Asignatura: Ficheros y Bases de Datos.

Titulación: Ingeniería Informática

Fecha:

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Ejercicio:

a)

Serial consecutivo:

$$\begin{split} n &= \left\lceil \frac{regs*T_{reg}}{T_b} \right\rceil = \left\lceil \frac{10000*1100}{1024} \right\rceil = 10743 \ bloques \\ C(O_0, P_1) &= 1 \ acc. \ blq \\ C(O_0, P_2) &= \frac{n+1}{2} = \frac{10743 + 1}{2} = 5372 \ acc. \ blq \\ C(O_0, P_3) &= n = 10743 \ acc. \ blq \\ C(O_0, P_4) &= n + 400 = 10743 + 400 = 11143 \ acc. \ blq \\ C(O_0, P) &= 0.4 * 1 + 0.299 * 5372 + 0.3 * 10743 + 0.001 * 11143 \\ &= 4840.67 \ acc. \ blq \end{split}$$

Serial no consecutivo:

$$T_{c} = \left\lfloor \frac{(E_{C} - info) * (1 - ELD)}{volumen} \right\rfloor = \left\lfloor \frac{(4*1024 - 0) * (1 - 0.1)}{150} \right\rfloor = 24 \frac{regs}{cubo}$$

$$N = \left\lceil \frac{regs}{T_{c}} \right\rceil = \left\lceil \frac{10000}{24} \right\rceil = 417 \ cubos$$

$$C(O_{1}, P_{1}) = 1 * 4 = 4 \ acc. \ blq$$

$$C(O_{1}, P_{2}) = \frac{N+1}{2} = \frac{417 + 1}{2} = 209 * 4 = 836 \ acc. \ blq$$

$$C(O_{1}, P_{3}) = N = 417 * 4 = 1668 \ acc. \ blq$$

$$C(O_{1}, P_{4}) = N + 400 = (417 + 400) * 4 = 3268 \ acc. \ blq$$

$$C(O_{1}, P) = 0.4 * 4 + 0.299 * 836 + 0.3 * 1668 + 0.001 * 3268 = 755.23 \ acc. \ blq$$

Secuencial no consecutiva por CO=K1:

$$C(O_2, P_1) = \log_2(x+1) + 1 = (\log_2(417+1) + 1) * 4 = 38,82 \ acc. \ blq$$

Inserción ordenada.

$$C(O_2, P_2) = \lceil \log_2(x+1) \rceil = \lceil \log_2(417+1) \rceil * 4 = 36 \ acc. \ blq$$
 $C(O_2, P_3) = N = 417 * 4 = 1668 \ acc. \ blq$
 $C(O_2, P_4) = N + 400 = (417 + 400) * 4 = 3268 \ acc. \ blq$
 $C(O_2, P) = 0.4 * 38.82 + 0.299 * 36 + 0.3 * 1668 + 0.001 * 3268 = 529.96 \ acc. \ blq$

Direccionada por CD=K2: N=550 Tdesb=0.11

$$\begin{split} N' &= \left\lceil \frac{regs*T_{desb}}{T_c} \right\rceil = \left\lceil \frac{10000*0,11}{24} \right\rceil = 46 \ cubos \ desbordamiento \\ C(O_3,P_1) &= 2*4 = 8 \ acc. \ blq \\ C(O_3,P_2) &= \frac{N+N'+1}{2} = \frac{550+46+1}{2}*4 = 1194 \ acc. \ blq \\ C(O_3,P_3) &= 1+N' = (1+46)*41 = 188 \ acc. \ blq \\ C(O_3,P_4) &= N+N'+k = (550+46+400)*4 = 3984 \ acc. \ blq \\ C(O_3,P) &= 0,4*8 + 0,299*1194 + 0,3*188 + 0,001*3984 = 420,59 \ acc. \ blq \end{split}$$

b)

Árbol B: K1.

