

ICPSR 36562

**Latin American Public Opinion
Project (LAPOP), 2004-2015 [28
COUNTRIES]**

LAPOP, Vanderbilt University

Data Collection Instrument

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LAPOP 2014 Master Questionnaire Version # 15.2 IRB Approval: 110627


USAID
FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE
LOGO OF LOCAL PARTNER INSTITUTION TO BE INSERTED HERE**LAPOP: Country, 2014**

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PAIS. Country:

01. Mexico	02. Guatemala	03. El Salvador	04. Honduras	05. Nicaragua
06. Costa Rica	07. Panama	08. Colombia	09. Ecuador	10. Bolivia
11. Peru	12. Paraguay	13. Chile	14. Uruguay	15. Brazil
16. Venezuela	17. Argentina	21. Dom. Rep.	22. Haiti	23. Jamaica
24. Guyana	25. Trinidad & Tobago	26. Belize	40. United States	41. Canada
27. Suriname	28. Bahamas	29. Barbados		

IDNUM. Questionnaire number [assigned at the office]

ESTRATOPRI: Insert a complete list of the names of the strata here

ESTRATOSEC. Size of the Municipality [voting age population according to the census; modify for each country, using the appropriate number of strata and population ranges]:

- (1) Large (more than 100,000) (2) Medium (between 25,000-100,000)
 (3) Small (< 25,000)

UPM [Primary Sampling Unit, normally identical to "MUNICIPIO"] _____

PROV. Province (or department, state; Jamaica = county): _____

MUNICIPIO. County (or municipality or "cantón" or parish): _____

XXXDISTRITO. District (or constituency): _____

XXXSEGMENTO. Census Segment [official census code] _____

XXXSEC. Sector [optional] _____

CLUSTER. [Final sampling unit, or sampling point]: _____

[Every cluster must have 6 interviews; assigned key-code by field supervisor]

UR. (1) Urban (2) Rural [Use country's census definition]
TAMANO. Size of place:

- (1) National Capital (Metropolitan area) (2) Large City (3) Medium City
 (4) Small City (5) Rural Area

IDIOMAQ. Questionnaire language: (2) English [Insert other languages used]

Start time: _____ : _____

FECHA. Date Day: _____ **Month:** _____ **Year:** 2014

Do you live in this home?

Yes → continue

No → Thank the respondent and end the interview

Are you a [nationality] citizen or permanent resident of [country]?

Yes → continue

No → Thank the respondent and end the interview

How old are you? [Only continue if they are at least 18 years old, or 16 in Argentina, Brazil, Ecuador and Nicaragua]?

Yes → continue

No → Thank the respondent and end the interview

NOTE: IT IS COMPULSORY TO READ THE STATEMENT OF INFORMED CONSENT AND RECEIVE CONSENT BEFORE STARTING THE INTERVIEW.

Q1. Sex [Record but do not ask]:	(1) Male	(2) Female	<input type="text"/>
Q2Y. In what year were you born? _____ year	(8888) DK	(9888) DA	<input type="text"/>
LS3. To begin, in general how satisfied are you with your life? Would you say that you are: [Read options]			
(1) Very satisfied	(2) Somewhat satisfied	(3) Somewhat dissatisfied	<input type="text"/>
(4) Very dissatisfied	(88) Doesn't know	(98) Doesn't Answer	<input type="text"/>

A4. In your opinion, what is the most serious problem faced by the country? [DO NOT READ THE RESPONSE OPTIONS; ONLY A SINGLE OPTION]			<input type="text"/>
Armed conflict	30	Inequality	58
Bad government	15	Inflation, high prices	02
Corruption	13	Kidnapping	31
Credit, lack of	09	Land to farm, lack of	07
Crime	05	Malnutrition	23
Discrimination	25	Migration	16
Drug addiction; consumption of drugs	11	Politicians	59
Drug trafficking	12	Popular protests (strikes, blocking roads, work stoppages, etc.)	06
Economy, problems with, crisis of	01	Population explosion	20
Education, lack of, poor quality	21	Poverty	04
Electricity, lack of	24	Roads in poor condition	18
Environment	10	Security (lack of)	27
External debt	26	Terrorism	33
Forced displacement of persons	32	Transportation, problems of	60
Gangs	14	Unemployment	03
Health services, lack of	22	Violence	57
Housing	55	War against terrorism	17
Human rights, violations of	56	Water, lack of	19
Impunity	61	Other	70
DK	88	DA	98

[Add only in countries that use Android and that use more than one language]

A4L. [RECORD BUT DO NOT ASK] Which language was used in the answer to the last question (A4)?

(1) Spanish

[USE CODES FROM IDIOMAQ]

SOCT2. Do you think that the country's current economic situation is better than, the same as or worse than it was 12 months ago?

(1) Better (2) Same (3) Worse (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't Answer

IDIO2. Do you think that your economic situation is better than, the same as, or worse than it was 12 months ago?			<input type="text"/>
(1) Better	(2) Same	(3) Worse	(88) Doesn't know
(98) Doesn't answer	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Now, let's talk about your local **municipality**...

NP1. Have you attended a town meeting, **city council meeting** or other meeting in the past 12 months? | | |

(1) Yes (2) No (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't answer

NP2. Have you sought assistance from or presented a request to any office, official or councilperson of the **municipality** within the past 12 months? | | |

(1) Yes (2) No (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't answer

SGL1. Would you say that the services the **municipality** is providing to the people are...? **[Read options]**

(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad

(88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't answer

Now, moving on to a different subject, sometimes people and communities have problems that they cannot solve by themselves, and so in order to solve them they request help from a government official or agency.

CP4A. In order to solve your problems have you ever requested help or cooperation from a local public official or local government: for example, **a mayor, municipal council, councilman, provincial official, civil governor or governor?** | | |

(1) Yes (2) No (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't answer

CP5. Now, changing the subject. In the last 12 months have you tried to help solve a problem in your **community or in your neighborhood**? Please, tell me if you did it **at least** once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year, or never in the last 12 months?

- (1) Once a week
 - (2) Once or twice a month
 - (3) Once or twice a year
 - (4) Never
- (88) Doesn't know
(98) Doesn't answer

I am going to read you a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you attend meetings of these organizations at least once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year, or never. **[Repeat "once a week," "once or twice a month," "once or twice a year," or "never" to help the interviewee]**

	Once a week	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a year	Never	DK	DA	INAP
CP6. Meetings of any religious organization? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4	88	98	
CP7. Meetings of a parents' association at school? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4	88	98	
CP8. Meetings of a community improvement committee or association? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4	88	98	

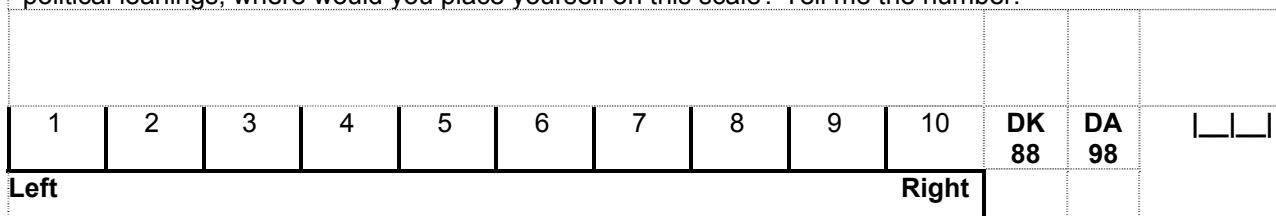
CP13. Meetings of a political party or political organization? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4	88	98		
CP20. [WOMEN ONLY] Meetings of associations or groups of women or home makers? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4	88	98	99	
[Only in Belize, Bolivia, Canada, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guyana, Honduras, Mexico, Panama, Peru, Trinidad & Tobago, Uruguay, and Venezuela]								
CPSS1. During the last two years, have you participated as a player with other people in the practice of a sport? [Read alternatives]	1	2	3	4	88	98		

IT1. And speaking of the people from around here, would you say that people in this community are very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy or untrustworthy...?				
(1) Very trustworthy	(2) Somewhat trustworthy	(3) Not very trustworthy	(4) Untrustworthy	(88) DK
				(98) DA

[GIVE CARD A TO THE RESPONDENT]

L1. [Use L1B in United States, Trinidad & Tobago, and Guyana]

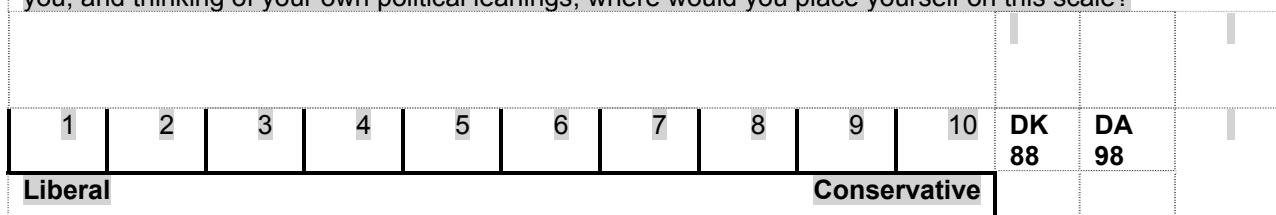
Now, to change the subject.... On this card there is a 1-10 scale that goes from left to right. The number one means left and 10 means right. Nowadays, when we speak of political leanings, we talk of those on the left and those on the right. In other words, some people sympathize more with the left and others with the right. According to the meaning that the terms "left" and "right" have for you, and thinking of your own political leanings, where would you place yourself on this scale? Tell me the number.



[Give Card A]

L1B. [For the United States, Trinidad & Tobago, and Guyana] (Liberal-Conservative Scale)

Now, to change the subject.... On this card there is a 1-10 scale that goes from liberal to conservative. One means liberal and 10 means conservative. Nowadays, when we speak of political leanings, we talk of liberals and conservatives. In other words, some people sympathize more with the liberals and others with the conservatives. According to the meaning that the terms "liberals" and "conservatives" have for you, and thinking of your own political leanings, where would you place yourself on this scale?



[TAKE BACK CARD A]

PROT3. In the **last 12 months**, have you participated in a demonstration or protest march? | | |

(1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA

Now, changing the subject. Some people say that under some circumstances it would be justified for the **military** of this country to take power by a coup d'état (military coup). In your opinion would a **military coup** be justified under the following circumstances? [Read the options after each question]: [Customize for Costa Rica (Fuerza Pública), Panama (Fuerza Pública de Panamá), and Haiti (Police Nationale d'Haïti)]

JC10. When there is a lot of crime.

(1) A military take-over of the state would be justified	(2) A military take-over of the state would not be justified	(88) DK	(98) DA	
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JC13. When there is a lot of corruption.

(1) A military take-over of the state would be justified	(2) A military take-over of the state would not be justified	(88) DK	(98) DA	
---	---	---------	---------	--

JC15A. Do you believe that when the country is facing very difficult times it is justifiable for the president of the country to close the **Congress/Parliament** and govern without **Congress/Parliament**?

(1) Yes, it is justified	(2) No, it is not justified	(88) DK	(98) DA	
--------------------------	-----------------------------	---------	---------	--

VIC1EXT. Now, changing the subject, have you been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months? That is, have you been a victim of robbery, burglary, assault, fraud, blackmail, extortion, violent threats or **any other type** of crime in the past 12 months?

(1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [Skip to VIC1HOGAR] (88) DK [Skip to VIC1HOGAR]
 (98) DA [Skip to VIC1HOGAR]

VIC1EXTA. How many times have you been a crime victim during the last 12 months?

[fill in number] _____ (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A | | |

VIC2. Thinking of the last crime of which you were a victim, from the list I am going to read to you, what kind of crime was it? [Read the options]

- (01) Unarmed robbery, **no** assault or physical threats
- (02) Unarmed robbery **with** assault or physical threats
- (03) Armed robbery
- (04) Assault but not robbery
- (05) Rape or sexual assault
- (06) Kidnapping
- (07) Vandalism
- (08) Burglary of your home (thieves got into your house while no one was there)
- (10) Extortion
- (11) [Don't read] Other
 (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A (was not a victim)

VIC2AA. Could you tell me, in what place that last crime occurred? [Read options]

- (1) In your home
- (2) In this **neighborhood**
- (3) In this **municipality/canton/parish**
- (4) In another **municipality/canton/parish**
- (5) In another country
- (88) DK
- (98) DA
- (99) N/A

VIC1HOGAR. Has any other person living in your household been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months? That is, has any other person living in your household been a victim of robbery, burglary, assault, fraud, blackmail, extortion, violent threats or any other type of crime in the past 12 months? (1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A (Lives alone)					_ _
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POLE2N. In general, are you very satisfied, satisfied, **dissatisfied**, or very **dissatisfied** with the performance of the police in your **neighborhood**?
 [If respondent says there is no police, mark 4 "Very dissatisfied"]

(1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied (88) DK (98) DA

AOJ11. Speaking of the **neighborhood** where you live and thinking of the possibility of being assaulted or robbed, do you feel very safe, somewhat safe, somewhat **unsafe** or very **unsafe**?
 (1) Very safe (2) Somewhat safe (3) Somewhat unsafe
 (4) Very unsafe (88) DK (98) DA

PESE1. Do you think that the current level of violence in your **neighborhood** is **higher, about the same, or lower** than in other neighborhoods?

(1) Higher (2) About the same (3) Lower (88) DK (98) DA

PESE2. Do you think that the current level of violence in your **neighborhood** is **higher, about the same, or lower** than 12 months ago?

(1) Higher (2) About the same (3) Lower (88) DK (98) DA

AOJ17. To what extent do you think your neighborhood is affected by gangs? Would you say a lot, somewhat, a little or none?

(1) A lot (2) Somewhat (3) Little (4) None (88) DK (98) DA

AOJ12. If you were a victim of a robbery or assault how much faith do you have that the judicial system would punish the guilty? **[Read the options]**

(1) A lot (2) Some (3) Little (4) None (88) DK (98) DA

AOJ22. In your opinion, what should be done to reduce crime in a country like ours:

Implement preventive measures or increase punishment of criminals?

(1) Implement preventive measures

(2) Increase punishment of criminals

(3) **[Don't read]** Both

(88) DK

(98) DA

[GIVE CARD B TO THE RESPONDENT]

On this card there is a ladder with steps numbered 1 to 7, where 1 is the lowest step and means NOT AT ALL and 7 the highest and means A LOT. For example, if I asked you to what extent do you like watching television, if you don't like watching it at all, you would choose a score of 1, and if, in contrast, you like watching television a lot, you would indicate the number 7 to me. If your opinion is between not at all and a lot, you would choose an intermediate score. So, to what extent do you like watching television? Read me the number. **[Make sure that the respondent understands correctly].**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	88	98
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----

Not at all				A lot	Doesn't know	Doesn't Answer
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Note down a number 1-7, or 88 DK and 98 DA

I am going to ask you a series of questions. I am going to ask that you use the numbers provided in the ladder to answer. Remember, you can use any number.

B1. To what extent do you think the courts in **(country)** guarantee a fair trial? **(Read:** If you think the courts do not ensure justice at all, choose number 1; if you think the courts ensure justice a lot, choose number 7, or choose a point in between the two.)

B2. To what extent do you respect the political institutions of (country)?	<input type="checkbox"/>
B3. To what extent do you think that citizens' basic rights are well protected by the political system of (country)?	<input type="checkbox"/>
B4. To what extent do you feel proud of living under the political system of (country)?	<input type="checkbox"/>
B6. To what extent do you think that one should support the political system of (country)?	<input type="checkbox"/>
B10A. To what extent do you trust the justice system?	<input type="checkbox"/>
B12. To what extent do you trust the Armed Forces? [Not in Bahamas, Costa Rica or Haiti; ; IN PANAMA, USE "FUERZA PÚBLICA"]	<input type="checkbox"/>
B13. To what extent do you trust the National Congress?	<input type="checkbox"/>
B18. To what extent do you trust the National Police?	<input type="checkbox"/>
B20. To what extent do you trust the Catholic Church?	<input type="checkbox"/>
B20A. To what extent do you trust the Evangelical/Protestant Church [use the most common name in your country]?	<input type="checkbox"/>
B21. To what extent do you trust the political parties?	<input type="checkbox"/>
B21A. To what extent do you trust the President/Prime Minister?	<input type="checkbox"/>
B32. To what extent do you trust the local or municipal government?	<input type="checkbox"/>
B47A. To what extent do you trust elections in this country?	<input type="checkbox"/>

Now, using the same ladder, [<i>continue with Card B: 1-7 point scale</i>] NOT AT ALL 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 A LOT	Note down 1-7, 88 = DK, 98 = DA
N9. To what extent would you say the current administration combats (fights) government corruption?	<input type="checkbox"/>
N11. To what extent would you say the current administration improves citizen safety?	<input type="checkbox"/>
N15. To what extent would you say that the current administration is managing the economy well?	<input type="checkbox"/>

NOT AT ALL 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 A LOT	Note down 1-7, 88 = DK, 98 = DA
B3MILX. [DON'T ASK IN COSTA RICA OR HAITI; IN PANAMA USE "FUERZA PÚBLICA"]	<input type="checkbox"/>
To what extent do you believe that the [nationality] Armed Forces respect [nationality's] human rights nowadays?	<input type="checkbox"/>
MIL3. Changing the topic a little, how much do you trust the Armed Forces of the United States of America?	<input type="checkbox"/>
MIL4. [DON'T ASK IN COSTA RICA OR HAITI; IN PANAMA USE "FUERZA PUBLICA"]	<input type="checkbox"/>
To what extent do you believe that the Armed Forces of the United States of America ought to work together with the Armed Forces of (country) to improve national security?	<input type="checkbox"/>

Using the same 1 to 7 scale, where 1 is "Not at all" and 7 is "A lot," how likely is it that people in your neighborhood would be punished by authorities for...:	(88) DK (98) DA
PR3A. Buying pirated (bootleg) DVDs. How likely is it that they would be punished by the authorities?	<input type="checkbox"/>
PR3B. And for obtaining electricity (bypassing the meter) without paying? How likely is it that they would be punished by the authorities?	<input type="checkbox"/>

<p>PR3C. And for occupying or invading a vacant lot. How likely is it that they would be punished by the authorities?</p> <p>[Only in Bahamas, Belize, Chile, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Suriname, Trinidad & Tobago, and Uruguay]</p>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
<p>PR3D. And for building or renovating a house without a license or permit? How likely is it that they would be punished by the authorities?</p> <p>[Only in Bahamas, Belize, Chile, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Suriname, Trinidad & Tobago, and Uruguay]</p>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
<p>PR3E. And, still using the same 1 to 7 scale, if people in your neighborhood were to build or renovate a house, how likely do you think it is that they would be asked to pay a bribe to get a license or permit, or to ignore the construction altogether?</p>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
<p>PR4. To what degree do you feel that the (nationality) government respects the private property of its citizens? Please use the same scale from 1 is "not at all" to 7 is "a lot."</p>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
[TAKE BACK CARD B]	
<p>PR5. Do you believe that the (nationality) government has the right to seize private property from a person on behalf of the "national interest," even if that person does not agree with it, or do you believe that the government does not have that right?</p> <p>(1) The government has the right to seize private property (2) The government does not have that right (88) DK (98) DA</p>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
<p>M1. Speaking in general of the current administration, how would you rate the job performance of President NAME CURRENT PRESIDENT? [Read the options]</p> <p>(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad (88) DK (98) DA</p>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
<p>SD2NEW2. And thinking about this city/area where you live, are you very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the condition of the streets, roads, and highways?</p> <p>(1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied (99) N/A (Does not use) (88) DK (98) DA</p>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
<p>SD3NEW2. And the quality of public schools? Are you... [Read alternatives]</p> <p>(1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied (99) N/A (Does not use) (88) DK (98) DA</p>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
<p>SD6NEW2. And the quality of public medical and health services? Are you...[Read alternatives]</p> <p>(1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied (99) N/A (Does not use) (88) DK (98) DA</p>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
<p>INFRAZ. Suppose someone enters your home to burglarize it and you call the police. How long do you think it would take the police to arrive at your house on a typical day around noon? [READ ALTERNATIVES]</p> <p>(1) Less than 10 minutes (2) Between 10 and 30 minutes (3) More than 30 minutes and up to an hour (4) More than an hour and up to three hours (5) More than three hours (6) [DON'T READ] There are no police/they would never arrive (88) DK (98) DA</p>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

INFRA2. Suppose now that your house catches fire. How long do you think it would take the firefighters to arrive at your house on a typical day around noon? [READ ALTERNATIVES]

COER1. When you shop in a local store/shop in your neighborhood, even if you do not ask for it, would you receive a receipt/cash register receipt/invoice [READ ALTERNATIVES]

- (1) Always (2) Sometimes (3) Almost never or (4) Never?

[DON'T READ] (99) I do not shop at the local store/shop in my neighborhood

- (88) DK (98) PA

[GIVE CARD C TO THE RESPONDENT]

Now we will use a similar ladder, but this time 1 means "strongly disagree" and 7 means "strongly agree." A number in between 1 and 7 represents an intermediate score.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	88	98
Strongly disagree				Strongly agree			Doesn't know	Doesn't answer

Note down 1-7, 88 = DK 98=DA

Now I am going to read some items about the role of the national government. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements.

ROS1. The (Country) government, instead of the private sector, should own the most important enterprises and industries of the country. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

ROS4. The (Country) government should implement **strong** policies to reduce income inequality between the rich and the poor. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Note down 1-7, 88 = DK 98=DA

ING4. Changing the subject again, democracy may have problems, but it is better than any other form of government. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

EFF1. Those who govern this country are interested in what people like you think. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

EFF2. You feel that you understand the most important political issues of this country. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

[DON'T ASK IN COSTA RICA, HAITI, OR PANAMA]

MIL7. The Armed Forces ought to participate in combating crime and violence in [country]. How much do you agree or disagree?

[TAKE BACK CARD C]

ENV1. In your opinion, what should be given higher priority: protecting the environment, or promoting economic growth?

- (1) Protect the environment
 - (2) Promoting economic growth
 - (3) [Don't read] Both
 - (88) DK
 - (98) DA

[Only in Bahamas, Belize, Chile, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Suriname, Trinidad & Tobago, and Uruguay]

DST1. In your opinion, what should be given higher priority: safer construction of homes or avoiding cost increases?

- (1) Safer construction of homes
(2) Avoiding cost increases
(3)) [Don't read] Both
(88) DK
(98) DA

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PN4. In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way democracy works in (country)?

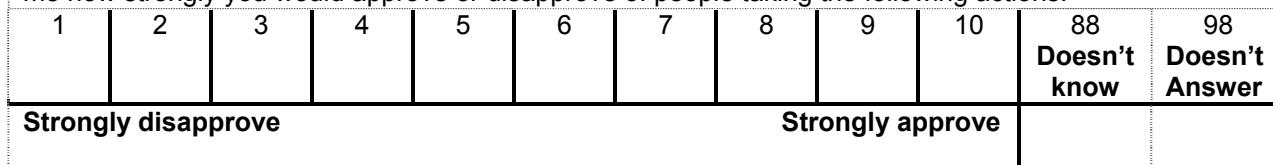
- (1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied
(88) DK (98) DA

W14A. And now, thinking about other topics. Do you think it's justified to interrupt a pregnancy, that is, to have an abortion, when the mother's health is in danger?

- (1) Yes justified (2) No not justified (88) DK (98) DA

[Give Card D TO THE RESPONDENT]

[~~Give card B to the respondent.]~~ Now we are going to use another card. The new card has a 10-point ladder, which goes from 1 to 10, where 1 means that you *strongly disapprove* and 10 means that you *strongly approve*. I am going to read you a list of some actions that people can take to achieve their political goals and objectives. Please tell me how strongly you would approve or disapprove of people taking the following actions.



E5. Of people participating in legal demonstrations. How much do you approve or disapprove?

E15. Of people participating in the blocking of roads to protest. Using the same scale, how much do you approve or disapprove?

E3. Of people participating in a group working to violently overthrow an elected government. How much do you approve or disapprove?

E16. Of people taking the law into their own hands when the government does not punish criminals. How much do you approve or disapprove?

The following section contains statements about the different rights of the people. Indicate whether you approve or disapprove.

The following questions are to find out about the different ideas of the people who live in (country). Please continue using the 10 point ladder.

D1. There are people who only say bad things about the (country) form of government, not just the incumbent government but the system of government. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people's **right to vote**? Please read me the number from the scale:

[Probe: To what degree?]

D2. How strongly do you approve or disapprove that such people be allowed to conduct peaceful demonstrations in order to express their views? Please read me the number.

1-10,
88=DK,
98=DA

D3. Still thinking of those who only say bad things about the (country) form of government, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted to run for public office?

D4. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people appearing on television to make speeches?

D5. And now, changing the topic and thinking of homosexuals, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted to **run for public office**? | | |

D6. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of same-sex couples having the right to marry? | | |

[TAKE BACK CARD D]

[GIVE CARD C TO THE RESPONDENT]

[NOTE: KEEP PER4 AND PER9 IF FEAR6e AND FEAR6f ARE KEPT]

Now, I am going to read you a series of personality traits that may or may not apply to you. Using the 1-7 ladder, where 1 means "strongly disagree" and 7 means "strongly agree," please tell me the number that indicates the extent to which you agree or disagree with that statement. You should rate the extent to which the pair of traits applies to you, even if one characteristic applies more strongly than the other.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	88	98
Strongly disagree				Strongly agree		DK	DA	
You see yourself as:								
PER4. An anxious and easily upset person.								
PER9. A calm and emotionally stable person.								

