

# Kickstarter project

Data Kicking Ninja Turtles  
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# Situation

Founded: April 28, 2009

Headquarters: Brooklyn, NY

Mission is to "help bring creative projects to life"

A project's funding goal is the amount of money that a creator needs to complete their project.

Funding on Kickstarter is all-or-nothing.



Show me

All Categories ▾

projects on

Earth ▾

that are

Projects We Love ×

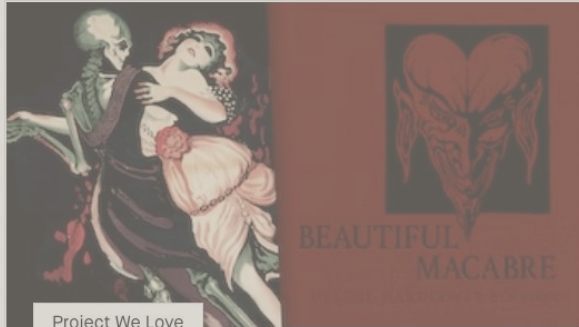
sorted by

Magic ▾

[More filters](#)

**BUT: Only 36% of projects  
are successful.**

Explore 55,355 projects



Project We Love

BEAUTIFUL MACABRE rare vintage occult poster art 1862-1973

Sinister and sensual artworks from the Golden Age of poster art! A book of rare occult images from the...



Project We Love

Austin Osman Spare Tarot Deck & Book

Lost Envoy, a revised edition of the definitive book on the lost tarot of Austin Spare, and a long-awaited...

by Strange Attractor Press



Project We Love

AFTERMRKT - THE ARTBOOK BY BRIAN SUM

AFTERMRKT is an artbook consisting of hundreds of hand-drawn mechanical designs set in a colorful...

by Brian Sum

Identify **factors** that are known at the launch to **predict** if the project will be **successful**.

