Hyperledger Fabric运行体验（MacOS系统）

1、运行前提

这里假设你已经安装了Homebrew、Go、Docker容器（并且已经下载了对应的images镜像）等环境
（具体可以查看我另外一篇《Hyperledger Fabric开发环境搭建（MacOS系统）》作为参考）

（1）安装Homebrew:

```
/usr/bin/ruby -e "$(curl -fsSL https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Homebrew/install/master/install)"
```

（2）安装Go:

```
brew install go
```

（3）安装Docker:
Docker界面化软件方便操作和管理，下载地址如下
（点击页面的“Get Docker”按钮即可下载）

```
# 下载地址
https://store.docker.com/editions/community/docker-ce-desktop-mac
# 终端测试命令
docker --version
docker-compose --version
```

运行Hyperledger Fabric需要设置比较多的初始化设置，官方的Demo工程已经生成了对应的配置文件，以下体验部署和调用过程

2、下载fabric-samples源码

```
git clone https://github.com/hyperledger/fabric-samples
```

```
wenzildeiMac:test wenzil$ git clone https://github.com/hyperledger/fabric-samples
Cloning into 'fabric-samples'...
remote: Counting objects: 1518, done.
```

```
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (41/41), done.
remote: Total 1518 (delta 20), reused 45 (delta 12), pack-reused 1464
Receiving objects: 100% (1518/1518), 564.97 KiB | 32.00 KiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (703/703), done.
```

3、启动Docker容器

（1）用cd命令进入到"fabric-samples/basic-network"目录，利用docker-compose启动Docker容器

```
docker-compose -f docker-compose.yml up -d
```

```
wenzildeiMac:basic-network carisok$ docker-compose -f docker-compose.yml up
-d
Creating network "net_basic" with the default driver
Creating ca.example.com      ... done
Creating cli                 ... done
Creating orderer.example.com ... done
Creating couchdb             ... done
Creating peer0.org1.example.com ... done
```

（2）可以利用如下命令查看已经启动的Docker容器

```
docker ps
```

```
wenzildeiMac:basic-network carisok$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE                          COMMAND                  CR
EATED              STATUS              PORTS
           NAMES
6f2f13a6906b        hyperledger/fabric-peer      "peer node start"        9
seconds ago        Up 8 seconds        0.0.0.0:7051->7051/tcp, 0.0.0.0:7053->
7053/tcp   peer0.org1.example.com
dbb264c6dd75        hyperledger/fabric-couchdb   "tini -- /docker-ent…"   11
 seconds ago       Up 9 seconds        4369/tcp, 9100/tcp, 0.0.0.0:5984->5984
/tcp       couchdb
178060c273f7        hyperledger/fabric-ca        "sh -c 'fabric-ca-se…"   11
 seconds ago       Up 10 seconds       0.0.0.0:7054->7054/tcp
           ca.example.com
58881c674fbb        hyperledger/fabric-tools     "/bin/bash"              11
 seconds ago       Up 11 seconds
           cli
062ca990755f        hyperledger/fabric-orderer   "orderer"                11
```

```
 seconds ago      Up 11 seconds       0.0.0.0:7050->7050/tcp
           orderer.example.com
```

4、Docker相关命令

```
#删除所有活跃的容器（失败重试会用到）
docker rm -f $(docker ps -aq)
#清理网络缓存（失败重试会用到）
docker network prune
#杀死所有正在运行的容器
docker kill $(docker ps -a -q)
#删除所有镜像（慎用，得重新下载镜像）
docker rmi $(docker images -q)
```

5、切换到管理员用户，创建和加入通道

（1）切换环境到管理员用户的MSP，进入Peer节点容器peer0.org1.example.com

```
docker exec -it -e "CORE_PEER_MSPCONFIGPATH=/etc/hyperledger/msp/users/Admin
@org1.example.com/msp" peer0.org1.example.com bash
```

```
wenzildeiMac:basic-network carisok$ docker exec -it -e "CORE_PEER_MSPCONFIGP
ATH=/etc/hyperledger/msp/users/Admin@org1.example.com/msp" peer0.org1.exampl
e.com bash
root@6f2f13a6906b:/opt/gopath/src/github.com/hyperledger/fabric#
```

