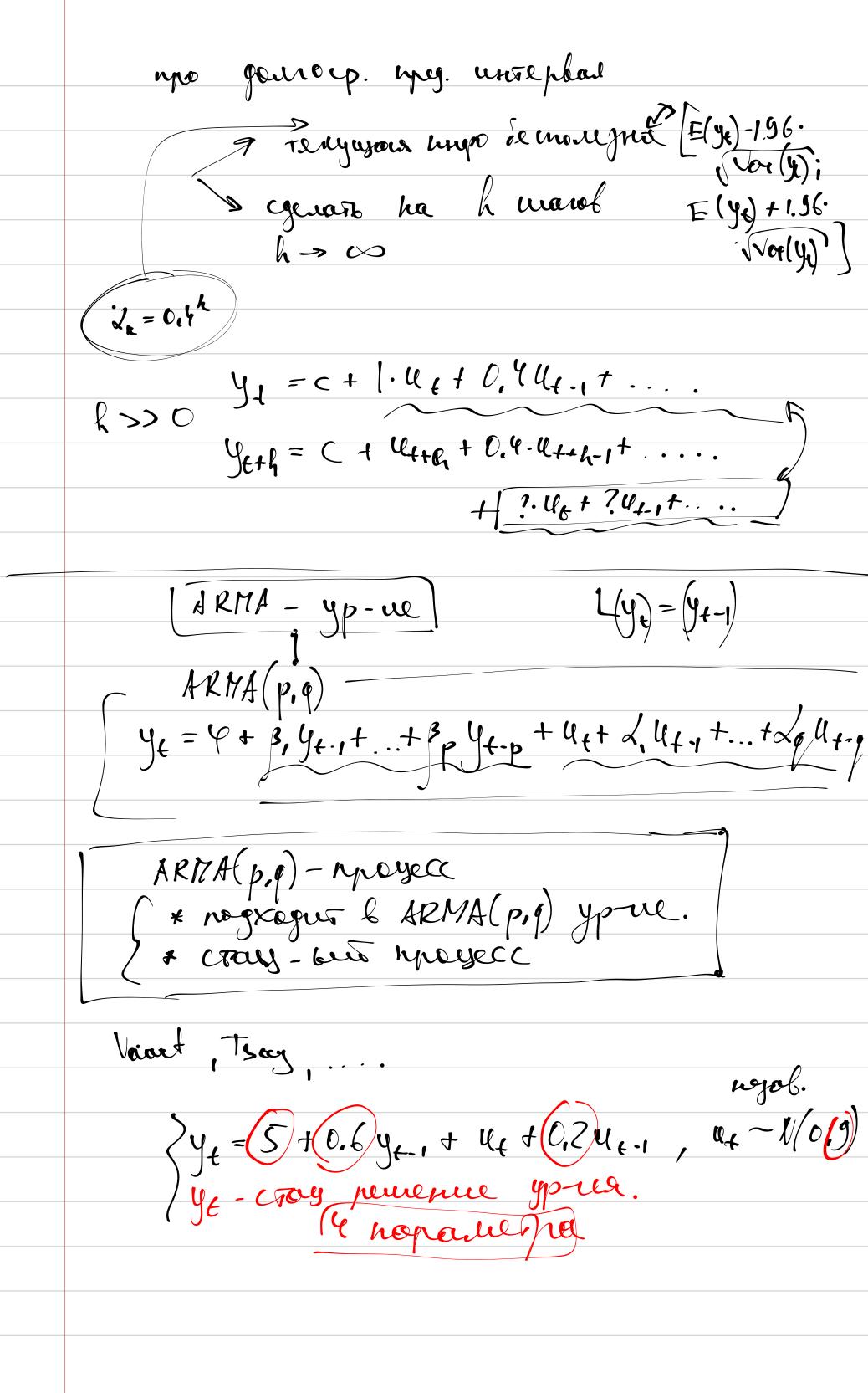
2020-11-05 Brew. rager ! ARMA + KRIMA + cejonnoch & ARMA - mayecc. $y_{t} = 3 + 0,4 y_{t-1} + u_{t}$ $= (9)^{-1}$ $= 3 + 0,4 y_{t-1} + u_{t}$ $= (9)^{-1}$ = (9noger-16 u rogospar kozep-re. C+442+7.4+3+. (J) 2 y = 3 + 0, 4 (3+0, 4 (y+-2) + U+-1) + U+= $1 \cdot u_{t} = 3 + 0.43 + 0.4^{3} + 0.4^{3} \cdot y_{t-3}$ $0.4 \cdot u_{t-1} = 4 \cdot 0.4^{2} \cdot u_{t-2} + 0.4 \cdot u_{t-3}$ + 0,42 U₄₋₂ + 0,4. U₄₋₁ + U₄ E(0,4.4-K) -> 0 Vor (0,1ky-K) -> 0 $= \frac{3}{1-0.4} + 4 + 0.$ Cp3 mapabrubase E, Vac, Cov.... $y_t = 3 + 0.4 y_{t-1} + U_t$ $E(y_t) = 3 + 0.4 E(y_{t-1}) + 0$ E(ye) = 5 = C

Apriler ! Cibruno in? Brigno?



