Hyperledger Fabric开发环境搭建(MacOS系统)

1、安装Homebrew:

```
/usr/bin/ruby -e "$(curl -fsSL https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Homebrew/in
stall/master/install)"
```

2、安装Go:

(1) 安装命令:

```
brew install go
```

(2) 检查安装版本(安装前可查看是否已安装)

```
wenzildeiMac:~ wenzil$ go version
go version go1.9.2 darwin/amd64
```

(3) 配置环境变量

```
#GOPATH路径可能因人而异,注意先用"which go"检查一下path路径(如后面的一段)
export GOPATH=/usr/local/go
export GOBIN=$GOPATH/bin
export PATH=$PATH:$GOBIN
```

vim .bash_profile: 进入vim, 输入i切换为编辑模式, 输入上面三段配置信息, 然后按Esc键, 输入:wq保存并退出编辑。

source ~/.bash_profile: 作为执行命令,会立即生效,然后再检查一下Go

```
wenzildeiMac:go wenzil$ which go
/usr/local/go/bin/go
wenzildeiMac:~ wenzil$ cd ~
wenzildeiMac:~ wenzil$ vim .bash_profile
wenzildeiMac:~ wenzil$ source ~/.bash_profile
wenzildeiMac:~ wenzil$ go version
go version go1.9.2 darwin/amd64
```

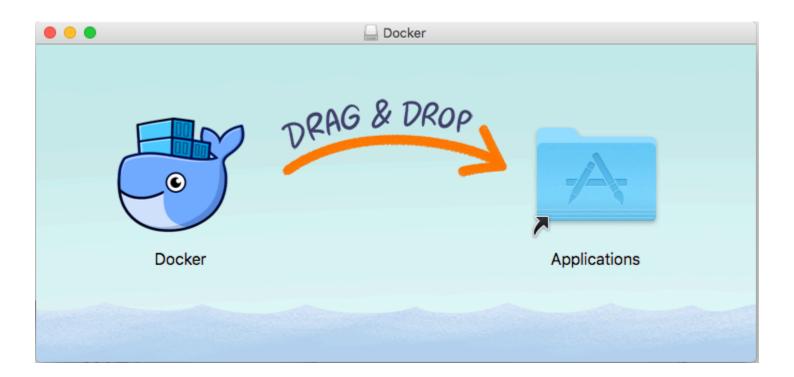
(4) 检查Go的配置信息

```
wenzildeiMac:∼ wenzil$ go env
GOARCH="amd64"
GOBIN=""
GOEXE=""
GOHOSTARCH="amd64"
GOHOSTOS="darwin"
GOOS="darwin"
GOPATH="/Users/wenzil/.rvm/gems/ruby-2.4.0/bin:/Users/wenzil/.rvm/gems/ruby-
2.4.0@qlobal/bin:/Users/wenzil/.rvm/rubies/ruby-2.4.0/bin:/usr/local/bin:/us
r/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/local/go/bin:/Users/wenzil/.rvm/bin:/usr/loc
al/go/bin"
GORACE=""
GOROOT="/usr/local/go"
GOTOOLDIR="/usr/local/go/pkg/tool/darwin_amd64"
GCCG0="gccgo"
CC="clang"
GOGCCFLAGS="-fPIC -m64 -pthread -fno-caret-diagnostics -Qunused-arguments -f
message-length=0 -fdebug-prefix-map=/var/folders/rd/b67k290j5xbcfw59chnjm1qh
0000gn/T/go-build472270299=/tmp/go-build -gno-record-gcc-switches -fno-commo
n"
CXX="clang++"
CGO_ENABLED="1"
CGO_CFLAGS="-g -02"
CGO CPPFLAGS=""
CGO_CXXFLAGS="-g -02"
CGO FFLAGS="-q -02"
CGO_LDFLAGS="-g -02"
PKG_CONFIG="pkg-config"
```

3、安装Docker:

Docker界面化软件方便操作和管理,下载地址如下 (点击页面的"Get Docker"按钮即可下载)

```
# 下载地址
https://store.docker.com/editions/community/docker-ce-desktop-mac
```



```
# 终端测试命令
```

```
wenzildeiMac:~ wenzil$ docker --version
Docker version 18.03.1-ce, build 9ee9f40
wenziliangdeiMac:~ wenzil$ docker-compose --version
docker-compose version 1.21.1, build 5a3f1a3
```

4、安装nvm

```
curl -o- https://raw.githubusercontent.com/creationix/nvm/v0.33.7/install.sh | bash
```

安装成功后显示这么一段话(版本不同可能显示不同):

oads nvm bash_completion

```
=> If you wish to uninstall them at a later point (or re-install them under
your
=> `nvm` Nodes), you can remove them from the system Node as follows:
    $ nvm use system
    $ npm uninstall -g a_module

=> Close and reopen your terminal to start using nvm or run the following to
use it now:

export NVM_DIR="$HOME/.nvm"
[ -s "$NVM_DIR/nvm.sh" ] && \. "$NVM_DIR/nvm.sh" # This loads nvm
[ -s "$NVM_DIR/bash_completion" ] && \. "$NVM_DIR/bash_completion" # This l
```

打开终端、编辑.bash profile:

```
wenzildeiMac:~ wenzil$ cd ~
wenzildeiMac:~ wenzil$ vim .bash_profile
```

在.bash_profile中直接复制添加上面返回打印的内容:

```
export NVM_DIR="$HOME/.nvm"
[ -s "$NVM_DIR/nvm.sh" ] && \. "$NVM_DIR/nvm.sh" # This loads nvm
[ -s "$NVM_DIR/bash_completion" ] && \. "$NVM_DIR/bash_completion" # This loads nvm bash_completion
```

然后执行如下命令, 让配置立即生效:

```
source .bash_profile
```

5、安装node指定版本

```
Node.js version 7.x is not supported at this time.
Node.js - version 6.9.x or greater
```

(意思说Fabric暂时不支持7.x,需要安装6.9.x或者更多版本) 官网对应的上面一句话地址:

```
\label{lem:http://hyperledger-fabric.readthedocs.io/en/v1.1.0-alpha/prereqs.html#node-js-runtime-and-npm
```

6、下载Hyperledger的一个Demo源码

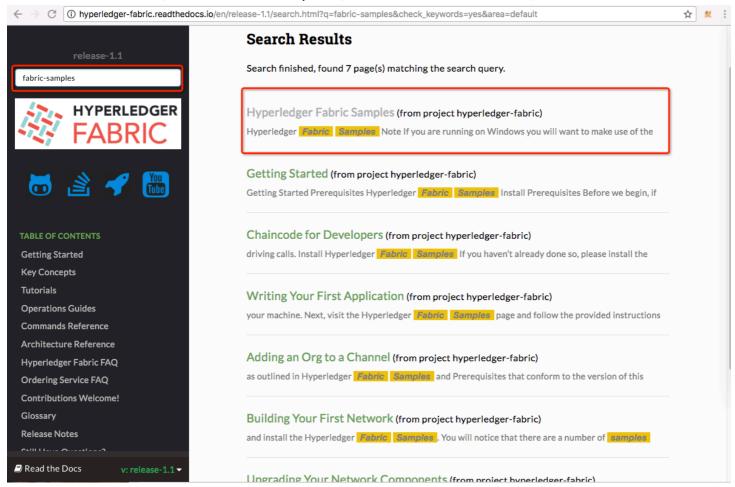
```
git clone https://github.com/hyperledger/fabric-samples
```

7、下载特定平台的二进制文件(注意这里有坑,也可以跳过此步骤,先操作 第7和第8步,再回来看下)