(2) 创建通道

```
peer channel create -o orderer.example.com:7050 -c mychannel -f /etc/hyperle
dger/configtx/channel.tx
```

```
root@6f2f13a6906b:/opt/gopath/src/github.com/hyperledger/fabric# peer channe
l create -o orderer.example.com:7050 -c mychannel -f /etc/hyperledger/config
tx/channel.tx
2018-05-08 05:40:37.509 UTC [msp] GetLocalMSP -> DEBU 001 Returning existing
 local MSP
2018-05-08 05:40:37.509 UTC [msp] GetDefaultSigningIdentity -> DEBU 002 Obta
ining default signing identity
2018-05-08 05:40:37.512 UTC [channelCmd] InitCmdFactory -> INFO 003 Endorser
 and orderer connections initialized
```

```
2018-05-08 05:40:37.534 UTC [msp] GetLocalMSP -> DEBU 004 Returning existing
 local MSP
2018-05-08 05:40:37.534 UTC [msp] GetDefaultSigningIdentity -> DEBU 005 Obta
ining default signing identity
2018-05-08 05:40:37.534 UTC [msp] GetLocalMSP -> DEBU 006 Returning existing
 local MSP
2018-05-08 05:40:37.534 UTC [msp] GetDefaultSigningIdentity -> DEBU 007 Obta
ining default signing identity
2018-05-08 05:40:37.534 UTC [msp/identity] Sign -> DEBU 008 Sign: plaintext:
 0A88060A074F7267314D535012FC052D...53616D706C65436F6E736F727469756D
2018-05-08 05:40:37.534 UTC [msp/identity] Sign -> DEBU 009 Sign: digest: A4
62B649F175B93B20708D74C255506E79DAA47D96B43F1DD00B981FCFBFEF63
2018-05-08 05:40:37.535 UTC [msp] GetLocalMSP -> DEBU 00a Returning existing
 local MSP
2018-05-08 05:40:37.535 UTC [msp] GetDefaultSigningIdentity -> DEBU 00b Obta
ining default signing identity
2018-05-08 05:40:37.536 UTC [msp] GetLocalMSP -> DEBU 00c Returning existing
 local MSP
2018-05-08 05:40:37.536 UTC [msp] GetDefaultSigningIdentity -> DEBU 00d Obta
ining default signing identity
2018-05-08 05:40:37.536 UTC [msp/identity] Sign -> DEBU 00e Sign: plaintext:
 0ABF060A1508021A0608D5F0C4D70522...F7F20756FF8C1C7D32C2197CA185BFAF
2018-05-08 05:40:37.536 UTC [msp/identity] Sign -> DEBU 00f Sign: digest: 85
F8C092A9B0950D25439B524CC8B36DE0BB865967F31B418370C4254342637E
2018-05-08 05:40:37.641 UTC [msp] GetLocalMSP -> DEBU 010 Returning existing
 local MSP
2018-05-08 05:40:37.642 UTC [msp] GetDefaultSigningIdentity -> DEBU 011 Obta
ining default signing identity
2018-05-08 05:40:37.642 UTC [msp] GetLocalMSP -> DEBU 012 Returning existing
 local MSP
2018-05-08 05:40:37.642 UTC [msp] GetDefaultSigningIdentity -> DEBU 013 Obta
ining default signing identity
2018-05-08 05:40:37.642 UTC [msp/identity] Sign -> DEBU 014 Sign: plaintext:
 0ABF060A1508021A0608D5F0C4D70522...778004D484EE12080A021A0012021A00
2018-05-08 05:40:37.642 UTC [msp/identity] Sign -> DEBU 015 Sign: digest: 56
E81A6FD95EECA53FDA96E6D746AAD904CDB4757E8D431C5C38596FFF59EBE4
2018-05-08 05:40:37.646 UTC [channelCmd] readBlock -> DEBU 016 Got status: &
{NOT_FOUND}
2018-05-08 05:40:37.646 UTC [msp] GetLocalMSP -> DEBU 017 Returning existing
 local MSP
2018-05-08 05:40:37.646 UTC [msp] GetDefaultSigningIdentity -> DEBU 018 Obta
ining default signing identity
2018-05-08 05:40:37.652 UTC [channelCmd] InitCmdFactory -> INFO 019 Endorser
 and orderer connections initialized
2018-05-08 05:40:37.853 UTC [msp] GetLocalMSP -> DEBU 01a Returning existing
 local MSP
2018-05-08 05:40:37.853 UTC [msp] GetDefaultSigningIdentity -> DEBU 01b Obta
ining default signing identity
```

```
2018-05-08 05:40:37.853 UTC [msp] GetLocalMSP -> DEBU 01c Returning existing
 local MSP
2018-05-08 05:40:37.854 UTC [msp] GetDefaultSigningIdentity -> DEBU 01d Obta
ining default signing identity
2018-05-08 05:40:37.854 UTC [msp/identity] Sign -> DEBU 01e Sign: plaintext:
 0ABF060A1508021A0608D5F0C4D70522...58ECEBAF155112080A021A0012021A00
2018-05-08 05:40:37.854 UTC [msp/identity] Sign -> DEBU 01f Sign: digest: FA
7B43F85FF0D4C304BB308383DC54D2950578BEB064C473B43796E4F9F17899
2018-05-08 05:40:37.858 UTC [channelCmd] readBlock -> DEBU 020 Received bloc
k: 0
2018-05-08 05:40:37.858 UTC [main] main -> INFO 021 Exiting.....
```

