

TEST SCORE: 45/50

MULTIPLE CHOICE. Directions: Encircle the letter of the correct answer.

1. What is the best definition of literature?

A. Literature covers both oral and written forms of works for expressive and imaginative purposes.

2. Which genre of literature observes sounds and rhythms for aesthetic purpose in expressing one's feelings, ideas, and beliefs?

D. Poetry

3. In which type of literature do legends, folktales, short stories, and any novels belong?

B. Fiction

4. Which literary form refers to verses that depict extraordinary strength, adventure, and heroism?

A. Epic

5. What element of story is depicted in this given statement: "The King is very ill and his sons rival each other in catching a bird"?

B. Conflict

6. What is called the turning point of the story?

A. Climax

7. Which is NOT a description of literature?

A. Literature is a way to understand human nature and to know a nation.

8. What element of a story is depicted in this text: "The hero faces the fiercest enemy of all-his monstrous self?"

A. Character

9. What element of a story shows the sequence of events?

B. Plot

10. It is the center or general message, the main idea, the controlling topic about life or people the author wants to get across through a literary work.

B. Theme

11. Which is true about literature during the Japanese Period?

A. Filipinos were encouraged to write using the Tagalog language.

12. Which literary theme is the most common among the three periods of colonialism in the Philippines?

C. Nationalism

13. Which word best describes the type of literature written in English by Filipino authors during the Early American Period?

B. Imitative

14. What is most likely the theme of literary text during the Early Spanish Period?

B. Nationalism

15. Which form of literature does NOT exist during the pre-colonial period?

A. Drama

True or False. Directions: Write T if the statement is True and F if otherwise.

The Philippines...

T 16. is located in Southeast Asia.

F 17. earliest literature before the colonization period was rich in written literary works.

F 18. was named after King Philippine II.

T 19. was colonized by three countries-Spain, America, and Japan.

F 20. is under a bureaucratic government.

F 21. literature remained stagnant through generations and has fixed genres.

F 22. earliest forms of literature were written and were recorded by Filipino inhabitants.

T 23. first Filipino alphabet is known as alibata.

T 24. contemporary Filipino writers utilized online platforms as a medium for to express themselves.

T 25. old forms of literature are being adapted and integrated in recent genres of literature.

IDENTIFICATION. Directions: Read the following sentences carefully. Then choose from the pool of words in the box to complete each of the sentences.

FREEDOM 26. Favorite theme or subject among contemporary authors.

SPANISH PERIOD 27. A period close to the religious and political organizations of the ancient Filipinos.

PRE-COLONIAL PERIOD 28. Literary forms during this period were epic, legends, riddles, myths, and proverbs.

CONTEMPORARY 29. Another term for 21st century literature.

NATIONALISTIC PERIOD 30. Propaganda literature was famous during this era.

TECHNOLOGY 31. Prevalent in 21st century literature.

FLASH FICTION 32. The shortest short story.

NOVEL 33. Literary form that greatly flourished after the colonial period.

JAPANESE PERIOD 34. During this time, there was no freedom of speech and of the press.

AMERICAN COLONIAL PERIOD 35. In this period began the Philippine literature in English.

FLIPTOP 36. The modern counterpart of Balagtas.

PERSONIFICATION 37. A figure of speech that gives human attributes to inanimate objects.

CHICK LIT. 38. 21st century literary genre addresses issues concerning woman that is often depicted in humorous or lighthearted manner.

TEXTULA 39. A poetry genre mastered by Frank Rivera where entire poems are written and read on mobile phones.

TANAGA 40. A traditional Filipino poem, consisting of four lines with seven to nine syllables each with the same rhyme at the end.

TYPES OF POETRY and Other Literary Forms. Directions: Identify the type of poetry and other literary forms describe in the following sentences. Write the letter of the correct answer.

41. This literary type is usually written in lines and is characterized by having the element of rhythm, sound, imagery, and form. Its main purpose is to express feelings, thoughts, and ideas.

A. Poetry

42. This literary piece applies a natural flow of speech and grammatical structures which are mainly consisting of complete sentences arranged logically and sequentially in a paragraph form.

B. Prose

43. This poetry tells a story and has the elements o such as characters, setting, conflict, etc.

C. Narrative Poetry

44. This is an emotionally appealing type of poetry written inverse that tells a story and is intended to be recited or sung in front of the audience by a character speaking in poetry.

B. Lyric Poetry

45. It is the most common type of poetry that focuses on expressing feelings rather than telling a story.

A. Dramatic poetry

46-50. Give at least five (5) elements of a story.

7 ELEMENTS OF A SHORT STORY

- THEME
- CHARACTERS
- PLOT
- THEME
- CONFLICT
- RESOLUTION
- POINT OF VIEW