

$$4(1) \quad N(v_1) = \{v_2, v_3, v_4\}$$

$$\bar{N}(v_1) = \{v_1, v_2, v_3, v_4\}$$

$$(2) \quad \Gamma^-(u_1) = \{u_3, u_4\}$$

$$\Gamma^+(u_1) = \{u_2, u_3\}$$

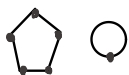
$$N(u_1) = \{u_2, u_3, u_4\}$$

$$\bar{N}(u_1) = \{u_1, u_2, u_3, u_4\}$$

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简单图



14 (1) 不可图化 (2) 可图化