(3) 加入通道

```
peer channel join -b mychannel.block
```

```
root@6f2f13a6906b:/opt/gopath/src/github.com/hyperledger/fabric# peer channe
l join -b mychannel.block
2018-05-08 05:41:39.827 UTC [msp] GetLocalMSP -> DEBU 001 Returning existing
 local MSP
2018-05-08 05:41:39.827 UTC [msp] GetDefaultSigningIdentity -> DEBU 002 Obta
ining default signing identity
2018-05-08 05:41:39.830 UTC [channelCmd] InitCmdFactory -> INFO 003 Endorser
 and orderer connections initialized
2018-05-08 05:41:39.831 UTC [msp/identity] Sign -> DEBU 004 Sign: plaintext:
 0A86070A5C08011A0C0893F1C4D70510...EC190FB0E3FF1A080A000A000A000A00
2018-05-08 05:41:39.831 UTC [msp/identity] Sign -> DEBU 005 Sign: digest: 2A
A40B075D666143259B537ECE13C75AFA716E1D15BA7A33803AFA9F4B4B524E
2018-05-08 05:41:39.981 UTC [channelCmd] executeJoin -> INFO 006 Peer joined
 the channel!
2018-05-08 05:41:39.981 UTC [main] main -> INFO 007 Exiting.....
```

(4) 退出Peer节点容器(peer0.org1.example.com)

```
exit
```

```
root@6f2f13a6906b:/opt/gopath/src/github.com/hyperledger/fabric# exit
exit
```

6、进入cli容器

```
docker exec -it cli /bin/bash
```

```
carisokdeiMac:basic-network carisok$ docker exec -it cli /bin/bash
```