A(L)-rorobbu ARMA (p, 1) yp-ul. Eau: $\widetilde{A}(\lambda) = A(\frac{1}{\lambda})$ $A(l) \cdot (y_t - u) = B(l) \cdot u_t$ Cxapalt. les ~ b. myer A(l) - novemen cænem p p≥ | B(l) - normport corper A(l) u B(l) ke corparmebl * ke cray-x penepun co hon-le. * cody-10 punerus her eculu A(1)=0 (un $\overline{A}(1)=0$). * cray-oe remenue epenéralemo run $A(1) \neq 0$ / um $A(1) \neq 0$ * coas-de perulnie hrig-no Oberge y = 41 4 + 1 4, 1 /4, 1 nomenonier (l/>1 / ean ba roppu xap-20 A() nomunamen //<1/ $y_{t} = 6 + 0.3y_{t-1} - 0.02y_{t-2} + u_{t} + 0.4u_{t-1}$

 $A(L) \cdot (y_{e} - u) = B(L) \cdot u_{e}$ $y_{1} - 0_{1}3y_{e-1} + 0.02y_{e-2} - 6 = u_{e} + 0.4u_{e-1}$ $(1 - 0_{1}3L + 0.02L^{2})y_{e} - 6 = (1 + 0.4L) \cdot u_{e}$ $A(L) \quad (1 - 0.3L + 0.02L^{2})(y_{e} - \frac{6}{0.72}) = (1 + 0.4L)u_{e}$

