

Problema 10.4 Calcula los siguientes límites:

a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x} \int_0^x \frac{|\cos(t^3)|}{t^2+1} dt$

Indeterminación $\frac{0}{0}$. Usando LH:

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\int_0^x \frac{|\cos(t^3)|}{t^2+1} dt}{x} \stackrel{\text{L'H}}{=} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{|\cos(x^3)|}{x^2+1} = 1$$

b) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{x} \int_0^x \frac{|\cos(t^3)|}{t^2+1} dt$

Analizamos $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \int_0^x \frac{|\cos(t^3)|}{t^2+1} dt$:

$$0 \leq \frac{|\cos(t^3)|}{t^2+1} \leq \frac{1}{t^2+1}$$

$$\Rightarrow 0 \leq \int_0^x \frac{|\cos(t^3)|}{t^2+1} dt \leq \int_0^x \frac{dt}{t^2+1} = \arctan(x)$$

$$\Rightarrow 0 \leq \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \int_0^x \frac{|\cos(t^3)|}{t^2+1} dt \leq \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \arctan(x) = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

Por tanto:

$$0 \leq \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{x} \int_0^x \frac{|\cos(t^3)|}{t^2+1} dt \leq \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\arctan(x)}{x} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{x} \int_0^x \frac{|\cos(t^3)|}{t^2+1} dt = 0$$

↑
No hay indeterminación