7、安装链码

给Peer节点容器安装链码

```
peer chaincode install -n  mycc -v v0 -p github.com/chaincode_example02/go
```

```
root@58881c674fbb:/opt/gopath/src/github.com/hyperledger/fabric/peer# peer c
haincode install -n  mycc -v v0 -p github.com/chaincode_example02/go
2018-05-08 05:42:40.937 UTC [msp] GetLocalMSP -> DEBU 001 Returning existing
 local MSP
2018-05-08 05:42:40.937 UTC [msp] GetDefaultSigningIdentity -> DEBU 002 Obta
ining default signing identity
2018-05-08 05:42:40.938 UTC [chaincodeCmd] checkChaincodeCmdParams -> INFO 0
03 Using default escc
2018-05-08 05:42:40.938 UTC [chaincodeCmd] checkChaincodeCmdParams -> INFO 0
04 Using default vscc
2018-05-08 05:42:41.024 UTC [golang-platform] getCodeFromFS -> DEBU 005 getC
odeFromFS github.com/chaincode_example02/go
2018-05-08 05:42:41.201 UTC [golang-platform] func1 -> DEBU 006 Discarding G
OROOT package fmt
2018-05-08 05:42:41.201 UTC [golang-platform] func1 -> DEBU 007 Discarding p
rovided package github.com/hyperledger/fabric/core/chaincode/shim
2018-05-08 05:42:41.201 UTC [golang-platform] func1 -> DEBU 008 Discarding p
rovided package github.com/hyperledger/fabric/protos/peer
2018-05-08 05:42:41.202 UTC [golang-platform] func1 -> DEBU 009 Discarding G
OROOT package strconv
2018-05-08 05:42:41.204 UTC [golang-platform] GetDeploymentPayload -> DEBU 0
0a done
2018-05-08 05:42:41.209 UTC [msp/identity] Sign -> DEBU 00b Sign: plaintext:
 0A85070A5B08031A0B08D1F1C4D70510...FB8C7F070000FFFF02AE519E001C0000
2018-05-08 05:42:41.209 UTC [msp/identity] Sign -> DEBU 00c Sign: digest: 5A
DE48B900A481BC50F01A4561A7BAE4ED02A3268EBC51EA4344A38D660E6B0F
2018-05-08 05:42:41.218 UTC [chaincodeCmd] install -> DEBU 00d Installed rem
otely response:<status:200 payload:"OK" >
2018-05-08 05:42:41.218 UTC [main] main -> INFO 00e Exiting.....
```

8、实例化链码

```
peer chaincode instantiate -o orderer.example.com:7050 -C mychannel -n mycc
-v v0 -c '{"Args":["init","a","100","b","200"]}'
```

a的初始值为100，b的初始值为200.

出现了好几次TLS握手超时（"TLS handshake timeout"）问题，重新试过几次就好了

很多网络服务在国内被封了，特别是Google生态相关的服务，建议使用VPN（VPN也基本被封了，很难找到可以使用的，求推荐）

```
root@58881c674fbb:/opt/gopath/src/github.com/hyperledger/fabric/peer# peer c
haincode instantiate -o orderer.example.com:7050 -C mychannel -n mycc -v v0
-c '{"Args":["init","a","100","b","200"]}'
2018-05-08 05:46:16.702 UTC [msp] GetLocalMSP -> DEBU 001 Returning existing
 local MSP
2018-05-08 05:46:16.702 UTC [msp] GetDefaultSigningIdentity -> DEBU 002 Obta
ining default signing identity
2018-05-08 05:46:16.705 UTC [chaincodeCmd] checkChaincodeCmdParams -> INFO 0
03 Using default escc
2018-05-08 05:46:16.706 UTC [chaincodeCmd] checkChaincodeCmdParams -> INFO 0
04 Using default vscc
2018-05-08 05:46:16.707 UTC [msp/identity] Sign -> DEBU 005 Sign: plaintext:
 0A91070A6708031A0C08A8F3C4D70510...30300A000A04657363630A0476736363
2018-05-08 05:46:16.707 UTC [msp/identity] Sign -> DEBU 006 Sign: digest: DD
341BB4FE9945205B9B55CB15D7C3B6A785B9396F4E7827057999622CE420F7