[TAKE BACK CARD C]

DEM2. Now changing the subject, which of the following statements do you agree with the most:

(1) For people like me it doesn't matter whether a government is democratic or non-democratic, or _____

(2) Democracy is preferable to any other form of government, or _____

(3) Under some circumstances an authoritarian government may be preferable to a democratic one. _____

(88) DK (98) DA

DEM11. Do you think that our country needs a government with an iron fist, or do you think that problems can be resolved with everyone's participation? _____

(1) Iron fist (2) Everyone's participation (88) DK (98) DA

	N/A Did not try or did not have contact	No	Yes	DK	DA
Now we want to talk about your personal experience with things that happen in everyday life...					
EXC2. Has a police officer asked you for a bribe in the last twelve months?		0	1	88	98
EXC6. In the last twelve months, did any government employee ask you for a bribe?		0	1	88	98

	N/A Did not try or did not have contact	No	Yes	DK	DA	
[DO NOT ASK IN BAHAMAS, COSTA RICA AND HAITI; IN PANAMA, USE "FUERZA PÚBLICA"] EXC20. In the last twelve months, did any soldier or military officer ask you for a bribe?		0	1	88	98	
EXC11. In the last twelve months, did you have any official dealings in the municipality/local government? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: In the last twelve months, to process any kind of document in your municipal government, like a permit for example, did you have to pay any money above that required by law?	99	0	1	88	98	
EXC13. Do you work? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: In your work, have you been asked to pay a bribe in the last twelve months?	99	0	1	88	98	
EXC14. In the last twelve months, have you had any dealings with the courts? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: Did you have to pay a bribe to the courts in the last twelve months?	99	0	1	88	98	
EXC15. Have you used any public health services in the last twelve months? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: In order to be seen in a hospital or a clinic in the last twelve months, did you have to pay a bribe?	99	0	1	88	98	
EXC16. Have you had a child in school in the last twelve months? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: Have you had to pay a bribe at school in the last twelve months?	99	0	1	88	98	
EXC18. Do you think given the way things are, sometimes paying a bribe is justified?		0	1	88	98	

EXC7. Taking into account your own experience or what you have heard, corruption among public officials is: [Read] (1) Very common (2) Common (3) Uncommon or (4) Very uncommon? (88) DK (98) DA	
--	--

Now, I am going to read a list of situations that might or might not be a problem in some neighborhoods. Please, tell me if the following situations are a problem that is very serious, somewhat serious, a little serious, not serious at all, or are not a problem in **your neighborhood**. [Repeat after each question: “Is this very serious, somewhat serious, a little serious, not serious at all, or not a problem in your neighborhood?” to help the interviewee]

	Very serious	Somewhat serious	A little serious	Not serious at all	Not a problem	DK	DA	
[Mandatory question in Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras, Mexico and Panama, optional in the rest of the countries] DISO7. Young people or children in the street doing nothing, wandering around here in your neighborhood	1	2	3	4	5	88	98	
[Ask only in Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras, Mexico and Panama] DISO8. Young people or children living here in your neighborhood who are in gangs	1	2	3	4	5	88	98	
[Ask only in Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras, Mexico and Panama] DISO10. Selling or trafficking of illegal drugs here in your neighborhood	1	2	3	4	5	88	98	
[Ask only in Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras, Mexico and Panama] DISO18. Gangs fighting here in your neighborhood	1	2	3	4	5	88	98	
[Ask only in Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras, Mexico and Panama] DISO14. Drug addicts in the streets here in your neighborhood	1	2	3	4	5	88	98	
[Ask only in Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras, Mexico and Panama] DISO16. Assaults of people while they walk on the streets here in your neighborhood	1	2	3	4	5	88	98	
[Mandatory question in Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras, Mexico and Panama, optional in the rest of the countries] DISO17. Shootings here in your neighborhood	1	2	3	4	5	88	98	

	Yes	No	Once a week	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a year	DK	DA	N/A
Given your experience or what you have heard, which of the following criminal acts have happened in the last 12 months in your neighborhood.								
VICBAR1. Were there burglaries in the last 12 months in your neighborhood?	1 [Continue]	2 [Skip to VICBAR3]				88	98	
						[Skip to VICBAR3]		
VICBAR1F How many times did this occur: once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year?			1	2	3	88	98	99
VICBAR3. Have there been sales of illegal drugs in the past 12 months in your neighborhood?	1 [Continue]	2 [Skip to VICBAR4]				88	98	
						[Skip to VICBAR4]		
VICBAR3F How many times did this occur: once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year?			1	2	3	88	98	99
VICBAR4. Has there been any extortion or blackmail in the past 12 months in your neighborhood?	1 [Continue]	2 [Skip to VICBAR7]				88	98	
						[Skip to VICBAR7]		
VICBAR4F How many times did this occur: once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year?			1	2	3	88	98	99
VICBAR7. Have there been any murders in the last 12 months in your neighborhood?	1 [Continue]	2 [Skip to FEAR10]				88	98	
						[Skip to FEAR10]		
VICBAR7F How many times did this occur: once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year?			1	2	3	88	98	99

	Yes	No	DK	DA	
FEAR10. In order to protect yourself from crime, in the last 12 months, have you taken any measures such as avoiding walking through some areas in your neighborhood because they are dangerous?	1	0	88	98	_____
VIC44. In the last 12 months, out of fear of crime, have you organized with the neighbors of your community?	1	0	88	98	_____

	A lot	Some what	A little	Not at all	DK	DA	N/A	
FEAR6e. And in general, how worried are you that someone in your family will be assaulted on public transportation? Would you say a lot, somewhat, a little, or not at all?	1	2	3	4	88	98	99 [Does not use public transportation]	_____
FEAR6f. And how worried are you about the safety of children in school? Would you say a lot, somewhat, a little, or not at all?	1	2	3	4	88	98	99 [Does not have any close children in school]	_____

VB1. Are you registered to vote? [El Salvador, Costa Rica, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama, Peru: Do you have an Identity Card?] (1) Yes (2) No (3) Being processed (88) DK (98) DA	_____
[DO NOT ASK IN BAHAMAS, COSTA RICA, PANAMÁ, PERÚ, HONDURAS, NICARAGUA, AND EL SALVADOR]	_____
INF1. Do you have a national identification card? (1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA	_____

VB2. Did you vote in the last presidential elections of (year of last presidential elections)? [IN COUNTRIES WITH TWO ROUNDS, ASK ABOUT THE FIRST] (1) Voted [Continue] (2) Did not vote [Go to VB4NEW] (88) DK [Go to VB10] (98) DA [Go to VB10]	_____
VB3n. Who did you vote for in the last presidential election of 2008? [DON'T READ THE LIST] [IN COUNTRIES WITH TWO ROUNDS, ASK ABOUT THE FIRST] (00) None (Blank ballot) [Go to VB101] (97) None (null ballot) [Go to VB101] (X01) INSERT CANDIDATE NAME AND NAME OF PARTY OR COALITION [Go to VB10] (X02) [Go to VB10]	_____
(X03) Replace X for the country code [Go to VB10] (XX77) Other [Go to VB10] (88) DK [Go to VB10] (98) DA [Go to VB10] (99) INAP (Didn't vote) [Go to VB4NEW]	_____

VB4NEW. [ONLY FOR THOSE WHO DIDN'T VOTE. DON'T READ ALTERNATIVES]

[IN COUNTRIES WITH TWO ROUNDS, ASK ABOUT THE FIRST]

[If respondent says "I didn't vote because I didn't want", ask why did not he/she want]

Why did you not vote in the last presidential election? **[Only allow one response]**

- (1) Was confused
- (2) Didn't like any of the candidates, didn't like the campaign
- (3) Do not believe in elections/electoral authorities
- (4) Do not believe in democracy
- (5) Bureaucratic matters (voter registry)
- (6) Age-related matters (too young, too old)
- (7) Not in the district/away from home
- (8) Not interested in politics
- (77) Another reason
- (88) DK
- (98) DA
- (99) INAP (voted)

[AFTER THIS QUESTION GO TO VB10]

VB101. [ONLY FOR THOSE WHO RESPONDED "NONE (BLANK OR NULL)" ON VB3n]

[IN COUNTRIES WITH TWO ROUNDS, ASK ABOUT THE FIRST]

Why did you cast a null or blank ballot in the last presidential election? **[DON'T READ ALTERNATIVES]**

- (1) Was confused
- (2) Wanted to express their discontent with all of the candidates; didn't like any of the candidates
- (3) Do not believe in democracy, wanted to protest against the political system
- (4) Do not believe in elections/electoral authorities
- (5) Not interested in politics
- (6) My vote does not make any difference
- (7) Another reason
- (88) DK
- (98) DA
- (99) INAP

| | |

VB10. Do you currently identify with a political party?

- (1) Yes **[Continue]**
- (2) No **[Go to POL1]**
- (88) DK **[Skip to POL1]**
- (98) DA **[Skip to POL1]**

| | |

VB11. Which political party do you identify with? **[DON'T READ THE LIST]**

(X01) [WRITE DOWN THE NAMES OF CURRENT POLITICAL PARTIES]

(X02)

(X03) [Replace X with Country Code]

- (88) DK
- (98) DA
- (99) N/A

| | |

POL1. How much interest do you have in politics: a lot, some, little or none?

- (1) A lot
- (2) Some
- (3) Little
- (4) None
- (88) DK
- (98) DA

| | |

VB20. If the next presidential elections were being held this week, what would you do? **[Read options]**

- (1) Wouldn't vote
- (2) Would vote for the incumbent candidate or party
- (3) Would vote for a candidate or party different from the current administration
- (4) Would go to vote but would leave the ballot blank or would purposely cancel my vote
- (88) DK
- (98) DA

| | |

<p>CLien1n. Thinking of the last national elections, any candidate or political party offered a favor, gift, or other benefit to a person whom you know in exchange for that person's support or vote?</p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA</p>	_ _																
<p>CLien1na. And thinking about the last presidential elections of 2009, did someone offer you something, like a favor, gift or any other benefit in return for your vote or support?</p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA</p>	_ _																
<p>[GIVE CARD G TO THE RESPONDENT]</p> <p>FOR1n. Now we are going to talk about your views with respect to some countries. Which of the following countries has the most influence in Latin America/ Caribbean? [READ CHOICES]</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">(1) China, that is mainland China and not Taiwan</td> <td style="width: 50%;">(2) Japan</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(3) India</td> <td>(4) United States</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(5) Brazil</td> <td>(6) Venezuela</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(7) Mexico</td> <td>(10) Spain</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(11) [Don't read] Another country, or</td> <td>(12) [Don't read] None</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(88) [Don't read] DK</td> <td>(98) [Don't read] DA</td> </tr> </table>		(1) China, that is mainland China and not Taiwan	(2) Japan	(3) India	(4) United States	(5) Brazil	(6) Venezuela	(7) Mexico	(10) Spain	(11) [Don't read] Another country, or	(12) [Don't read] None	(88) [Don't read] DK	(98) [Don't read] DA				
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(11) [Don't read] Another country, or	(12) [Don't read] None																
(88) [Don't read] DK	(98) [Don't read] DA																
<p>FOR4. And within 10 years, in your opinion which of the following countries will have most influence in Latin America/ Caribbean? [Read options]</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">(1) China</td> <td style="width: 50%;">(2) Japan</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(3) India</td> <td>(4) United States</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(5) Brazil</td> <td>(6) Venezuela</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(7) Mexico</td> <td>(10) Spain</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(11) [Don't read] Another country</td> <td>(12) [Don't read] None</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(88) [Don't read] DK</td> <td>(98) [Don't read] DA</td> </tr> </table>		(1) China	(2) Japan	(3) India	(4) United States	(5) Brazil	(6) Venezuela	(7) Mexico	(10) Spain	(11) [Don't read] Another country	(12) [Don't read] None	(88) [Don't read] DK	(98) [Don't read] DA				
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<p>[TAKE CARD G. HAND OUT CARD H] [Note that Card H requires customization by country]</p> <p>FOR5. In your opinion, which of the following countries ought to be the model for the future development of our country? [Read options]</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">(1) China</td> <td style="width: 50%;">(2) Japan</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(3) India</td> <td>(4) United States</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(5) Singapore</td> <td>(6) Russia</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(7) South Korea</td> <td>(10) [Exclude in Brazil] Brazil</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(11) [Exclude in Venezuela] Venezuela, or</td> <td>(12) [Exclude in Mexico] Mexico</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(13) [Don't read] None/we ought to follow our own model</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>(14) [Don't read] Other</td> <td>(88) DK</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>(98) DA</td> </tr> </table>		(1) China	(2) Japan	(3) India	(4) United States	(5) Singapore	(6) Russia	(7) South Korea	(10) [Exclude in Brazil] Brazil	(11) [Exclude in Venezuela] Venezuela, or	(12) [Exclude in Mexico] Mexico	(13) [Don't read] None/we ought to follow our own model		(14) [Don't read] Other	(88) DK		(98) DA
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(3) India	(4) United States																
(5) Singapore	(6) Russia																
(7) South Korea	(10) [Exclude in Brazil] Brazil																
(11) [Exclude in Venezuela] Venezuela, or	(12) [Exclude in Mexico] Mexico																
(13) [Don't read] None/we ought to follow our own model																	
(14) [Don't read] Other	(88) DK																
	(98) DA																
<p>[TAKE CARD "H"]</p> <p>FOR6. And thinking now only of our country, how much influence do you think that China has in our country? [Read options]</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">(1) A lot [Continue]</td> <td style="width: 50%;">(2) Some [Continue]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(3) A little [Continue]</td> <td>(4) None [Go to FOR6b]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(88) DK [Go to FOR6b]</td> <td>(98) DA [Go to FOR6b]</td> </tr> </table>		(1) A lot [Continue]	(2) Some [Continue]	(3) A little [Continue]	(4) None [Go to FOR6b]	(88) DK [Go to FOR6b]	(98) DA [Go to FOR6b]										
(1) A lot [Continue]	(2) Some [Continue]																
(3) A little [Continue]	(4) None [Go to FOR6b]																
(88) DK [Go to FOR6b]	(98) DA [Go to FOR6b]																
<p>FOR7. In general, the influence that China has on our country is very positive, positive, negative, or very negative?</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">(1) Very positive</td> <td style="width: 50%;">(2) Positive</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(3) [Do not read] Neither positive nor negative</td> <td>(4) Negative</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(5) Very negative</td> <td>(6) [Do not read] Has no influence</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(88) DK</td> <td>(98) DA</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>(99) N/A</td> </tr> </table>		(1) Very positive	(2) Positive	(3) [Do not read] Neither positive nor negative	(4) Negative	(5) Very negative	(6) [Do not read] Has no influence	(88) DK	(98) DA		(99) N/A						
(1) Very positive	(2) Positive																
(3) [Do not read] Neither positive nor negative	(4) Negative																
(5) Very negative	(6) [Do not read] Has no influence																
(88) DK	(98) DA																
	(99) N/A																

FOR6b. Again thinking about **only our country**, how much influence does the United States have in **our country?** [Read alternatives]

- (1) A lot [Continue]
- (3) A little [Continue]
- (88) DK [Go to MIL10A]

- (2) Some [Continue]
- (4) None [Go to MIL10A]
- (98) DA [Go to MIL10A]

| | |

FOR7b. The influence that the United States has on our country is very positive, positive, negative, or very negative?

- (1) Very positive
- (3) [Do not read] Neither positive nor negative
- (5) Very negative
- (88) DK

- (2) Positive
- (4) Negative
- (6) [Do not read] Has no influence
- (98) DA (99) N/A

| | |

Now, I would like to ask you how much you trust **the governments** of the following countries. For each country, tell me if in your opinion it is very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or if you don't have an opinion.

	Very trustworthy	Somewhat trustworthy	Not very trustworthy	Not at all trustworthy	Don't know/No opinion	DA	
MIL10A. The government of China. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	4	88	98	
MIL10C. Iran. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	4	88	98	
MIL10E. United States. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	4	88	98	

Now we want to ask you about a different topic

VOL207n. Do you think that to correct a child who misbehaves it is necessary to hit or physically punish them? [Read options]

- (1) Always
- (2) Most often
- (3) Sometimes
- (4) Almost never
- (5) Never

(88) DK (98) DA

| | | |

Now let's talk about your experience. Remember that if you are uncomfortable or for another reason prefer not to answer these questions, just tell me and we will move to the next question.

VOL208n. When you were a child, your parents or guardians would hit or physically punish you in some way to correct your misbehavior? [Read options]

- (1) Always
- (2) Most often
- (3) Sometimes
- (4) Almost never
- (5) Never

(88) DK

(98) DA

| | | |

Now I am going to read some situations in which some people think that it is justified that the husband hits his wife/partner and I will ask your opinion....

Would approve

Would not approve but understand

Would not approve or understand

DK

DA

DVW1. His wife neglects the household chores. Would you approve of the husband hitting his wife, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand?

1

2

3

88

98

| | | |

DVW2. His wife is unfaithful. Would you approve of the husband hitting his wife, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand?

1

2

3

88

98

| | | |

WF1. Do you or someone in your household receive regular assistance in the form of money, food, or products from the government, not including pensions/social security?

(1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA

| | | |

[Only in countries with CCT programs]

CCT1B. Now, talking specifically about Conditional Cash Transfers, are you or someone in your house a beneficiary of this program?

(1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA

| | | |

ED. How many years of schooling have you completed?

_____ Year _____ (primary, secondary, university, post-secondary not university) =
total number of years [Use the table below for the code]

	1 ^o	2 ^o	3 ^o	4 ^o	5 ^o	6 ^o	
None	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
Primary	1	2	3	4	5	6	
Secondary	7	8	9	10	11	12	
University	13	14	15	16	17	18+	
Post-secondary, not university	13	14	15				
Doesn't know	88	1	2	3	4	5	
Doesn't answer	98						

ED2. And what educational level did your mother/mom complete? [DO NOT READ

OPTIONS]

- (00) None
- (01) Primary incomplete
- (02) Primary complete
- (03) Secondary incomplete
- (04) Secondary complete
- (05) Technical school/Associate degree incomplete
- (06) Technical school/Associate degree complete
- (07) University (bachelor's degree or higher) incomplete
- (08) University (bachelor's degree or higher) complete
- (88) DK
- (98) DA

| | |

| | |

Q3C. What is your religion, if any? [Do not read options]

[If the respondent says that he/she has no religion, probe to see if he/she should be located in option 4 or 11]

- (01) Catholic
- (02) Protestant, Mainline Protestant or Protestant non-Evangelical (Christian; Calvinist; Lutheran; Methodist; Presbyterian; Disciple of Christ; Anglican; Episcopalian; Moravian).
- (03) Non-Christian Eastern Religions (Islam; Buddhist; Hinduism; Taoist; Confucianism; Baha'i).
- (04) None (Believes in a Supreme Entity but does not belong to any religion)
- (05) Evangelical and Pentecostal (Evangelical; Pentecostals; Church of God; Assemblies of God; Universal Church of the Kingdom of God; International Church of the Foursquare Gospel; Christ Pentecostal Church; Christian Congregation; Mennonite; Brethren; Christian Reformed Church; Charismatic non-Catholic; Light of World; Baptist; Nazarene; Salvation Army; Adventist; Seventh-Day Adventist; Sara Nossa Terra).
- (06) LDS (Mormon).
- (07) Traditional Religions or Native Religions (Candomblé, Voodoo, Rastafarian, Mayan Traditional Religion; Umbanda; Maria Lonza; Inti; Kardecista, Santo Daime, Esoterica).
- (10) Jewish (Orthodox; Conservative; Reform).
- (11) Agnostic, atheist (Does not believe in God).
- (12) Jehovah's Witness.
- (88) DK (98) DA

| | |

<p>Q5B. Could you please tell me how important is religion in your life? [Read options]</p> <p>(1) Very important (2) Rather important (3) Not very important (4) Not at all important (88) DK (98) DA</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
<p>OCUP4A. How do you mainly spend your time? Are you currently [Read options]</p> <p>(1) Working? [Continue] (2) Not working, but have a job? [Continue] (3) Actively looking for a job? [Go to PR1] (4) A student? [Go to PR1] (5) Taking care of the home? [Go to PR1] (6) Retired, a pensioner or permanently disabled to work [Go to PR1] (7) Not working and not looking for a job? [Go to PR1] (88) DK [Go to PR1] (98) DA [Go to PR1]</p>	
<p>OCUP1A. In this job are you: [Read the options]</p> <p>(1) A salaried employee of the government or an independent state-owned enterprise? (2) A salaried employee in the private sector? (3) Owner or partner in a business (4) Self-employed (5) Unpaid worker (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A</p>	
<p>PR1. Is the home in which you reside... [READ ALTERNATIVES]:</p> <p>(1) Rented [GO to PR3] (2) Owned [If respondent has doubts, say "paid off completely or being paid for in regular mortgage payments"] [GO to PR2] (3) Borrowed or shared [GO to Q10NEW] (4) [DO NOT READ] Another situation [GO to Q10NEW] (88) DK [GO to Q10NEW] (98) DA [GO to Q10NEW]</p>	
<p>PR2. Does this home have a property title so that it is in your name, or is the title in the name of a bank or another institution?</p> <p>(1) Yes (it is in your name, or the title is in the name of a bank or another institution) [GO to Q10NEW] (2) No [GO to Q10NEW] (3) Being processed [GO to Q10NEW] (88) DK [GO to Q10NEW] (98) DA [GO to Q10NEW] (99) INAP</p>	
<p>PR3. Do you have a rental contract?</p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA (99) INAP</p>	

[GIVE CARD F TO THE RESPONDENT]

Q10NEW. Into which of the following income ranges does the total monthly income of this household fit, including remittances from abroad and the income of all the working adults and children?

[If the interviewee does not get it, ask: "Which is the total monthly income in your household?"]

[Update with information provided by team leaders]

[17 categories based on the currency and distribution of the country]

- (00) No income
- (01) Less than \$25
- (02) \$26- \$50
- (03) \$51-\$100
- (04) \$101-\$150
- (05) \$151-\$200
- (06) \$201-\$300
- (07) \$301-\$400
- (08) \$401-500
- (09) \$501-\$750
- (10) More than \$751
- (11) xxxx
- (12) xxxx
- (13) xxxx
- (14) xxxx
- (15) xxxx
- (16) xxxx
- (88) DK
- (98) DA

| | |

[ASK ONLY IF RESPONDENT IS WORKING OR IS RETIRED/DISABLED/ON PENSION
(VERIFY OCUP4A)]

Q10G. How much money do you personally earn each month in your work or retirement or pension? [If the respondent does not understand: How much do you alone earn, in your salary or pension, without counting the income of the other members of your household, remittances, or other income?]

- (00) No income
- (01) Less than \$25
- (02) Between \$26- \$50
- (03) \$51-\$100
- (04) \$101-\$150
- (05) \$151-\$200
- (06) \$201-\$300
- (07) \$301-\$400
- (08) \$401-500
- (09) \$501-\$750
- (10) More than \$750
- (11) xxxx
- (12) xxxx
- (13) xxxx
- (14) xxxx
- (15) xxxx
- (16) xxxx
- (88) DK
- (98) DA
- (99) N/A (Not working and not retired)

| | |

[TAKE BACK CARD F]

<p>Q10A. [IF THERE ARE SPACE CONSTRAINTS IN THE QUESTIONNAIRE, DON'T ASK IN: COSTA RICA, PANAMA, COLOMBIA, PERU, CHILE, URUGUAY, BRAZIL, VENEZUELA, ARGENTINA] Do you or someone else living in your household receive remittances (financial support), that is, economic assistance from abroad?</p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA</p>				_ _
<p>Q14. Do you have any intention of going to live or work in another country in the next three years? (1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA</p>				_ _
<p>Q10D. The salary that you receive and total household income: [Read the options]</p> <p>(1) Is good enough for you and you can save from it (2) Is just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems (3) Is not enough for you and you are stretched (4) Is not enough for you and you are having a hard time (88) [Don't read] DK (98) [Don't read] DA</p>				_ _
<p>Q10E. Over the past two years, has the income of your household: [Read options]</p> <p>(1) Increased? (2) Remained the same? (3) Decreased? (88) DK (98) DA</p>				_ _
<p>Q11n. What is your marital status? [Read options]</p> <p>(1) Single (2) Married (3) Common law marriage (Living together) (4) Divorced (5) Separated (6) Widowed (7) Civil union [Remove if it does not exist in the country] (88) DK (98) DA</p>				_ _
<p>Q12C. How many people in total live in this household at this time? _____ (88) DK (98) DA</p>				_ _
<p>Q12Bn. How many children under the age of 13 live in this household? _____ 00 = none, (88) DK (98) DA</p>				_ _
<p>Q12. Do you have children? How many? [Include all respondent's children] _____ (00 = none) (88) DK (98) DA</p>				_ _
<p>ETID. Do you consider yourself white, mestizo, indigenous, black, mulatto, or of another race? [If respondent says Afro-country, mark (4) Black]</p> <p>(1) White (2) Mestizo (3) Indigenous (4) Black (5) Mulatto (7) Other (88) DK (98) DA</p>				_ _
<p>LENG1. What is your mother tongue, that is, the language you spoke first at home when you were a child? [Mark only one answer] [Do not read the options] [Coding: the 'X' is replaced by the country code as found in variable "PAIS"]</p> <p>(X01) Spanish (X02) Indigenous language [NB; list the name of the most common indigenous languages] (X04) Other (indigenous) (X05) Other foreign (88) DK (98) DA</p>				_ _

[Use only in Mexico, Guatemala, Ecuador, Bolivia, Paraguay, and Peru]

LENG4. Speaking about the language that your parents knew, your parents speak or spoke:
[Interviewer: if one of the parents spoke only one language and the other two, mark 2.] **[Read the options]**

- (1) Spanish only (2) Spanish and indigenous language (3) Indigenous language only
 (4) Spanish and foreign language (5) Foreign language only (88) DK (98) DA

| | |

WWW1. Talking about other things, how often do you use the internet? **[Read options]**

- (1) Daily
 (2) A few times a week
 (3) A few times a month
 (4) Rarely
 (5) Never
 (88) **[Don't read]** DK (98) **[Don't read]** DA

| | |

GI0. About how often do you pay attention to the news, whether on TV, the radio, newspapers or the internet? **[Read alternatives]:**

- (1) Daily (2) A few times a week (3) A few times a month (4) Rarely
 (5) Never (88) DK (98) DA

| | |

For statistical purposes, we would like to know how much information people have about politics and the country...

Correct **Incorrect** **Don't know** **Don't answer**

GI1. What is the name of the current president of the United States of America? **[Don't read: Barack Obama, accept Obama]**

1 2 88 98 | | |

GIX4. In which continent is Nigeria? **[Don't read: Africa]**

1 2 88 98 | | |

GI4. How long is the **presidential/prime ministerial** term of office in **(country)? [Don't read: insert number of years]**

1 2 88 98 | | |

GI7. How many representatives does the **[lower or only chamber of Congress]** have?

[WRITE DOWN THE EXACT NUMBER STATED. REPEAT ONLY ONCE IF THE INTERVIEWEE DOESN'T ANSWER]

Number: _____ 8888 9888 | | |

To conclude, could you tell me if you have the following in your house: **[read out all items]**

R3. Refrigerator	(0) No			(1) Yes	DK (88)	DA (98)
R4. Landline/residential telephone (not cellular)	(0) No			(1) Yes	DK (88)	DA (98)
R4A. Cellular telephone	(0) No			(1) Yes	DK (88)	DA (98)
R5. Vehicle/car. How many? [If the interviewee does not say how many, mark "one."]	(0) No	(1) One	(2) Two	(3) Three or more	DK (88)	DA (98)
R6. Washing machine	(0) No			(1) Yes	DK (88)	DA (98)
R7. Microwave oven	(0) No			(1) Yes	DK (88)	DA (98)
R8. Motorcycle	(0) No			(1) Yes	DK (88)	DA (98)

R12. Indoor plumbing	(0) No	(1) Yes	DK (88)	DA (98)
R14. Indoor bathroom	(0) No	(1) Yes	DK (88)	DA (98)
R15. Computer	(0) No	(1) Yes	DK (88)	DA (98)
R18. Internet	(0) No	(1) Yes	DK (88)	DA (98)
R1. Television	(0) No [Skip to R26]	(1) Yes [Continue]	DK (88)	DA (98)
R16. Flat panel TV	(0) No	(1) Yes	DK (88)	DA (98) INAP
R26. Is the house connected to the sewage system?	(0) No	(1) Yes	DK (88)	DA (98)

These are all the questions I have. Thank you very much for your cooperation.

FORMATQ. Please indicate the format in which **THIS** specific questionnaire was completed.

- (1) Paper
- (2) Android
- (3) Windows PDA

COLORR. [When the interview is complete, WITHOUT asking, please use the color chart and circle the number that most closely corresponds to the color of the face of the respondent] _____

(97) Could not be classified [Mark (97) only if, for some reason, you could not see the face of the respondent]

Time interview ended _____ : _____

TI. Duration of interview [*minutes, see page # 1*] _____

INTID. Interviewer ID number: _____

SEXI. Note interviewer's sex: (1) Male (2) Female

COLORI. Using the color chart, note the color that comes closest to your own color.

I swear that this interview was carried out with the person indicated above.

