

A photograph of a young couple from behind, decorating a Christmas tree. The man on the left, wearing a light grey sweater, is reaching up to hang a small red ornament. The woman on the right, with dark hair, is holding a silver bauble. The tree is adorned with various ornaments, including white snowflakes, silver baubles, and red spherical decorations. A gold ribbon runs horizontally across the middle of the tree. The background shows a cozy indoor setting with a sofa and some wrapped gifts.

TUGAS ALJABAR & LINEAR MATRIKS



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- **Contoh 2**

Apakah polinomial-polinomial berikut ini adalah bebas linear?

$$P_1 = 1 - 2x + 3x^2$$

$$P_2 = 5 + 6x + x^2$$

$$P_3 = 3 + 2x + x^2$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 5 & 6 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{matrix} 1 & -2 \\ 5 & 6 \\ 3 & 2 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Det} &= (6 + (-6) + 30) - (54 + 2 + (-10)) \\ &= 30 - 46 \\ &= -16 \end{aligned}$$

Contoh 3

3. Apakah vektor $P = (A \ B \ C)$, dimana $A = (2 \ 0 \ -2)$, $B = (-1 \ 4 \ 1)$, $C = (-1 \ 0 \ 1)$ adalah vektor bebas linear ?

Jawaban :

$$P = \{(2,1,1), (3,1,0), (2,1,-3)\}$$

$$k_1v_1 + k_2v_2 + \dots + k_rv_r = 0$$

menjadi

$$k_1(2,0,-2) + k_2(-1,4,1) + k_3(-1,0,1) = (0,0,0)$$

$$(2k_1 - k_2 - k_3, 0 + 4k_2 + 0, -2k_1 + k_2 + k_3) = (0,0,0)$$

didapat SPL

$$2k_1 - k_2 - k_3 = 0$$

$$4k_2 = 0$$

$$-2k_1 + k_2 + k_3 = 0$$

Sehingga diperoleh persamaan:

$$K_1 + 2K_2 - K_3 = 0$$

$$-2K_1 + 2K_2 + K_3 = 0$$

$$K_1 - K_2 - K_3 = 0$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ -2 & 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{2b_1+b_2} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 6 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{-b_1+b_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 6 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 \end{array} \right)$$
$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 6 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{2b_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 6 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

Dari Matriks terakhir diperoleh persamaan :

$$K_1 + 2K_2 - K_3 = 0$$

$$6K_2 - K_3 = 0$$

$$-K_3 = 0$$

Sehingga diperoleh penyelesaian, $K_1 = 0$, $K_2 = 0$, $K_3 = 0$

Jadi, vektor-vektor tersebut bebas linear.

Contoh 5

Apakah vector $S = \begin{pmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \end{pmatrix}$, dimana $u_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$, $u_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $u_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$ adalah vektor bebas linear?

Jawab:

$$S = \begin{pmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \end{pmatrix}, u_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}, u_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, u_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$k_1 u_1 + k_2 u_2 + k_3 u_3 = 0$$

$$k_1 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix} + k_2 \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + k_3 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} k_1 \\ -k_1 \\ -k_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} -2k_2 \\ -3k_2 \\ k_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 2k_3 \\ -k_3 \\ 3k_3 \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

“Tidurlah jika kamu mengantuk, hidup
sesimpel itu.”



–Windz Alvaro



Terima Kasih

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