(1) 
$$\frac{3}{8}$$
 圆周 =  $\frac{3}{8} \times 360^{\circ}$   
= 135°  
 $y = \frac{1}{2} \times 2 = -\frac{1}{2}$   
 $y = \frac{1}{2} \times 2 = -\frac{1}{2}$   
 $y = \frac{1}{2} \times 2 = -\frac{1}{2}$