Interviewer's signature _____ Date ____ / ____ / ____

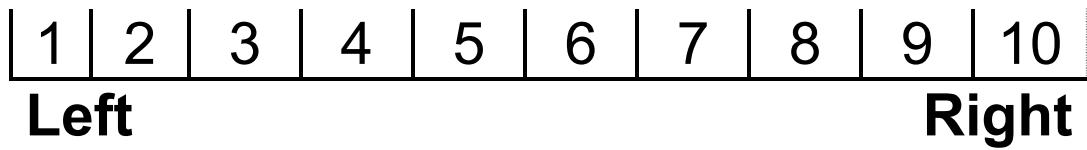
Field supervisor's signature _____

Comments: _____

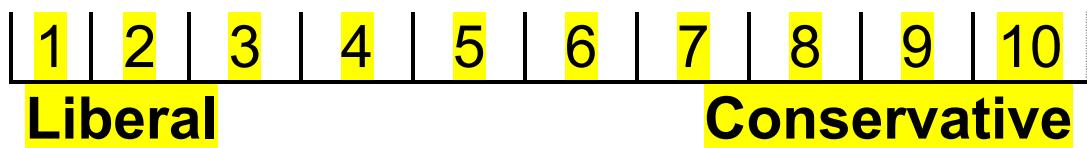
[Not for PDA/Android use] Signature of the person who entered the data _____

[Not for PDA/Android use] Signature of the person who verified the data _____

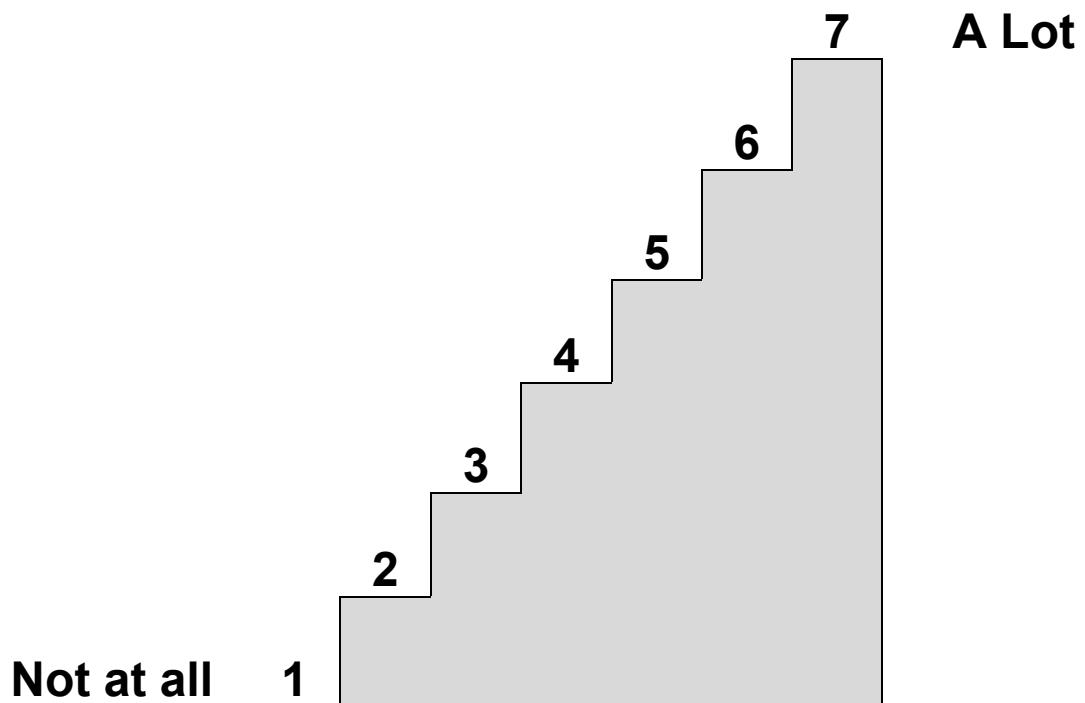
Card A (L1)



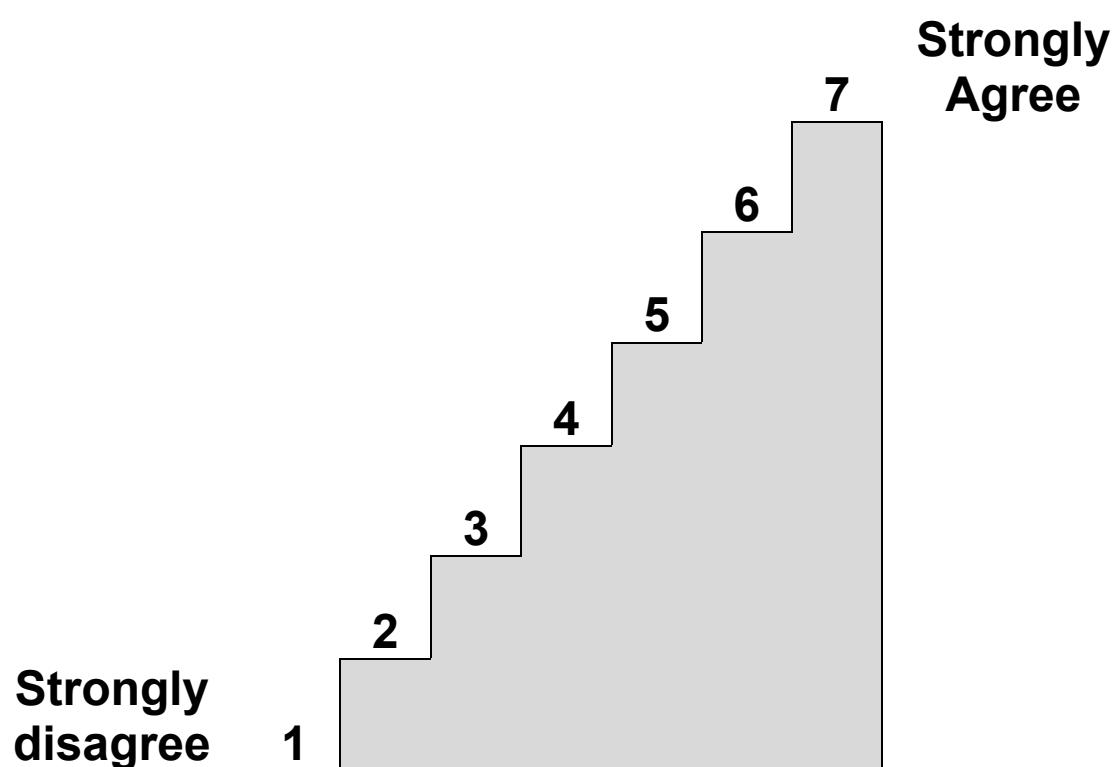
Card A (L1B)



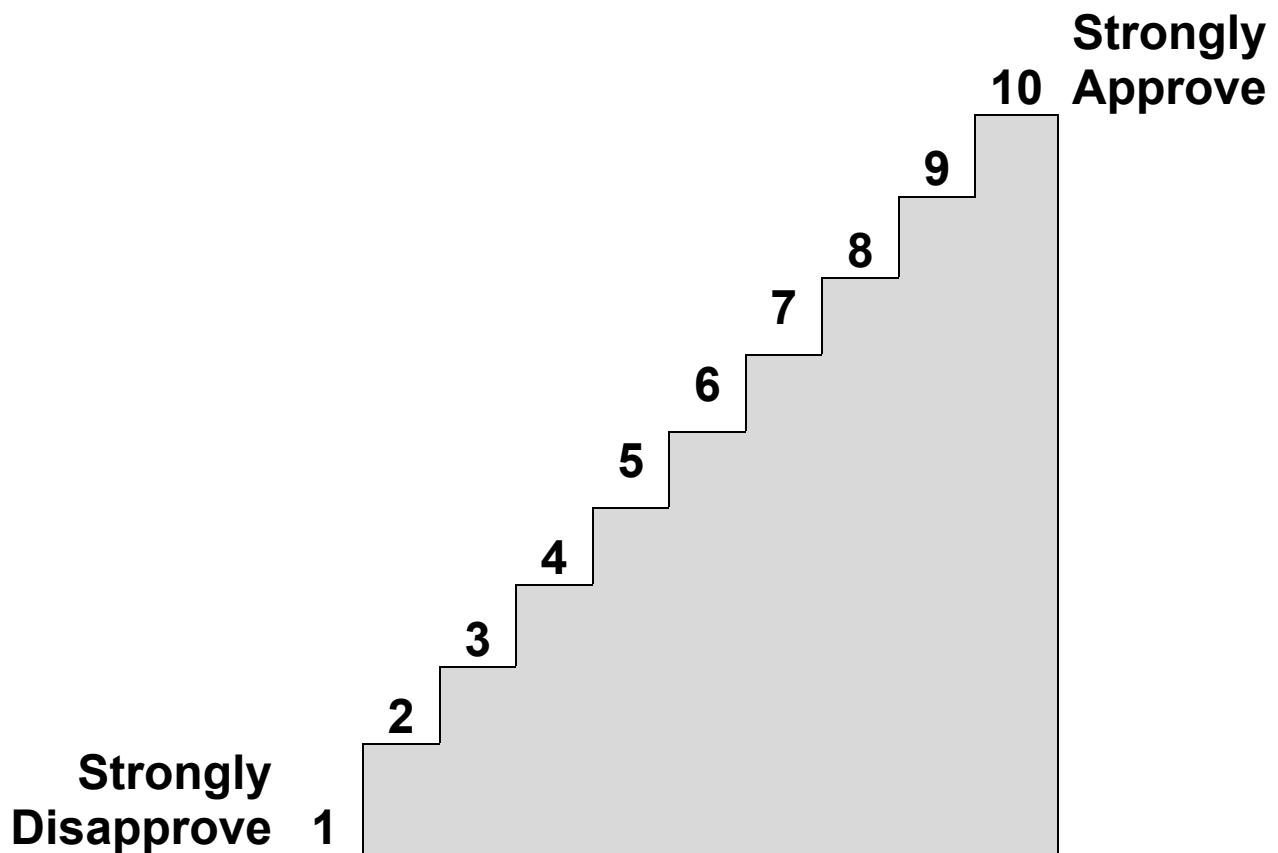
Card B



Card C



Card D



Card G

Brazil

China

Spain

United States

India

Japan

Mexico

Venezuela

Card H

[CUSTOMIZE FOR EACH COUNTRY]

Brazil

China

South Korea

United States

India

Japan

Mexico

Russia

Singapore

Venezuela

Card F

(00) No income

(01) Less than \$25

(02) \$26- \$50

(03) \$51-\$100

(04) \$101-\$150

(05) \$151-\$200

(06) \$201-\$300

(07) \$301-\$400

(08) \$401-500

(09) \$501-\$750

(10) More than \$751

(11) XXXX

(12) XXXX

(13) XXXX

(14) XXXX

(15) XXXX

(16) XXXX

Color Palette

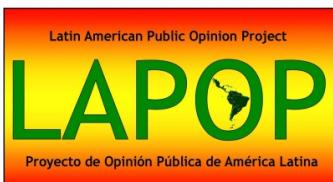


LAPOP AmericasBarometer 2012 Master Core Version # 10.0 IRB Approval: 110627



USAID
FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE

LOGO OF LOCAL PARTNER INSTITUTION TO BE INSERTED HERE



AmericasBarometer: Country, 2012

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PAIS. Country:

01. Mexico	02. Guatemala	03. El Salvador	04. Honduras	05. Nicaragua
06. Costa Rica	07. Panama	08. Colombia	09. Ecuador	10. Bolivia
11. Peru	12. Paraguay	13. Chile	14. Uruguay	15. Brazil
16. Venezuela	17. Argentina	21. Dom. Rep.	22. Haiti	23. Jamaica
24. Guyana	25. Trinidad & Tobago	26. Belize	40. United States	41. Canada
27. Suriname				

IDNUM. Questionnaire number [assigned at the office]

ESTRATOPRI: Insert the names of the strata here

ESTRATOSEC. Size of the Municipality: (1) Large (more than 100,000)

(2) Medium (25,000-100,000) (3) Small (< 25,000)

UPM (Primary Sampling Unit)

PROV. Province (or department) : _____

MUNICIPIO. County (or municipality): _____

XXXDISTRITO. District (or parish, etc.): _____

XXXSEGMENTO. Census Segment _____

XXXSEC. Sector _____

CLUSTER. [CLUSTER, Final sampling unit, or sampling point]: _____

[A cluster must have 6 interviews]

UR. (1) Urban (2) Rural [Use country's definition]

TAMANO. Size of place: (1) National Capital (Metropolitan area) (2) Large City

(3) Medium City (4) Small City (5) Rural Area

IDIOMAQ. Questionnaire language: (11) English **INSERT OTHER LANGUAGES**

Start time: _____

FECHA. Date Day: _____ **Month:** _____ **Year:** 2012

Do you live in this home?

Yes → continue

No → Thank the respondent and end the interview

Are you a [country] citizen or permanent resident of [country]?

Yes → continue

No → Thank the respondent and end the interview

Are you at least 18 years old [in Ecuador and Nicaragua: 16 years]?

Yes → continue

No → Thank the respondent and end the interview

NOTE: IT IS COMPULSORY TO READ THE STATEMENT OF INFORMED CONSENT BEFORE STARTING THE INTERVIEW.

Q1. [Note down; do not ask] Sex: (1) Male (2) Female			
LS3. To begin, in general how satisfied are you with your life? Would you say that you are... [Read options]? (1) Very satisfied (2) Somewhat satisfied (3) Somewhat dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't Answer			

EVEN QUESTIONNAIRES			
[THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN EVEN NUMBER ("0" "2" "4" "6" OR "8")]			
A4. In your opinion, what is the most serious problem faced by the country? [DO NOT READ THE RESPONSE OPTIONS; ONLY A SINGLE OPTION]			
Water, lack of	19	Impunity	61
Roads in poor condition	18	Inflation, high prices	02
Armed conflict	30	Politicians	59
Corruption	13	Bad government	15
Credit, lack of	09	Environment	10
Crime	05	Migration	16
Human rights, violations of	56	Drug trafficking	12
Unemployment	03	Gangs	14
Inequality	58	Poverty	04
Malnutrition	23	Popular protests (strikes, road blockages, work stoppages, etc.)	06
Forced displacement of persons	32	Health services, lack of	22
External debt	26	Kidnapping	31
Discrimination	25	Security (lack of)	27
Drug addiction	11	Terrorism	33
Economy, problems with, crisis of	01	Land to farm, lack of	07
Education, lack of, poor quality	21	Transportation, problems of	60
Electricity, lack of	24	Violence	57
Population explosion	20	Housing	55
War against terrorism	17	Other	70
Doesn't know	88	Doesn't answer	98
N/A	99		

SOCT1. How would you describe the country's economic situation? Would you say that it is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad or very bad?			
(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't Answer			
SOCT2. Do you think that the country's current economic situation is better than, the same as or worse than it was 12 months ago?			
(1) Better (2) Same (3) Worse (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't Answer			
IDIO1. How would you describe your overall economic situation? Would you say that it is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad or very bad?			
(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't Answer			

IDIO2. Do you think that **your** economic situation is better than, the same as, or worse than it was 12 months ago?

(1) Better (2) Same (3) Worse (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't Answer

Now, moving on to a different subject, sometimes people and communities have problems that they cannot solve by themselves, and so in order to solve them they request help from a government official or agency.

In order to solve your problems have you ever requested help or cooperation from...? **[Read the options and mark the response]**

CP2. A member of **Congress/Parliament**

CP4A. A local public official or local government for example, a mayor, municipal council, councilman, provincial official, civil governor or governor)

CP4. Any ministry or minister (**federal**), state agency or public agency or institution

	Yes	No	DK	DA
CP2. A member of Congress/Parliament	1	2	88	98
CP4A. A local public official or local government for example, a mayor, municipal council, councilman, provincial official, civil governor or governor)	1	2	88	98
CP4. Any ministry or minister (federal), state agency or public agency or institution	1	2	88	98

Now let's talk about your local **municipality**...

NP1. Have you attended a town meeting, city **council meeting** or other meeting in the past 12 months?

(1) Yes (2) No (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't answer

NP2. Have you sought assistance from or presented a request to any office, official or **councilperson** of the **municipality** within the past 12 months?

(1) Yes **[Continue]** (2) No **[Go to SGL1]** (88) Doesn't know **[Go to SGL1]**
 (98) Doesn't answer **[Go to SGL1]**

MUNI10. Did they resolve your issue or request?

(1) Yes (0) No (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

SGL1. Would you say that the services the **municipality** is providing to the people are...? **[Read options]**
 (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad
 (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't answer

	Once a week	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a year	Never	DK	DA
CP5. Now, changing the subject. In the last 12 months have you tried to help to solve a problem in your community or in your neighborhood? Please, tell me if you did it at least once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year or never in the last 12 months.	1	2	3	4	88	98

I am going to read you a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you attend meetings of these organizations once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year, or never. [Repeat “once a week,” “once or twice a month,” “once or twice a year,” or “never” to help the interviewee]

	Once a week	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a year	Never	Attend/member	Leader/Board member	DK	DA	InAP
CP6. Meetings of any religious organization? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4 [Go to CP7]			88	98	
CP6L. And do you attend only as an ordinary member or do you have a leadership role? [If the interviewee says “both,” mark “leader”]					1	2	88	98	99
CP7. Meetings of a parents’ association at school? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4 [Go to CP8]			88	98	
CP7L. And do you attend only as an ordinary member or do you have a leadership role or participate in the board? [If the interviewee says “both,” mark “leader”]					1	2	88	98	99
CP8. Meetings of a community improvement committee or association? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4 [Go to CP9]			88	98	
CP8L. And do you attend only as an ordinary member or do you have a leadership role or participate in the board? [If the interviewee says “both,” mark “leader”]					1	2	88	98	99
CP9. Meetings of an association of professionals, merchants, manufacturers or farmers? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4			88	98	
CP13. Meetings of a political party or political organization? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4			88	98	
CP20. [Women only] Meetings of associations or groups of women or home makers. Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4			88	98	99
CP21. Meetings of sports or recreation groups?	1	2	3	4			88	98	

IT1. And speaking of the people from around here, would you say that people in this community are very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy or untrustworthy...? [Read options]

- (1) Very trustworthy (2) Somewhat trustworthy
 (4) Untrustworthy (88) DK

- (3) Not very trustworthy
 (98) DA

[DO NOT ASK IN COSTA RICA AND HAITI; IN PANAMA, USE "FUERZA PÚBLICA"]

MIL6. Now, changing the subject, how proud are you of the Armed Forces of [country]? **[Read options]**

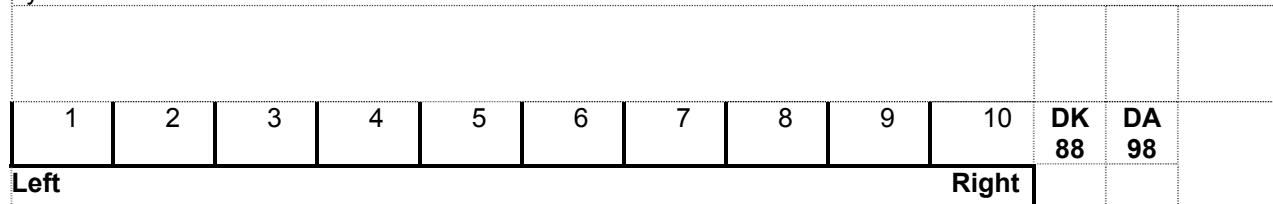
- (1) Extremely proud (2) Very proud (3) Somewhat proud
 (4) Not at all proud or (5) Do you not care? (88) DK (98) DA

MIL5. How proud do you feel to be [nationality] when you hear the national anthem? **[Read options]**

- (1) Extremely proud (2) Very proud (3) Somewhat proud
 (4) Not at all proud or (5) Do you not care? (88) DK (98) DA

[GIVE CARD A]

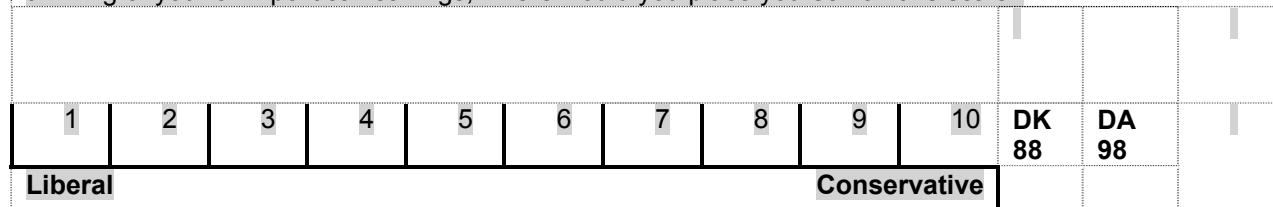
L1. [Use L1B in United States, Canada, and Guyana] Now, to change the subject.... On this card there is a 1-10 scale that goes from left to right. The number one means left and 10 means right. Nowadays, when we speak of political leanings, we talk of those on the left and those on the right. In other words, some people sympathize more with the left and others with the right. According to the meaning that the terms "left" and "right" have for you, and thinking of your own political leanings, where would you place yourself on this scale? Tell me the number.



[TAKE BACK CARD A]

[Give Card A]

L1B. [For the United States, Canada, and Guyana] (Liberal-Conservative Scale) Now, to change the subject.... On this card there is a 1-10 scale that goes from liberal to conservative. One means liberal and 10 means conservative. Nowadays, when we speak of political leanings, we talk of liberals and conservatives. In other words, some people sympathize more with the liberals and others with the conservatives. According to the meaning that the terms "liberals" and "conservatives" have for you, and thinking of your own political leanings, where would you place yourself on this scale?



[Take back Card A]

PROT3. In the **last 12 months**, have you participated in a demonstration or protest march?

- (1) Yes **[Continue]** (2) No **[Go to PROT6]**
 (88) DK **[Go to PROT6]** (98) DA **[Go to PROT6]**

PROT4. How many times have you participated in a demonstration or protest march in **the last 12 months**? _____ (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

PROT7. And, in the last 12 months, have you participated in blocking any street or public space as a form of protest?

- (1) Yes, participated (2) No, did not participate
 (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

PROT6. In the last 12 months have you signed any petition?			
(1) Yes, signed	(2) No, has not signed		
(88) DK	(98) DA		
PROT8. And in the last twelve months, have you read or shared political information through any social network website such as Twitter or Facebook or Orkut?			
(1) Yes, has done	(2) No, has not done		
(88) DK	(98) DA		

Now, changing the subject. Some people say that under some circumstances it would be justified for the **military** of this country to take power by a coup d'état (military coup). In your opinion would a **military** coup be justified under the following circumstances? [Read the options after each question]: [Customize for Costa Rica (Fuerza Pública), Panama (Fuerza Pública de Panamá), and Haiti (Police Nationale d'Haïti)]

JC1. When there is high unemployment.	(1) A military take-over of the state would be justified	(2) A military take-over of the state would not be justified	(88) DK	(98) DA	
JC10. When there is a lot of crime.	(1) A military take-over of the state would be justified	(2) A military take-over of the state would not be justified	(88) DK	(98) DA	
JC13. When there is a lot of corruption.	(1) A military take-over of the state would be justified	(2) A military take-over of the state would not be justified	(88) DK	(98) DA	

JC15A. Do you believe that when the country is facing very difficult times it is justifiable for the president of the country to close the Congress/Parliament and govern without Congress/Parliament ?	(1) Yes, it is justified	(2) No, it is not justified	(88) DK	(98) DA	
JC16A. Do you believe that when the country is facing very difficult times it is justifiable for the president of the country to dissolve the Supreme Court/Constitutional Tribunal and govern without the Supreme Court/Constitutional Tribunal ?	(1) Yes, it is justified	(2) No, it is not justified	(88) DK	(98) DA	

VIC1EXT. Now, changing the subject, have you been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months? That is, have you been a victim of robbery, burglary, assault, fraud, blackmail, extortion, violent threats or any other type of crime in the past 12 months?				
(1) Yes [Continue]	(2) No [Skip toVIC1HOGAR]	(88) DK [Skip toVIC1HOGAR]		
(98) DA [Skip toVIC1HOGAR]				

VIC1EXTA. How many times have you been a crime victim during the last 12 months? _____

[fill in number] (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

VIC2. Thinking of the last crime of which you were a victim, from the list I am going to read to you, what kind of crime was it? [Read the options]

- (01) Unarmed robbery, **no** assault or physical threats
 - (02) Unarmed robbery **with** assault or physical threats
 - (03) Armed robbery
 - (04) Assault but not robbery
 - (05) Rape or sexual assault
 - (06) Kidnapping
 - (07) Vandalism
 - (08) Burglary of your home (thieves got into your house while no one was there)
 - (10) Extortion
 - (11) Other
- (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A (was not a victim)

VIC2AA. Could you tell me, in what place that last crime occurred? [Read options]

- (1) In your home
 - (2) In this **neighborhood**
 - (3) In this **municipality/canton**
 - (4) In another **municipality/canton**
 - (5) In another country
- (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

VIC1HOGAR. Has any other person living in your household been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months? That is, has any other person living in your household been a victim of robbery, burglary, assault, fraud, blackmail, extortion, violent threats or **any other type** of crime in the past 12 months?

- (1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A (Lives alone)

ARM2. If you could, would you have your own firearm for protection?

- (1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA

Out of fear of being a crime victim, in the **last 12 months**

	Yes	No	DK	DA	INAP	
VIC40. Have you limited the places where you go to shop?	(1)Yes	(0) No	(88)DK	(98)DA		
VIC41. Have you limited the places where you go for recreation?	(1)Yes	(0)No	(88)DK	(98)DA		
VIC43. Have you felt the need to move to a different neighborhood out of fear of crime?	(1)Yes	(0)No	(88)DK	(98)DA		
VIC44. Out of fear of crime, have you organized with the neighbors of your community?	(1)Yes	(0)No	(88)DK	(98)DA		
VIC45. In the last twelve months , have you changed your job out of fear of crime? [If does not work mark 99]	(1)Yes	(0)No	(88)DK	(98)DA	(99) INAP	

I am going to read you some things you hear on the street or in the media when people talk about ways to combat crime. Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree somewhat, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with each one of them. The best way to fight crime...