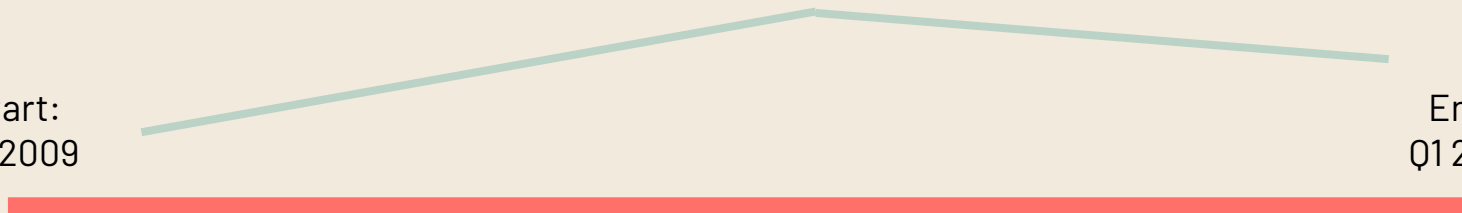
**Our Goal**



# Data overview

Start:  
Q2 2009

End:  
Q1 2019



n = 168979

## Basic numbers

**4224**

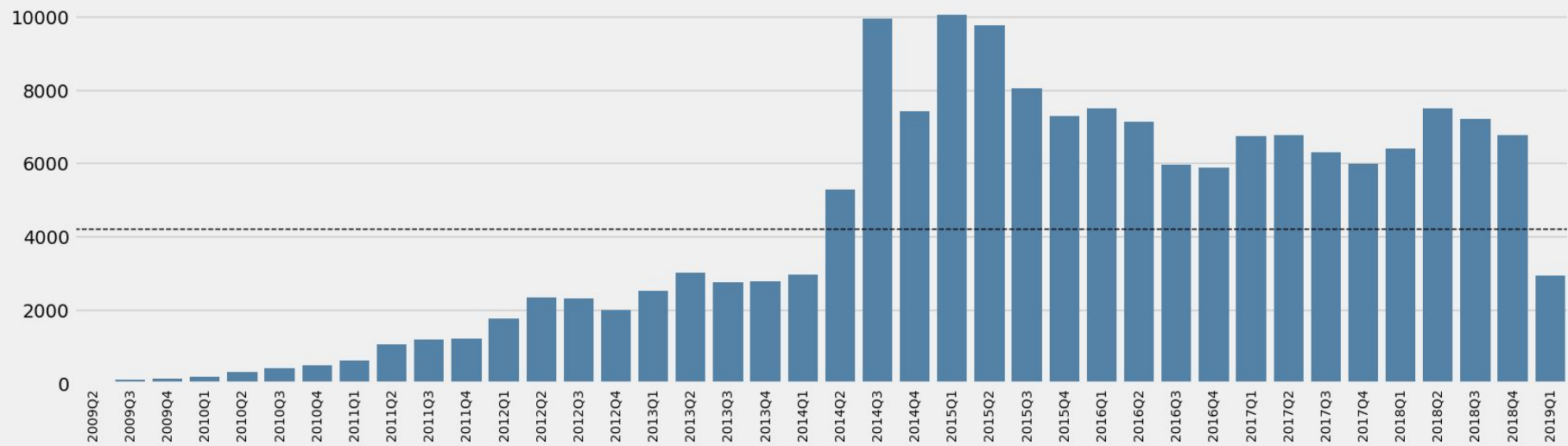
# of projects per  
quarter

**\$12,111**

Avg amount of USD  
pledged

**5%**

Fee for each  
successful project



# 4 theories on success



**Text lengths**



**Categories**



**Goal size**



**Timing**

# 01

## Longer texts perform better?

Let's have a look at the influence of the title and description length of project success.





# Current situation & problems



## Successful projects

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### Current situation

Every project gets a title and description by the initiator. However how long both are is widely varied.

By the way: this is very close to the average title length of 35 words on Kickstarter!!



### Title

Tends to be shorter in successful projects (see left)



### Description

Is equally long for both, around 112 words.



### What else?

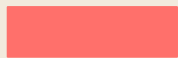
Length does not really vary across categories!



# Learnings



35



## Avg. title length

If we were to use only the title to predict success, we will not capture the unsuccessful projects correctly.

It is as usual: Garbage in Garbage out - Keep the title on the shorter side and focus.

Min: 1 - Max: 85

125



## Avg. description length

You should add a description, otherwise you fail. The exact length does not seem to too import.

We have outliers to both sides: very, very short ones and extremely long ones. Find the middle!

Min: 0 - Max: 196

# 02

## Is the category predicting success?

Let's have a look at the influence of main and sub categories on project success?



# Current situation & problems



## Successful projects

### Current situation

Each project can be classified as one of 15 predefined categories.

These categories have more granular sub-categories (138).



