

Advanced Games

Scripting

Why?

- Game engine code has to be fast and optimal.
- Game engines are big, bulky, and complex.
- Gameplay code is *less* optimal
 - Usually just loads of logic checks and globals
 - Can lead to horrendous spaghetti
 - I built a goddam beautiful rendering system and I don't want this shoddy gameplay logic near my engine code, and neither should you.

google image for “gameplay logic”

```
61         break;
62     case State.OutOfAmmoCooldown:
63         // Wait for turret to cool down
64         _CooldownTimer -= Time.deltaTime;
65         if (_CooldownTimer <= 0.0f)
66         {
67             // Ready to go!
68             _CurrentState = State.WaitingForTarget;
69             _Ammo = 10;
70             _ShotTimer = 0.0f;
71         }
72         break;
```

An example script

```
1.  local Player = game.Players.LocalPlayer
2.  local Character = Player.Character or Player.CharacterAdded:Wait()
3.  local UserInputService = game:GetService("UserInputService"):GetMouse()
4.  local ThrusterList = {BackThrusterOne, BackThrusterTwo, LeftThruster, RightThruster}
5.  local DataTable = {game.Players.LocalPlayer, , false, Player:GetMouse()}
6.
7.  UserInputService.InputBegan:connect(function(Input, processed)
8.  if Character.Humanoid.SeatPart ~= nil then
9.  if processed == false then
10.  if Input.KeyCode == Enum.KeyCode.W then
11.      ShipModel.Thrusters.BackThrusterOne.ParticleEmitter.Enabled = true
12.      ShipModel.Thrusters.BackThrusterTwo.ParticleEmitter.Enabled = true
13.  elseif Input.KeyCode == Enum.KeyCode.A then
14.      ShipModel.Thrusters.LeftThruster.ParticleEmitter.Enabled = true
15.  elseif Input.KeyCode == Enum.KeyCode.S then
16.      ShipModel.Thrusters.FrontThruster.ParticleEmitter.Enabled = true
17.  elseif Input.KeyCode == Enum.KeyCode.D then
18.      ShipModel.Thrusters.RightThruster.ParticleEmitter.Enabled = true
19.
```

It's not just about segmentation

Why Script?

- Scripting languages used in games since **Quake C**
- Primary benefits of script:
 - Takes pressure off **engineering team**
 - Code becomes data—**rapid iteration**
 - Empowers **content creators**
 - Key enabler of **mod community**



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I feel empowered!



It's not just about segmentation

- Iteration
 - Hot-reloading gameplay
- Ease-of-use

Other benefits

- Useful to model flexible AI and gameplay
 - character personalities, behaviors
 - mission creation, dialogs, level design
- Scripts are satellites to the core engine
 - can be written in a different language (more accessible to non programmers)
 - run in safe environment
 - (faults are not backfiring to the main application)
- can be coded by less technical people
 - AI designers, content producers, gameplay designers, interns





Ok, but how?

You need two things:

1. A runtime script interpreter/compiler

this actually run the scripts, will be in it's own thread

2. Bindings from your C++ code to the script

which functions are exposed to lua

Example C++/Lua binding

```
#include "selene.h"

int my_multiply(int a, int b) {
    return (a*b);
}

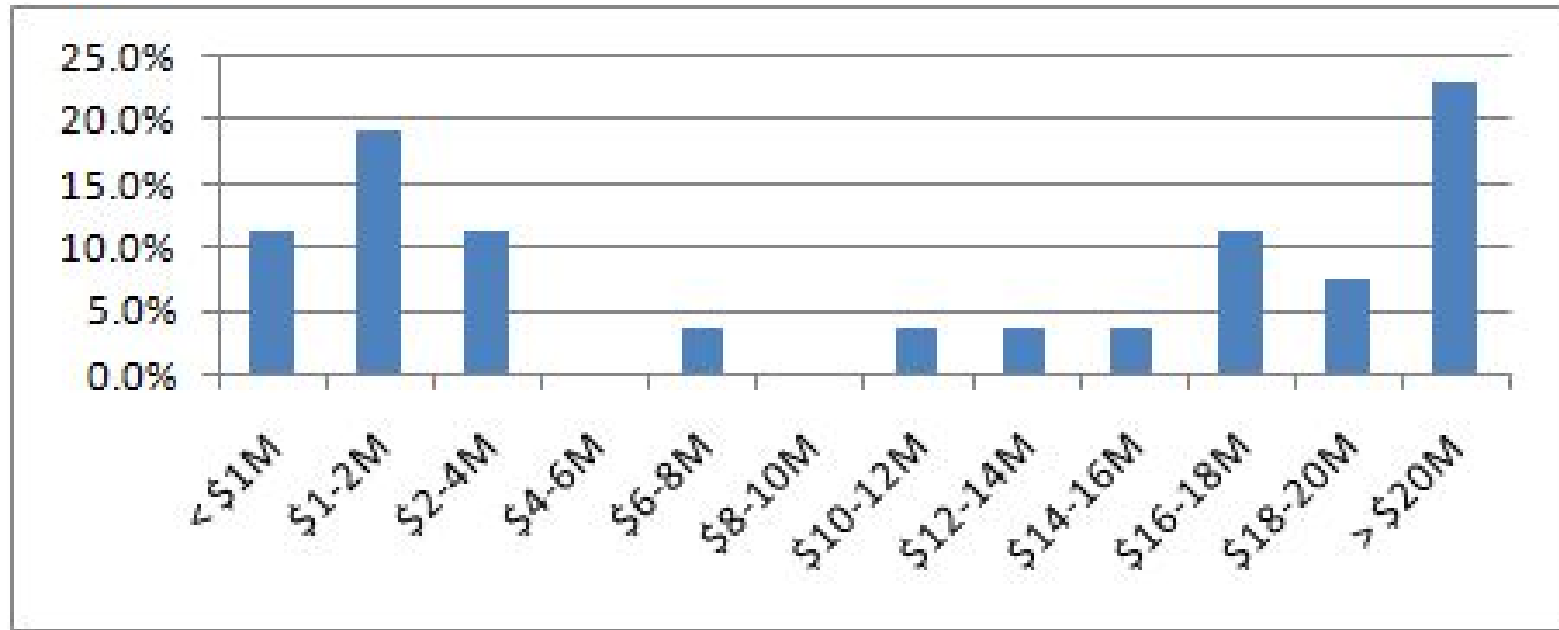
// Register the function to the Lua global "c_multiply"
sel::State state;
state["c_multiply"] = &my_multiply;
```

CPP file

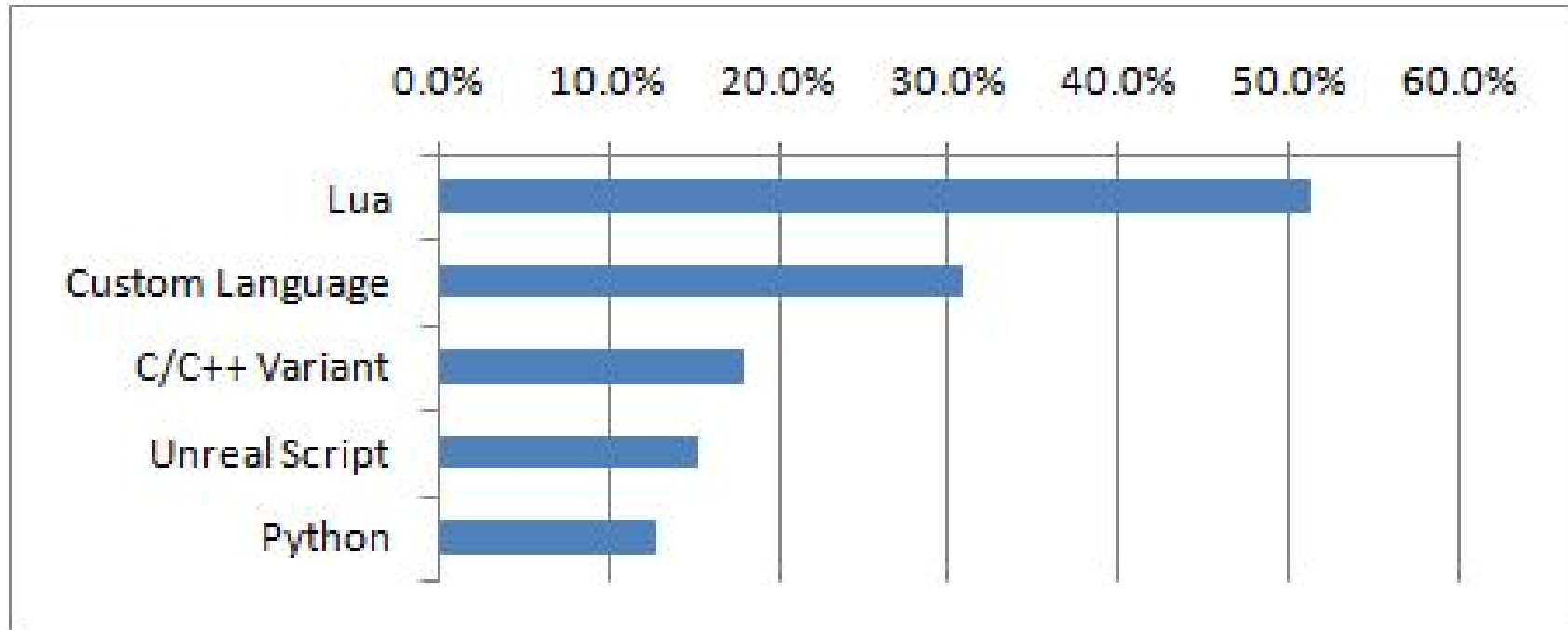
Lua file

```
print(c_multiply(2,4))
```