	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DK	DA	
VIC101. is to create prevention programs. Do you: [Read Alternatives]	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(88)	(98)	

	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DK	DA	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(88)	(98)	
VIC102. The best way to fight crime is to be tougher on criminals							
VIC103. The best way to fight crime is to contract private security	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(88)	(98)	
Following, I am going to read you a series of situations that you could see at any time. I would like for you to indicate for each one if you would approve, would not approve but would understand, or would neither approve nor understand.							
	Would approve	Would not approve, but would understand	Would not approve or understand	DK	DA		
VOL207. Suppose that in order to teach a child, a parent hits the child each time he or she disobeys. Would you approve of the parent hitting the child, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand?	(3)	(2)	(1)	(88)	(98)		
VOL206. Suppose that a man hits his wife because she has been unfaithful with another man. Would you approve of the man hitting his wife, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand?	(3)	(2)	(1)	(88)	(98)		
VOL202. Suppose that a person kills someone who has raped a son or daughter. Would you approve of killing him, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand?	(3)	(2)	(1)	(88)	(98)		
VOL203. If a person frightens his community and someone kills him, would you approve of killing the person, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand?	(3)	(2)	(1)	(88)	(98)		
VOL204. If a group of people begin to carry out social cleansing, that is, kill people that some people consider undesirable, would you approve of them killing people considered undesirable, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand?	(3)	(2)	(1)	(88)	(98)		

	Would approve	Would not approve, but would understand	Would not approve or understand	DK	DA
VOL205. If the police torture a criminal to get information about a very dangerous organized crime group, would you approve of the police torturing the criminal, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand?	(3)	(2)	(1)	(88)	(98)

AOJ12. If you were a victim of a robbery or assault how much faith do you have that the judicial system would punish the guilty? [Read the options]	(1) A lot	(2) Some	(3) Little	(4) None	(88) DK	(98) DA
AOJ17. To what extent do you think your neighborhood is affected by gangs? Would you say a lot, somewhat, a little or none?	(1) A lot	(2) Somewhat	(3) Little	(4) None	(88) DK	(98) DA
AOJ18. Some people say that the police in this community (town, village) protect people from criminals, while others say that the police are involved in the criminal activity. What do you think? [Read options]	(1) Police protect people from crime or	(2) Police are involved in crime	(3) [Don't Read] Neither, or both	(88) DK	(98) DA	
AOJ20. And thinking about your and your family's security, do you feel safer, equally safe, or less safe than five years ago?	(1) Safer	(2) Equally safe	(3) Less safe	(88) DK	(98) DA	
AOJ21. I am going to mention some groups to you, and I would like you to tell me which of them represents the biggest threat to your safety: [READ ALTERNATIVES. MARK JUST ONE RESPONSE]	(1) People from your neighborhood or community	(2) Gangs	(3) The police or military	(4) Organized crime and drug traffickers	(5) People in your family	(6) Common criminals
	(7) [DO NOT READ] Other	(8) [DO NOT READ] None	(88) DK	(98) DA		

AOJ22. In your opinion, what should be done to reduce crime in a country like ours: [read options]

- (1) Implement preventive measures
- (2) Increase punishment of criminals
- (3) [Don't read] Both
- (88) DK
- (98) DA

[GIVE CARD B TO THE RESPONDENT]

On this card there is a ladder with steps numbered 1 to 7, where 1 is the lowest step and means NOT AT ALL and 7 the highest and means A LOT. For example, if I asked you to what extent do you like watching television, if you don't like watching it at all, you would choose a score of 1, and if, in contrast, you like watching television a lot, you would indicate the number 7 to me. If your opinion is between not at all and a lot, you would choose an intermediate score. So, to what extent do you like watching television? Read me the number. [Make sure that the respondent understands correctly].

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	88	98
Not at all					A lot	Doesn't know	Doesn't Answer	

Note down a number 1-7, or 88 DK and 98 DA

I am going to ask you a series of questions. I am going to ask that you use the numbers provided in the ladder to answer. Remember, you can use any number.

B1. To what extent do you think the courts in (country) guarantee a fair trial? (Read: If you think the courts do not ensure justice at all, choose number 1; if you think the courts ensure justice a lot, choose number 7 or choose a point in between the two.)

B2. To what extent do you respect the political institutions of (country)?

B3. To what extent do you think that citizens' basic rights are well protected by the political system of (country)?

B4. To what extent do you feel proud of living under the political system of (country)?

B6. To what extent do you think that one should support the political system of (country)?

B10A. To what extent do you trust the justice system?

B11. To what extent do you trust the Supreme Electoral Tribunal?

B12. To what extent do you trust the Armed Forces? [Not in Costa Rica or Haiti; ; IN PANAMA, USE "FUERZA PÚBLICA"]

B13. To what extent do you trust the National Legislature?

B18. To what extent do you trust the National Police?

B20. To what extent do you trust the Catholic Church?

B20A. To what extent do you trust the Evangelical/Protestant Church [use the most common name in your country]?

B21. To what extent do you trust the political parties?

B21A. To what extent do you trust the President/Prime Minister?

B31. To what extent do you trust the Supreme Court?

B32. To what extent do you trust the local or municipal government?

B43. To what extent are you proud of being (nationality corresponding to country)?

B37. To what extent do you trust the mass media?

B47A. To what extent do you trust elections in this country?

Now, using the same ladder, [continue with Card B: 1-7 point scale]
NOT AT ALL 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 A LOT

Note
 1-7,
 88 = DK,
 98 = DA

- N1.** To what extent would you say the current administration fights poverty?
N3. To what extent would you say the current administration promotes and protects democratic principles?
N9. To what extent would you say the current administration combats government corruption?
N11. To what extent would you say the current administration improves citizen safety?
N15. To what extent would you say that the current administration is managing the economy well?

ODD QUESTIONNAIRES

[THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN ODD NUMBER ("1" "3" "5" "7" OR "9")]

And continuing to use the same card,

NOT AT ALL 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 A LOT

Note
 1-7,
 88 = DK,
 98 = DA,
 99 = N/A

EPP1. Thinking about political parties in general, to what extent do [nationality] political parties represent their voters well? (99) N/A

EPP3. To what extent do political parties listen to people like you? (99) N/A

Now, using the same ladder, [continue with Card B: 1-7 point scale]
NOT AT ALL 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 A LOT

Note
 1-7,
 88 = DK,
 98 = DA

MIL1. [DO NOT ASK IN COSTA RICA OR HAITI; IN PANAMA, USE "FUERZA PÚBLICA"]
 To what extent do you believe that the (nationality) Armed Forces are well trained and organized?

MIL2. [DO NOT ASK IN COSTA RICA OR HAITI; IN PANAMA, USE "FUERZA PÚBLICA"]
 To what extent do you think that the Armed Forces in (country) have done a good job when they have helped to deal with natural disasters?

B3MILX. [DO NOT ASK IN COSTA RICA OR HAITI; IN PANAMA, USE "FUERZA PÚBLICA"]

To what extent do you believe that the [nationality] Armed Forces respect [nationality's] human rights nowadays?

MIL3. Changing the topic a little, how much do you trust the Armed Forces of the United States of America?

MIL4. [DO NOT ASK IN COSTA RICA OR HAITI; IN PANAMA, USE "FUERZA PÚBLICA"]
 To what extent do you believe that the Armed Forces of the United States of America ought to work together with the Armed Forces of [country] to improve national security?

[Take Back Card B]

M1. Speaking in general of the current administration, how would you rate the job performance of President **NAME CURRENT PRESIDENT?** **[Read the options]**

- (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad
 (5) Very bad (88) DK (98) DA

M2. Now speaking of **Congress/Parliament**, and thinking of **members/senators and representatives** as a whole, without considering the political parties to which they belong, do you believe that the **members/senators and representatives of Congress/Parliament** are performing their jobs: very well, well, neither well nor poorly, poorly, or very poorly?

- (1) Very well (2) Well (3) Neither well nor poorly (fair) (4) Poorly
 (5) Very poorly (88) DK (98) DA

SD2NEW2. And thinking about this city/area where you live, are you very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the condition of the streets, roads, and highways?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| (1) Very satisfied | (2) Satisfied | (3) Dissatisfied |
| (4) Very dissatisfied | (99) N/A (Does not use) | (88) DK (98) DA |

SD3NEW2. And the quality of public schools? [Probe: are you very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?]

- | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| (1) Very satisfied | (2) Satisfied | (3) Dissatisfied |
| (4) Very dissatisfied | (99) N/A (Does not use) | (88) DK (98) DA |

SD6NEW2. And the quality of public medical and health services? [Probe: are you very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?]

- | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| (1) Very satisfied | (2) Satisfied | (3) Dissatisfied |
| (4) Very dissatisfied | (99) N/A (Does not use) | (88) DK (98) DA |

[GIVE CARD C]

Now we will use a similar ladder, but this time 1 means "strongly disagree" and 7 means "strongly agree." A number in between 1 and 7 represents an intermediate score.

Write a number 1-7, or 88 = Doesn't Know, 98 = Doesn't Answer

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	88	98	
Strongly disagree							Strongly agree	Doesn't know	Doesn't answer

Note down 1-7, 88 = DK 98=DA

Taking into account the current situation of this country, and using that card, I would like you to tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements

POP101. It is necessary for the progress of this country that our **presidents/prime ministers** limit the voice and vote of opposition parties, how much do you agree or disagree with that view?

POP107. The people should govern directly **rather than** through elected representatives. How much do you agree or disagree with that view?

POP113. Those who disagree with the majority represent a threat to the country. How much do you agree or disagree with that view?

We are going to continue using the same ladder. Please, could you tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements?

EFF1. Those who govern this country are interested in what people like you think. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

EFF2. You feel that you understand the most important political issues of this country. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Write a number 1-7, or 88=DK and 98=DA

ING4. Changing the subject again, democracy may have problems, but it is better than any other form of government. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

DEM23. Democracy can exist without political parties. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Now I am going to read some items about the role of the national government. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements. We will continue using the same ladder from 1 to 7. **(88) DK (98)DA**

ROS1. The **(Country)** government, instead of the private sector, should own the most important enterprises and industries of the country. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

ROS2. The (Country) government, more than individuals, should be primarily responsible for ensuring the well-being of the people. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

ROS3. The (Country) government, more than the private sector, should be primarily responsible for creating jobs. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

ROS4. The (Country) government should implement strong policies to reduce income inequality between the rich and the poor. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

ROS6. The (Country) government, more than the private sector should be primarily responsible for providing health care services. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

[DO NOT ASK IN COSTA RICA, HAITI, OR PANAMA]

MIL7. The Armed Forces ought to participate in combatting crime and violence in [country]. How much do you agree or disagree?

ODD QUESTIONNAIRES

[QUESTIONS CCT3-RAC2A SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN ODD NUMBER ("1" "3" "5" "7" OR "9")]

CCT3. Changing the topic... Some people say that people who get help from government social assistance programs are lazy. How much do you agree or disagree? (99) N/A

GEN1. Changing the subject again, some say that when there is not enough work, men should have a greater right to jobs than women. To what extent do you agree or disagree? (99) N/A

Now I would like to know how much you are in agreement with some policies I am going to mention. I would like you to respond thinking about what should be done, regardless of whether the policies are being implemented currently. **[Write Down Number 1-7, 88 for those who DK, 98 for those who DA, 99 for N/A.]**

GEN6. The state ought to require that political parties reserve some space on their lists of candidates for women, even if they have to exclude some men. How much do you agree or disagree? (99) N/A

RAC2A. Universities ought to set aside openings for students with darker skin, even if that means excluding other students. How much do you agree or disagree? (99) N/A

[Interviewer: "dark skin" refers to blacks, indigenous/native-(country)/First Peoples, "non-whites" in general]

[Take Back Card C]

ODD QUESTIONNAIRES

[QUESTIONS W14-PN5 SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN ODD NUMBER ("1" "3" "5" "7" OR "9")]

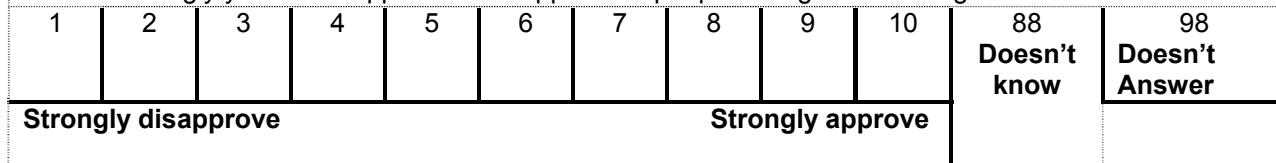
W14A. And now, thinking about other topics. Do you think it's justified to interrupt a pregnancy, that is, to have an abortion, when the mother's health is in danger?

PN4. And now, changing the subject, in general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way democracy works in country?

(1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied (88) DK (98) DA
(99) N/A

[Give the respondent Card D]

Now we are going to use another card. The new card has a 10-point ladder, which goes from 1 to 10, where 1 means that you strongly disapprove and 10 means that you strongly approve. I am going to read you a list of some actions that people can take to achieve their political goals and objectives. Please tell me how strongly you would approve or disapprove of people taking the following actions.



1-10,
88=DK,
98=DA

E5. Of people participating in legal demonstrations. How much do you approve or disapprove?

E8. Of people participating in an organization or group to try to solve community problems. How much do you approve or disapprove?

E11. Of people working for campaigns for a political party or candidate. How much do you approve or disapprove?

E15. Of people participating in the blocking of roads to protest. Using the same scale, how much do you approve or disapprove?

E14. Of people seizing private property or land in order to protest. How much do you approve or disapprove?

E3. Of people participating in a group working to violently overthrow an elected government. How much do you approve or disapprove?

E16. Of people taking the law into their own hands when the government does not punish criminals. How much do you approve or disapprove?

The following questions are to find out about the different ideas of the people who live in **country**. Please continue using the 10 point ladder.

1-10,
88=DK,
98=DA

D1. There are people who only say bad things about the **(country)** form of government, not just the incumbent government but the system of government. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people's **right to vote**? Please read me the number from the scale:

[Probe: To what degree?]

D2. How strongly do you approve or disapprove that such people be allowed **to conduct peaceful demonstrations** in order to express their views? Please read me the number.

D3. Still thinking of those who only say bad things about the **(country)** form of government, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted **to run for public office**?

D4. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people appearing on television **to make speeches**?

D5. And now, changing the topic and thinking of homosexuals, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted **to run for public office**?

ODD QUESTIONNAIRES

[QUESTIONS D6-D8 SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN ODD NUMBER ("1" "3" "5" "7" OR "9")]

D6. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of same-sex couples having the right to marry? (99) N/A

ODD QUESTIONNAIRES

[ASK ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN ODD NUMBER ("1" "3" "5" "7" OR "9")]

D7. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of people who are physically handicapped being permitted to run for public office? (99) N/A

D8. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of the state/government having the right to prohibit newspapers from publishing news that can be **politically damaging** to it? (99) N/A

Take back Card D

[THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ARE OPTIONAL FOR EACH COUNTRY]

I'm going to read you a list of several groups of people. Can you tell me if there are some groups that **you wouldn't like** to have as neighbors?

	Mentions [Does not want as neighbors]	Does not mention [Does not mind with having as neighbors]	DK	DA	
DIS35A. Gays. Would you mind having them as neighbors?	1	0	88	98	
DIS35B. Poor people	1	0	88	98	
DIS35C. People from other countries	1	0	88	98	
DIS35D. Afro-country/blacks	1	0	88	98	
DIS35E. Indigenous/Native (country)/First Peoples	1	0	88	98	

DEM2. Now changing the subject, which of the following statements do you agree with the most:

- (1) For people like me it doesn't matter whether a government is democratic or non-democratic, or
 - (2) Democracy is preferable to any other form of government, or
 - (3) Under some circumstances an authoritarian government may be preferable to a democratic one.

(88) DK (98) DA

DEM11. Do you think that our country needs a government with an iron fist, or do you think that problems can be resolved with everyone's participation?

AUT1. There are people who say that we need a strong leader who does not have to be elected by the vote of the people. Others say that although things may not work, electoral

- democracy, or the popular vote, is always best. What do you think?

(1) We need a strong leader who does not have to be elected

(2) Electoral democracy is the best

	N/A Did not try or did not have contact	No	Yes	DK	DA
Now we want to talk about your personal experience with things that happen in everyday life...					
EXC2. Has a police officer asked you for a bribe in the last twelve months?		0	1	88	98
EXC6. In the last twelve months, did any government employee ask you for a bribe?		0	1	88	98

	N/A Did not try or did not have contact	No	Yes	DK	DA	
[DO NOT ASK IN COSTA RICA AND HAITI; IN PANAMA, USE “FUERZA PÚBLICA”] EXC20. In the last twelve months, did any soldier or military officer ask you for a bribe?		0	1	88	98	
EXC11. In the last twelve months, did you have any official dealings in the municipality/local government? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: In the last twelve months, to process any kind of document in your municipal government, like a permit for example, did you have to pay any money above that required by law?	99	0	1	88	98	
EXC13. Do you work? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: In your work, have you been asked to pay a bribe in the last twelve months?	99	0	1	88	98	
EXC14. In the last twelve months, have you had any dealings with the courts? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: Did you have to pay a bribe to the courts in the last twelve months?	99	0	1	88	98	
EXC15. Have you used any public health services in the last twelve months? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: In order to be seen in a hospital or a clinic in the last twelve months, did you have to pay a bribe?	99	0	1	88	98	
EXC16. Have you had a child in school in the last twelve months? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: Have you had to pay a bribe at school in the last twelve months?	99	0	1	88	98	
EXC18. Do you think given the way things are, sometimes paying a bribe is justified?		0	1	88	98	

EXC7. Taking into account your own experience or what you have heard, corruption among public officials is [Read] (1) Very common (2) Common (3) Uncommon or (4) Very uncommon? (88) DK (98) DA	
[DO NOT ASK IN COSTA RICA AND HAITI; IN PANAMA, USE “FUERZA PÚBLICA”]	
EXC7MIL. Taking into account your own experience or what you have heard, corruption in the Armed Forces is [Read options] (1) Very common (2) Common (3) Uncommon or (4) Very uncommon? (88) DK (98) DA	

[QUESTIONS DIS2-DIS5 ARE OPTIONAL FOR EACH COUNTRY.]

Now, changing the subject, and thinking **about your experiences in the past year**, have you ever felt discriminated against, that is, treated worse than other people, in the following places?

	Yes	No	DK	DA	INAP
DIS2. In government offices [courts, agencies, municipal government]	1	2	88	98	99
DIS3. At work or school or when you have looked for work	1	2	88	98	99
DIS5. In public places, such as on the street, in public squares, in shops or in the market place?	1	2	88	98	

VB1. Are you registered to vote? [El Salvador, Nicaragua, Honduras, Costa Rica, Panama, Peru: Do you have an Identity Card?]

(1) Yes (2) No (3) Being processed (88) DK (98) DA

[DO NOT ASK IN COSTA RICA, PANAMA, PERÚ, HONDURAS, NICARAGUA, AND EL SALVADOR]

INF1. Do you have a national identification card?

(1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA

VB2. Did you vote in the last presidential elections of (year of last presidential elections)?
[IN COUNTRIES WITH TWO ROUNDS, ASK ABOUT THE FIRST.]

(1) Voted [Continue]

(2) Did not vote [Go to VB10]

(88) DK [Go to VB10] (98) DA [Go to VB10]

VB3. Who did you vote for in the last presidential elections of 2008? [DON'T READ THE LIST]
[IN COUNTRIES WITH TWO ROUNDS, ASK ABOUT THE FIRST.]

(00) none (Blank ballot or spoiled or null ballot)

(X01) INSERT NAMES AND PARTIES

(X02)

(X03) Replace X with Country Code

(77) Other

(88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A (Did not vote)

VB10. Do you currently identify with a political party?

(1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [Go to POL1] (88) DK [Skip to POL1]

(98) DA [Skip to POL1]

VB11. Which political party do you identify with? [DON'T READ THE LIST]

(X01) WRITE DOWN THE NAMES OF CURRENT POLITICAL PARTIES

(X02)

(X03) Replace X with Country Code

(88) DK (98) DA (99) NA

POL1. How much interest do you have in politics: a lot, some, little or none?

(1) A lot (2) Some (3) Little (4) None (88) DK (98) DA

VB20. If the next presidential elections were being held this week, what would you do? [Read options]

(1) Wouldn't vote

(2) Would vote for the incumbent candidate or party

(3) Would vote for a candidate or party different from the current administration

(4) Would go to vote but would leave the ballot blank or would purposely cancel my vote

(88) DK (98) DA

PP1. During election times, some people try to convince others to vote for a party or candidate. How often have you tried to persuade others to vote for a party or candidate?

[Read the options]

- (1) Frequently (2) Occasionally (3) Rarely, or (4) Never (88) DK (98) DA

PP2. There are people who work for parties or candidates during electoral campaigns. Did you work for any candidate or party in the last presidential [prime minister] elections of 2006?

- (1) Yes, worked (2) Did not work (88) DK (98) DA

VB50. Some say that in general, men are better political leaders than women. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?

ODD QUESTIONNAIRES

[QUESTIONS VB51-AB5 SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN ODD NUMBER ("1" "3" "5" "7" OR "9")]

VB51. Who do you think would be more corrupt as a politician, a man or a woman, or are both the same?

VB52. If a politician is responsible for running the national economy, who would do a better job, a man, or a woman or does it not matter?

Now we are going to talk about race or skin color of politicians.

VB53. Some say that in general, people with dark skin are not good political leaders. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?

[Interviewer: "dark skin" refers to blacks, indigenous/native-(country)/First Peoples, "non-whites" in general]

- (1) Strongly agree (2) Agree (3) Disagree (4) Strongly disagree
(88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

RAC1CA. According to various studies, people with dark skin are poorer than the rest of the population. What do you think is the main reason for this?

[Read alternatives, just one answer]

- (1) Because of their culture, or
(3) [Do not read] Another response
(99) N/A

(2) Because they have been treated unjustly
(88) DK
(98) DA

AB2. (1) Obedience, or (2) Autonomy (self-sufficiency, taking care of oneself)
(3) [Don't read] Both (88) DK (98) DA
(99) N/A

AB5. (1) Creativity, or (2) Discipline (3) [Don't read] Both
(88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

ONLY IN BRAZIL:

SOC1-SOC12B SHOULD BE ASKED OF THE ENTIRE BRAZILIAN SAMPLE

SOC1. For every 100 [local currency of country] that a rich person earns and 100 [currency] that a poor person earns, in your opinion, how much should each pay in taxes? **[READ OPTIONS]**

- (1) The rich person should pay 50 [currency], and the poor person 20 [currency].
(2) The rich person should pay 40 [currency], and the poor person 30 [currency].
(3) The rich person should pay 30 [currency], and the poor person 30 [currency].
(4) **[DO NOT READ]** Another combination

SOC2A. Tell me, please, in which of the following areas the government should invest more money? [READ OPTIONS]

- (1) Education (2) Infrastructure (highways, water, sewage)
(3) Housing (4) Retirement
(5) Assistance to the poor (6) Environment
(7) Health (8) Security
(88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

SOC2B. And in second place? [READ OPTIONS ONLY IF THE INTERVIEWEE DOES NOT REMEMBER THE OPTIONS FROM THE PREVIOUS QUESTION]

- (1) Education (2) Infrastructure (highways, water, sewage)
(3) Housing (4) Retirement
(5) Assistance to the poor (6) Environment
(7) Health (8) Security
(88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

SOC3. Now we are going to talk about some of the ways that the government spends money from taxes. We are going to start with education. What do you think about the quality of primary public education in [country]? Is it: **[READ OPTIONS]**

- (1) Good (2) Fair
(3) Poor (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

SOC4. In your opinion, to improve the quality of primary and secondary education in [country], what should the government do? **[READ OPTIONS]**

- (1) Use better the money that it's currently spending on education, or
(2) Spend more money on education, even if it has to raise taxes, or
(3) Both
(88) DK (98) DA (9)

SOC5. Would you be willing to pay more taxes than you do currently so that the government can spend more on primary and secondary education?

SOC6. In your opinion, to improve the quality of schools, who should decide how to spend the money that goes to schools? [READ OPTIONS]

- (1) Schools (2) Local governments
(3) [Regional/state/provincial] governments (4) The central government
(5) [DO NOT READ] Other (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

SOC7. Now we are going to talk about health services. What do you think about the quality of public health services in [country]? Is it: [READ OPTIONS]

SOC8. In your opinion, to improve the quality of public health services in [country], what should the government do? **[READ OPTIONS]**

SOC9. Would you be willing to pay more taxes than you do currently so that the government can spend more on public health services?

SOC10. In your opinion, what should the government do to reduce poverty and inequality in [country]? **[DO NOT READ]**

- (1) Create jobs/improve the economy
 - (2) Promote agrarian reform
 - (3) Improve public education services
 - (4) Offer public assistance to the poor
 - (5) Increase taxes on the rich
 - (6) Improve infrastructure (highways, water, sewage)

(9) [DO NOT READ] Other (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

SOC11. Would you be willing to pay more taxes than you do currently

can spend more on [income transfer program specific to the country]?

[If there is no specific program, ask about the creation of a program of income transfer]

(1) Yes (2) No

[GIVE THE INTERVIEWEE CARD "E"]
SOC12A. On this scale from 1 to10, where 1 means defending the rich and 10 means defending the poor, where are [country] politicians located? **[Note a number from 1-10, 88 or 99]**

SOC12B. And using the same scale, where 1 means defending the rich and 10 means defending the poor, where **would you like** [country] politicians to be located? **[Note a number from 1-10, 98 for those who DK, 99 for those who DA, 00 for N/A]**

number from 1-10, 88 for
TAKE BACK CARD ("E")

**ONLY IN ARGENTINA, CHILE, COLOMBIA, COSTA RICA, GUATEMALA, MEXICO, PERU,
VENEZUELA, URUGUAY, AND THE UNITED STATES.**

UNITED STATES ODD QUESTIONNAIRES

[THE FOLLOWING MODULE (SOC1-SOC12B) IS ASKED ONLY TO RESPONDENTS WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS IN AN ODD NUMBER ("1", "3", "5", "7", "9").]

SOC1. For every 100 [local currency of country] that a rich person earns and 100 [currency] that a poor person earns, in your opinion, how much should each pay in taxes? **[READ OPTIONS]**

- poor person earns, in your opinion, how much should each pay in taxes? [READ]

(1) The rich person should pay 50 [currency], and the poor person 20 [currency]
(2) The rich person should pay 40 [currency], and the poor person 30 [currency]
(3) The rich person should pay 30 [currency], and the poor person 30 [currency]
(4) [DO NOT READ] Another combination

SOC2A. Tell me, please, in which of the following areas the government should invest more money? [READ OPTIONS]

- (1) Education (2) Infrastructure (highways, water, sewage)
(3) Housing (4) Retirement
(5) Assistance to the poor (6) Environment
(7) Health (8) Security
(88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

SOC2B. And in second place? [READ OPTIONS ONLY IF THE INTERVIEWEE DOES NOT REMEMBER THE OPTIONS FROM THE PREVIOUS QUESTION]

- REMEMBER THE 8 Options FROM THE PREVIOUS QUESTION:**

(1) Education	(2) Infrastructure (highways, water, sewage)	
(3) Housing	(4) Retirement	
(5) Assistance to the poor	(6) Environment	
(7) Health	(8) Security	
(88) DK	(98) DA	(99) N/A

ODD QUESTIONNAIRES

[ASK ONLY TO RESPONDENTS WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS IN AN ODD NUMBER ("1" "3" "5" "7" "9")]

SOC3. Now we are going to talk about some of the ways that the government spends money from taxes. We are going to start with education. What do you think about the quality of primary public education in [country]? **[READ OPTIONS]**

- | | | | | |
|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|
| (1) Good | (2) Fair | (88) DK | (98) DA | (99) N/A |
| (3) Poor | | | | |

SOC4. In your opinion, to improve the quality of primary and secondary education in [country], what should the government do? **[READ OPTIONS]**

- | | | | | | |
|--|--|----------|---------|---------|----------|
| (1) Use better the money that it's currently spending on education, or | (2) Spend more money on education, even if it has to raise taxes, or | (3) Both | (88) DK | (98) DA | (99) N/A |
|--|--|----------|---------|---------|----------|

SOC5. Would you be willing to pay more taxes than you do currently so that the government can spend more on primary and secondary education?

- | | | | | |
|---------|--------|---------|---------|----------|
| (1) Yes | (2) No | (88) DK | (98) DA | (99) N/A |
|---------|--------|---------|---------|----------|

SOC6. In your opinion, to improve the quality of schools, who should decide how to spend the money that goes to schools? **[READ OPTIONS]**

- | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|---------|----------|
| (1) Schools | (2) Local governments | | |
| (3) [Regional/state/provincial] governments | (4) The central government | | |
| (5) [DO NOT READ] Other | (88) DK | (98) DA | (99) N/A |

SOC7. Now we are going to talk about health services. What do you think about the quality of public health services in [country]? Is it: **[READ OPTIONS]**

- | | | | | |
|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|
| (1) Good | (2) Fair | (88) DK | (98) DA | (99) N/A |
| (3) Poor | | | | |

SOC8. In your opinion, to improve the quality of public health services in [country], what should the government do? **[READ OPTIONS]**

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|----------|---------|---------|----------|
| (1) Use better the money that it's currently spending on health, or | (2) Spend more money on health, even if it has to raise taxes, or | (3) Both | (88) DK | (98) DA | (99) N/A |
|---|---|----------|---------|---------|----------|

SOC9. Would you be willing to pay more taxes than you do currently so that the government can spend more on public health services?