### Most frequent

Art, Film & Video and music are most pitched



### Most backed

Comics, Games and Technology projects have most backers on average

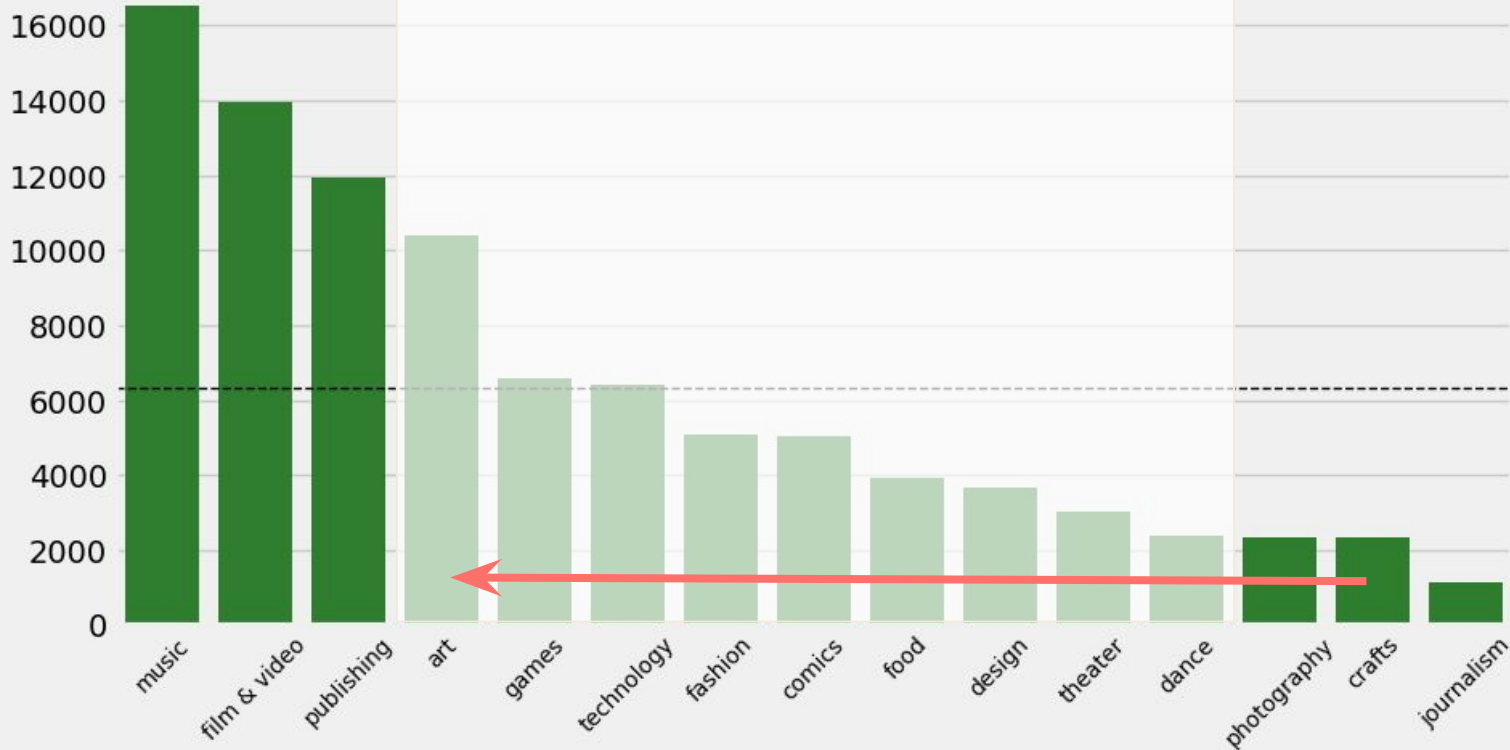


### Most successful

Comics, Dance and Publishing projects have the highest success rates

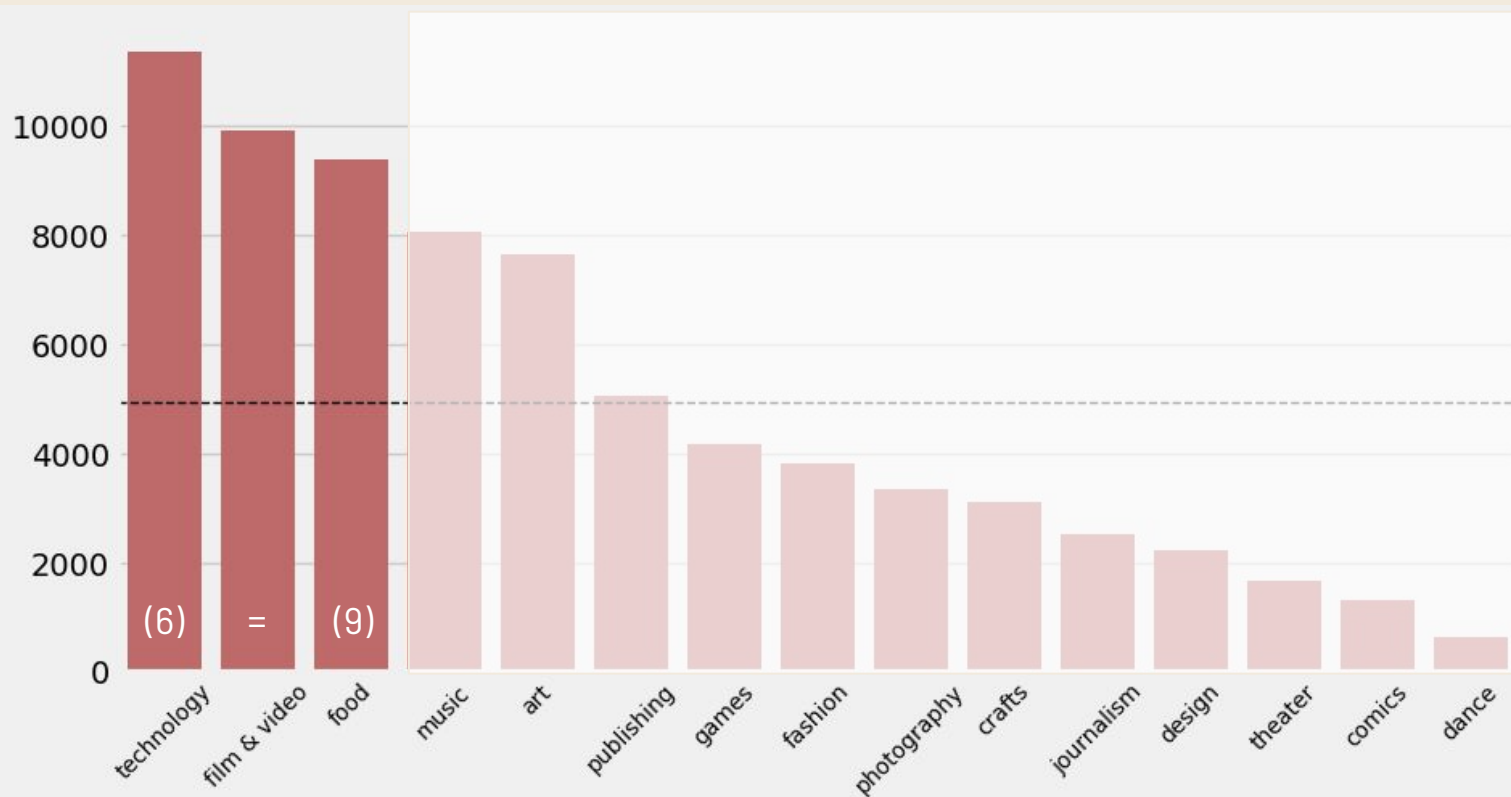


# Successful projects





# Unsuccessful projects



# 03

## Are smaller or larger goals better?

All eyes on the price? Let's have a look at the influence of height of the funding goal.



# Current situation & problems



## Successful projects

### Current situation

Every project sets a funding goal.

There seems to be a range that is more realistic to reach successful funding than others.



### Goal

Most successful projects have goals of around 3500 \$ (Median)



### Success

More than half of medium sized projects (< 5000 \$) are successful



### Top!

Many successful projects over reach their goal, by avg 17%





# Learnings



## Make it < 5,000 USD

Project goals vary a lot. Small and medium sized projects up to 5,000 \$ have the best chances for success



## Goal

The funding goal height is a relevant predictor, but not enough to reliably predict success



**... and being a staff pick boosts you beyond the goal!**

# 04

## Is timing key to success?

Let's have a look if there is a perfect launch time and duration for a successful campaign?



# Current situation & problems



## Successful projects

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### Current situation

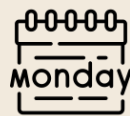
Every project has a clear creating date, launch date and a campaign deadline.

This information allows us to look at the duration of all campaigns as well as the point in time.



### Month

There is no particular month which tends to successful campaigns.



### Weekday

Neither has the weekday a special impact on the outcome.