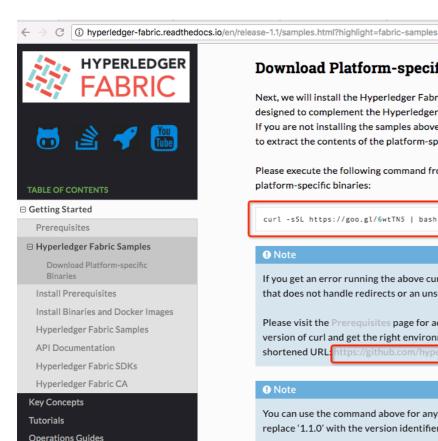
坑说明:有人直接让你下载某个平台某个版本的二进制文件,然后发现运行不了,无法进行下一 步操作。 先打开Fabric的官网,会自动跳转到对应的版本:

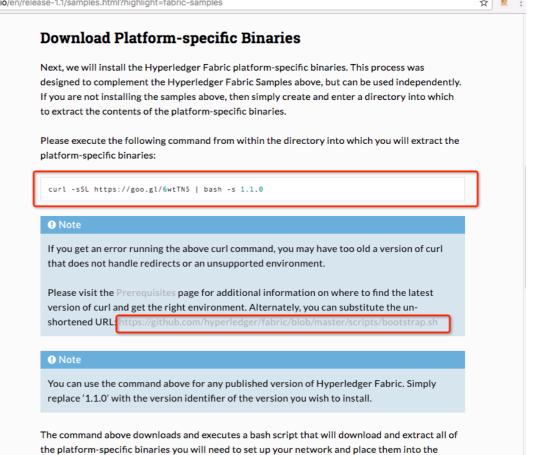
http://hyperledger-fabric.readthedocs.io/

然后在左边的输入框,输入"fabric-samples",右边会显示对应的结果,点击第一个



然后往下看,会看到框住的两部分,第一个就是说终端执行curl命令下载特定平台的二进制文件,然后可以打开第二个部分的那个网址了解最新的curl获取正确环境的其他信息





#第一部分的地址

Commands Reference

Read the Docs

curl -sSL https://goo.gl/6wtTN5 | bash -s 1.1.0

#第二部分的地址

https://github.com/hyperledger/fabric/blob/master/scripts/bootstrap.sh

cloned repo you created above. It retrieves four platform-specific binaries:

如图所示,说明需要下载"1.1.0"版本

注意:直接下载会很慢,而且很容易失败(VPN模式下中断了好几次)

建议离线下载, 网址:

https://nexus.hyperledger.org/content/repositories/releases/org/hyperledger/ fabric/hyperledger-fabric/

打开网址,一定要找到对应操作系统对应版本号的文件(不然会失败),如图:

Index of /repositories/releases/org/hyperledger/fabric/hyperledger-fabric

Name	Last Modified	Size	Description
Parent Directory			
chaintool-1.0.0/	Mon Jul 24 01:43:57 UTC 2017		
chaintool-1.0.1/	Wed Sep 06 19:02:29 UTC 2017		
chaintool-1.1.0/	Thu Mar 22 23:26:21 UTC 2018		
chaintool-1.1.1/	Sun Apr 22 02:05:29 UTC 2018		
darwin-amd64-1.0.0-rc1/	Fri Jun 23 22:11:07 UTC 2017		
darwin-amd64-1.0.0/	Tue Jul 11 16:35:25 UTC 2017		
darwin-amd64-1.0.1/	Thu Aug 10 10:46:11 UTC 2017		
darwin-amd64-1.0.2/	Fri Sep 01 22:57:33 UTC 2017		
darwin-amd64-1.0.3/	Tue Oct 03 13:01:36 UTC 2017		
darwin-amd64-1.0.4/	Tue Oct 31 19:08:46 UTC 2017		
darwin-amd64-1.0.5/	Wed Dec 06 16:02:37 UTC 2017		
darwin-amd64-1.0.6/	Mon Feb 19 22:54:11 UTC 2018		
darwin-amd64-1.1.0-alpha/	Fri Jan 26 16:50:14 UTC 2018		
darwin-amd64-1.1.0-preview/	Wed Nov 01 19:38:02 UTC 2017		
darwin-amd64-1.1.0-rc1/	Thu Mar 01 20:01:31 UTC 2018	_	
darwin-amd64-1.1.0/	Thu Mar 15 22:18:12 UTC 2018		
linux-amd64-1.0.0-rc1/	Fri Jun 23 22:10:54 UTC 2017		
linux-amd64-1.0.0/	Tue Jul 11 16:35:04 UTC 2017		