- | | | | | |
|---------|--------|---------|---------|----------|
| (1) Yes | (2) No | (88) DK | (98) DA | (99) N/A |
|---------|--------|---------|---------|----------|

SOC10. In your opinion, what should the government do to reduce poverty and inequality in [country]? **[DO NOT READ]**

- | | | | |
|--|---|---------|----------|
| (1) Create jobs/improve the economy | (2) Promote agrarian reform | | |
| (3) Improve public education services | (4) Offer public assistance to the poor | | |
| (5) Increase taxes on the rich | | | |
| (6) Improve infrastructure (highways, water, sewage) | | | |
| (9) [DO NOT READ] Other | (88) DK | (98) DA | (99) N/A |

SOC11. Would you be willing to pay more taxes than you do currently so that the government can spend more on [income transfer program specific to the country]?

[If there is no specific program, ask about the creation of a program of income transfer]

- | | | | | |
|---------|--------|---------|---------|----------|
| (1) Yes | (2) No | (88) DK | (98) DA | (99) N/A |
|---------|--------|---------|---------|----------|

[GIVE THE INTERVIEWEE CARD "E"]

SOC12A. On this scale from 1 to 10 where 1 means defending the rich and 10 means defending the poor, where are [country] politicians located? **[Note a number from 1-10, 88 for those who DK, 98 for those who DA, 99 for N/A]**

SOC12B. And using the same scale, where 1 means defending the rich and 10 means defending the poor, where **would you like** [country] politicians to be located? **[Note a number from 1-10, 88 for those who DK, 98 for those who DA, 99 for N/A]**

[TAKE BACK CARD "E"]

EVEN QUESTIONNAIRES

[QUESTIONS VB22-MIL11E SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN EVEN NUMBER ("0" "2" "4" "6" OR "8")]

[VB22 SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY IN ARGENTINA, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, CHILE, ECUADOR, PARAGUAY, AND PERU] VB22. How likely is it that you will be penalized by the government if you do not vote in the next national election?

- (1) Very likely (2) Somewhat likely (3) Not very likely (4) Unlikely
(88) NS (98) NR (99) N/A

SNW1A. Do you personally know an elected official or some person who was a candidate in the most recent national, state/departmental or local elections?

- (1) Yes (2) No [Go to FOR1]
(88) DK [Go to FOR1] (98) DA [Go to FOR1] (99) N/A

SNW1B. And is this position at the local, state/departmental or national level?

- (1) Local (2) State/departmental (3) National
(4) Candidates at more than one level (88) DK (98) DA (99)
N/A

FOR1. Now we are going to talk about your views with respect to some countries. When we talk about "China" in this interview, we are talking about mainland China, the People's Republic of China, and not the island of Taiwan. Which of the following countries has the most influence in Latin America/the Caribbean? [READ CHOICES]

- (1) China (2) Japan
(3) India (4) United States
(5) Brazil (6) Venezuela
(7) Mexico (10) Spain
(11) [Don't read] Another country, or (12) [Don't read] None [Go to FOR4]
(88) [Don't read] DK [Go to FOR4] (98) [Do not read] DA [Go to FOR4]
(99) N/A

FOR2. And thinking of [country mentioned in FOR1] do you think that its influence is very positive, positive, negative or very negative?

- (1) Very positive (2) Positive
(3) [Do not read] Neither positive nor negative (4) Negative
(5) Very negative (6) [Do not read] Has no influence
(88) [Do not read] DK (98) [Do not read] DA
(99) N/A

FOR3. [Ask ONLY if the country mentioned in FOR1 was NOT China]

And thinking of China and the influence it has in Latin America/the Caribbean, do you think that this influence is very positive, positive, negative or very negative?

- (1) Very positive (2) Positive
(3) [Do not read] Neither positive nor negative (4) Negative
(5) Very negative (6) [Do not read] Has no influence
(88) DK (98) DA
(99) N/A

FOR4. And within 10 years, in your opinion, which of the following countries will have most influence in Latin America/the Caribbean?

[Read options]

- (1) China (2) Japan
(3) India (4) United States
(5) Brazil (6) Venezuela
(7) Mexico (10) Spain
(11) [Don't read] Another country, or (12) [Don't read] None
(88) DK (98) DA
(99) N/A

EVEN QUESTIONNAIRES

[ASK ONLY FOR RESPONDENTS WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS IN AN EVEN NUMBER (“0” “2” “4” “6” “8”).]

FOR5. In your opinion, which of the following countries ought to be a model for the future development of **our country?** [Read options]

- | | |
|--|---------------------------------|
| (1) China | (2) Japan |
| (3) India | (4) United States |
| (5) Singapore | (6) Russia |
| (7) South Korea | (10) [Exclude in Brazil] Brazil |
| (11) [Exclude in Venezuela] Venezuela, or | (12) [Exclude in Mexico] Mexico |
| (13) [Do not read] None/We ought to follow our own model | |
| (14) [Do not read] Other | (88) DK |
| (98) DA | (99) N/A |

FOR6. And thinking now **only of our country**, how much influence do you think that China has in **our country?** [Read options]

- | | | | |
|-----------|----------|--------------|-----------------------|
| (1) A lot | (2) Some | (3) A little | (4) None [Go to FOR8] |
|-----------|----------|--------------|-----------------------|

(88) DK [Go to FOR8] (98) DA [Go to FOR8] (99) N/A

FOR7. In general, the influence that China has on our country is [Read alternatives]

- | | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| (1) Very positive | (2) Positive |
| (3) [Do not read] Neither positive nor negative | (4) Negative |
| (5) Very negative | (6) [Do not read] Has no influence |
| (88) DK | (98) DA |
| (99) N/A | |

FOR8. How much do you agree with the following statement: “Chinese business contributes to the economic development of [country]? Do you [Read alternatives]…

- | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| (1) Strongly agree | (2) Agree | (3) Neither agree nor disagree |
| (4) Disagree | (5) Strongly disagree | (88) DK |
| (98) DA | (99) N/A | |

According to what you have heard, do Chinese businesses operating in [country] suffer from any of the following problems? [Read alternatives.]

	It is a problem	It is not a problem	No opinion/ DK	DA	N/A
FOR9A. Labor relations, such as disputes with workers or unions. Do you think that it is a problem, or that it is not, or do you not have an opinion on the matter?	1	2	88	98	99
FOR9B. Problems that arise from failure to understand the culture and customs of [country].	1	2	88	98	99
FOR9C. Lack of knowledge of the political, legal, and social values and rules in [country].	1	2	88	98	99
FOR9D. Lack of communication with the media and residents.	1	2	88	98	99

EVEN QUESTIONNAIRES

[ASK ONLY FOR RESPONDENTS WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS IN AN EVEN NUMBER (“0” “2” “4” “6” “8”).]

Now, I would like to ask you how much you trust the governments of the following countries. For each country, tell me if in your opinion it is very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or if you don't have an opinion.

	Very trust- worthy	Somewhat trust- worthy	Not very trust- worthy	Not at all trust- worthy	DK/No opinion	DA	N/A
MIL10A. The government of China. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	4	88	98	99
MIL10B. That of Russia. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	4	88	98	99
MIL10C. Iran. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	4	88	98	99
MIL10D. Israel. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	4	88	98	99
MIL10E. United States. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	4	88	98	99

Now I would like to ask you about the relations in general of our country with other nations around the world. When you think of our country's relationship with **China**, would you say that in the last 5 years our relationship has become closer, more distant, or has it remained about the same, or do you not have an opinion?

	Closer	About the same	More distant	No opinion	DA	N/A
MIL11A. China.	1	2	3	88	98	99
MIL11B. And our country's relationship with Russia. Would you say that in the last 5 years our relationship has become closer, more distant, or has it remained about the same, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	88	98	99

EVEN QUESTIONNAIRES

[ASK ONLY FOR RESPONDENTS WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS IN AN EVEN NUMBER (“0” “2” “4” “6” “8”).]

MIL11C. And with Iran. Would you say that in the last 5 years our relationship has become closer, more distant, or has it remained about the same, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	88	98	99	
	1	2	3	88	98	99	
MIL11D. And with Israel. Would you say that in the last 5 years our relationship has become closer, more distant, or has it remained about the same, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	88	98	99	
	1	2	3	88	98	99	
MIL11E. Finally, with the United States. Would you say that in the last 5 years our relationship has become closer, more distant, or has it remained about the same, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	88	98	99	
	1	2	3	88	98	99	

On a different subject...

CCT1NEW. Do you or someone in your household receive monthly assistance in the form of money or products from the government?

(1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA

EVEN QUESTIONNAIRES

[ASK ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN EVEN NUMBER (“0” “2” “4” “6” OR “8”), AND ONLY IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, COSTA RICA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, ECUADOR, MEXICO, AND PERU]

CCT1B. Now, talking specifically about the [Conditional Cash Transfers], are you or someone in your house a beneficiary of this program?

(1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

ED. How many years of schooling have you completed?

_____ Year _____ (primary, secondary, university, post-secondary not university) =
_____ total number of years **[Use the table below for the code]**

	1 ⁰	2 ⁰	3 ⁰	4 ⁰	5 ⁰	6 ⁰	
None	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
Primary	1	2	3	4	5	6	
Secondary	7	8	9	10	11	12	
University	13	14	15	16	17	18+	
Post-secondary, not university	13	14	15				
Doesn't know	88	1	2	3	4	5	
Doesn't respond	98						

ODD QUESTIONNAIRES

[ED2 AND MOV1 SHOULD ONLY BE ASKED FOR INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN ODD NUMBER ("1" "3" "5" "7" ó "9")]

ED2. And what educational level did your mother complete? [DO NOT READ OPTIONS]

- (00) None
- (01) Primary incomplete
- (02) Primary complete
- (03) Secondary incomplete
- (04) Secondary complete
- (05) Technical school/Associate degree incomplete
- (06) Technical school/Associate degree complete
- (07) University (bachelor's degree or higher) incomplete
- (08) University (bachelor's degree or higher) complete
- (88) DK
- (98) DA
- (99) N/A

MOV1. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the ...? [READ OPTIONS]

- (1) Upper class
- (2) Upper middle class
- (3) Middle class
- (4) Lower middle class, or
- (5) Lower class?
- (88) DK
- (98) DA
- (99) N/A

Q2D-Y. On what day, month and year were you born? [If respondent refuses to say the day and month, ask for only the year, or ask for the age and then calculate the year.]

____ Day ____ Month (01 = January) ____ Year
(For Q2D and Q2M: 88 = DK and 98 = DR)

(For Q2Y: 8888 = DK and 9888 = DR)

____ Day Q2D
____ Month Q2M
____ Year Q2Y

Q3C. What is your religion, if any? [Do not read options]

[If the respondent says that he/she has no religion, probe to see if he/she should be located in option 4 or 11]

- (1) Catholic
- (2) Protestant, Mainline Protestant or Protestant non-Evangelical (Christian; Calvinist; Lutheran; Methodist; Presbyterian; Disciple of Christ; Anglican; Episcopalian; Moravian).
- (3) Non-Christian Eastern Religions (Islam; Buddhist; Hinduism; Taoist; Confucianism; Baha'i).
- (4) None (Believes in a Supreme Entity but does not belong to any religion)
- (5) Evangelical and Pentecostal (Evangelical; Pentecostals; Church of God; Assemblies of God; Universal Church of the Kingdom of God; International Church of the Foursquare Gospel; Christ Pentecostal Church; Christian Congregation; Mennonite; Brethren; Christian Reformed Church; Charismatic non-Catholic; Light of World; Baptist; Nazarene; Salvation Army; Adventist; Seventh-Day Adventist; Sara Nossa Terra).
- (6) LDS (Mormon).
- (7) Traditional Religions or Native Religions (Candomblé, Voodoo, Rastafarian, Mayan Traditional Religion; Umbanda; Maria Lonza; Inti; Kardecista, Santo Daime, Esoterica).
- (10) Jewish (Orthodox; Conservative; Reform).
- (11) Agnostic, atheist (Does not believe in God).
- (12) Jehovah's Witness.
- (88) DK
- (98) DA

Q5A. How often do you attend religious services? [Read options]		
(1) More than once per week	(2) Once per week	(3) Once a month
(4) Once or twice a year	(5) Never or almost never	(88) DK (98) DA

Q5B. Please, could you tell me how important is religion in your life? [Read options]			
(1) Very important	(2) Rather important	(3) Not very important	(4) Not at all important
(88) DK	(98) DA		

[DO NOT ASK IN COSTA RICA AND HAITI; IN PANAMA, USE “FUERZA PÚBLICA”]			
MIL8. Do you or your spouse or partner or one of your children currently serve in the Armed Forces, or have one of you ever served in the Armed Forces?			
(1) Yes, currently serving	(2) Previously served	(3) Never served	
(88) DK	(98) DA		

OCUP4A. How do you mainly spend your time? Are you currently [Read options]			
(1) Working? [Continue]			
(2) Not working, but have a job? [Continue]			
(3) Actively looking for a job? [Go to Q10NEW]			
(4) A student? [Go to Q10NEW]			
(5) Taking care of the home? [Go to Q10NEW]			
(6) Retired, a pensioner or permanently disabled to work [Go to Q10NEW]			
(7) Not working and not looking for a job? [Go to Q10NEW]			
(88) DK [Go to Q10NEW]	(98) DA [Go to Q10NEW]		

OCUP1A. In this job are you: [Read the options]			
(1) A salaried employee of the government or an independent state-owned enterprise?			
(2) A salaried employee in the private sector?			
(3) Owner or partner in a business			
(4) Self-employed			
(5) Unpaid worker			
(88) DK			
(98) DA			
(99) N/A			

[GIVE CARD "F"]

Q10NEW. Into which of the following income ranges does the total monthly income of this household fit, including remittances from abroad and the income of all the working adults and children?

[If the interviewee does not get it, ask: "Which is the total monthly income in your household?"]

[17 categories based on the currency and distribution of the country]

- (00) No income
- (01) Less than \$25
- (02) \$26- \$50
- (03) \$51-\$100
- (04) \$101-\$150
- (05) \$151-\$200
- (06) \$201-\$300
- (07) \$301-\$400
- (08) \$401-500
- (09) \$501-\$750
- (10) More than \$751
- (11) xxxx
- (12) xxxx
- (13) xxxx
- (14) xxxx
- (15) xxxx
- (16) xxxx
- (88) DK
- (98) DA

[ASK ONLY IF RESPONDENT IS WORKING OR IS RETIRED/DISABLED/ON PENSION (VERIFY OCUP4A)]

Q10G. How much money do you personally earn each month in your work or retirement or pension? **[If the respondent does not understand: How much do you alone earn, in your salary or pension, without counting the income of the other members of your household, remittances, or other income?]**

- (00) No income
- (01) Less than \$25
- (02) \$26- \$50
- (03) \$51-\$100
- (04) \$101-\$150
- (05) \$151-\$200
- (06) \$201-\$300
- (07) \$301-\$400
- (08) \$401-500
- (09) \$501-\$750
- (10) More than \$750
- (11) xxxx
- (12) xxxx
- (13) xxxx
- (14) xxxx
- (15) xxxx
- (16) xxxx
- (88) DK
- (98) DA
- (99) N/A (Not working and not retired)

[TAKE BACK CARD "F"]

Q10A. Do you or someone else living in your household receive remittances, that is, economic assistance from abroad?					
(1) Yes	(2) No	(88) DK	(98) DA		
Q14. Do you have any intention of going to live or work in another country in the next three years?					
(1) Yes	(2) No	(88) DK	(98) DA		
Q10D. The salary that you receive and total household income: [Read the options]					
(1) Is good enough for you and you can save from it					
(2) Is just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems					
(3) Is not enough for you and you are stretched					
(4) Is not enough for you and you are having a hard time					
(88) [Don't read] DK	(98) [Don't read] DA				
Q10E. Over the past two years, has the income of your household: [Read options]					
(1) Increased?					
(2) Remained the same?					
(3) Decreased?					
(88) DK	(98) DA				

EVEN QUESTIONNAIRES					
[FS2 AND FS8 SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF INTERVIEWEES WHOSE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ENDS WITH AN EVEN NUMBER ("0" "2" "4" "6" OR "8")]					
Now I am going to read you some questions about food.					
	No	Yes	DK	DA	N/A
FS2. In the past three months, because of a lack of money or other resources, did your household ever run out of food?	0	1	88	98	99
FS8. In the past three months, because of lack of money or other resources, did you or some other adult in the household ever eat only once a day or go without eating all day?	0	1	88	98	99

Q11. What is your marital status? [Read options]					
(1) Single [Go to Q12C]	(2) Married [CONTINUE]				
(3) Common law marriage [CONTINUE]	(4) Divorced [Go to Q12C]				
(5) Separated [Go to Q12C]	(6) Widowed [Go to Q12C]				
(88) DK [Go to Q12C]	(98) DA [Go to Q12C]				
GEN10. Thinking only about yourself and your spouse and the salaries that you earn, which of the following phrases best describe your salaries [Read alternatives]					
(1) You don't earn anything and your spouse earns it all;					
(2) You earn less than your spouse;					
(3) You earn more or less the same as your spouse;					
(4) You earn more than your spouse;					
(5) You earn all of the income and your spouse earns nothing.					
(6) [DON'T READ] No salary income					
(88) DK					
(98) DA					
(99) INAP					
Q12C. How many people in total live in this household at this time? _____					
(88) DK	(98) DA				
Q12. Do you have children? How many? _____					
(00 = none → Skip to ETID)	(88) DK	(98) DA			
Q12B. How many of your children are under 13 years of age and live in this household?					
00 = none,	(88) DK	(98) DA	(99) INAP (no children)		

ETID. Do you consider yourself white, mestizo, indigenous, black, mulatto, or of another race? [If respondent says Afro-country, mark (4) Black]

- | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|----------------|-----------|
| (1) White | (2) Mestizo | (3) Indigenous | (4) Black |
| (5) Mulatto | (7) Other | (88) DK | (98) DA |

LENG1. What is your mother tongue, that is, the language you spoke first at home when you were a child? [Mark only one answer] [Do not read the options]

[Coding: the 'X' is replaced by the country code as found in variable "PAIS"]

(X01) Spanish (X02) Indigenous language [NB; list the name of the most common indigenous languages] (X04) Other (indigenous) (X05) Other foreign

(88) DK (98) DA

[Use only in Mexico, Guatemala, Ecuador, Bolivia, Paraguay, and Peru]

LENG4. Speaking about the language that your parents knew, your parents speak or spoke:

[Interviewer: if one of the parents spoke only one language and the other two, mark 2.] [Read the options]

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| (1) Spanish only | (2) Spanish and indigenous language | (3) Indigenous language only |
| (4) Spanish and foreign language | (88) DK | (98) DA |

WWW1. Talking about other things, how often do you use the internet? [Read options]

- | |
|---|
| (1) Daily |
| (2) A few times a week |
| (3) A few times a month |
| (4) Rarely |
| (5) Never |
| (88) [Don't read] DK (98) [Don't read] DA |

For statistical purposes, we would like to know how much information people have about politics and the country...

GI0. About how often do you pay attention to the news, whether on TV, the radio, newspapers or the internet? [Read alternatives]:

- | | | | | |
|-----------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------|-----------|
| (1) Daily | (2) A few times a week | (3) A few times a month | (4) Rarely | (5) Never |
| (88) DK | (98) DA | | | |

	Correct	Incorrect	Don't know	Don't answer
--	---------	-----------	------------	--------------

GI1. What is the name of the current president of the United States of America? [Don't read: Barack Obama, accept Obama]

1	2	88	98
---	---	----	----

GI4. How long is the presidential/prime ministerial term of office in country? [Don't read: insert number of years]

1	2	88	98
---	---	----	----

GI7. How many representatives does the [lower or only chamber of Congress] have?

Number: _____ 8888 9888

[NOTE EXACT NUMBER. REPEAT ONLY ONCE IF THE INTERVIEWEE DOESN'T ANSWER]

To conclude, could you tell me if you have the following in your house: [read out all items]

R1. Television	(0) No	(1) Yes	
R3. Refrigerator	(0) No	(1) Yes	
R4. Landline/residential telephone (not cellular)	(0) No	(1) Yes	
R4A. Cellular telephone	(0) No	(1) Yes	

R5. Vehicle/car. How many? [If the interviewee does not say how many, mark "one."]	(0) No	(1) One	(2) Two	(3) Three or more	
R6. Washing machine		(0) No		(1) Yes	
R7. Microwave oven		(0) No		(1) Yes	
R8. Motorcycle		(0) No		(1) Yes	
R12. Indoor plumbing		(0) No		(1) Yes	
R14. Indoor bathroom		(0) No		(1) Yes	
R15. Computer		(0) No [GO TO R16]		(1) Yes	
R18. Internet	(0) No		(1) Yes	(99) N/A	
R16. Flat panel TV		(0) No		(1) Yes	
R26. Is the house connected to the sewage system?		(0) No		(1) Yes	

These are all the questions I have. Thank you very much for your cooperation.

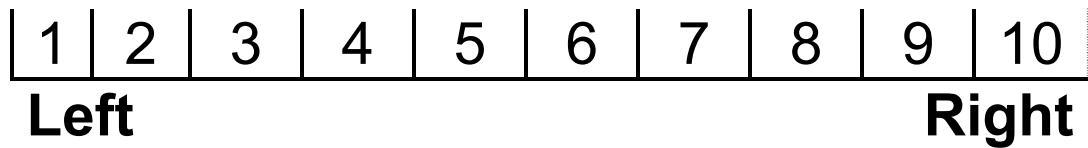
COLORR. [When the interview is complete, WITHOUT asking, please use the color chart and circle the number that most closely corresponds to the color of the face of the respondent] _____	_____ ____
(97) Could not be classified [Mark (97) only if, for some reason, you could not see the face of the respondent]	
Time interview ended _____ : _____	_____ _____ ____
TI. Duration of interview [minutes, see page # 1] _____	
INTID. Interviewer ID number: _____	_____ _____ ____
SEXI. Note your own sex: (1) Male (2) Female	
COLORI. Using the color chart, note the color that comes closest to your own color.	_____ ____

I swear that this interview was carried out with the person indicated above.
 Interviewer's signature _____ Date ____ / ____ / ____

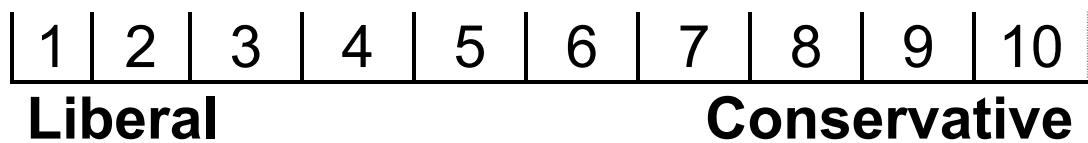
Field supervisor's signature _____
 Comments:

[Not for PDA use] Signature of the person who entered the data _____
 [Not for PDA use] Signature of the person who verified the data _____

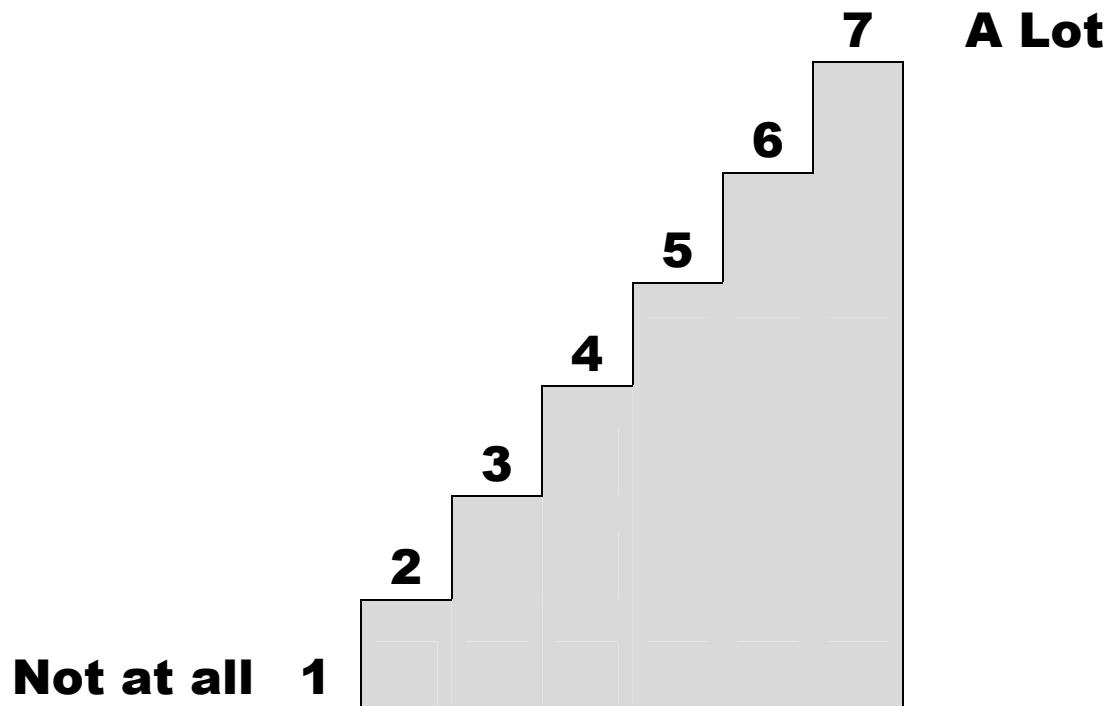
Card A (L1)



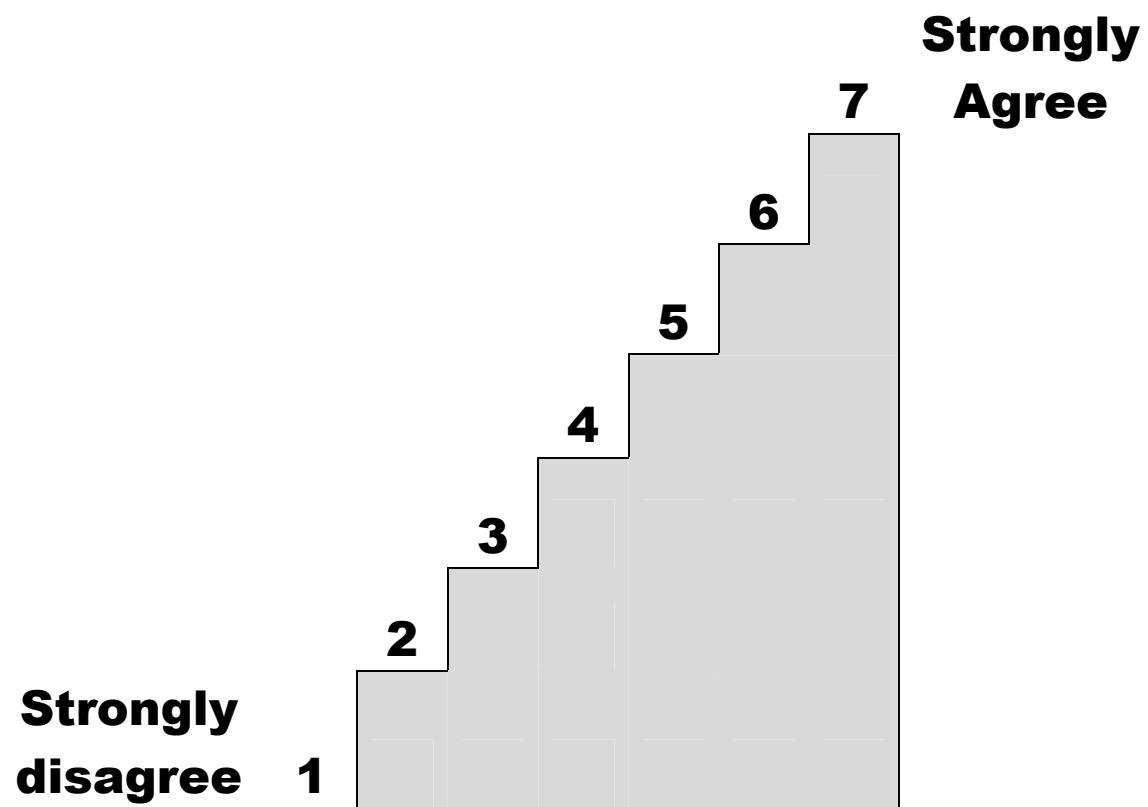
Card A (L1B)