### Runtime

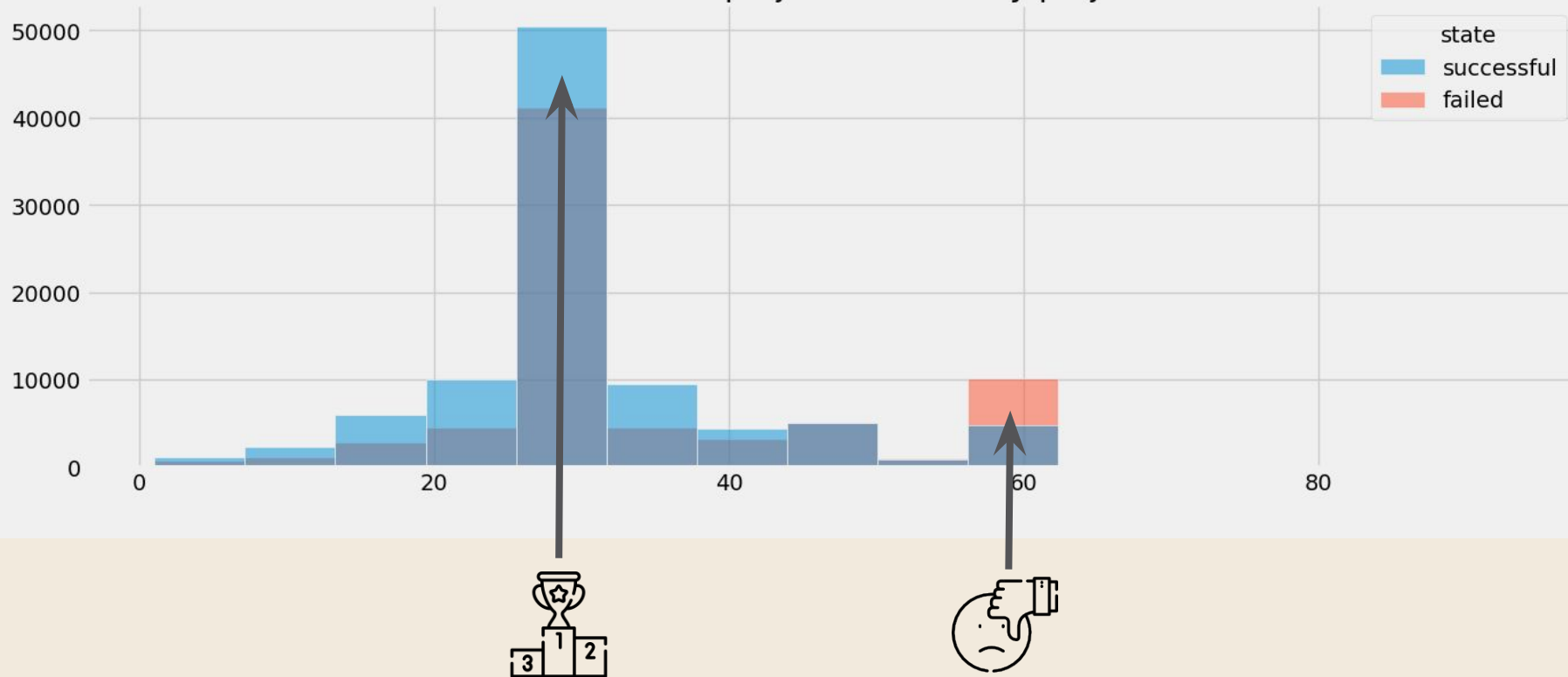
**Duration** has a strong correlation with the campaign outcome.



# Project duration



Distribution of the project duration by project state



# Predict!

Defining the model and using it



# Prediction components



## Sub-Category

Project sub-category



## Staff pick

Highlighted projects by  
Kickstarter staff



## Duration

From project launch until  
the deadline ends



## Goal

Amount in USD the  
project must reach



## Name length

Length of the project's  
name on kickstarter



## Description length

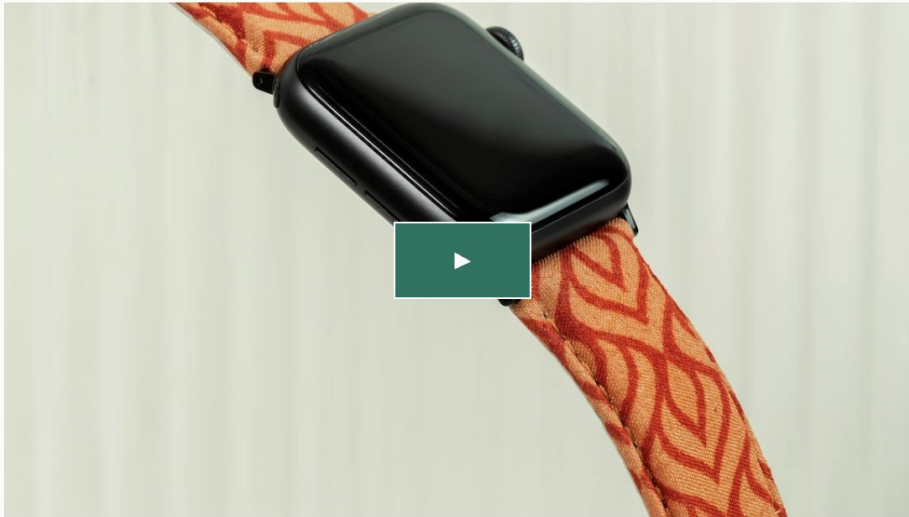
Length of the project's  
description

# Let's test it!

KICKSTARTER

Watch straps (also for Apple), made from up-cycled Saris

Unique, colorful, sustainable watch straps.