Who's Using Scripting



What are they using?



It's not all High level

The coolest programming language I have ever seen..



Game Oriented Assembly Lisp

“GOAL does not run in an interpreter, but instead is compiled directly into PlayStation 2 machine code for execution”

Used on:

- Jak and Daxter
 - Crash Bandicoot
- (Game Oriented Object Lisp (GOOL))

The Making of Jak & Daxter



The Making of The Last of Us

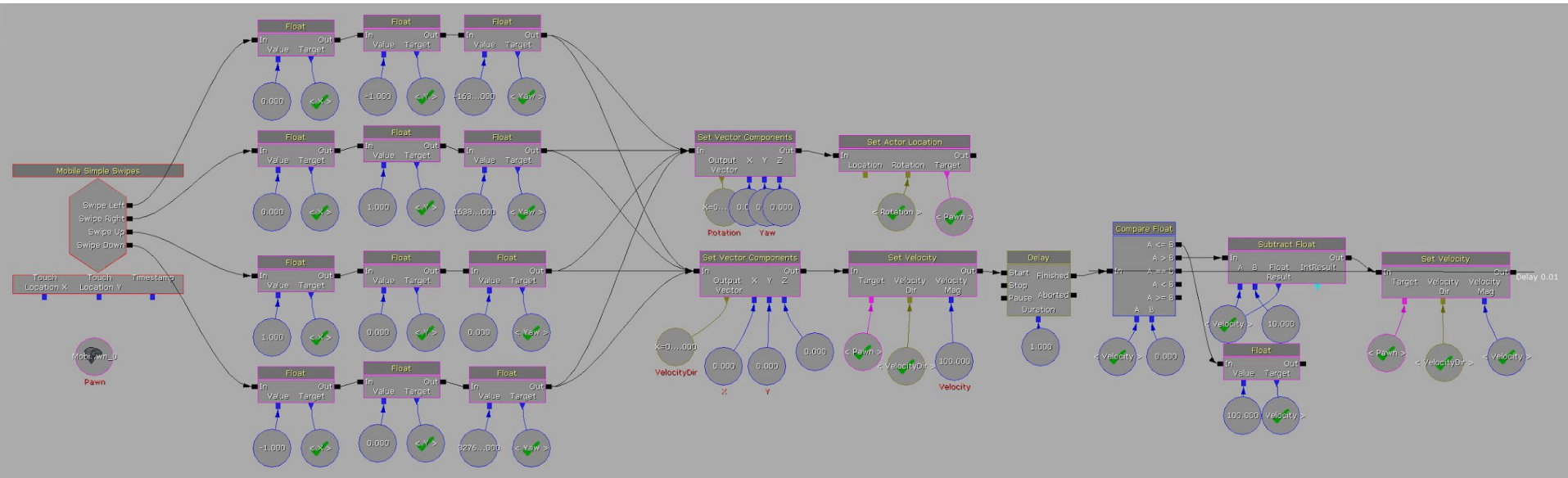




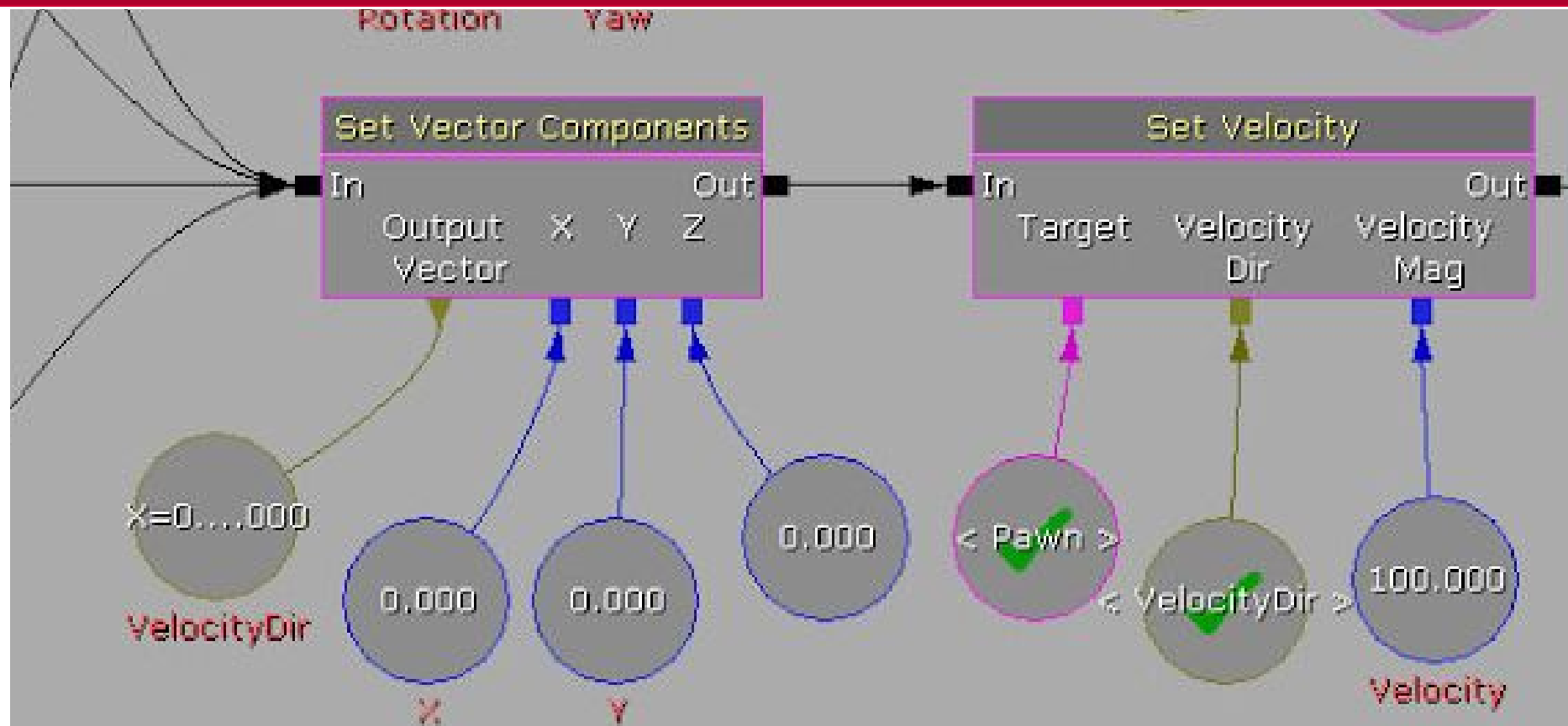
Visual Scripting

Babies first program

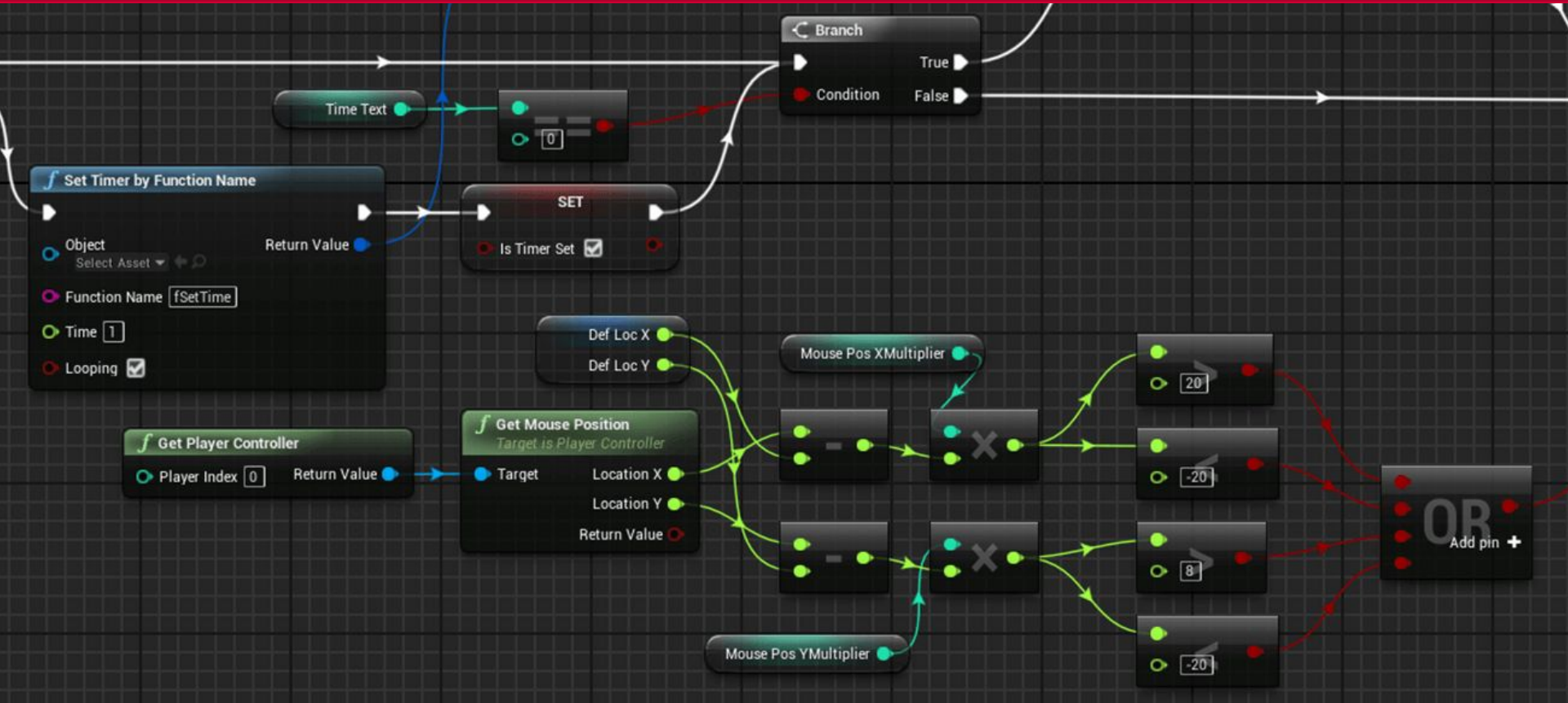
Kismet



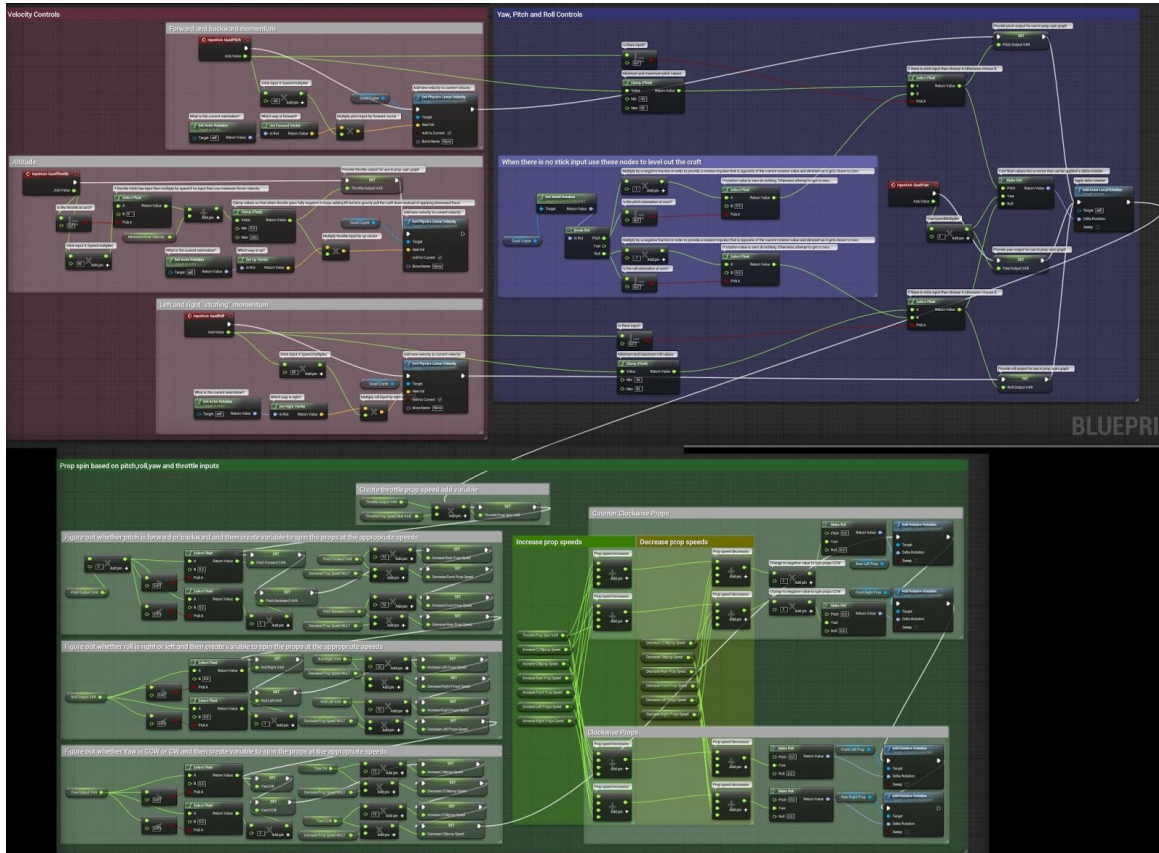
Kismet



Ue4 Blueprints



UE4 blueprints





MIT
APP INVENTOR

MIT App Inventor 2

