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课程 离散数学

10-28

(1) G 的生成元有 $a^1, a^2, a^4, a^7, a^8, a^{11}, a^{13}, a^{14}$ (2) G 的子群有 $\langle e \rangle = |e|$, $\langle a \rangle = G$, $\langle a^3 \rangle = |e, a^3, a^6, a^9, a^{12}|$,
 $\langle a^5 \rangle = |e, a^5, a^{10}|$

10-29

$$\sigma \left(\begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 1 & 4 & 5 & 3 \end{smallmatrix} \right), \quad \tau = \left(\begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 3 & 4 & 5 & 1 & 2 \end{smallmatrix} \right)$$

$$(1) \sigma\tau = \left(\begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 4 & 3 & 1 & 2 & 5 \end{smallmatrix} \right), \quad \tau\sigma = \left(\begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 4 & 5 & 3 & 2 & 1 \end{smallmatrix} \right)$$

$$\sigma^{-1} = \left(\begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 1 & 5 & 3 & 4 \end{smallmatrix} \right), \quad \tau^{-1} = \left(\begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 4 & 5 & 1 & 2 & 3 \end{smallmatrix} \right)$$

$$\sigma^{-1}\tau\sigma = \left(\begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 5 & 4 & 1 & 3 & 2 \end{smallmatrix} \right)$$

$$(2) \sigma\tau = (1\ 4\ 2\ 3), \quad \tau^{-1}(1\ 4\ 2\ 5\ 3)$$

$$\sigma^{-1}\tau\sigma = (1\ 5\ 2\ 4\ 3)$$

$$(3) \sigma\tau = (1\ 4)(1\ 2)(1\ 3), \text{ 奇置换}$$

$$\tau^{-1} = (1\ 4)(1\ 2)(1\ 5)(1\ 3) \text{ 偶置换}$$

$$\sigma^{-1}\tau\sigma = (1\ 5)(1\ 2)(1\ 4)(1\ 3) \text{ 偶置换}$$

10-31

围绕中心 旋转 $60^\circ, 120^\circ, 180^\circ, 240^\circ, 300^\circ$ 的置换结构下

$60^\circ, 300^\circ$ (\dots) 2个
 $120^\circ, 240^\circ$ $(\dots)(\dots)$ 2个
 180° $(\dots)(\dots)(\dots)$ 1个

围绕过一对边中点的对称轴 (3个) 翻转 180°

180° $(\dots)(\dots)(\dots)$ 3个

围绕过一对顶点的对称轴 (3个) 翻转 180°

180° $(\dots)(\dots)(\dots)(\dots)$ 3个

恒等置换

0° $(\dots)(\dots)(\dots)(\dots)(\dots)(\dots)$ 1个

$$M = \frac{1}{12} \times (3^6 + 3 \times 3^4 + 4 \times 3^3 + 2 \times 3^2 + 2 \times 3) = 92$$

10-34

- (1) 是环, 是整环, 也是域
- (2) 不是环, 因为关于加法不封闭
- (3) 是环, 不是整环和域, 因为乘法没有单位元
- (4) 不是环, 因为正整数关于加法的负元不存在, A 关于加法不构成群
- (5) 不是环, 因为关于乘法不封闭

10-35 (1) $x = 4 \pmod{5}$

(2) $x = 1 \pmod{5}$

$y = 4 \pmod{5}$

$z = 0 \pmod{5}$