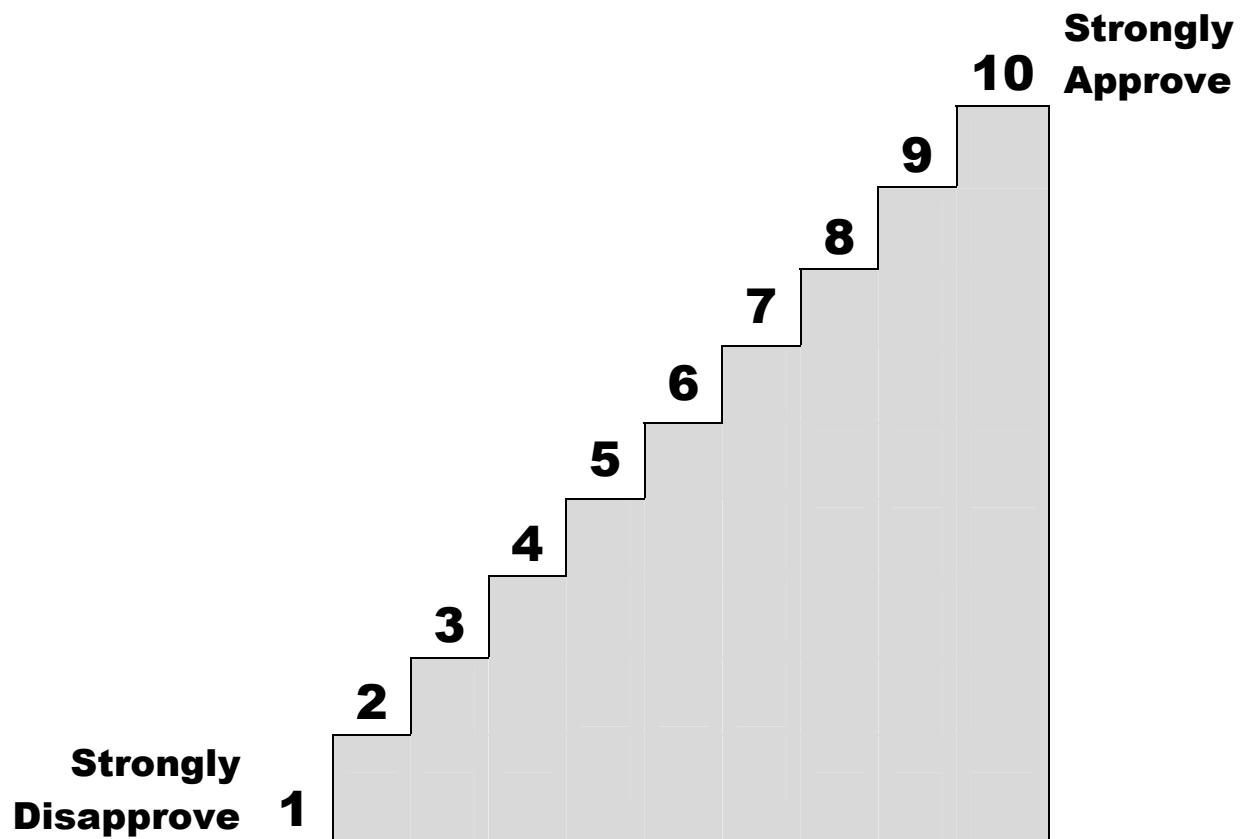
Card B



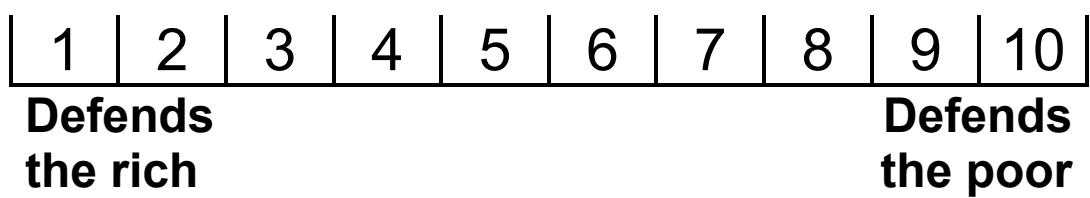
Card C



Card D



Card E



Card F

(00) No income

(01) Less than \$25

(02) \$26- \$50

(03) \$51-\$100

(04) \$101-\$150

(05) \$151-\$200

(06) \$201-\$300

(07) \$301-\$400

(08) \$401-500

(09) \$501-\$750

(10) More than \$751

(11) XXXX

(12) XXXX

(13) XXXX

(14) XXXX

(15) XXXX

(16) XXXX

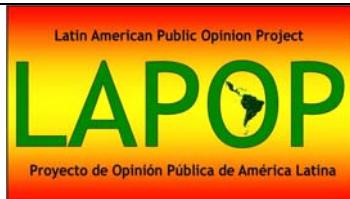
Color Palette





USAID
FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE

LOGO OF LOCAL PARTNER INSTITUTION TO BE INSERTED HERE



AmericasBarometer: Country, 2010

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PAIS. Country:				
01. Mexico	02. Guatemala	03. El Salvador	04. Honduras	05. Nicaragua
06. Costa Rica	07. Panama	08. Colombia	09. Ecuador	10. Bolivia
11. Peru	12. Paraguay	13. Chile	14. Uruguay	15. Brazil
16. Venezuela	17. Argentina	21. Dom. Rep.	22. Haiti	23. Jamaica
24. Guyana	25. Trinidad & Tobago	26. Belize	40. United States	41. Canada
27. Suriname				
IDNUM. Questionnaire number [assigned at the office] _____				
ESTRATOPRI: Insert the names of the strata here _____				
UPM (Primary Sampling Unit) _____				
PROV. Province (or department) : _____				
MUNICIPIO. County (or municipality) : _____				
XXXDISTRITO. District (or parish, etc.) : _____				
XXXSEGMENTO. Census Segment _____				
XXXSEC. Sector _____				
CLUSTER. [CLUSTER, Final sampling unit, or sampling point]:				
[A cluster cannot be larger than 8 interviews in urban towns, and 12 in rural areas]				
UR (1) Urban (2) Rural (Use country's definition)				
TAMANO. Size of place: (1) National Capital (Metropolitan area) (2) Large City (3) Medium City (4) Small City (5) Rural Area				
IDIOMAQ. Questionnaire language: (1) English INSERT OTHER LANGUAGES				
Start time: _____				
FECHA. Date Day: _____ Month: _____ Year: 2010				
NOTE: IT IS COMPULSORY TO READ THE STATEMENT OF INFORMED CONSENT BEFORE STARTING THE INTERVIEW.				

Q1. [Note down; do not ask] Sex: (1) Male (2) Female

LS3. To begin, in general how satisfied are you with your life? Would you say that you are...
[Read options]?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| (1) Very satisfied | (2) Somewhat satisfied | (3) Somewhat dissatisfied |
| (4) Very dissatisfied | (88) Doesn't know | (98) Doesn't Answer |

A4. In your opinion, what is **the most serious** problem faced by the country? **[DO NOT READ THE RESPONSE OPTIONS; ONLY A SINGLE OPTION]**

Water, lack of	19	Impunity	61
Roads in poor condition	18	Inflation, high prices	02
Armed conflict	30	Politicians	59
Corruption	13	Bad government	15
Credit, lack of	09	Environment	10
Delinquency, crime	05	Migration	16
Human rights, violations of	56	Drug trafficking	12
Unemployment	03	Gangs	14
Inequality	58	Poverty	04
Malnutrition	23	Popular protests (strikes, road blockages, work stoppages, etc.)	06
Forced displacement of persons	32	Health services, lack of	22
External debt	26	Kidnapping	31
Discrimination	25	Security (lack of)	27
Drug addiction	11	Terrorism	33
Economy, problems with, crisis of	01	Land to farm, lack of	07
Education, lack of, poor quality	21	Transportation, problems of	60
Electricity, lack of	24	Violence	57
Population explosion	20	Housing	55
War against terrorism	17	Other	70
Doesn't know	88	Doesn't answer	98

SOCT1. How would you describe **the country's** economic situation? Would you say that it is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad or very bad?

- | | | | |
|---------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|---------|
| (1) Very good | (2) Good | (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) | (4) Bad |
| (5) Very bad | (88) Doesn't know | (98) Doesn't Answer | |

SOCT2. Do you think that **the country's** current economic situation is better than, the same as or worse than it was 12 months ago?

- | | | | | |
|------------|----------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|
| (1) Better | (2) Same | (3) Worse | (88) Doesn't know | (98) Doesn't Answer |
|------------|----------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|

SOCT3. Do you think that in 12 months the economic situation of **the country** will be better, the same or worse than it is now?

- | | | | | |
|------------|----------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|
| (1) Better | (2) Same | (3) Worse | (88) Doesn't know | (98) Doesn't answer |
|------------|----------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|

IDIO1. How would you describe **your** overall economic situation? Would you say that it is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad or very bad?

- | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------|--------------|
| (1) Very good | (2) Good | (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) | (4) Bad | (5) Very bad |
| (88) Don't know | (98) Doesn't answer | | | |

IDIO2. Do you think that **your** economic situation is better than, the same as, or worse than it was 12 months ago?

- | | | | | |
|------------|----------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|
| (1) Better | (2) Same | (3) Worse | (88) Doesn't know | (98) Doesn't Answer |
|------------|----------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|

IDIO3. Do you think that in 12 months **your** economic situation will be better than, the same as, or worse than it is now?

(1) Better (2) Same (3) Worse (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't Answer

Now, moving on to a different subject, sometimes people and communities have problems that they cannot solve by themselves, and so in order to solve them they request help from a government official or agency.

In order to solve your problems have you ever requested help or cooperation from...? [Read the options and mark the response]

CP2. A member of Congress/Parliament

Yes	No	DK	DA
-----	----	----	----

1	2	88	98
---	---	----	----

CP4A. A local public official or local government for example, a mayor, municipal council, councilman, provincial official, civil governor or governor)

CP4. Any ministry or minister (federal), state agency or public agency or institution

1	2	88	98
---	---	----	----

Now let's talk about your local municipality...

NP1. Have you attended a town meeting, city council meeting or other meeting in the past 12 months?

(1) Yes (2) No (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't answer

NP2. Have you sought assistance from or presented a request to any office, official or councilperson of the municipality within the past 12 months?

(1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [Go to SGL1] (88) Doesn't know [Go to SGL1]
 (98) Doesn't answer [Go to SGL1]

MUNI10. Did they resolve your issue or request?

(1) Yes (0) No (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

SGL1. Would you say that the services the municipality is providing to the people are...?

[Read options](1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad
 (5) Very bad (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't answer

	Once a week	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a year	Never	DK	DA
CP5. Now, changing the subject. In the last 12 months have you tried to help to solve a problem in your community or in your neighborhood? Please, tell me if you did it at least once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year or never in last 12 months.	1	2	3	4	88	98

I am going to read a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you attend their meetings at least once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year, or never. [Repeat for each question "once a week," "once or twice a month," "once or twice a year" or "never" to help the respondent]

	Once a week	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a year	Never	DK	DA
CP6. Meetings of any religious organization? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4	88	98
CP7. Meetings of a parents'	1	2	3	4	88	98

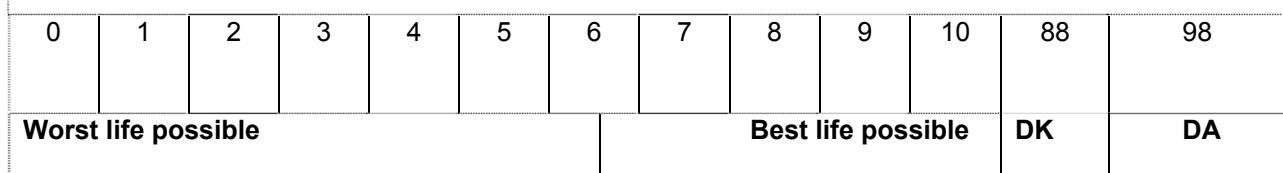
association at school? Do you attend them...							
CP8. Meetings of a community improvement committee or association? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4	88	98	
CP9. Meetings of an association of professionals, merchants, manufacturers or farmers? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4	88	98	
CP13. Meetings of a political party or political organization? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4	88	98	
CP20. [Women only] Meetings of associations or groups of women or home makers. Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4	88 DA 98	N/A 99	

[GIVE CARD "A"]

LS6. On this card there is a ladder with steps numbered 0 to 10. 0 is the lowest step and represents the worst life possible for you. 10 is the highest step and represents the best life possible for you.

On what step of the ladder do you feel **at this moment? Please choose the ladder that represents best your opinion.**

[Point out the number on the card that represents "the worst life possible" and the number that represents "the best life possible". Indicate to the interviewee that he/she can choose an intermediate score].



LS6A. On which step would you say you stood two years ago, that is to say in 2008?

[TAKE BACK CARD "A"]

IT1. Now, speaking of the people from around here, would you say that people in this community are very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy or untrustworthy...? **[Read options]**

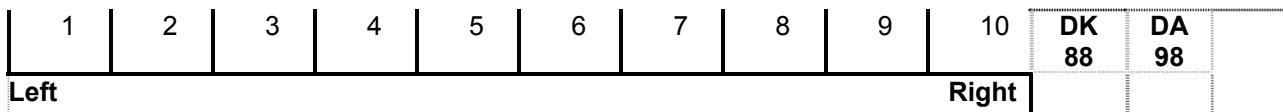
- (1) Very trustworthy (2) Somewhat trustworthy (3) Not very trustworthy
 (4) Untrustworthy (88) DK (98) DA

[GIVE CARD "B"]

L1. [Use L1B in United States, Canada, Guyana, Jamaica and Haiti] Now, to change the subject....

On this card there is a 1-10 scale that goes from left to right. One means left and 10 means right.

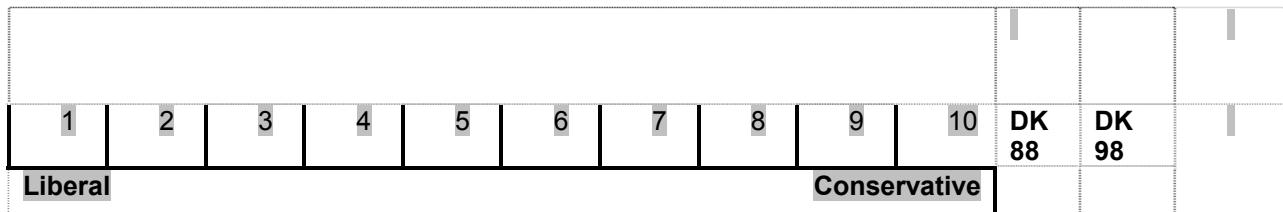
Nowadays, when we speak of political leanings, we talk of those on the left and those on the right. In other words, some people sympathize more with the left and others with the right. According to the meaning that the terms "left" and "right" have for you, and thinking of your own political leanings, where would you place yourself on this scale?



[TAKE BACK CARD "B"]

[Give Card "B"]

L1B. [United States, Canada, Guyana, Jamaica, and Haiti] (Liberal-Conservative Scale) Now, to change the subject.... On this card there is a 1-10 scale that goes from liberal to conservative. One means liberal and 10 means conservative. Nowadays, when we speak of political leanings, we talk of those liberals and those conservatives. In other words, some people sympathize more with the liberals and others with the conservatives. According to the meaning that the terms "liberals" and "conservatives" have for you, and thinking of your own political leanings, where would you place yourself on this scale?



[Take back Card "B"]

PROT3. In the last 12 months, have you participated in a demonstration or protest march? (1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [Go to JC1] (88) DK [Go to JC1] (98) DA [Go to JC1]

PROT4. ¿How many times have you participated in a demonstration or protest march in the last 12 months? _____ (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

Y4. What was the purpose of the demonstration or protest? [Don't read options. ONLY MARK ONE ANSWER. If the respondent participated in more than one, ask about the most recent protest. If the protest had more than one purpose, ask for the most important.]

- (1) Economic factors (work, prices, inflation, lack of opportunities)
- (2) Education (lack of opportunities, high tuition, poor quality, education policy)
- (3) Political topics (protest against laws, parties or political candidates, exclusion, corruption)
- (4) Security problems (crime, militias, gangs)
- (5) Human rights
- (6) Environmental themes
- (7) Lack of public services
- (8) Other
- (88) DK
- (98) DA
- (99) N/A

Now, changing the subject. Some people say that under some circumstances it would be justified for the military of this country to take power by a coup d'état (military coup). In your opinion would a military coup be justified under the following circumstances? [Read the options after each question]: [Customize for Costa Rica (Fuerza Pública), Panama (Fuerza Pública de Panamá), and Haiti (Police Nationale d'Haïti)]

JC1. When there is high unemployment.	(1) A military take-over of the state would be justified	(2) A military take-over of the state would not be justified	(88) DK	(98) DA
---------------------------------------	--	--	---------	---------

JC10. When there is a lot of crime.	(1) A military take-over of the state would be justified	(2) A military take-over of the state would not be justified	(88) DK	(98) DA	
JC13. When there is a lot of corruption.	(1) A military take-over of the state would be justified	(2) A military take-over of the state would not be justified	(88) DK	(98) DA	

JC15A. Do you believe that when the country is facing very difficult times it is justifiable for the president of the country to close the Congress/Parliament and govern without Congress/Parliament ?	(1) Yes, it is justified	(2) No, it is not justified	(88) DK	(98) DA	
JC16A. Do you believe that when the country is facing very difficult times it is justifiable for the president of the country to dissolve the Supreme Court/Constitutional Tribunal and govern without Supreme Court/Constitutional Tribunal ?	(1) Yes, it is justified	(2) No, it is not justified	(88) DK	(98) DA	

VIC1EXT. Now, changing the subject, have you been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months? That is, have you been a victim of robbery, burglary, assault, fraud, blackmail, extortion, violent threats or any other type of crime in the past 12 months? (1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [Skip toVIC1HOGAR] (88) DK [Skip toVIC1HOGAR]] (98)DA [Skip toVIC1HOGAR]	
VIC1EXTA. How many times have you been a crime victim during the last 12 months? _____ [fill in number] (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A	
VIC2. Thinking of that the last crime of which you were a victim, from the list I am going to read to you, what kind of crime was it? [Read the options] (01) Unarmed robbery, no assault or physical threats (02) Unarmed robbery with assault or physical threats (03) Armed robbery (04) Assault but not robbery (05) Rape or sexual assault (06) Kidnapping (07) Vandalism (08) Burglary of your home (10) Extortion (11) Other (88) DK (98)DA (99) N/A (was not a victim)	
VIC2AA. ¿Could you tell me, in what place that last crime occurred? [Read options] (1) In your home (2) In this neighborhood (3) In this municipality/canton (4) In another municipality/canton (5) In another country (88) DK (98)DA (99) N/A	

VIC1HOGAR. Has any other person living in your household been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months? That is, has any other person living in your household been a victim of robbery, burglary, assault, fraud, blackmail, extortion, violent threats or **any other type** of crime in the past 12 months?

(1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA

AOJ8. In order to catch criminals, do you believe that the authorities should always abide by the law or that occasionally they can cross the line?

(1) Should always abide by the law
(2) Occasionally can cross the line (88) DK (98) DA

AOJ11. Speaking of the neighborhood where you live and thinking of the possibility of being assaulted or robbed, do you feel very safe, somewhat safe, somewhat unsafe or very **unsafe**?

(1) Very safe (2) Somewhat safe (3) Somewhat unsafe
(4) Very unsafe (88) DK (98) DR

AOJ11A. And speaking of the country in general, how much do you think that the level of crime that we have now represents a threat to our future well-being? **[Read the options]**

(1) Very much (2) Somewhat (3) Little (4) None (88) DK (98) DA

AOJ12. If you were a victim of a robbery or assault how much faith do you have that the judicial system would punish the guilty? **[Read the options]**

(1) A lot (2) Some (3) Little (4) None (88) DK (98) DA

AOJ17. To what extent do you think your neighborhood is affected by gangs? Would you say a lot, somewhat, a little or none?

(1) A lot (2) Somewhat (3) Little (4) None (88) DK (98) DA

[GIVE CARD "C" TO THE RESPONDENT]

On this card there is a ladder with steps numbered 1 to 7, where 1 is the lowest step and means NOT AT ALL and 7 the highest and means A LOT. For example, if I asked you to what extent do you like watching television, if you don't like watching it at all, you would choose a score of 1, and if, in contrast, you like watching television a lot, you would indicate the number 7 to me. If your opinion is between not at all and a lot, you would choose an intermediate score. So, to what extent do you like watching television? Read me the number. **[Make sure that the respondent understands correctly].**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	88	98
Not at all						A lot	Doesn't know	Doesn't Answer

Note down a number 1-7, or 88 DK and 98 DA

I am going to ask you a series of questions. I am going to ask you that you use the numbers provided in the ladder to answer. Remember, you can use any number.

B1. To what extent do you think the courts in **(country)** guarantee a fair trial? **(Read:** If you think the courts do not ensure justice **at all**, choose number 1; if you think the courts ensure justice a lot, choose number 7 or choose a point in between the two.)

B2. To what extent do you respect the political institutions of **(country)**?

B3. To what extent do you think that citizens' basic rights are well protected by the political system of **(country)**?

B4. To what extent do you feel proud of living under the political system of **(country)**?

B6. To what extent do you think that one should support the political system of **(country)**?

B10A. To what extent do you trust the justice system?

B11. To what extent do you trust the **Supreme Electoral Tribunal**?

B12. To what extent do you trust the Armed Forces? **[Not in Costa Rica, Panama or Haiti]**

Note down a number 1-7, or 88 DK and 98 DA

B13. To what extent do you trust the National Congress?	
B14. To what extent do you trust the national government?	
B18. To what extent do you trust the National Police?	
B20. To what extent do you trust the Catholic Church?	
B20A. To what extent do you trust the Evangelical/Protestant Church [use the most common name in your country]?	
B21. To what extent do you trust the political parties?	
B21A. To what extent do you trust the President/Prime Minister?	
B31. To what extent do you trust the Supreme Court?	
B32. To what extent do you trust the local or municipal government?	
B43. To what extent are you proud of being (nationality corresponding to country)?	
B16. To what extent do you trust the State Attorney General?	
B17. To what extent do you trust the Public Defender's Office?	
B37. To what extent do you trust the mass media?	
B46 [b45]. To what extent do you trust the anti-corruption commission?	
B47. To what extent do you trust elections?	
B48. To what extent do you believe that free trade agreements help to improve the economy?	

Now, using the same ladder, <i>[continue with card C: 1-7 point scale]</i> NOT ALL 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 A LOT	Note down 1-7, 88 = DK 98=DA
N1. To what extent would you say the current administration fights poverty?	
N3. To what extent would you say the current administration promotes and protects democratic principles?	
N9. To what extent would you say the current administration combats government corruption?	
N11. To what extent would you say the current administration improves citizen safety?	
N12. To what extent would you say the current administration combats unemployment?	
N15. To what extent would you say that the current administration is managing the economy well?	

[Take Back Card C]

WT1. How worried are you that there will be a violent attack by terrorists in (country) in the next 12 months? Are you very, somewhat, a little, or not at all worried, or would you say that you have not thought much about this? (1) Very worried (2) Somewhat worried (3) A little worried (4) Not at all worried (5) Haven't thought much about this (88) DK (98) DA?	
WT2. How worried are you that you or someone in your family will become a victim of a violent attack by terrorists? Are you very, somewhat, a little, or not at all worried, or would you say that you have not thought much about this? (1) Very worried (2) Somewhat worried (3) A little worried (4) Not at all worried (5) Haven't thought much about this (88) DK (98) DA	

M1. Speaking in general of the current administration, how would you rate the job performance of President NAME CURRENT PRESIDENT? [Read the options] (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad (88) DK (98) DA	
--	--

M2. Now speaking of Congress/Parliament, and thinking of members/senators and representatives as a whole, without considering the political parties to which they belong, do you believe that the members/senators and representatives of Congress/Parliament are performing their jobs: very well, well, neither well nor poorly, poorly, or very poorly?
 (1) Very well (2) Well (3) Neither well nor poorly (fair) (4) Poorly
 (5) Very poorly (88) DK (98) DA

[GIVE CARD “D”]: Now we will use a similar ladder, but this time 1 means “strongly disagree” and 7 means “strongly agree.” A number in between 1 and 7 represents an intermediate score.

Write a number 1-7, or 88 = Doesn't Know, 98 = Doesn't Answer

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	88	98
Strongly disagree					Strongly agree		Doesn't know	Doesn't answer

Note down 1-7, 88 = DK 98=DA

Taking into account the current situation of this country, and using that card, I would like you to tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements

POP101. It is necessary for the progress of this country that our presidents/prime ministers limit the voice and vote of opposition parties, how much do you agree or disagree with that view? (88) DK (98)DA

POP102. When the Congress hinders the work of our government, our presidents/prime ministers should govern without the Congress. How much do you agree or disagree with that view? (88) DK (98)DA

POP103. When the Supreme Court hinders the work of our government, our presidents/prime ministers should ignore it. How much do you agree or disagree with that view? (88) DK (98)DA

POP107. The people should govern directly rather than through elected representatives. How much do you agree or disagree? (88) DK (98)DA

POP113. Those who disagree with the majority represent a threat to the country. How much do you agree or disagree with that view? (88) DK (98)DA

We continue using the same ladder. Please, could you tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements?

EFF1. Those who govern this country are interested in what people like you think. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

EFF2. You feel that you understand the most important political issues of this country. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Write a number 1-7, or 88=DK and 98=DA

ING4. Democracy may have problems, but it is better than any other form of government. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

DEM23. Democracy can exist without political parties. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Now I am going to read some items about the role of the national government. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements. We will continue using the same ladder from 1 to 7. (88) DK (98)DA

ROS1. The (Country) government, instead of the private sector, should own the most important enterprises and industries of the country. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

ROS2. The (Country) government, more than individuals, should be the most responsible for ensuring the well-being of the people. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

ROS3. The (Country) government, more than the private sector, should be primarily responsible for creating jobs. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

ROS4. The (Country) government should implement strong policies to reduce income inequality between the rich and the poor. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

ROS5. The (Country) government, more than the private sector, should be primarily responsible for providing retirement pensions. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

ROS6. The (Country) government, more than the private sector should be primarily responsible for providing health care services. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

[TAKE BACK CARD "D"]

PN4. In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way democracy works in country?

