

Problema 4.6

Teorema 1: Sea $f: [0,1] \rightarrow [0,1]$ continua.
 $\exists x_0 \in [0,1] : f(x_0) = x_0$

Dem:

$$\text{Sea } F: [0,1] \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \\ x \mapsto f(x) - x$$

- F es continua en $[0,1]$
- $F(0) = f(0) \in [0,1] \Rightarrow F(0) \geq 0$
- $F(1) = f(1) - 1 \leq 1 - 1 = 0 \Rightarrow F(1) \leq 0$
 \uparrow
 $0 \leq f(x) \leq 1$

$$\Rightarrow \exists x_0 \in [0,1] \text{ tal que } F(x_0) = 0$$

$$f(x_0) - x_0 = 0$$

$$f(x_0) = x_0 \quad \blacksquare$$

Teorema 2 : Sean $f, g : [x_1, x_2] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ continuas
tales que $f(x_1) > g(x_1)$ & $f(x_2) < g(x_2)$
 $\Rightarrow \exists x_0 \in (x_1, x_2)$ tal que $f(x_0) = g(x_0)$

Dem. : Consideremos la función :

$$F : [x_1, x_2] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$
$$x \mapsto F(x) = f(x) - g(x)$$

① F es continua en $[x_1, x_2]$

② $F(x_1) = f(x_1) - g(x_1) > 0$

③ $F(x_2) = f(x_2) - g(x_2) < 0$

$\Rightarrow \exists x_0 \in (x_1, x_2)$ tal que $F(x_0) = 0$

$\Rightarrow f(x_0) - g(x_0) = 0$

$\Rightarrow f(x_0) = g(x_0)$ \blacksquare