el2.appinventor.mit.edu/#6239121076912128

MIT App Inventor 2

Beta

Project...Connect...Build...Help...

My Projects...Guide...Report an Issue...aichrome@appinventor.mit.edu...

HelloPurr

Screen1Add Screen...Remove Screen

DesignerBlocks

Palette

User Interface

Button

CheckBox

DatePicker

Image

Label

ListView

ListView

Notifier

PasswordTextBox

Slider

Spinner

TextBox

TimePicker

WebViews

Layout

Media

Drawing and Animation

Sensors


Social

Storage

Viewer

Display hidden components in View

Screen1



Non-visible components

Sound1

Components

Screen1

Button1

Sound1

RenameDelete

Media

lolly.png

meow.mp3

Upload File...

Properties

Screen1

AboutScreen

AlignHorizontal

Left

AlignVertical

Top

BackgroundColor

White

BackgroundImage

None

CloseScreenAnimation

Default

Icon

None

OpenScreenAnimation

Default

ScreenOrientation

Unspecified

Scrollable

☒

Title

Screen1

VersionCode

Blocks

Built-in

- Control
- Logic
- Math
- Text
- Lists
- Colors
- Variables
- Procedures

Screen1

HorizontalArrangement1

- RedButton
- BlueButton
- GreenButton

DrawingCanvas

HorizontalArrangement2

- ButtonWipe
- ButtonBig
- ButtonSmall

Rename Delete

Media

kitty.png

Upload File ...

Viewer

```
when RedButton .Click
do set DrawingCanvas . PaintColor to [red]
```

```
when BlueButton .Click
do set DrawingCanvas . PaintColor to [blue]
```

```
when GreenButton .Click
do set DrawingCanvas . PaintColor to [green]
```

```
when ButtonWipe .Click
do call DrawingCanvas .Clear
```

```
initialize global small to 2
```

```
initialize global big to 8
```

```
initialize global dotsize to 2
```

```
when ButtonBig .Click
do set global dotsize to [get global big]
```

```
when DrawingCanvas .Touched
x y touchedAnySprite
do ? call DrawingCanvas .DrawCircle
    centerX [get x]
    centerY [get y]
    radius [get global dotsize]
    fill [true]
```

```
when DrawingCanvas .Dragged
startX startY prevX prevY currentX currentY draggedAnySprite
do call DrawingCanvas .DrawLine
    x1 [get prevX]
    y1 [get prevY]
    x2 [get currentX]
    y2 [get currentY]
```

```
when ButtonSmall .Click
do set global dotsize to [get global small]
```

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Show Warnings