Error: Error endorsing chaincode: rpc error: code = Unknown desc = Error sta
rting container: error pulling image configuration: Get https://dseasb33srnr
n.cloudfront.net/registry-v2/docker/registry/v2/blobs/sha256/bb/bbcbb9da2d83
7de73943b462f5217a5f6202a5e1cc57cc78cf1e8d9d6d4952cb/data?Expires=1525801591
&Signature=Mx04gXyhUqyv4Si~gHwadobKzslnBKzNVGjXkB5H~H4D9TaVj7w9G7mLuY61oE9p0
cTCU3Ov7jr0gpq9YwovJNqPcVRsyuMuhdEfmE-Jvrl2yhrJf6YIDsfl1KGuIqUiOxkKV50hNj45E
~4NXM68hg516xZz2i6mCikGqaa9XZM_&Key-Pair-Id=APKAJECH5M7VWIS5YZ6Q: net/http:
TLS handshake timeout
Usage:
  peer chaincode instantiate [flags]

Flags:
  -C, --channelID string   The channel on which this command should be execu
ted (default "testchainid")
  -c, --ctor string        Constructor message for the chaincode in JSON for
mat (default "{}")
  -E, --escc string        The name of the endorsement system chaincode to b
e used for this chaincode
  -l, --lang string        Language the chaincode is written in (default "go
lang")
  -n, --name string        Name of the chaincode
  -P, --policy string      The endorsement policy associated to this chainco
```

```
de
  -v, --version string     Version of the chaincode specified in install/ins
tantiate/upgrade commands
  -V, --vscc string        The name of the verification system chaincode to
be used for this chaincode

Global Flags:
      --cafile string              Path to file containing PEM-encoded trust
ed certificate(s) for the ordering endpoint
      --logging-level string       Default logging level and overrides, see
core.yaml for full syntax
  -o, --orderer string             Ordering service endpoint
      --test.coverprofile string   Done (default "coverage.cov")
      --tls                        Use TLS when communicating with the order
er endpoint
```

```
root@58881c674fbb:/opt/gopath/src/github.com/hyperledger/fabric/peer# peer c
haincode instantiate -o orderer.example.com:7050 -C mychannel -n mycc -v v0
-c '{"Args":["init","a","100","b","200"]}'
2018-05-08 05:48:51.775 UTC [msp] GetLocalMSP -> DEBU 001 Returning existing
 local MSP
2018-05-08 05:48:51.775 UTC [msp] GetDefaultSigningIdentity -> DEBU 002 Obta
ining default signing identity
2018-05-08 05:48:51.779 UTC [chaincodeCmd] checkChaincodeCmdParams -> INFO 0
03 Using default escc
2018-05-08 05:48:51.780 UTC [chaincodeCmd] checkChaincodeCmdParams -> INFO 0
04 Using default vscc
2018-05-08 05:48:51.781 UTC [msp/identity] Sign -> DEBU 005 Sign: plaintext:
 0A91070A6708031A0C08C3F4C4D70510...30300A000A04657363630A0476736363
2018-05-08 05:48:51.781 UTC [msp/identity] Sign -> DEBU 006 Sign: digest: 19
7B664DD613D1FCC94790FD89B4DBF2D3871EF31FC84FB2F5560E4C037769BA
2018-05-08 05:49:10.910 UTC [msp/identity] Sign -> DEBU 007 Sign: plaintext:
 0A91070A6708031A0C08C3F4C4D70510...B5653D8E17C6F74F274E6832D31C7739
2018-05-08 05:49:10.910 UTC [msp/identity] Sign -> DEBU 008 Sign: digest: A8
0FA179B066CDD19BD1ABC9935D017914FC9DA607182060DC90DE2223A58A7B
2018-05-08 05:49:10.926 UTC [main] main -> INFO 009 Exiting.....
```

