

<b>Title</b>	Assignment 8
<b>Due</b>	04-May-2012 17:00
<b>Number of resubmissions allowed</b>	0
<b>Grade</b>	<b>90.0 (max 100.0)</b>
<b>Modified by instructor</b>	25-Apr-2012 02:31

## Instructions

This tutorial is about files and recursion.

### Question 1

Write a Python program to analyse student marks read in from a file and determine which students need to see a student advisor. The students who (hypothetically!) need to see a student advisor are those with marks less than one standard deviation below the mean.

The marks file is composed of lines of text, where each line contains a student number and mark separated by a comma.

Remember that the formula for standard deviation is:

$$\sigma = \sqrt{((X_0 - \mu)^2 + (X_1 - \mu)^2 + (X_2 - \mu)^2 + \dots + (X_{N-1} - \mu)^2) / N}$$

where  $\mu$  is the mean or average and each  $X_i$  is a mark.

Before the list of student names, print out the average and standard deviation with 2 decimal points of precision.

*Sample File (test1.txt)*

```
Alan, 35
Siobhan, 23
Mmberengeni, 38
```

*Sample I/O*

```
Enter the marks filename:
test1.txt
The average is: 32.00
The std deviation is: 6.48
List of students who need to see an advisor:
Siobhan
```

Save your program as **marks.py**. Submit all source files only.

### Question 2

Write a program to reformat a text file so that all lines are at most a given length. Do not break up words. Write the formatted text to a new text file.

Treat each set of consecutive non-empty lines as a paragraph - join such lines together with a single space if necessary.

*Sample File (input.txt):*

Your program should store a single row of the triangle and calculate each subsequent row by adding a value to the values immediately above it and to its left. The values on each line must be space-separated.

*Sample File (output.txt):*

Your program should store a single row of the triangle and calculate each subsequent row by adding a value to the values immediately above it and to its left. The values on each line must be space-separated.

*Sample console I/O:*

```
Enter the input filename:
input.txt
Enter the output filename:
output.txt
Enter the line width:
40
```

Save your program as **reformat.py**. Submit all source files only.

### Question 3

Write a program that uses a recursive function to count the number of pairs of consecutive characters in a string. Pairs of characters cannot overlap. You **MUST NOT** use any form of loop in your program!

*Sample I/O:*

```
Enter a message:
hello, Salaama
Number of pairs: 2
```

Save your program as **pairs.py**. Submit all source files only.

### Mark Weighting

Question 1 : 30  
Question 2 : 40  
Question 3 : 30

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### Submission

This assignment does not accept online submissions. Contact your instructor for additional instructions.

Done