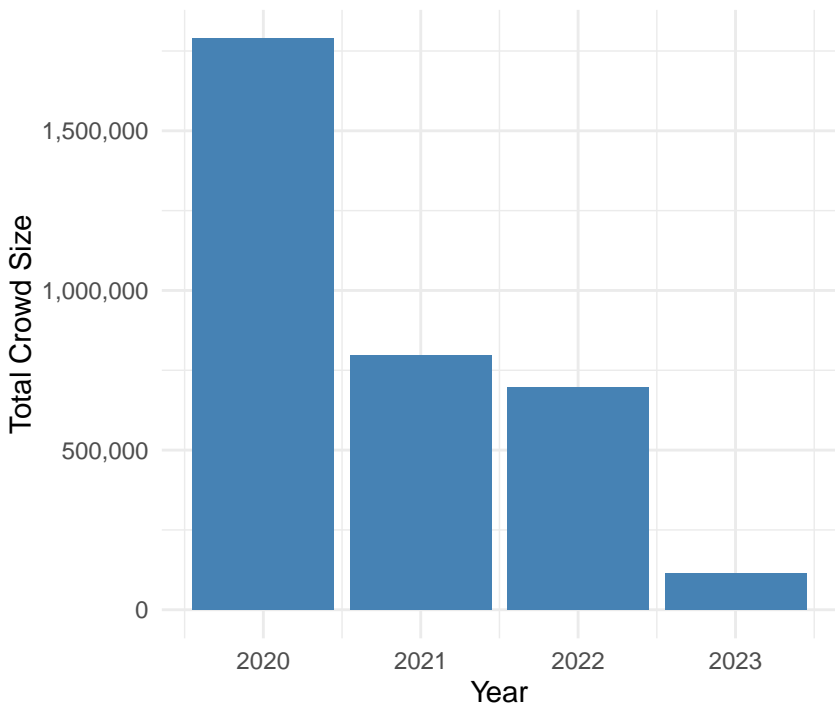


# Total Crowd Size by Year (2020–2023)



*Data Source: Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED); www.acled.org*

*Date Accessed: Retrieved from professor April 10, 2025*

*Filters: USA and Canada, 2020–2023 | Data cleaned using janitor::clean\_names()*