9、链码调用和查询

（1）链码实例化后，可以查询初始值

```
peer chaincode query -C mychannel -n mycc -v v0 -c '{"Args":["query","a"]}'
```

```
root@58881c674fbb:/opt/gopath/src/github.com/hyperledger/fabric/peer# peer c
```

```
haincode query -C mychannel -n mycc -v v0 -c '{"Args":["query","a"]}'
2018-05-08 05:49:36.483 UTC [msp] GetLocalMSP -> DEBU 001 Returning existing
 local MSP
2018-05-08 05:49:36.483 UTC [msp] GetDefaultSigningIdentity -> DEBU 002 Obta
ining default signing identity
2018-05-08 05:49:36.483 UTC [chaincodeCmd] checkChaincodeCmdParams -> INFO 0
03 Using default escc
2018-05-08 05:49:36.483 UTC [chaincodeCmd] checkChaincodeCmdParams -> INFO 0
04 Using default vscc
2018-05-08 05:49:36.483 UTC [msp/identity] Sign -> DEBU 005 Sign: plaintext:
 0A91070A6708031A0C08F0F4C4D70510...6D7963631A0A0A0571756572790A0161
2018-05-08 05:49:36.483 UTC [msp/identity] Sign -> DEBU 006 Sign: digest: 2E
B7EBA3181FE95932D4217C1968A7413DAE6E9D22D5FD8204B64C82DDD0FFDC
Query Result: 100
2018-05-08 05:49:36.572 UTC [main] main -> INFO 007 Exiting.....
```

