

Практическая работа №3

1)Добавляем switch



2) команда ? : показывает все доступные команды на данный момент

```
Switch>?  
Exec commands:  
  connect      Open a terminal connection  
  disable      Turn off privileged commands  
  disconnect    Disconnect an existing network connection  
  enable        Turn on privileged commands  
  exit          Exit from the EXEC  
  logout        Exit from the EXEC  
  ping          Send echo messages  
  resume        Resume an active network connection  
  show          Show running system information  
  telnet        Open a telnet connection  
  terminal      Set terminal line parameters  
  traceroute    Trace route to destination  
Switch>|
```

3) show ? показывает все доступные команды параметра к show

```
Switch>show ?  
  arp           Arp table  
  cdp           CDP information  
  clock         Display the system clock  
  crypto        Encryption module  
  dtp           DTP information  
  etherchannel  EtherChannel information  
  flash:        display information about flash: file system  
  history       Display the session command history  
  interfaces    Interface status and configuration  
  ip            IP information  
  lldp          LLDP information  
  mac           MAC configuration  
  mac-address-table  MAC forwarding table  
  mls           Show MultiLayer Switching information  
  privilege     Show current privilege level  
  sessions      Information about Telnet connections  
  ssh           Status of SSH server connections  
  tcp           Status of TCP connections  
  terminal      Display terminal configuration parameters  
  users         Display information about terminal lines  
  version       System hardware and software status  
  vlan          VTP VLAN status
```

show показывает параметры соединения на выбор "vlan" "ip" и т.д

4)enable даёт доступ к базовым командам

```
Switch>enable
Switch#
```

5)conf t даёт доступ к расширенным правам администратора

```
Switch#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#
```

6)enable pass * ставим крутой пароль

```
Switch(config)#enable password *
```

7) enable secret секретный пароль стоит выше по приоритету обычного, используется для более глобальных целей

```
Switch(config)#enable secret *
The enable secret you have chosen is the same as your enable password.
This is not recommended. Re-enter the enable secret.
Switch(config)#enable secret 1
```

8) write memory сохраняет текущую конфигурацию устройства во флеш памяти

```
Switch#write memory
Building configuration...
[OK]
```

9) reload перезагружает систему, останавливая её работу

```
Switch#reload
Proceed with reload? [confirm]
PT3000 Boot Loader (PT3000-HBOOT-M) Version 12.1(11r)EAL, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc1)
Compiled Mon 22-Jul-02 18:57 by miwang
Cisco WS-CSwitch-PT (RC32300) processor (revision C0) with 21039K bytes of memory.
Switch-PT starting...
Base ethernet MAC Address: 00D0.BA93.5691
Xmodem file system is available.
Initializing Flash...
flashfs[0]: 2 files, 0 directories
flashfs[0]: 0 orphaned files, 0 orphaned directories
flashfs[0]: Total bytes: 64016384
flashfs[0]: Bytes used: 3117956
flashfs[0]: Bytes available: 60898428
flashfs[0]: flashfs fsck took 1 seconds.
...done Initializing Flash.

Boot Sector Filesystem (bs:) installed, fsid: 3
Parameter Block Filesystem (pb:) installed, fsid: 4

Loading "flash:/pt3000-i6q4l2-mz.121-22.EA4.bin"...
##### [OK]
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Software clause at DFARS sec. 252.227-7013.
```

10) show interface отображает состояние интерфейсов маршрутизаторов

```
Switch>show interface
FastEthernet0/1 is down, line protocol is down (disabled)
  Hardware is Lance, address is 0001.97b0.5e43 (bia 0001.97b0.5e43)
  BW 100000 Kbit, DLY 1000 usec,
    reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
  Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set
  Keepalive set (10 sec)
  Half-duplex, 100Mb/s
  input flow-control is off, output flow-control is off
  ARP type: ARPA, ARP Timeout 04:00:00
  Last input 00:00:08, output 00:00:05, output hang never
  Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
  Input queue: 0/75/0/0 (size/max/drops/flushes); Total output drops:
  Queueing strategy: fifo
  Output queue :0/40 (size/max)
  5 minute input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
  5 minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
    956 packets input, 193351 bytes, 0 no buffer
    Received 956 broadcasts, 0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles
    0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored, 0 abort
    0 watchdog, 0 multicast, 0 pause input
    0 input packets with dribble condition detected
  2357 packets output, 263570 bytes, 0 underruns
    0 output errors, 0 collisions, 10 interface resets
    0 babbles, 0 late collision, 0 deferred
--More--
```

11) show flash показывает размер свободное место и содержимое энергонезависимой памяти

```
Switch>show flash
Directory of flash:/

   1  -rw-     3117390      <no date>  pt3000-i6q4l2-mz.121-22.EA4.bin

64016384 bytes total (60898994 bytes free)
Switch>
```