打开MacOS对应版本的文件夹,还有Windows、Linux其他系统,如图Windows系统可以打开该文件夹:

	windows-amd64-1.0.5/	1.0.5/ Wed Dec 06 16:02:30 UTC 2017		
	windows-amd64-1.0.6/	Mon Feb 19 22:54:05 UTC 2018		
	windows-amd64-1.1.0-alpha/	Fri Jan 26 16:50:03 UTC 2018		
	windows-amd64-1.1.0-preview/	Wed Nov 01 19:37:56 UTC 2017		
	windows-amd64-1.1.0-rc1/	Thu Mar 01 20:01:26 UTC 2018		
[windows-amd64-1.1.0/	Thu Mar 15 22:18:05 UTC 2018		
	maven-metadata.xml	Mon Apr 23 01:30:06 UTC 2018	3295	
	maven-metadata.xml.md5	Mon Apr 23 01:30:06 UTC 2018	32	
	maven-metadata.xml.sha1	Mon Apr 23 01:30:06 UTC 2018	40	

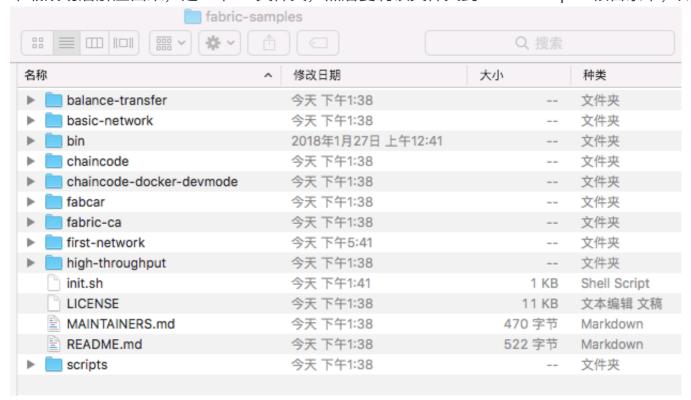
MacOS对应的文件夹,如图,点击下载压缩包文件:

Index of

/repositories/releases/org/hyperledger/fabric/hyperledger-fabric/darwin-amd64-1.1.0

	Name	Last Modified	Size	Description
	Parent Directory			
	hyperledger-fabric-darwin-amd64-1.1.0.pom	Thu Mar 15 22:18:12 UTC 2018	458	
	hyperledger-fabric-darwin-amd64-1.1.0.pom.md5	Thu Mar 15 22:18:12 UTC 2018	32	
	hyperledger-fabric-darwin-amd64-1.1.0.pom.sha1	Thu Mar 15 22:18:12 UTC 2018	40	
ĺ	hyperledger-fabric-darwin-amd64-1.1.0.tar.gz	Thu Mar 15 22:18:10 UTC 2018	29676840	1
	hyperledger-fabric-darwin-amd64-1.1.0.tar.gz.md5	Thu Mar 15 22:18:12 UTC 2018	32	•
	hyperledger-fabric-darwin-amd64-1.1.0.tar.gz.sha1	Thu Mar 15 22:18:12 UTC 2018	40	

下载成功后解压出来,是一个bin文件夹,然后复制该文件夹到fabric-samples根目录下,如图:



8、设置Docker容器代理

设置Docker代理可提高镜像下载速度,否则很慢(慢到可能需要下载大半天甚至一天以上)。 点击"Docker"的"Preferences..."菜单,切换到"Daemon"菜单,在"Registry mirrors"中添加代理,地址如下:

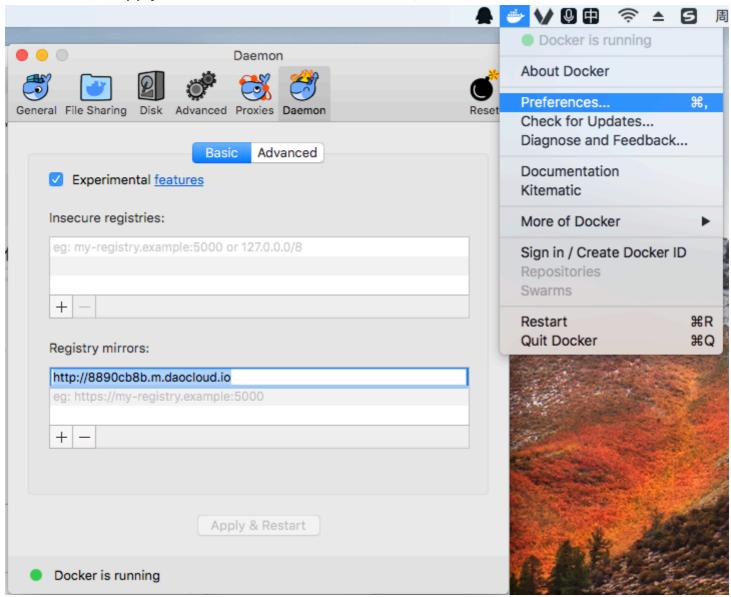
试了该代理,速度快了很多

http://8890cb8b.m.daocloud.io

大牛推荐使用Docker官方提供的中国镜像加速(还没试过),网址:

https://www.docker-cn.com/registry-mirror

添加成功后, "Apply & Restart"按钮会变成可点击状态, 点击进行配置自动重启Docker。



9、安装Docker镜像前准备

先打开如下网址(这个可能需要翻墙):

https://goo.gl/byy2Qj

在fabric-samples根目录下创建"init.sh"脚本文件(终端执行"vi init.sh"),将网站的内容复制到"init.sh"文件中。

```
#!/bin/bash
# Copyright IBM Corp. All Rights Reserved.
# SPDX-License-Identifier: Apache-2.0
# current version of fabric released
export VERSION=${1:-1.0.5}
# current version of fabric-ca released
export CA_VERSION=${2:-$VERSION}
export ARCH=$(echo "$(uname -s|tr '[:upper:]' '[:lower:]'|sed 's/mingw64_nt.*/windows/')-$(uname -m | sed 's/x86_64/amd64/g')" | awk '{print
tolower($0)}')
#Set MARCH variable i.e ppc64le,s390x,x86_64,i386
MARCH=`uname -m
dockerFabricPull()
  local FABRIC TAG=$1 for IMAGES in peer orderer couchdb ccenv javaenv kafka zookeeper tools; do
       echo "==> FABRIC IMAGE: $IMAGES"
       docker pull hyperledger/fabric-$IMAGES:$FABRIC_TAG docker tag hyperledger/fabric-$IMAGES:$FABRIC_TAG hyperledger/fabric-$IMAGES
  done
dockerCaPull()
       local CA_TAG=$1
       echo "==> FABRIC CA IMAGE'
      docker pull hyperledger/fabric-ca:$CA_TAG
docker tag hyperledger/fabric-ca:$CA_TAG hyperledger/fabric-ca
: ${CA TAG:="$MARCH-$CA VERSION"}
: ${FABRIC_TAG:="$MARCH-$VERSION"}
echo "===> Downloading platform binaries"
curl https://nexus.hyperledger.org/content/repositories/releases/org/hyperledger/fabric/hyperledger-fabric/${ARCH}-${VERSION}/hyperledger-
fabric-${ARCH}-${VERSION}.tar.gz | tar xz
echo "===> Pulling fabric Images
dockerFabricPull ${FABRIC_TAG}
echo "===> Pulling fabric ca Image"
dockerCaPull ${CA_TAG}
          => List out hyperledger docker images'
docker images | grep hyperledger*
```