3,073

pledged of 5,164 goal

52

backers

24

days to go

... launch date is further down

Back this project

Remind me

f t e </>

All or nothing. This project will only be funded if it reaches its goal by Fri, November 4 2022 12:00 PM CET.



Project We Love



Accessories



Charlotte, NC

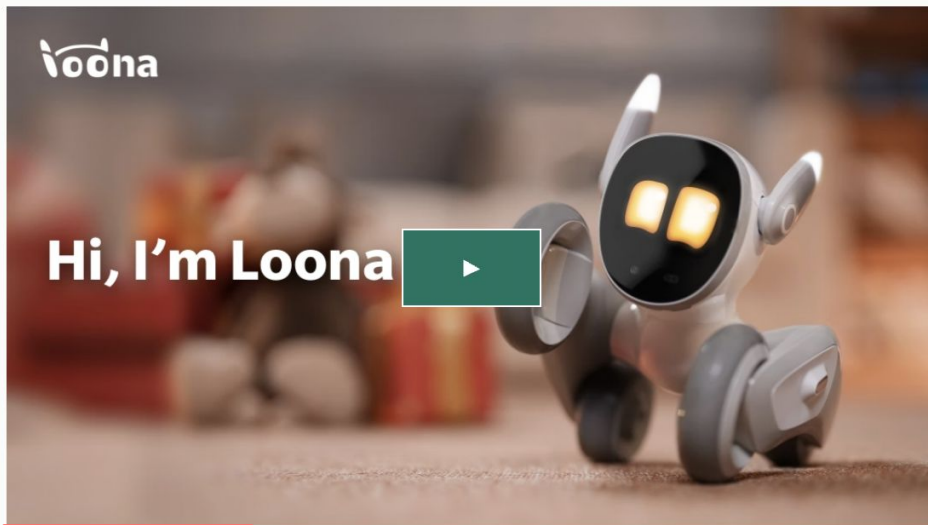
category\_sub: accessories = 1  
staffpick = 1  
duration = 30 days  
goal\_usd = 5.164  
title\_length = 56  
description\_length = 43

# Control object

KICKSTARTER

## Meet Loona - The most Intelligent Petbot

She's so playful and affectionate you'll forget she's a robot.



Project We Love

Robots



Los Angeles, CA

€2,252,259

pledged of €20,656 goal

5,924

backers

19

days to go

Back this project



Remind me



All or nothing. This project will only be funded if it reaches its goal by Sun, October 30 2022 4:01 PM CET.

... launch + description are further down

category\_sub: robots = 1  
staffpick = 1  
duration = 45 days  
goal\_usd = 20,656  
title\_length = 40  
description\_length = 62



# XGBoost calculating...

```
gain = true;  
  
while (again) {  
    iN = -1;  
    again = false;  
    getline(cin, sInput);  
    system("cls");  
    stringstream(sInput) >> dblTemp;  
    iLength = sInput.length();  
    if (iLength < 4) {  
        again = true;  
        continue;  
    } else if (sInput[iLength - 3] != '.') {  
        again = true;  
        continue;  
    }  
    ++iN;  
    if (iN < iLength) {  
        cout << sInput[iN] << " ";  
        if (iN % 10 == 9) {  
            cout << "\n";  
        }  
    }  
}
```

**XGBoost predicts:**



**It's a success**

(with a probability of 81%)

# Recap!

Success factors for prediction



# Conclusions and next steps



## Conclusion

- Currently we use six factors of a project predict the success
- The sub-categories hold more value to predicting the success than the category itself
- Our dataset only covers data until Q1 2019 - this is not at all fresh!
- Include usage patterns: e.g. influence of stretch goals, backer increase over time

## Next steps

- Identify which is the most important and least important factor in our model
- Subcategories do not always exist - this needs to be clarified and the "Miscs" filled
- Improve model with more recent data, because of Covid , inflation and war effects
- Make this information trackable and available for analysis