```
1
2   # HSLU / ICS/AIML : Modul ADS : Algorithmen & Datenstrukturen
3   # Path   : uebung01/ml/aufgabe04
4   # Version: Sun Sep 10 18:15:14 CEST 2023
5
6   import random
7   import sys
8   from time import time
9
10
11  def insertion_sort(data):
12    """Sorts a list with the Insertion-Sort algorithm.
13
14    p   List of comparable elements which will be sorted.
15    """
16    for k in range(1, len(data)):
17      cur = data[k]
18      j = k
19      while j > 0 and data[j - 1] > cur:
20        data[j] = data[j - 1]
21        j -= 1
22      data[j] = cur
23
24
25  def verify(orginalData, sortedData):
26    correctSorted = orginalData.copy()
27    correctSorted.sort()
28    for i in range(len(orginalData)):
29      if correctSorted[i] != sortedData[i]:
30        print("ERROR: wrong sorted!")
31        print("Orginal : ", orginalData)
32        print("Sorted  : ", sortedData)
33        print(f"index[{i}]: should be: {correctSorted[i]}, but is: {sortedData[i]}")
34        sys.exit(1)
35
36
37  if __name__ == '__main__':
38
39    data = [5, 4, 2, 3, 1]
40    orginalData = data.copy()
41    print(data)
42
43    insertion_sort(data)
44
45    print(data)
46    verify(orginalData, data)
```



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47
48    # Makeing some test to measure the time needed of insertion_sort().
49    # Creating int-lists, beginning with length of 2^minExponent
50    # until the last array with length of 2^maxExponent.
51    minExponent =  8
52    maxExponent = 12
53    lastTime = sys.float_info.max
54    for exp in range(minExponent, maxExponent + 1):
55      length = pow(2, exp)
56      MEASUREMENTS = 10
57      minTime = sys.float_info.max
58      for i in range(MEASUREMENTS):
59        data = list(range(length))
60        random.shuffle(data)
61        start = time()
62        insertion_sort(data)
63        end = time()
64        timeSpent = end - start
65        if timeSpent < minTime:
66          minTime = timeSpent
67      print(f"List-Size: {length:6,d}         Time: {minTime*1e3:7.1f} ms          Ratio
    to last: {minTime / lastTime:.1f}")
68      lastTime = minTime
69
70
71    """ Session-Log:
72
73    [5, 4, 2, 3, 1]
74    [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
75    List-Size:    256         Time:     3.0 ms          Ratio to last: 0.0
76    List-Size:    512         Time:    12.6 ms          Ratio to last: 4.3
77    List-Size:  1,024         Time:    50.9 ms          Ratio to last: 4.0
78    List-Size:  2,048         Time:   202.7 ms          Ratio to last: 4.0
79    List-Size:  4,096         Time:   875.6 ms          Ratio to last: 4.3
80
81    """
82
83
```