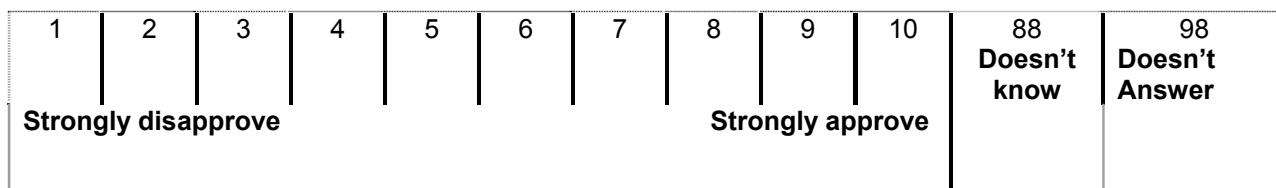
(1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied (88) DK (98)DA

PN5. In your opinion, is country very democratic, somewhat democratic, not very democratic or not at all democratic?

(1) Very democratic (2) Somewhat democratic (3) Not very democratic
(4) Not at all democratic (88) DK (98)DA

[Give the respondent card "E"]

Now we are going to use another card. The new card has a 10-point ladder, which goes from 1 to 10, where 1 means that you strongly disapprove and 10 means that you strongly approve. I am going to read you a list of some actions that people can take to achieve their political goals and objectives. Please tell me how strongly you would approve or disapprove of people taking the following actions.



1-10,
88=DK,
98=DA

E5. Of people participating in legal demonstrations. How much do you approve or disapprove?

E8. Of people participating in an organization or group to try to solve community problems. How much do you approve or disapprove?

E11. Of people working for campaigns for a political party or candidate. How much do you approve or disapprove?

E15. Of people participating in the blocking of roads to protest. Using the same scale, how much do you approve or disapprove?

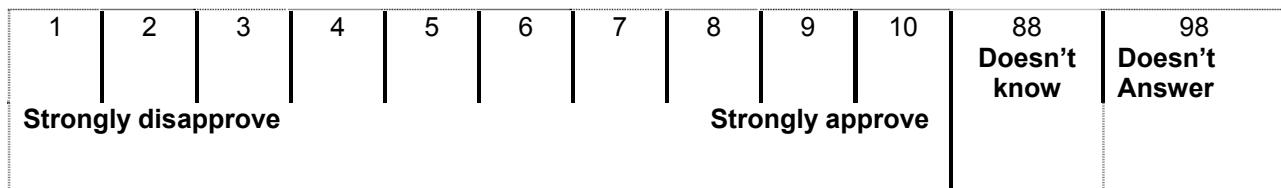
E14. Of people seizing private property or land to protest. How much do you approve or disapprove?

E3. Of people participating in a group working to violently overthrow an elected government. How much do you approve or disapprove?

E16. Of people taking the law into their own hands when the government does not punish criminals. How much do you approve or disapprove?

[Don't take back card "E"]

The following questions are to find out your opinion about the different ideas of people who live in country. Please continue using the 10 point ladder.



1-10,
88=DK,
98=DA

D1. There are people who only say bad things about the (country) form of government, not just the incumbent government but the system of government. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people's **right to vote**? Please read me the number from the scale:

[Probe: To what degree?]

D2. How strongly do you approve or disapprove that such people be allowed **to conduct peaceful demonstrations** in order to express their views? Please read me the number.

D3. Still thinking of those who only say bad things about the (country) form of government, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted **to run for public office**?

D4. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people appearing on television **to make speeches**?

D5. And now, changing the topic and thinking of homosexuals, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted **to run for public office**?

D6. How strongly do you approve or disapprove that same-sex couples can have the right to marry?

[Take back card “E”]

Now changing the subject...

<p>AUT1. There are people who say that we need a strong leader who does not have to be elected by the vote of the people. Others say that although things may not work, electoral democracy, or the popular vote, is always best. What do you think? [Read the options]</p> <p>(1) We need a strong leader who does not have to be elected (2) Electoral democracy is the best (88) DK (98)DA</p>	
<p>PP1. During election time, some people try to convince others to vote for a party or candidate. How often have you tried to convince others to vote for a party or candidate? [Read the options]</p> <p>(1) Frequently (2) Occasionally (3) Rarely (4) Never (88) DK (98)DA</p>	

PP2. There are people who work for parties or candidates during electoral campaigns. Did you work for any candidate or party in the last presidential [prime minister] elections of 2002?					
(1) Yes, worked	(2) Did not work	(88) DK	(98) DA		

	N/A Did not try or did not have contact	No	Yes	DK	DA	
Now we want to talk about your personal experience with things that happen in everyday life...						
EXC2. Has a police officer asked you for a bribe in the last twelve months?		0	1	88	98	
EXC6. In the last twelve months, did any government employee ask you for a bribe?		0	1	88	98	
EXC11. In the last twelve months, did you have any official dealings in the municipality/local government?	99	0	1	88	98	
If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: In the last twelve months, to process any kind of document like a permit, for example, did you have to pay any money beyond that required by law?						
EXC13. Do you work?	99	0	1	88	98	
If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: In your work, have you been asked to pay a bribe in the last twelve months?						
EXC14. In the last twelve months, have you had any dealings with the courts?	99	0	1	88	98	
If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: Did you have to pay a bribe to the courts in the last twelve months?						
EXC15. Have you used any public health services in the last twelve months?	99	0	1	88	98	
If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: In order to be seen in a hospital or a clinic in the last twelve months, did you have to pay a bribe?						
EXC16. Have you had a child in school in the last twelve months?	99	0	1	88	98	
If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: Have you had to pay a bribe at school in the last twelve months?						
EXC18. Do you think given the way things are, sometimes paying a bribe is justified?		0	1	88	98	

EXC7. Taking into account your own experience or what you have heard, corruption among public officials is [Read] (1) Very common (2) Common (3) Uncommon					
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or	(4) Very uncommon?	(88) DK	(98) DA	
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[Give card “D” again]: Here are a series of personality traits that may or may not apply to you. Using the 1-7 ladder, where 1 means “strongly disagree” and 7 means “strongly agree,” please tell me the number that indicates the extent to which you agree or disagree with that statement. You should rate the extent to which the pair of traits applies to you, even if one characteristic applies more strongly than the other.

Write a number 1-7, or 88=DK AND 98=DA

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	88	98
Strongly disagree			Strongly agree			Doesn't know	Doesn't answer	

You see yourself as a:

- PER1.** Sociable and active person.
- PER2.** Critical and quarrelsome person.
- PER3.** Dependable and self-disciplined person.
- PER4.** Anxious and easily upset person.
- PER5.** Open to new experiences and intellectual person.
- PER6.** Quiet and shy person.
- PER7.** Generous and warm person.
- PER8.** Disorganized and careless person.
- PER9.** Calm and emotionally stable person.
- PER10.** Uncreative and unimaginative person.

[Take back Card “D”]

CRISIS1. Some say that our country is suffering a very serious economic crisis; others say that we are suffering a crisis but it is not very serious, while others say that there isn’t any economic crisis. What do you think? **[Read options]**

- (1) We are suffering a very serious economic crisis
- (2) We are suffering a crisis but it is not very serious, or
- (3) No economic crisis **[Go to VB1]**

(88) DK **[Go to VB1]** (98) DA **[Go to VB1]**

CRISIS2. Who is the most to blame for the current economic crisis in our country from among the following: **[READ LIST, MARK ONLY ONE RESPONSE]**

- (01) The previous administration
- (02) The current administration
- (03) Ourselves, the **[Mexicans, etc.]**
- (04) The rich people of our country
- (05) The problems of democracy
- (06) The rich countries **[Accept also United States, England, France, Germany, and Japan]**

(07) The economic system of the country, or
 (08) Never have thought about it

(77) **[Don't read]** Other

(88) **[Don't read]** DK (98) **[Don't read]** DR (99) N/A

VB1. Are you registered to vote? **[El Salvador, Costa Rica, Panama, Peru: Do you have an Identity Card?]**

(1) Yes (2) No (3) Being processed (88) DK (98) DA

VB2. Did you vote in the last **presidential elections** of **(year of last presidential elections)**?

(1) Voted **[Continue]**

(2) Did not vote **[Go to VB10]**

(88) DK[Go to VB10] (98) DA[Go to VB10]

VB3. Who did you vote for in the last presidential elections of 2008? [DON'T READ THE LIST]

(00) none (Blank ballot or spoiled or null ballot)

(X01) INSERT NAMES AND PARTIES

(X02)

(X03) Replace X with Country Code

(77) Other

(88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A (Did not vote)

VB10. Do you currently identify with a political party?

(1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [Go to POL1] (88) DK [Skip to POL1] (98) DA [Skip to POL1]

VB11. Which political party do you identify with? [DON'T READ THE LIST]

(X01) WRITE DOWN THE NAMES OF CURRENT POLITICAL PARTIES

(X02)

(X03) Replace X with Country Code

(88) DK (98) DA (99) NA

POL1. How much interest do you have in politics: a lot, some, little or none?

(1) A lot (2) Some (3) Little (4) None (88) DK (98) DA

VB20. If the next presidential elections were being held this week, what would you do? [Read options]

(1) Wouldn't vote

(2) Would vote for the incumbent candidate or party

(3) Would vote for a candidate or party different from the current administration

(4) Would go to vote but would leave the ballot blank or would purposely cancel my vote

(88) DK (98) DA

CLien1. In recent years and thinking about election campaigns, has a candidate or someone from a political party offered you something, like a favor, food, or any other benefit or thing in return for your vote or support? Has this happened often, sometimes or never?

(1) Often [Continue with CLien2]

(2) Sometimes [Continue with CLien2]

(3) Never [Skip to ED]

(88) DK [Skip to ED] (98) DA [Skip to ED]

CLien2. And thinking of the last time this happened; did what they offer make you more likely or less likely to vote for the candidate or party that offered you those goods?

(1) More likely

(2) Less likely

(3) Equally likely

(88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

ED. How many years of schooling have you completed?
 _____ Year _____ (primary, secondary, university, post-secondary not university) =
 total number of years [Use the table below for the code]

	1 ^o	2 ^o	3 ^o	4 ^o	5 ^o	6 ^o	
None	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
Primary	1	2	3	4	5	6	
Secondary	7	8	9	10	11	12	
University	13	14	15	16	17	18+	
Post-secondary, not university	13	14	15				
Doesn't know	88	1	2	3	4	5	6
Doesn't respond	98						

Q2. How old are you? _____ years (888=DK) (988=DR)

Y1. [Ask all respondents 25 years of age or younger] [If the interviewee is older than 25 years old, go to Q3C]
 Within five years, do you see yourself playing some role in the country's politics, for example...[Read options, only mark one answer]

- (1) Participating in a non-governmental organization (NGO), community association or political party
- (2) Running for some public office in elections
- (3) Participating in a revolutionary movement
- (4) None of the above
- (5) [Do not Read] Other
 (88) DK
 (98) DA
 (99) N/A

Y2. [Ask all respondents 25 years of age or younger]

What issues or problems frequently worry you? [Don't read options, only mark one answer]
 [If the respondent answers "the future" ask: "What things about the future worry you?"]

- (1) Work, employment, salary, income, economic or workforce stability
- (2) Having a good time, parties, sports, clubs, dates, girlfriend/boyfriend, starting a family, girls or boys
- (3) Material possessions (clothes and shoes, cell phones, ipods, computers)
- (4) Getting or finishing education, paying for education
- (5) Security, crime, gangs
- (6) Interpersonal relationships (relationships with parents, family, friends, and others)
- (7) Health
- (8) Environment
- (9) Situation of the country
- (10) Nothing, not worried about anything
- (11) Other response
 (88) DK
 (98) DA
 (99) N/A

Y3. [Ask all respondents 25 years of age or younger]

In your opinion, generally speaking, is the country moving in the right direction or in the wrong direction?

- (1) Correct
- (2) Wrong
- (88) DK
- (98) DA
- (99) N/A

[Ask all respondents 25 years of age or younger]

HAICR1. Could you tell me, what is your main source of information about the country's situation? **[Don't read options, only mark one answer]**

- (01) TV
- (02) Newspaper
- (03) Radio
- (04) Church
- (05) Community center
- (06) School
- (07) Family members
- (08) Coworkers or school colleagues
- (09) Friends
- (10) Neighbors
- (11) Internet outlets (excluding newspapers)
- (88) DK
- (98) DA
- (99) N/A

Q3C. What is your religion, if any? [Do not read options]

[If the respondent says that he/she has no religion, probe to see if he/she should be located in option 4 or 11]

- (1) Catholic
- (2) Protestant, Mainline Protestant or Protestant non-Evangelical (Christian; Calvinist; Lutheran; Methodist; Presbyterian; Disciple of Christ; Anglican; Episcopalian; Moravian).
- (3) Non-Christian Eastern Religions (Islam; Buddhist; Hinduism; Taoist; Confucianism; Baha'i).
- (4) None (Believes in a Supreme Entity but does not belong to any religion)
- (5) Evangelical and Pentecostal (Evangelical; Pentecostals; Church of God; Assemblies of God; Universal Church of the Kingdom of God; International Church of the Foursquare Gospel; Christ Pentecostal Church; Christian Congregation; Mennonite; Brethren; Christian Reformed Church; Charismatic non-Catholic; Light of World; Baptist; Nazarene; Salvation Army; Adventist; Seventh-Day Adventist; Sara Nossa Terra).
- (6) LDS (Mormon).
- (7) Traditional Religions or Native Religions (Candomblé, Voodoo, Rastafarian, Mayan Traditional Religion; Umbanda; Maria Lonza; Inti; Kardecista, Santo Daime, Esoterica).
- (10) Jewish (Orthodox; Conservative; Reform).
- (11) Agnostic, atheist (Does not believe in God).
- (12) Jehovah's Witness.
- (88) DK (98) DA

Q5A. How often do you attend religious services? [Read options]

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| (1) More than once per week | (2) Once per week | (3) Once a month |
| (4) Once or twice a year | (5) Never or almost never | (88) DK (98) DA |

<p>Q5B. Please, could you tell me how important is religion in your life? [Read options]</p> <p>(1) Very important (2) Rather important (3) Not very important (4) Not at all important (88) DK (98) DA</p> <p>[GIVE CARD "F"]</p> <p>Q10. Into which of the following income ranges does the total monthly income of this household fit, including remittances from abroad and the income of all the working adults and children?</p> <p>[If the interviewee does not get it, ask: "Which is the total monthly income in your household?"]</p> <p>[10 deciles based on the currency and distribution of the country]</p> <p>(00) No income (01) Less than \$25 (02) \$26- \$50 (03) \$51-\$100 (04) \$101-\$150 (05) \$151-\$200 (06) \$201-\$300 (07) \$301-\$400 (08) \$401-500 (09) \$501-\$750 (10) More than \$751 (88) DK (98) DA</p> <p>[TAKE BACK CARD "F"]</p> <p>Q10A. Do you or someone else living in your household receive remittances, that is, economic assistance from abroad?</p> <p>(1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [Go to Q10C] (88) DK [Go to Q10C] (98) DA [Go to Q10C]</p> <p>Q10B. [Only if respondent receives remittances] To what extent does the income of this household depend on remittances from abroad? [Read Options]</p> <p>(1) A lot (2) Some (3) Little (4) Nothing (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A</p> <p>Q10A3. [Only if respondent receives remittances] In the last twelve months, has the amount of money that you receive from abroad decreased, increased, stayed the same, or you did not receive remittances from abroad in the last twelve months?</p> <p>(1) Increased (2) Stayed the same (3) Decreased (4) did not receive remittances from abroad in the last twelve months (88) DK (98) DA (99) Inap</p> <p>Q10C. [Ask to everybody] Do you have close relatives who used to live in this household and are now living abroad? [If answer "Yes", Ask where]</p> <p>[Don't Read]</p> <p>(1) Yes, in the United States only (2) Yes, in the United States and in other countries (3) Yes, in other countries (not in the United States) (4) No [Skip to Q14] (88) DK [Skip to Q14] (98) DA [Skip to Q14]</p> <p>Q16. [Only for those who answered Yes to Q10C] How often do you communicate with them?</p> <p>(1) Everyday (2) Once or twice a week (3) Once or twice a month (4) Rarely (5) Never (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A</p> <p>Q14. [Ask to everyone] Do you have any intention of going to live or work in another country in the next three years?</p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA</p>	

Q10D. The salary that you receive and total household income: [**Read the options**]

- (1) Is good enough for you and you can save from it
 - (2) Is just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems
 - (3) Is not enough for you and you are stretched
 - (4) Is not enough for you and you are having a hard time
- (88) [Don't read] DK (98) [Don't read] DA

Q10E. Over the past two years, has the income of your household: [**Read options**]

- (1) Increased? [**Go to Q11**]
 - (2) Remained the same? [**Go to Q11**]
 - (3) Decreased? [**Go to Q10F**]
- (88) DK [**Go to Q11**] (98) DA [**Go to Q11**]

Q10F. What was the main reason why the income of your household decreased in the past two years? [**Do not read options**]

- (1) Reduction in hours of work or salary
 - (2) A member of the household lost his or her job
 - (3) Reduction in sales/Business not good
 - (4) A family business went into bankruptcy
 - (5) Remittances from abroad decreased or stopped
 - (6) A member of the household who received income was sick, died, or left the household
 - (7) Natural disaster /lost of crop
 - (9) Everything is more expensive/income is not enough
 - (8) Other
- (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A ("increased", "remained the same" or DK/DR in Q10E)

Q11. What is your marital status? [**Don't read options**]

- (1) Single (2) Married (3) Common law marriage (4) Divorced
- (5) Separated (6) Widowed (88) DK (98) DA

Q12. Do you have children? How many children do you have? _____ (00 = none → Skip to ETID) (88) DK (98) DA

Q12A. [If has children] How many children live with you at the present time?

(00) = none (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A (doesn't have children).

ETID. Do you consider yourself white, mestizo, indigenous, black, mulatto, or of another race? [**If respondent says Afro-country, mark (4) Black**]

- (1) White (2) Mestizo (3) Indigenous (4) Black
- (5) Mulatto (7) Other (88) DK (98) DA

[NB; WRITE THE FIRST THREE LETTERS OF THE COUNTRY IN THE CODE OF THIS QUESTION. For example, for Costa Rica, it should be COSETIDA]

ETIDA. Do you think your mother is or was white, mestizo, indigenous, black or mulatto?

- (1) White (2) Mestizo (3) Indigenous (4) Black (5) Mulatto (7) Other (88) DK (98) DA

LENG1. What is your mother tongue, that is the language you spoke first at home when you were a child? [**Mark only one answer**] [**Do not read the options**]

[Coding: the 'X' is replaced by the country code as found in variable "PAIS"]

(X01) Spanish (X02) Indigenous language [NB; list the name of the most common indigenous languages] (X04) Other (indigenous) (X05) Other foreign

(88) DK (98) DA

[Use only in Mexico, Guatemala, Ecuador, Bolivia and Peru]

LENG4. Speaking about the language that your parents knew, your parents speak or spoke: [**Interviewer: if one of the parents spoke only one language and the other two, mark 2.**] [**Read the options**]

- (1) Spanish only (2) Spanish and indigenous language (3) Indigenous language only
- (4) Spanish and foreign language (88) DK (98) DA

WWW1. Talking about other things, how often do you use the internet? [Read options]

- (1) Daily
- (2) A few times a week
- (3) A few times a month
- (4) Rarely
- (5) Never

(88) [Don't read] DK (98) [Don't read] DA

For statistical purposes, we would like to know how much information about politics and the country is known by the people...

G10. About how often do you pay attention to the news, whether on TV, the radio, newspapers or the internet? [Read alternatives]:

- (1) Daily (2) A few times a week (3) A few times a month (4) Rarely (5) Never
- (88) DK (98) DA

GI1. What is the name of the current president of the United States? [Don't read: Barack Obama, accept "Obama"]

- (1) Correct (2) Incorrect (88) DK (98) DA

GI3. How many provinces/departments/states does the country have? [Don't read: insert number of provinces]

- (1) Correct (2) Incorrect (88) DK (98) DA

NICARAGUA AND PANAMA ACCEPT WITH OR WITHOUT COMARCAS

GI4. How long is the presidential/prime ministerial term of office in country? [Don't read: insert number of years]

- (1) Correct (2) Incorrect (88) DK (98) DA

To conclude, could you tell me if you have the following in your house: [read out all items]

R1. Television	(0) No		(1) Yes
R3. Refrigerator	(0) No		(1) Yes
R4. Landline telephone (not cellular)	(0) No		(1) Yes
R4A. Cellular telephone	(0) No		(1) Yes
R5. Vehicle/car How many?	(0) No	(1) One	(2) Two
			(3) Three or more
R6. Washing machine	(0) No		(1) Yes
R7. Microwave oven	(0) No		(1) Yes
R8. Motorcycle	(0) No		(1) Yes
R12. Indoor plumbing	(0) No		(1) Yes
R14. Indoor bathroom	(0) No		(1) Yes
R15. Computer	(0) No		(1) Yes
R16. Flat panel TV	(0) No		(1) Yes
R18. Internet	(0) No		(1) Yes

OCUP4A. How do you mainly spend your time? Are you currently... [[Read the options](#)]

- (1) Working? [[Continue](#)]
- (2) Not working, but have a job? [[Continue](#)]
- (3) Actively looking for a job? [[Go to OCUP1B1](#)]
- (4) A student? [[Go to OCUP1B1](#)]
- (5) Taking care of the home? [[Go to OCUP1B1](#)]
- (6) Retired, a pensioner or permanently disabled to work [[Go to OCUP1B1](#)]
- (7) Not working and not looking for a job? [[Go to OCUP1B1](#)]
- (88) DK [[Go to OCUP1B1](#)] (98) DA [[Go to OCUP1B1](#)]

OCUP1A. In this job are you: [[Read the options](#)]

- (1) A salaried employee of the government or an independent state-owned enterprise?
- (2) A salaried employee in the private sector?
- (3) Owner or partner in a business
- (4) Self-employed
- (5) Unpaid worker
- (88) DK
- (98) DA
- (99) N/A

OCUP1B1. Have you lost your job in the past two years? [[Read options](#)]

- (1) Yes, you lost your job but found a new one.
- (2) Yes, you lost your job and have not found a new one
- (3) No, did not lose your job
- (4) Did not work because you decided not to work or disabilities
- (88) DK (98) DA

OCUP1B2. Besides you, has anyone in your household lost his or her job in the past two years? [[Read options](#)]

- (1) Yes
- (2) No (88) DK (98) DA

PEN1. Do you have a pension plan?

- (1) Yes [[Continue](#)] (2) No [[Skip to SAL1](#)] (88) DK [[Skip to SAL1](#)] (98) DA [[Skip to SAL1](#)]

PEN3. Which pension plan do you have? [[Read Options](#)]

- (1) Individual accounts, meaning an IRA [use local name]
- (2) Public or state plan or social security
- (3) [Insert other options according to each country's context]
- (7) Other
- (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

PEN4. During the past 12 months, have you made any payment to your retirement/pension account? [[Read Options](#)]:

- (1) Every month
- (2) At least once or twice a year, or
- (3) Has not contributed
- (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

[[Ask to all respondents](#)]

SAL1. Do you have medical insurance? [[Pre-test wording in each country](#)]

- (1) Yes [[Continue](#)] (2) No [[END](#)] (88) DK [[END](#)] (98) DA [[END](#)]

SAL2. Is the medical insurance [[Read options](#)]

- (1) From the government, as part of social security
- (2) Another government plan,
- or (3) Is it a private plan

[Don't read]: (4) Have both, from the government and private plan
(88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A (no medical insurance)

SAL4. In your **medical insurance plan**, are you the principal or beneficiary?
(1) Principal (2) Beneficiary (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

These are all the questions I have. Thank you very much for your cooperation.

COLORR. [When the interview is complete, WITHOUT asking, please use the color chart and circle the number that most closely corresponds to the color of the face of the respondent] _____

(97) Could not be classified [Mark (97) only if, for some reason, you could not see the face of the respondent]

Time interview ended _____ :

TI. Duration of interview [*minutes, see page # 1*] _____

INTID. Interviewer ID number: _____

SEXI. Note your own sex: (1) Male (2) Female

COLORI. Using the color chart, note the color that comes closest to your own color.

I swear that this interview was carried out with the person indicated above.