注释掉下载平台二进制文件代码(注释echo和curl两行),然后保存并退出(按Esc,输入":wq")

```
# echo "===> Downloading platform binaries"
# curl https://nexus.hyperledger.org/content/repositories/releases/org/hyper
ledger/fabric/hyperledger-fabric/${ARCH}-${VERSION}/hyperledger-fabric-${ARC
H}-${VERSION}.tar.gz | tar xz
```

跳过了第7步的注意看下:当时是按照7、8、9步骤操作的,现在想想应该可以不用注释上面这两行代码,然后省略第7步手动下载二进制文件,从让系统自动下载特定平台的二进制文件并自动解压,有机会可以试下,成功后应该会在fabric-samples根目录下生成bin文件夹。

设置"init.sh"文件最高权限777, 执行"./init.sh"命令之前确保已经启动Docker。

```
vi init.sh
chmod 777 init.sh
./init.sh
```

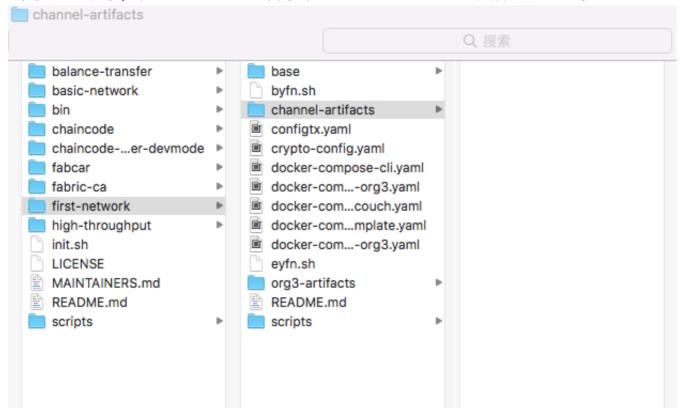
10、安装Docker镜像

执行了"./init.sh"命令之后,会下载很多镜像文件,目测十几G的样子,成功后如图:

```
===> List out hyperledger docker images
hyperledger/fabric-tools
                                                   6a8993b718c8
                                                                       4 months ago
                                                                                            1.33GB
                               x86_64-1.0.5
                                                   6a8993b718c8
                                                                                            1.33GB
hyperledger/fabric-tools
                                                                       4 months ago
hyperledger/fabric-couchdb
                                                   9a58db2d2723
                                                                       4 months ago
                                                                                            1.5GB
                               latest
hyperledger/fabric-couchdb
                               x86_64-1.0.5
                                                   9a58db2d2723
                                                                       4 months ago
                                                                                            1.5GB
hyperledger/fabric-kafka
                                                   b8c5172bb83c
                                                                       4 months ago
                                                                                            1.29GB
                               latest
hyperledger/fabric-kafka
                               x86_64-1.0.5
                                                   b8c5172bb83c
                                                                       4 months ago
                                                                                            1.29GB
hyperledger/fabric-zookeeper
                                                   68945f4613fc
                                                                       4 months ago
                                                                                            1.32GB
                               latest
hyperledger/fabric-zookeeper
                               x86_64-1.0.5
                                                   68945f4613fc
                                                                       4 months ago
                                                                                            1.32GB
hyperledger/fabric-orderer
                               latest
                                                   368c78b6f03b
                                                                       4 months ago
                                                                                            151MB
hyperledger/fabric-orderer
                               x86_64-1.0.5
                                                   368c78b6f03b
                                                                       4 months ago
                                                                                            151MB
hyperledger/fabric-peer
                                                   c2ab022f0bdb
                                                                       4 months ago
                                                                                            154MB
                               latest
hyperledger/fabric-peer
                               x86_64-1.0.5
                                                   c2ab022f0bdb
                                                                       4 months ago
                                                                                            154MB
hyperledger/fabric-javaenv
                               latest
                                                   50890cc3f0cd
                                                                       4 months ago
                                                                                            1.41GB
                                                   50890cc3f0cd
                                                                       4 months ago
                                                                                            1.41GB
hyperledger/fabric-javaenv
                               x86_64-1.0.5
hyperledger/fabric-ccenv
                                                                       4 months ago
                                                   33feadb8f7a6
                                                                                            1.28GB
                               latest
hyperledger/fabric-ccenv
                               x86_64-1.0.5
                                                   33feadb8f7a6
                                                                       4 months ago
                                                                                            1.28GB
hyperledger/fabric-ca
                               latest
                                                   002c9089e464
                                                                       4 months ago
                                                                                            238MB
                               x86_64-1.0.5
hyperledger/fabric-ca
                                                   002c9089e464
                                                                       4 months ago
                                                                                            238MB
```