1.6=6

Larobeno Lentrocreta
$$A(L) = |-0.3L + 0.02L$$

$$A(L) = A(L)$$
The purpose hotels
$$y = 0.3y_{t-1} - 0.02y_{t-2}$$

$$y = 0.3x_{t-1} - 0.02x_{t-2}$$

$$x = 0.3x_{t-1} - 0.02x_{t-2}$$

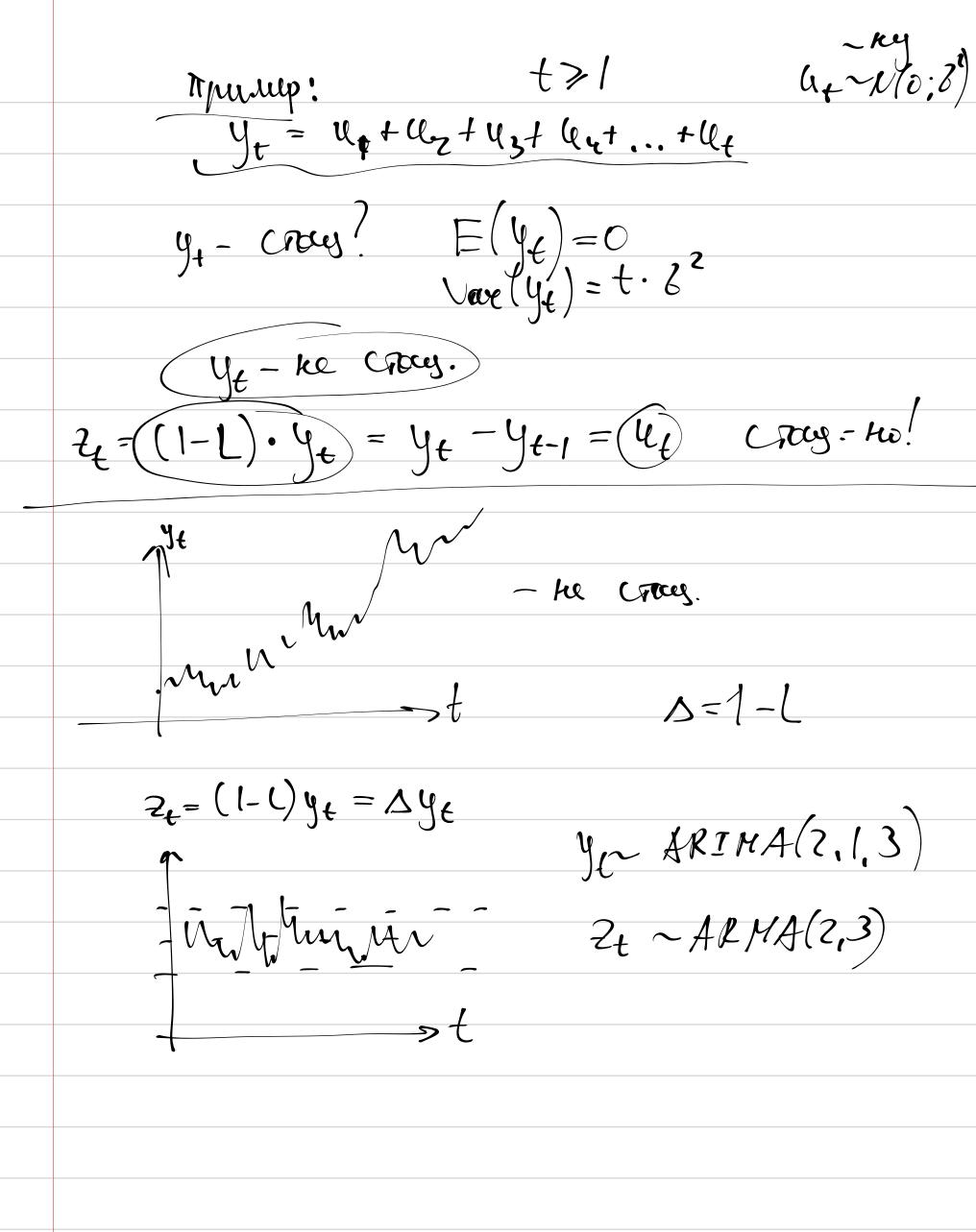
$$A(L) = |-0.3x_{t-1}| - 0.02x_{t-2}$$

$$x = 0.3x_{t-1} - 0.02x_{t-2}$$

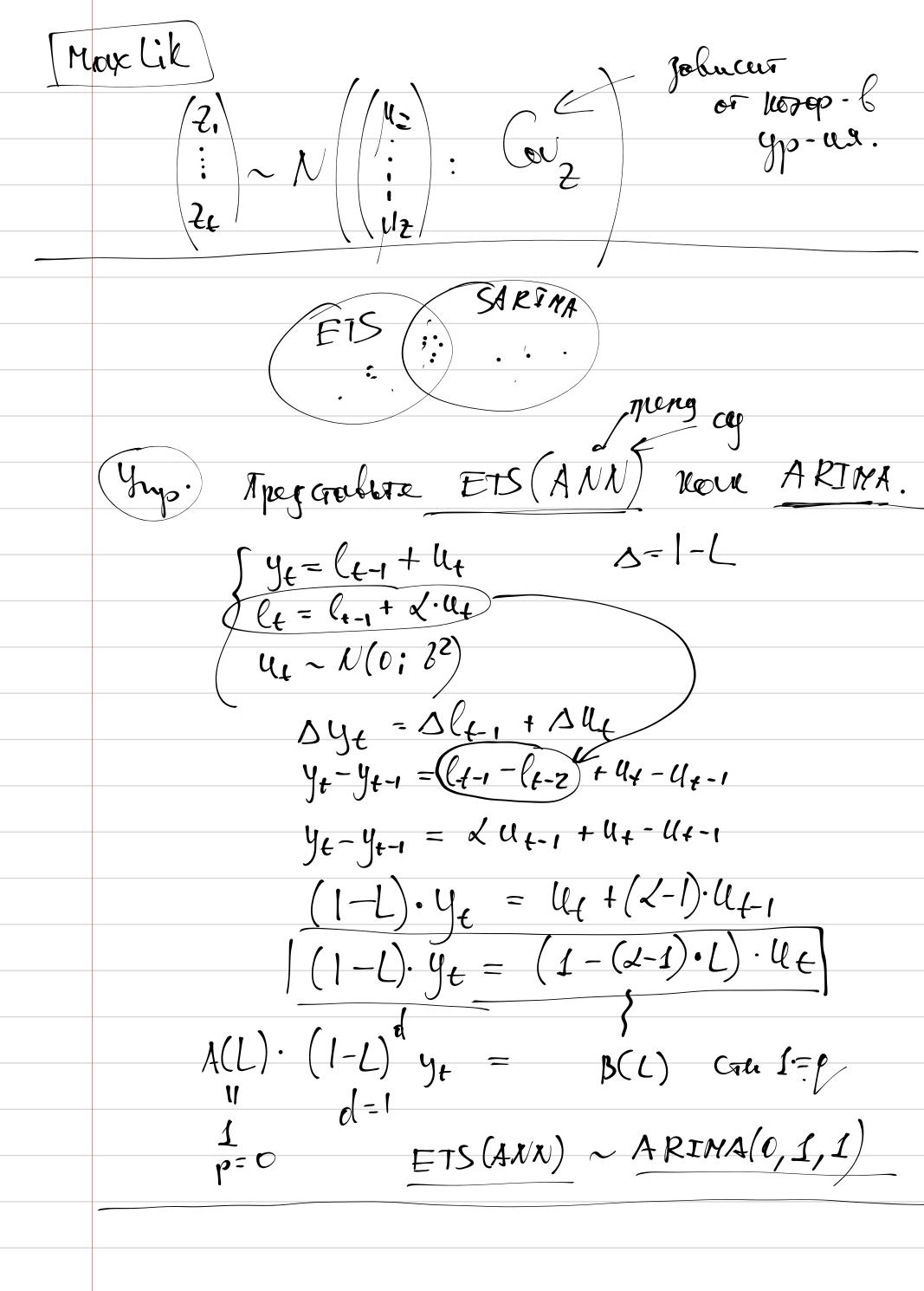
ARINA (p, d, q) - yp-ue. $d \ge 1$ $A(L) \cdot (1-L) \cdot (y_t - u) = B(L) \cdot u_t$ $u_t \sim \delta. unyn$ A(L) - unorough cren p B(L) - unorough cren p $(1-L) \cdot A(L) \cdot u \cdot B(L) \cdot he uners or orgunt expression
<math display="block">A(L) \cdot u \cdot B(L) \cdot he \cdot uners or orgunt$ $A(L) \cdot u \cdot b(L) \cdot he \cdot uners or orgunt$ $A(L) \cdot u \cdot b(L) \cdot he \cdot uners or orgunt$

