000055a650abd000	0x13045c	[*]	į į	[*]	[*]	[*]		

END