(2) 从"a"转移10到"b"

```
peer chaincode invoke -C mychannel -n mycc -v v0 -c '{"Args":["invoke","a","
b","10"]}'
```

```
####此处省略上百行结果输出####
2018-05-08 05:50:53.804 UTC [chaincodeCmd] chaincodeInvokeOrQuery -> INFO 0a
6 Chaincode invoke successful. result: status:200
2018-05-08 05:50:53.804 UTC [main] main -> INFO 0a7 Exiting.....
```

(3) 再次查询“a”和"b"的值

```
peer chaincode query -C mychannel -n mycc -v v0 -c '{"Args":["query","a"]}'
peer chaincode query -C mychannel -n mycc -v v0 -c '{"Args":["query","b"]}'
```

结果显示a为90，b为210.

```
root@58881c674fbb:/opt/gopath/src/github.com/hyperledger/fabric/peer# peer c
haincode query -C mychannel -n mycc -v v0 -c '{"Args":["query","a"]}'
2018-05-08 05:52:33.872 UTC [msp] GetLocalMSP -> DEBU 001 Returning existing
 local MSP
2018-05-08 05:52:33.872 UTC [msp] GetDefaultSigningIdentity -> DEBU 002 Obta
ining default signing identity
2018-05-08 05:52:33.872 UTC [chaincodeCmd] checkChaincodeCmdParams -> INFO 0
03 Using default escc
2018-05-08 05:52:33.872 UTC [chaincodeCmd] checkChaincodeCmdParams -> INFO 0
04 Using default vscc
```

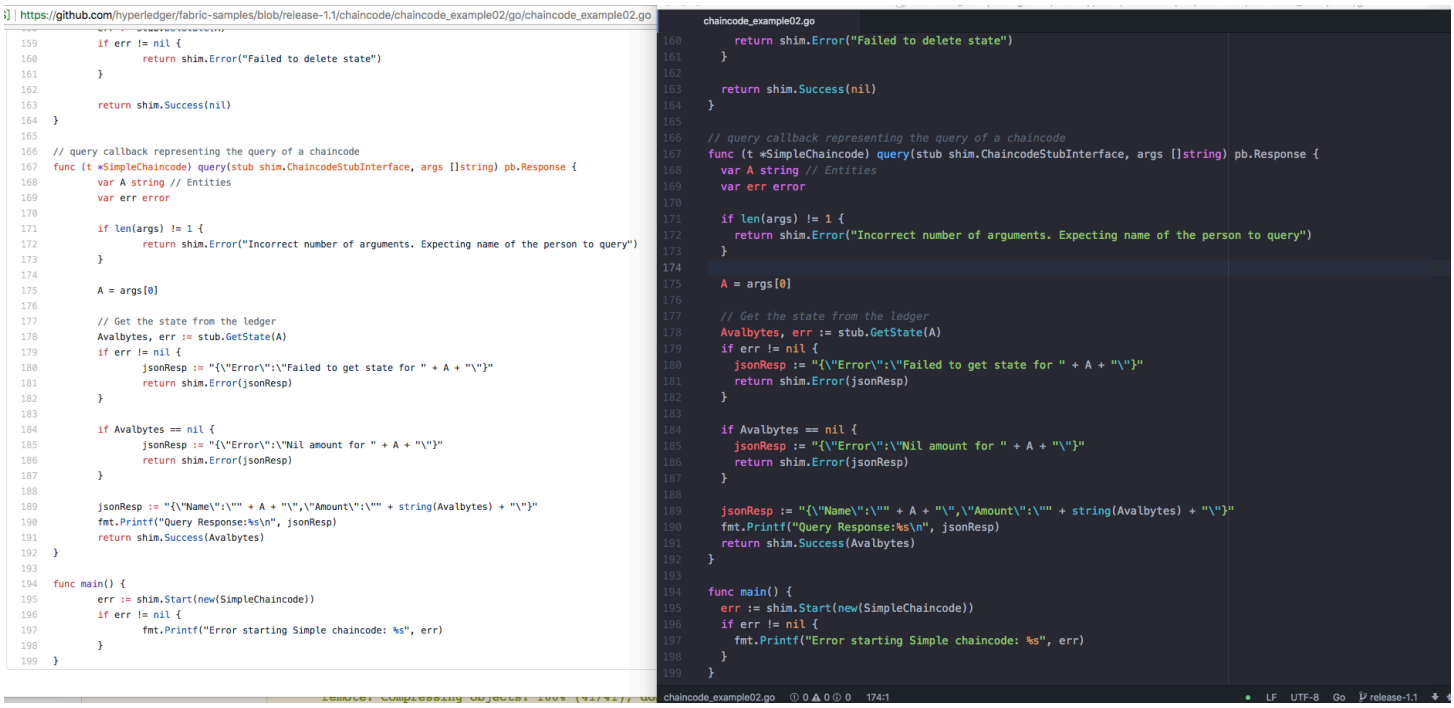
```
2018-05-08 05:52:33.874 UTC [msp/identity] Sign -> DEBU 005 Sign: plaintext:
 0A91070A6708031A0C08A1F6C4D70510...6D7963631A0A0A0571756572790A0161
2018-05-08 05:52:33.874 UTC [msp/identity] Sign -> DEBU 006 Sign: digest: B9
872DD1C5F8577DBD22401AC64135AF83BA0A56226C94F0B3FF6EA9D1A9F1D5
Query Result: 90
2018-05-08 05:52:33.907 UTC [main] main -> INFO 007 Exiting.....
root@58881c674fbb:/opt/gopath/src/github.com/hyperledger/fabric/peer# peer c
haincode query -C mychannel -n mycc -v v0 -c '{"Args":["query","b"]}'
2018-05-08 05:53:05.120 UTC [msp] GetLocalMSP -> DEBU 001 Returning existing
 local MSP
2018-05-08 05:53:05.120 UTC [msp] GetDefaultSigningIdentity -> DEBU 002 Obta
ining default signing identity
2018-05-08 05:53:05.120 UTC [chaincodeCmd] checkChaincodeCmdParams -> INFO 0
03 Using default escc
2018-05-08 05:53:05.120 UTC [chaincodeCmd] checkChaincodeCmdParams -> INFO 0
04 Using default vscc
2018-05-08 05:53:05.121 UTC [msp/identity] Sign -> DEBU 005 Sign: plaintext:
 0A90070A6608031A0B08C1F6C4D70510...6D7963631A0A0A0571756572790A0162
2018-05-08 05:53:05.121 UTC [msp/identity] Sign -> DEBU 006 Sign: digest: 74
9B62618BB4B9D7A70188BFCF3DBE050E9D4B635F0407199EAA1476B58E85E4C
Query Result: 210
2018-05-08 05:53:05.144 UTC [main] main -> INFO 007 Exiting.....
```