11、创建第一个区块链网络

(1) 注意观察,在"first-network"目录下的"channel-artifacts"文件夹是空的。



(2) 创建第一个区块链网络前, 先关闭所有服务, 执行命令:

```
./byfn.sh -m down
```

结果如图:

```
first-network wenzil$ ./byfn.sh -m down:
Stopping with channel 'mychannel' and CLI timeout of '10' seconds and CLI delay of '3' seconds
Continue? [Y/n] y
proceeding ...
Removing network net_byfn
WARNING: Network net_byfn not found.
Removing volume net_orderer.example.com
WARNING: Volume net_orderer.example.com not found.
Removing volume net_peer0.org1.example.com
WARNING: Volume net_peer0.org1.example.com not found.
Removing volume net_peer1.org1.example.com
WARNING: Volume net_peer1.org1.example.com not found.
Removing volume net_peer0.org2.example.com
WARNING: Volume net_peer0.org2.example.com not found.
Removing volume net_peer1.org2.example.com
WARNING: Volume net_peer1.org2.example.com not found.
Removing network net_byfn
WARNING: Network net_byfn not found.
Removing volume net_orderer.example.com
WARNING: Volume net_orderer.example.com not found.
Removing volume net_peer0.org1.example.com
WARNING: Volume net_peer0.org1.example.com not found.
Removing volume net_peer1.org1.example.com
WARNING: Volume net_peer1.org1.example.com not found.
Removing volume net_peer0.org2.example.com
WARNING: Volume net_peer0.org2.example.com not found.
Removing volume net_peer1.org2.example.com
WARNING: Volume net_peer1.org2.example.com not found.
---- No containers available for deletion ----
---- No images available for deletion ----
```

(3) 创建区块链网络, 执行如下命令:

```
./byfn.sh -m generat
```

1.没有下载特定平台二进制文件的情况(被坑的结果):

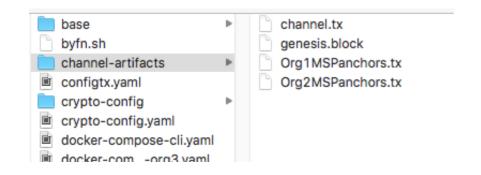
```
:first-network wenzil$ ./byfn.sh -m generate
Generating certs and genesis block for with channel 'mychannel' and CLI timeout of '10' seconds and CLI del
ay of '3' seconds
Continue? [Y/n] y
proceeding ...
/Users/wenzil/
                      _fabric-samples/first-network/../bin/cryptogen
##### Generate certificates using cryptogen tool ########
+ cryptogen generate --config=./crypto-config.yaml
org1.example.com
org2.example.com
+ res=0
+ set +x
/Users/wenzil/Desktop/test/fabric-samples/first-network/../bin/configtxgen
####### Generating Orderer Genesis block ############
+ configtxgen -profile TwoOrgsOrdererGenesis -outputBlock ./channel-artifacts/genesis.block
2018-05-05 17:33:02.697 CST [common/configtx/tool] main -> INFO 001 Loading configuration
2018-05-05 17:33:02.736 CST [common/configtx/tool/localconfig] Load -> CRIT 002 Error unmarshaling config i
nto struct: 4 error(s) decoding:
* '' has invalid keys: capabilities
* 'Profiles[TwoOrgsChannel].Application' has invalid keys: Capabilities
* 'Profiles[TwoOrgsOrdererGenesis]' has invalid keys: Capabilities
* 'Profiles[TwoOrgsOrdererGenesis].Orderer' has invalid keys: Capabilities
+ res=1
+ set +x
Failed to generate orderer genesis block...
```

