

1. One of the main operations associated with the dictionary ADT is:

- A. [Correct Answer] given a key and value, insert an entry with given key and value into the dictionary
- B. remove the last item in the dictionary
- C. given a value, remove the entry that contains the value
- D. given a value, find the set of keys mapped to that value
- E. [Your Answer] given a value, return the key of the dictionary entry with the given value

2. How many data structures in this list can be used to implement a Dictionary so that all of its functions have a worst case running time strictly better than  $O(n)$ ?

- Stack
- Queue
- Binary-Search Tree
- AVL Tree
- Linked List

- A. [Your Answer] 2
- B. 3
- C. 4
- D. [Correct Answer] 1
- E. 5

3. Assume that you have a templated Latte class, and another coffee class. Which of the following correctly declares a variable called beverages which is a dynamic array of type Latte whose parameterized type is a coffee pointer?

- A. `Latte * beverages = new coffee[size];`
- B. [Your Answer] More than one of the other options are correct.
- C. `Latte<coffee> * beverages;`
- D. None of the other options is correct.
- E. [Correct Answer] `Latte<coffee *> * beverages;`

4. Suppose that the set of loans made by a library is to be represented in a data structure. Each book in the library may be electronically checked out by multiple patrons at a time. Moreover, a single patron may be able to check out multiple books. To be able to efficiently determine whether a patron has a given book, the library data structure is best represented by a dictionary where:

- A. the books are the keys and the patrons are the values.
- B. None of the other answers are correct.
- C. [Correct Answer] a concatenated string books+patrons is the key and a boolean is the value.
- D. the patrons are the keys and the books are the values.
- E. [Your Answer] unique indices starting from 0 are the keys and the pair (books,patrons) is the value.