Alty A (p, d, 1) - morse (C * permenne gpue. * (1-b) · (ye-1) - crows yrouse (C.

 $y_t \sim ARIMA(p,d,p)$ mossecc $(l-l)^d y_t = z_t \sim ARNA(p,q)$ mossecc.



Lar yee cas cejonno cró? repriogue nocté m = 12 (gur multipa) 12 ye = ye-12 △₁₂ = 1-L 12 gt = gt - gt-12 ARIMÄ-yp-ue. $A(L) \cdot (1-L)^{0} (y_{t}-y_{t}) = B(L) \cdot u_{t}$ SARINA: -yp-ue $A(1) \cdot A_{5}(12) \cdot (1-1) \cdot (1-1) \cdot (y_{t}-u) =$ = B(L) · Bs(L12) · U+ SARIMA-morsea (p,d,q) (ps,ds,9s) $y_t - \text{pernessue} \quad y_p - ue$ $2_t = (1-1)^d \cdot (1-1)^d \cdot (1-1)^d \cdot (y_t - u) = \text{coay-6un}$ $A_{3}(L^{(2)})$ $(1-0.5)L^{(2)} \cdot (9 + -5) = 1$ $U_{4} \sim N(0; 5)$ $y_{t} = 0.39_{t-1} - 0.99_{t-12} + 0.279_{t-13} - 0.35 = 4 + 0.40_{t-12} + 0.210_{t-13}$



Ucropuree chas Tragulylus
Name Canada Cana
ARMA (1,1) begarer_komma
begarer hound
$AR: 0,7 \qquad (1-0,71)\cdot y_{\ell} = (1+0,21)\cdot u_{\ell}$
MA: 0,2 C neto com.
(ne to Com.
y = 0,7 y + 1 + 0,2 l + 1
AR(z)
$AR(2)$ $AR_{1}: -0, 4$ $AR_{2}: 0.03$ $Y_{t} = -0, 4 Y_{t-1} + 0.03 Y_{1.2} + 4_{t}$
AK2: 0,03
$(1+0.41-0.031^{2})$ $y_{e} = u_{e}$
ARMA - non bonjar?
ARIMA * groonenne gronogol
SARINA 30 megennin okor.
* Telse ha naurue
eg. noprie.
$AR(?) \qquad (1-3.(-32)^2) \cdot (y_t-u) = u_t$ $R(?) \qquad \hat{s}_1 \hat{s}_2 \hat{s}_1 \hat{s}_2 (Maxlik)$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
3, 3, n, 2 (Maxlik)
6 (P)
1244(1.1) -> Maxik 6
AR(2) = Maxlik 6 = novembres Na reco Benoney Benoney
JMA(4) -> Modile & Surgary ZARIMA(1.11) -> Modile & > TRCH
ARIMALI.(I) — AIC