2.重新下载了正确的特定平台二进制文件的情况,成功通过:

```
first-network — -bash — 113×65
                first-network wenzil$ ./byfn.sh -m generate
Generating certs and genesis block for with channel 'mychannel' and CLI timeout of '10' seconds and CLI delay of
'3' seconds
[Continue? [Y/n] y
proceeding ...
                                 /first-network/../bin/cryptogen
##### Generate certificates using cryptogen tool ########
+ cryptogen generate --config=./crypto-config.yaml
org1.example.com
org2.example.com
+ res=0
+ set +x
                                            /../bin/configtxgen
####### Generating Orderer Genesis block ############
+ configtxgen -profile TwoOrgsOrdererGenesis -outputBlock ./channel-artifacts/genesis.block
2018-05-05 18:57:30.390 CST [common/tools/configtxgen] main -> INFO 001 Loading configuration
2018-05-05 18:57:30.456 CST [common/tools/configtxgen] doOutputBlock -> INFO 002 Generating genesis block
2018-05-05 18:57:30.457 CST [common/tools/configtxgen] doOutputBlock -> INFO 003 Writing genesis block
+ res=0
+ set +x
### Generating channel configuration transaction 'channel.tx' ###
+ configtxgen -profile TwoOrgsChannel -outputCreateChannelTx ./channel-artifacts/channel.tx -channelID mychannel
2018-05-05 18:57:30.510 CST [common/tools/configtxgen] main -> INFO 001 Loading configuration
2018-05-05 18:57:30.519 CST [common/tools/configtxgen] doOutputChannelCreateTx -> INFO 002 Generating new channel
 configtx
[2018-05-05 18:57:30.541 CST [common/tools/configtxgen] doOutputChannelCreateTx -> INFO 003 Writing new channel tx]
+ res=0
[+ set +x
Generating anchor peer update for Org1MSP
+ configtxgen -profile TwoOrgsChannel -outputAnchorPeersUpdate ./channel-artifacts/Org1MSPanchors.tx -channelID m
ychannel -as0rg Org1MSP
2018-05-05 18:57:30.595 CST [common/tools/configtxgen] main -> INFO 001 Loading configuration
2018-05-05 18:57:30.606 CST [common/tools/configtxgen] doOutputAnchorPeersUpdate -> INFO 002 Generating anchor pe
er update
2018-05-05 18:57:30.606 CST [common/tools/configtxgen] doOutputAnchorPeersUpdate -> INFO 003 Writing anchor peer
update
 + res=0
+ set +x
Generating anchor peer update for Org2MSP
                                           ##########
+ configtxgen -profile TwoOrgsChannel -outputAnchorPeersUpdate ./channel-artifacts/Org2MSPanchors.tx -channelID m
ychannel -asOrg Org2MSP
2018-05-05 18:57:30.651 CST [common/tools/configtxgen] main -> INFO 001 Loading configuration
2018-05-05 18:57:30.664 CST [common/tools/configtxgen] doOutputAnchorPeersUpdate -> INFO 002 Generating anchor pe
er update
2018-05-05 18:57:30.664 CST [common/tools/configtxgen] doOutputAnchorPeersUpdate -> INFO 003 Writing anchor peer
update
+ res=0
+ set +x
```

打开"channel-artifacts"目录,会发现多了四个文件

first-network wenzil\$



此时,Hyperledger Fabric开发环境基本搭建完毕。

接下的是创建和加入通道,安装和实例化链码,进行链码的调用等操作。

由于涉及内容过多,可以查看另外一篇文章"《Hyperledger Fabric运行体验(MacOS系统)》做参考"