Entradas: 10000

$$m * T_{puntero} + k * (T_{entrada} + T_{puntero}) \le T_{nodo}; m = k + 1$$

 $(k+1) * 4 + k * (9+4) \le 1024; k = \left\lfloor \frac{1024-4}{17} \right\rfloor = 60$
 $k_{min} = \left\lfloor \frac{k}{2} \right\rfloor = \left\lfloor \frac{60}{2} \right\rfloor = 30; m_{min} = k_{min} + 1 = 31$

acumulado	#entradas	#nodos	nivel
1	1	1	1
61	60	2	2
1.921<10.000	1.860	62	3
59.581>10.000	57.660	1.922	4

El árbol tiene 3 niveles. $n_1 = 3$

Árbol B+: K2.

Entradas: 710

$$\begin{split} m*T_{puntero} + (m-1)*(marca + T_{entrada}) &\leq T_{nodo} \\ m*4 + (m-1)*(1+12) &\leq 1024; m = \left \lfloor \frac{1024+13}{17} \right \rfloor = 61 \\ m_{min} &= \left \lfloor \frac{m+1}{2} \right \rfloor = \left \lfloor \frac{62+1}{2} \right \rfloor = 31 \\ T_{puntero} + k*(marca + T_{entrada} + marca + n_{regs} * T_{puntero}) &\leq T_{nodo} \end{split}$$

$$4 + k * (1 + 12 + 1 + 14 * 4) \le 1024; k = \left\lfloor \frac{1024 - 4}{70} \right\rfloor = 14$$

$$k_{min} = \left| \frac{k+1}{2} \right| = \left| \frac{14+1}{2} \right| = 7$$

nodos por nivel nodos u hojas

El árbol tiene n-2=1 niveles. $n_2 = 3$

Serial no consecutivo: Con ambos índices.

$$C(O_1, P_1) = 1 + n_1 + n_2 = 1 * 4 + 3 + 3 = 10 \ acc. \ blq$$

$$C(O_1, P_2) = (n_1 - 1) + 1 = (3 - 1) + 1 * 4 = 6 \ acc. \ blq$$

$$C(O_1, P_3) = (n_2 - 1) + k = (3 - 1) + 14 * 4 = 58 \ acc. \ blq$$

$$C(O_1, P_4) = N + 400 + 400 * n_1 + 400 * n_2 = (417 + 400) * 4 + 400 * 3 + 400 * 3$$

$$= 5668 \ acc. \ blq$$

$$C(O_1, P) = 0.4 * 10 + 0.299 * 6 + 0.3 * 6 + 0.001 * 5668 = 28,86 acc. blq$$

Secuencial no consecutiva por CO=K1: Con índice sobre K2

$$C(O_2, P_1) = \log_2(x+1) + 1 + n = (\log_2(417+1) + 1) * 4 + 3 = 41,82 \ acc. \ blq$$

Inserción ordenada.

$$C(O_2, P_2) = \lceil \log_2(x+1) \rceil = \lceil \log_2(417+1) \rceil * 4 = 36 \ acc. \ blq$$

 $C(O_2, P_3) = (n_2 - 1) + k = (3 - 1) + 14 * 4 = 58 \ acc. \ blq$
 $C(O_2, P_4) = N + 400 + 400 * n_2 = (417 + 400) * 4 + 400 * 3 = 4468 \ acc. \ blq$

 $C(O_2, P) = 0.4 * 41.82 + 0.299 * 36 + 0.3 * 58 + 0.001 * 4468 = 49.36 acc. blq$

Direccionada por CD=K2: N=550 Tdesb=0.11 $N'=46\ cubos\ desbordamiento$ Con índice K1

$$C(O_3, P_1) = 2 * 4 + n = 8 + 3 = 11 \ acc. \ blq$$

$$C(O_3, P_2) = (n_1 + 1) + 1 = (3 - 1) + 1 * 4 = 6 \ acc. \ blq$$

$$C(O_3, P_3) = 1 + N' = (1 + 46) * 41 = 188 \ acc. \ blq$$

$$C(O_3, P_4) = N + N' + k + 400 * n_1 = (550 + 46 + 400) * 4 + 400 * 3$$

$$= 5184 \ acc. \ blq$$

$$C(O_3, P) = 0.4 * 11 + 0.299 * 6 + 0.3 * 188 + 0.001 * 5184 = 67.78 acc. blq$$