10、代码查看和简单解读

打开github上面的代码

```
https://github.com/hyperledger/fabric-samples/blob/release-1.1/chaincode/cha
incode_example02/go/chaincode_example02.go
```

和下载的“fabric-samples/chaincode/chaincode_example02/go"目录下的"chaincode_example02.go"文件对比，内容是一样的，说明是从"release-1.1"分支克隆下来的。



```
https://github.com/hyperledger/fabric-samples/blob/release-1.1/chaincode/chaincode_example02/go/chaincode_example02.go

159         if err != nil {
160                 return shim.Error("Failed to delete state")
161         }
162
163         return shim.Success(nil)
164 }
165
166 // query callback representing the query of a chaincode
167 func (t *SimpleChaincode) query(stub shim.ChaincodeStubInterface, args []string) pb.Response {
168         var A string // Entities
169         var err error
170
171         if len(args) != 1 {
172                 return shim.Error("Incorrect number of arguments. Expecting name of the person to query")
173         }
174
175         A = args[0]
176
177         // Get the state from the ledger
178         Avalbytes, err := stub.GetState(A)
179         if err != nil {
180                 jsonResp := "{\"Error\":\"Failed to get state for " + A + "\"}"
181                 return shim.Error(jsonResp)
182         }
183
184         if Avalbytes == nil {
185                 jsonResp := "{\"Error\":\"Nil amount for " + A + "\"}"
186                 return shim.Error(jsonResp)
187         }
188
189         jsonResp := "{\"Name\":\"" + A + "\",\"Amount\":\"" + string(Avalbytes) + "\"}"
190         fmt.Printf("Query Response:%s\n", jsonResp)
191         return shim.Success(Avalbytes)
192 }
193
194 func main() {
195         err := shim.Start(new(SimpleChaincode))
196         if err != nil {
197                 fmt.Printf("Error starting Simple chaincode: %s", err)
198         }
199 }
```

```
chaincode_example02.go

160     return shim.Error("Failed to delete state")
161   }
162
163   return shim.Success(nil)
164 }
165
166 // query callback representing the query of a chaincode
167 func (t *SimpleChaincode) query(stub shim.ChaincodeStubInterface, args []string) pb.Response {
168   var A string // Entities
169   var err error
170
171   if len(args) != 1 {
172     return shim.Error("Incorrect number of arguments. Expecting name of the person to query")
173   }
174
175   A = args[0]
176
177   // Get the state from the ledger
178   Avalbytes, err := stub.GetState(A)
179   if err != nil {
180     jsonResp := "{\"Error\":\"Failed to get state for " + A + "\"}"
181     return shim.Error(jsonResp)
182   }
183
184   if Avalbytes == nil {
185     jsonResp := "{\"Error\":\"Nil amount for " + A + "\"}"
186     return shim.Error(jsonResp)
187   }
188
189   jsonResp := "{\"Name\":\"" + A + "\",\"Amount\":\"" + string(Avalbytes) + "\"}"
190   fmt.Printf("Query Response:%s\n", jsonResp)
191   return shim.Success(Avalbytes)
192 }
193
194 func main() {
195   err := shim.Start(new(SimpleChaincode))
196   if err != nil {
197     fmt.Printf("Error starting Simple chaincode: %s", err)
198   }
199 }

chaincode_example02.go  0 ⚠ 0 ⓘ 0  174:1  LF  UTF-8  Go  release-1.1
```

再来回顾下上面从"a"转移“b”的命令：

```
peer chaincode invoke -C mychannel -n mycc -v v0 -c '{"Args":["invoke","a","b","10"]}'
```

Args中的第一个参数用于说明调用哪个方法（"invoke"方法），第二个到后面的作为调用对应方法附带的参数，以下是invoke方法代码。
大概意思是：
1、变量A和B用于接收对应第二个和第三个参数的值（为字符串）
2、Aval和Bval作为变量A和B转为int类型的值
3、X是第四个参数（代码中已转为int类型）
4、执行“Aval = Aval - X，Bval = Bval + X”

于是计算过程为：
5、a的初始值为100，b的初始值为200
6、a = 100 - 10 = 90
7、b = 200 + 10 = 210

```
// Transaction makes payment of X units from A to B
func (t *SimpleChaincode) invoke(stub shim.ChaincodeStubInterface, args []string) pb.Response {
    var A, B string    // Entities
    var Aval, Bval int // Asset holdings
    var X int          // Transaction value
    var err error
```

```
    if len(args) != 3 {
        return shim.Error("Incorrect number of arguments. Expecting 3")
    }

    A = args[0]
    B = args[1]

    // Get the state from the ledger
    // TODO: will be nice to have a GetAllState call to ledger
    Avalbytes, err := stub.GetState(A)
    if err != nil {
        return shim.Error("Failed to get state")
    }
    if Avalbytes == nil {
        return shim.Error("Entity not found")
    }
    Aval, _ = strconv.Atoi(string(Avalbytes))

    Bvalbytes, err := stub.GetState(B)
    if err != nil {
        return shim.Error("Failed to get state")
    }
    if Bvalbytes == nil {
        return shim.Error("Entity not found")
    }
    Bval, _ = strconv.Atoi(string(Bvalbytes))

    // Perform the execution
    X, err = strconv.Atoi(args[2])
    if err != nil {
        return shim.Error("Invalid transaction amount, expecting a integer v
alue")
    }
    Aval = Aval - X
    Bval = Bval + X
    fmt.Printf("Aval = %d, Bval = %d\n", Aval, Bval)

    // Write the state back to the ledger
    err = stub.PutState(A, []byte(strconv.Itoa(Aval)))
    if err != nil {
        return shim.Error(err.Error())
    }

    err = stub.PutState(B, []byte(strconv.Itoa(Bval)))
    if err != nil {
        return shim.Error(err.Error())
    }
```

```
    return shim.Success(nil)
}
```