Interviewer's signature _____ Date ____ / ____ / ____

Field supervisor's signature _____

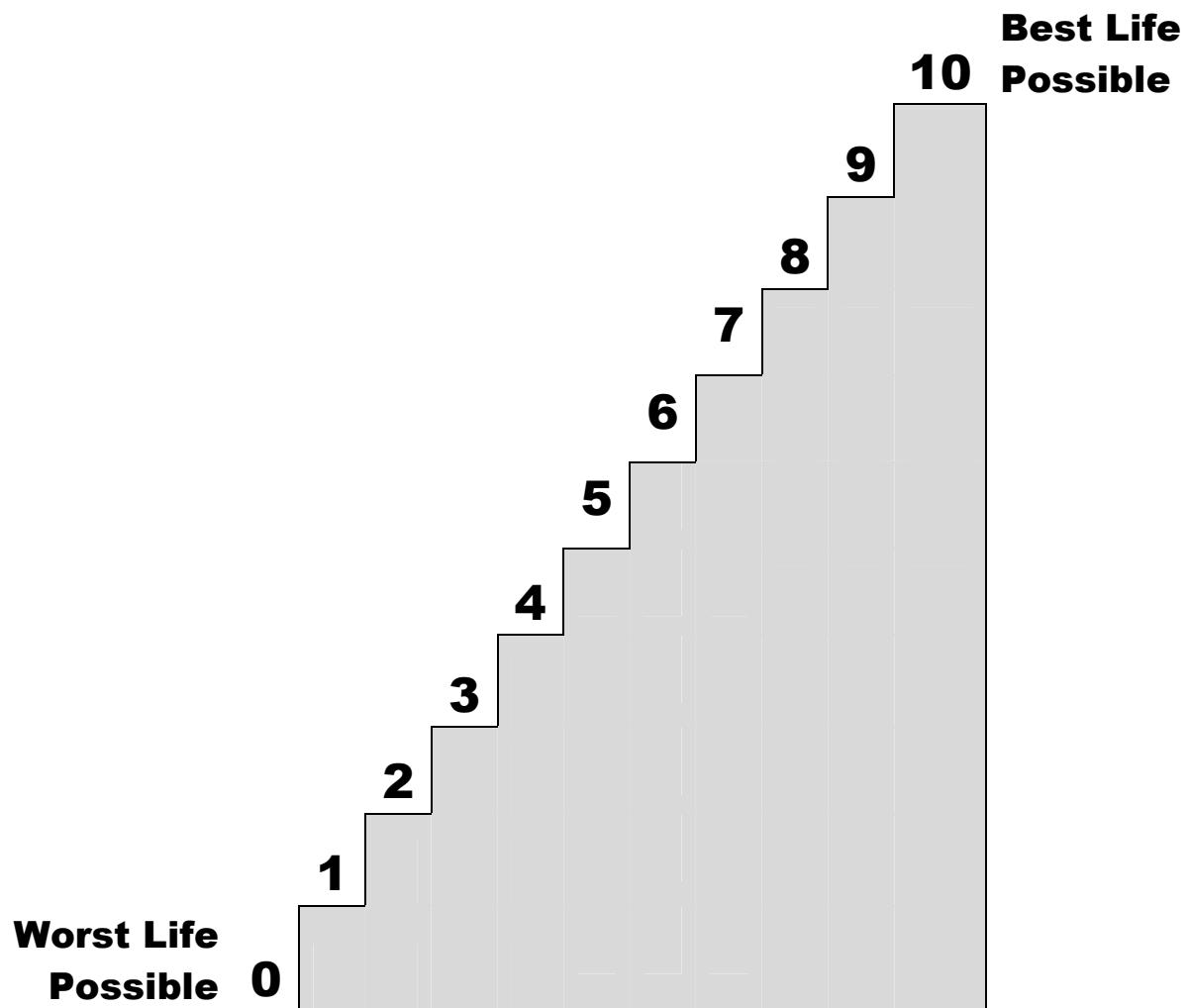
Comments:

[Not for PDA use] Signature of the person who entered the data _____

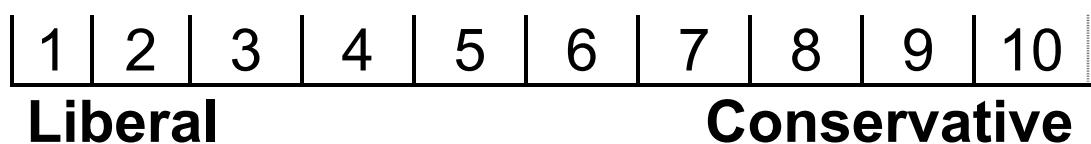
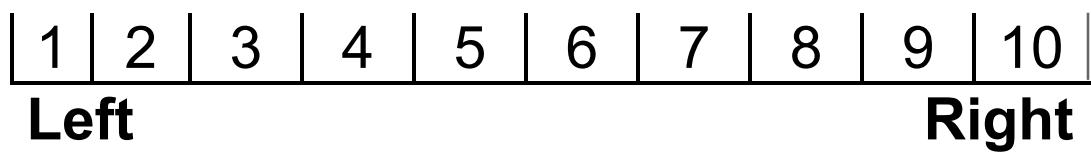
[Not for PDA use] Signature of the person who verified the data _____

Card “A”

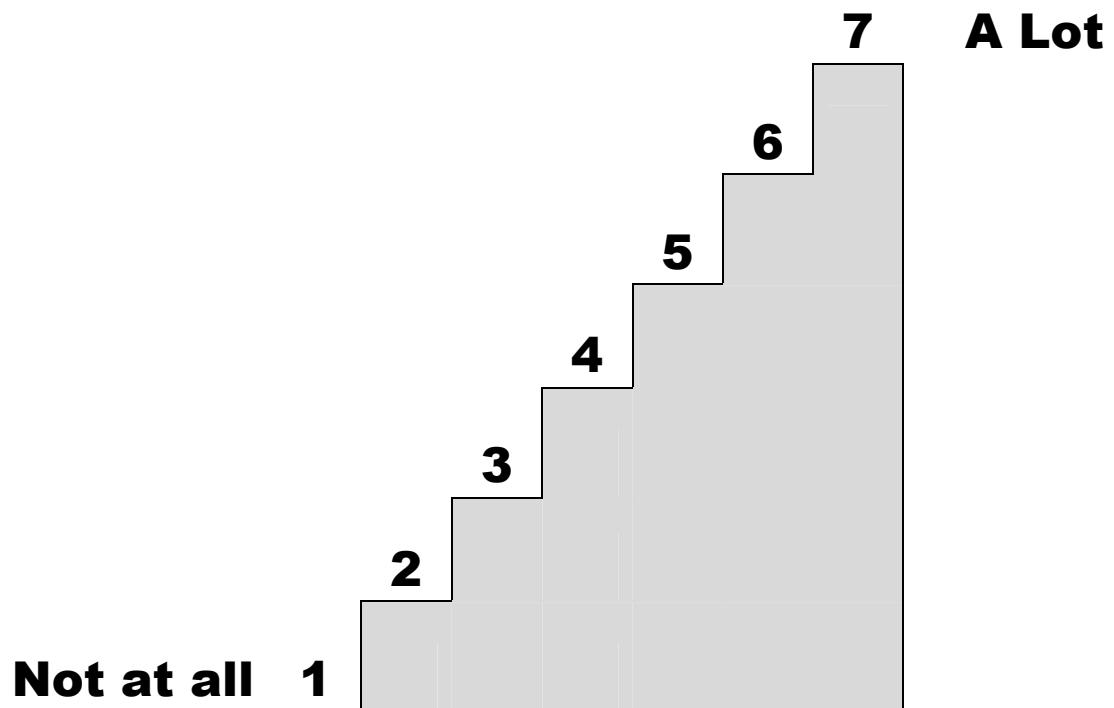
On what step of the ladder do you feel at this moment?



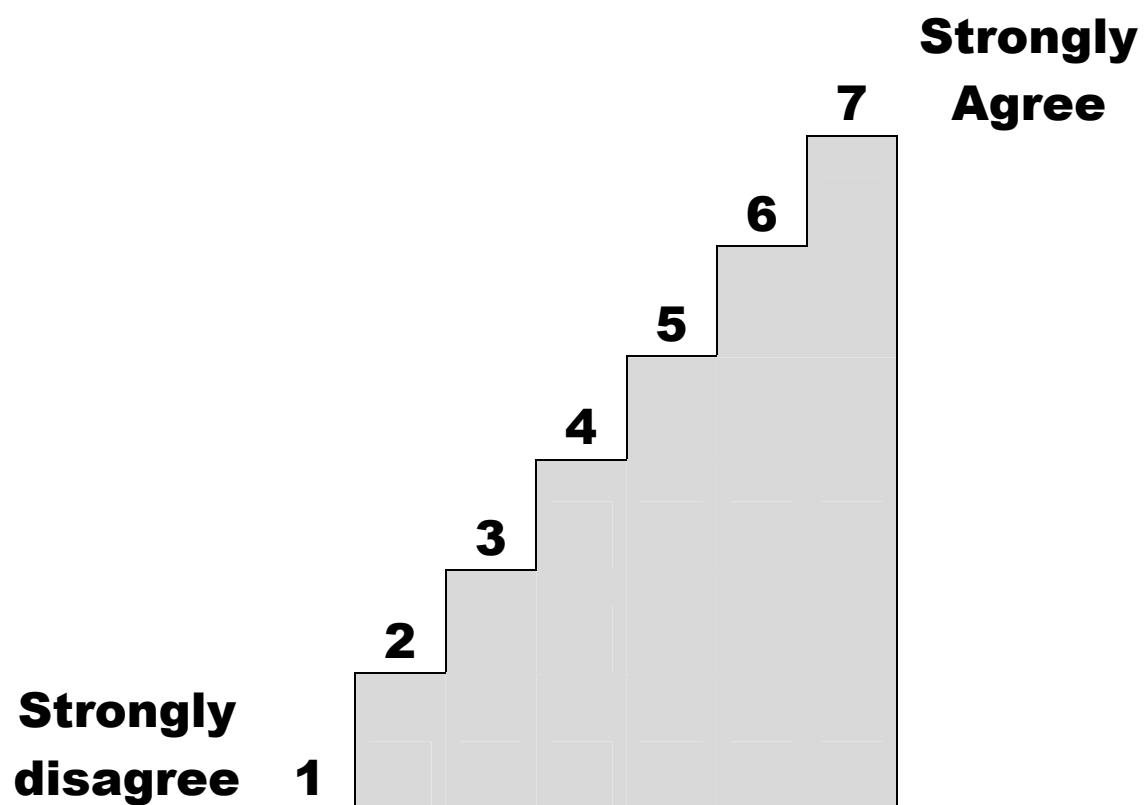
Card “B”



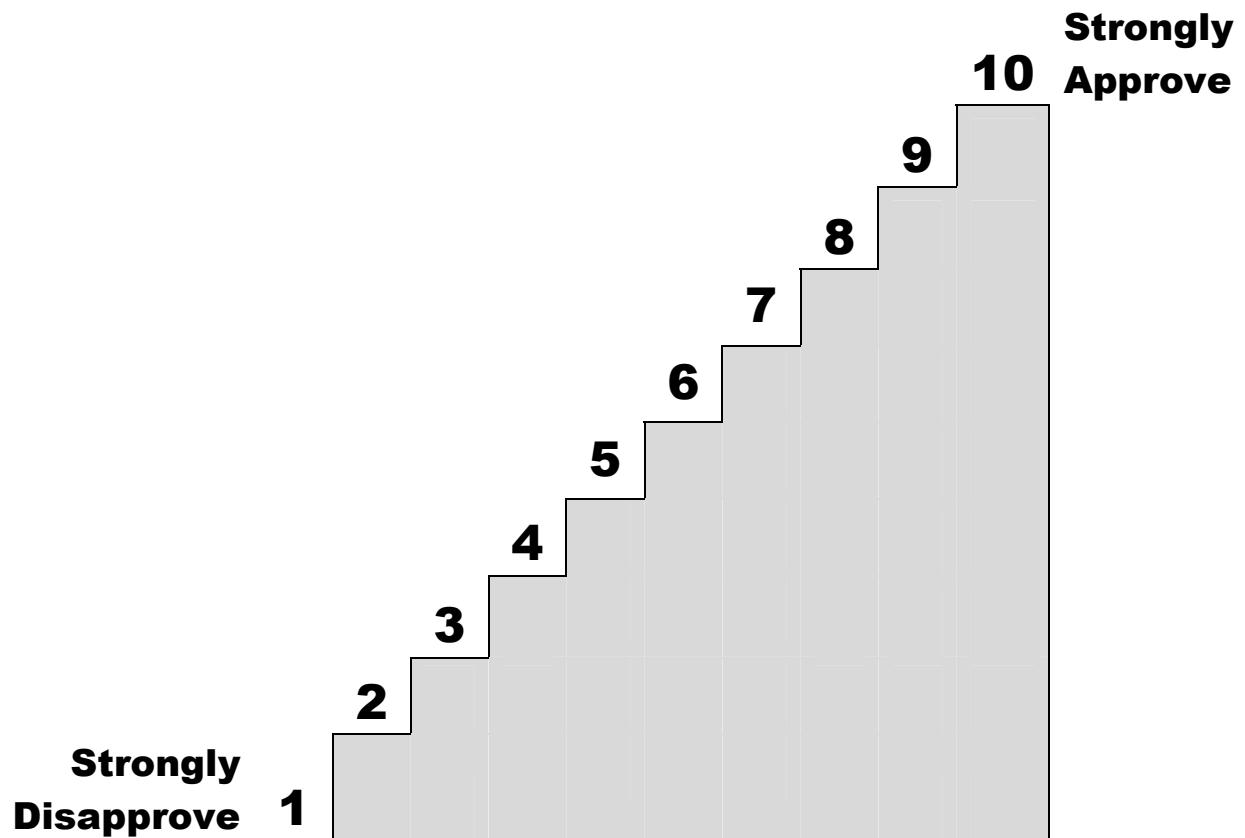
Card “C”



Card “D”



Card “E”



Card “F”

- (00) No income
- (01) Less than \$25
- (02) \$26- \$50
- (03) \$51-\$100
- (04) \$101-\$150
- (05) \$151-\$200
- (06) \$201-\$300
- (07) \$301-\$400
- (08) \$401-500
- (09) \$501-\$750
- (10) More than \$751



USAID
FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE

**LOGO OF LOCAL INSTITUTION TO BE INSERTED
HERE**



VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY

Democracy Audit: Country, 2008

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1. Sections in yellow are ones that require customization for each country, generally the insertion of the country name in place of the word "country."
2. Sections in grey indicate optional questions that each country team may wish to include or exclude.
4. Each country team may, of course, propose to add individual country-specific questions not included in this draft version.

Country: 1. Mexico 2. Guatemala 3. El Salvador 4. Honduras 5. Nicaragua
 6. Costa Rica 7. Panama 8. Colombia 9. Ecuador 10. Bolivia 11. Peru
 12. Paraguay 13. Chile 14. Uruguay 15. Brazil 16. Venezuela 17. Argentina 21. Dominican Republic
 22. Haiti 23. Jamaica 24. Guyana 25. Trinidad 40. United States 41. Canada

IDNUM. Questionnaire number [assigned at the office]

ESTRATOPRI: Insert the names of the strata here

UPM _____

Province (or department) : _____

County (or municipality): _____

DISTRICT (or parish, etc.): _____

CENSUS SEGMENT _____

Sector _____

[CLUSTER]: _____

[A cluster cannot be larger than 8 interviews in urban towns, and 12 in rural areas]

UR (1) Urban (2) Rural

Size of place: (1) National Capital (Metropolitan area) (2) Large City (3) Medium City
 (4) Small City (5) Rural Area

Questionnaire language: (11) English **INSERT OTHER LANGUAGES**

Start time: _____ : _____ [Don't enter]

Date Day: _____ Month: _____ Year: 2008

COUNTRY

IDNUM

ESTRATOPRI

UPM

PROV

MUNICIPIO

XXXDISTRITO

XXXSEGMENTO

XXXSEC

CLUSTER

UR

TAMANO

IDIOMAQ

FECHA

**NOTE: IT IS COMPULSORY TO READ THE STATEMENT OF INFORMED CONSENT
BEFORE STARTING THE INTERVIEW.**

Q1. Sex (note down; do not ask): (1) Male (2) Female

Q1

**A4 [COA4]. To begin with, in your opinion, what is the most serious problem faced by the country?
[DO NOT READ OUT THE RESPONSE OPTIONS; ONLY A SINGLE OPTION]**

A4

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
--------------------------	--------------------------

Water, lack of	19	Inflation, high prices	02
Roads in poor condition	18	Politicians	59
Armed conflict	30	Bad government	15
Corruption	13	Environment	10
Credit, lack of	09	Migration	16
Delinquency, crime, violence	05	Drugtrafficking	12
Human rights, violations of	56	Gangs	14
Unemployment	03	Poverty	04
Inequality	58	Popular protests (strikes, road blocks, work stoppages, etc.)	06
Malnutrition	23	Health services, lack of	22
Forced displacement of persons	32	Kidnappings	31
External debt	26	Security (lack of)	27
Discrimination	25	Terrorism	33
Drug addiction	11	Land to farm, lack of	07
Economy, problems with, crisis of	01	Transportation, problems of	60
Education, lack of, poor quality	21	Violence	57
Electricity, lack of	24	Housing	55
Population explosion	20	Other	70
War against terrorism	17	Doesn't know	88

Now, changing the subject...[After each question, repeat “every day”, “once or twice a week”, “rarely”, or “never” to help the respondent]

How frequently do you ...	Every day [Also accept almost every day]	Once or twice a week	Rarely	Never	DK		
A1. Listen to the news on the radio	1	2	3	4	8	A1	
A2. Watch the news on TV	1	2	3	4	8	A2	
A3. Read the news in newspapers	1	2	3	4	8	A3	
A4i. Read the news on the Internet	1	2	3	4	8	A4i	

SOCT1. How would you describe **the country's** economic situation? Would you say that it is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad or very bad?

(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad (8) Doesn't know

SOCT1

SOCT2. Do you think that **the country's** current economic situation is better than, the same as or worse than it was 12 months ago?

(1) Better (2) Same (3) Worse (8) Doesn't know

SOCT2

IDIO1. How would you describe **your** overall economic situation? Would you say that it is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad or very bad?

(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad (8) Doesn't know

IDIO1

IDIO2. Do you think that **your** economic situation is better than, the same as, or worse than it was 12 months ago?

(1) Better (2) Same (3) Worse (8) Doesn't know

IDIO2

Now, moving on to a different subject, sometimes people and communities have problems that they cannot solve by themselves, and so in order to solve them they request help from a government official or agency.

In order to solve your problems have you ever requested help or cooperation from...?	Yes	No	DK/DR	
CP2. A member of congress/parliament	1	2	8	CP2
CP4A. A local public official (e.g, a mayor, municipal councilperson, provincial official)	1	2	8	CP4A
CP4. Any ministry (federal), state agency or public institution	1	2	8	CP4

Now let's talk about your local **municipality**...

NP1. Have you attended a town meeting, city council meeting or other meeting in the past 12 months? (1) Yes (2) No (8) Doesn't know/Doesn't remember	NP1
NP1B. To what degree do you think municipal officials pay attention to what people ask for in such meetings? (1) A lot (2) Some (3) Not at all (8) DK	NP1B
NP2. Have you sought assistance from or presented a request to any office, official or councilperson of the municipality within the past 12 months? (1) Yes (2) No (8) Doesn't know/Doesn't remember	NP2
SGL1. Would you say that the services the municipality is providing to the people are...? [Read options] (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad (8) Doesn't know	SGL1
SGL2. How have you or your neighbors been treated when you have dealt with the municipality ? Have you been treated very well, well, neither well nor badly, badly or very badly? (1) Very well (2) Well (3) Neither well nor badly (4) Badly (5) Very badly (8) Doesn't know	SGL2
LGL2. In your opinion, should the municipal government be given more money and more responsibility or should the national government assume more responsibility and provide municipal services? (1) More for the municipal government (2) National government should assume greater responsibility (3) Nothing should change [do not read] (4) More to the municipality if it provides better services [do not read] (8) Doesn't know/Doesn't respond	LGL2
LGL2A. Taking into account the current public services in the country, who should be given more responsibilities ? [Read options] (1) Much more to the central government (2) Somewhat more to the central government (3) The same amount to the central government and the municipality (4) Some more to the municipality (5) Much more to the municipality (8) DK/DA	LGL2A
LGL2B. And taking into account the available economic resources in the country, who should manage more money? [Read options] (1) Much more the central government (2) Some more the central government (3) The same amount the central government and the municipality (4) Some more the municipality (5) Much more the municipality (8) DK/DA	LGL2B
LGL3. Would you be willing to pay more taxes to the municipal government so that it could provide better services or do you believe that it would not be worth it to do so? (1) Willing to pay more (2) Not worth it (8) Doesn't know	LGL3
MUNI5. Have you ever participated in drafting the budget of the municipal government? (1) Yes, has participated (0) Has not participated (8) DK/DR	MUNI5
MUNI6. How much confidence do you have that the local /municipal government manages funds well? [Read the options] (3) A lot (2) Some (1) A little (0) None (8) DK/DR	MUNI6
MUNI8. Have you carried out any official dealings or requested any document at the municipal government in the past year? (1) Yes [Continue] (0) No [Go to MUNI11] (8) DK/DR [Go to MUNI11]	MUNI8
MUNI9. How were you treated? [Read the options] (1) Very well (2) Well (3) Neither well nor poorly (4) Poorly (5) Very poorly (8) DK/DR (9) N/A	MUNI9
MUNI10. Did they solve your problem or request?	MUNI10

(1) Yes (0) No (8) DK/DR (9) N/A

MUNI11. [Ask to everyone] How much influence do you think you have on what the municipality does?

MUNI11

Would you say a lot, some, little, or no influence?

(1.)A lot (2) Some (3) Little (4) None 8. DK/DR

MUNI15. How interested do you think the mayor/municipal leader is in the people's participation in the work of the municipality? **[Read options]**

MUNI15

(3) Very interested (2) Somewhat interested (1) Little interested (0) Not at all interested (8) DK/DR

	Once a week	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a year	Never	DK	
CP5. Now, changing the subject. In the last 12 months have you tried to help to solve a problem in your community or in your neighborhood? Please, tell me if you did it at least once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year or never.	1	2	3	4	8	CP5

I am going to read a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you attend their meetings at least once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year, or never. **[Repeat for each question "once a week," "once or twice a month," "once or twice a year" or "never" to help the respondent]**

	Once a week	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a year	Never	DK/DR		
CP6. Meetings of any religious organization? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4	8	CP6	
CP7. Meetings of a parents' association at school? Do you attend them....	1	2	3	4	8	CP7	
CP8. Meetings of a community improvement committee or association? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4	8	CP8	
CP9. Meetings of an association of professionals, trader people or farmers? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4	8	CP9	
CP10. Meetings of a labor union? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4	8	CP10	
CP13. Meetings of a political party or political organization? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4	8	CP13	
CP20. [Women only] Associations or groups of women or home makers. Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4	8	9 (Male)	CP20

LS3. Changing the subject, in general how satisfied are you with your life? Would you say that you are...?

LS3

(1) Very satisfied (2) Somewhat satisfied (3) Somewhat dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied (8) DK

IT1. Now, speaking of the people from here, would you say that people in this community are generally very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy or untrustworthy...? **[Read options]**

IT1

(1) Very trustworthy (2) Somewhat trustworthy (3) Not very trustworthy (4) Untrustworthy (8) DK

IT1A. How much do you trust people that you meet for the first time? **[Read options]**

IT1A

(1) Totally trust them (2) Somewhat trust them (3) Trust them a little (4) Do not trust them at all (8) DK

IT1B

IT1B. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

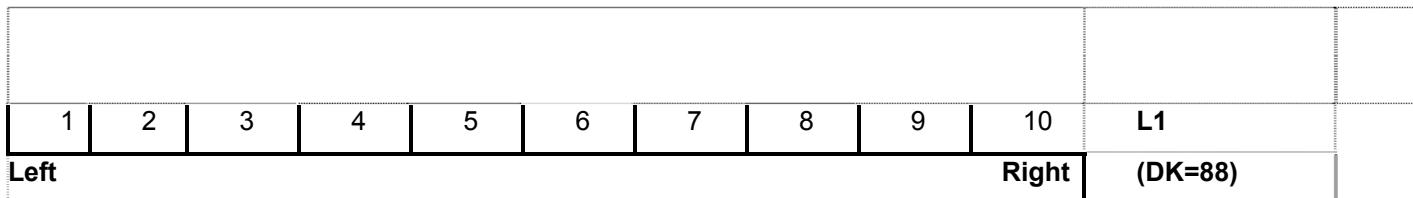
(1) Most people can be trusted

(2) One can't be too careful in dealing with people

(8) DK/DR

[SHOW CARD # 1]

L1. (Left-Right Scale) Now, to change the subject.... On this card there is a 1-10 scale that goes from left to right. Nowadays, when we speak of political leanings, we talk of those on the left and those on the right. In other words, some people sympathize more with the left and others with the right. According to the meaning that the terms "left" and "right" have for you, and thinking of your own political leanings, where would you place yourself on this scale? Indicate the box that comes closest to your own position.



[Collect Card # 1]

IMMIG1. To what degree do you agree that the (country) government provides social services such as healthcare, education, housing, to foreigners who come to live or work in this country? [Read options]

- (1) Strongly agree
- (2) Somewhat agree
- (3) Neutral
- (4) Somewhat disagree
- (5) Strongly Disagree
- (8) DK

IMMIG1

IMMIG2. Would you say that the people who come to live here from other countries do the jobs that (country's citizens, e.g., Jamaicans) do not want to do, or generally take jobs away from (country's citizens)?

IMMIG2

- (1) Do the jobs that (country's citizens) do not want to do
- (2) Take jobs away from (country's citizens)
- (8) DK/DR

PROT1. Have you ever participated in a public demonstration or protest? Have you done it sometimes, almost never or never? [If he answered "Never" or "DK", Mark 9 in PROT2 and Go to CP5]

(1) Sometimes	(2) Almost never	(3) Never	(8) DK	PROT1

PROT2. And now thinking about the last 12 months, have you participated in a demonstration or protest march? Have you done it sometimes, almost never or never?

(1) Sometimes	(2) Almost never	(3) Never	(8) DK	(9) Inap	PROT2

Now let's change the subject. Some people say that under some circumstances a military take-over through a coup d'état would be justified. In your opinion would a military coup be justified in the following circumstances? [Read the options after each question]:

JC1. When there is high unemployment.

(1) A military take-over would be justified

(2) A military take-over would not be justified

(8) DK

JC1

JC4. When there are a lot of social protests.

(1) It would be justified

(2) It would not be justified

(8) DK

JC4

JC10. When there is a lot of crime.

(1) It would be justified

(2) It would not be justified

(8) DK

JC10

JC12. When there is high inflation, with excessive prices increases.

(1) It would be justified

(2) It would not be justified

(8) DK

JC12

JC13. When there is a lot of corruption.

(1) It would be justified

(2) It would not be justified

(8) DK

JC13

JC15. Do you think that sometimes there can be sufficient grounds for the President to shut down the Congress or do you think there can never be sufficient grounds to do so?	(1) Yes	(2) No	(8)DK	JC15
JC16. Do you think that sometimes there can be sufficient grounds to dissolve the Supreme Court of Justice, ADAPT THIS TO EACH COUNTRY or do you think that there can never be sufficient grounds to do so?	(1) Yes	(2) No	(8)DK	JC16

VIC1. Now changing the subject, have you been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months? (1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [Skip to VIC20] (8) DK/DR [Skip to VIC20]	VIC1
AOJ1. Did you report the crime to any institution? (1) Yes [Skip to VIC20] (2) Did not report [Continue] (8) DK/DR [Skip to VIC20] (9) Inap (not a victim) [Skip to VIC20]	AOJ1
AOJ1B. Why did you not report the crime? [Do not read options] (1) Does not work (2) It is dangerous and afraid of retaliation (3) Did not have any proof (4) It was not that serious (5) Did not know where to report (6) Other reason (8) DK/DR (9) INAP	AOJ1B

[ASK TO EVERYONE]: Now, please think about what has happened to you in the past 12 months when responding to the following questions: [If responds "Yes," ask how many times. Write the number of times. If responds "No," write "0" zero.]	How many times? [Write down the number of times, if responded "No" write down 0, DK/DR=88]	
VIC20. You were a victim of an armed robbery of property not including your car in the past 12 months? How many times?		VIC20
VIC21. Has your house been burglarized in the past 12 months? How many times?		VIC21
VIC27. In the past 12 months has any police officer mistreated you verbally, physically or assaulted you? How many times?		VIC27

AOJ8. In order to apprehend criminals do you think that the authorities should always respect the law or that occasionally they can skate close to the limits of the law? (1) They should always respect the law (2) Can act on the margins occasionally (8)DK/DR	AOJ8
AOJ11. Speaking of the neighborhood where you live, and thinking of the possibility of being assaulted or robbed, do you feel very safe, somewhat safe, somewhat unsafe or very unsafe? (1) Very safe (2) Somewhat safe (3) Somewhat unsafe (4) Very unsafe (8) DK/DR	AOJ11

AOJ11A. And speaking of the country in general, how much do you think that the level of crime that we have now represents a threat to our future well-being? [Read the options] (1) Very much (2) Somewhat (3) Little (4) None (8) DK/DR	AOJ11A
AOJ12. If you were a victim of a robbery or assault how much faith do you have that the judicial system would punish the guilty? [Read the options] (1) A lot (2) Some (3) Little (4) None (8) DK/DR	AOJ12
AOJ12a. If you were a victim of a robbery or assault how much faith do you have that the police would apprehend the guilty? [Read the options] (1) A lot (2) Some (3) Little (4) None (8) DK/DR	AOJ12a

AOJ16A. In your neighborhood, have you seen anyone selling drugs in the past 12 months?

AOJ16A

(1) Yes (2) No (8) DK

AOJ17. To what extent do you think your neighborhood is affected by gangs? Would you say a lot, somewhat, a little or none?

AOJ17

(1) A lot (2) Somewhat (3) Little (4) None (8) DK

AOJ18. Some people say that the police in this community (town, village) protect people from criminals, while others say that the police that are involved in the criminal activity. What do you think?

AOJ18

(1) Police protect or

(2) Police involved in crime

(3) [Don't Read] Doesn't protect, but is not involved in crime or protect and involved in crime

(8) DK/DR

Regarding the formal dealings that you or someone from your family has had with the following institutions at some time, do you feel very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied? (**REPEAT THE RESPONSE OPTIONS IN EACH QUESTION**)

	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	[Don't read] Didn't have any official dealings	DK/DR	
ST1. The national police	1	2	3	4	9	8	ST1
ST2. The courts or justice system	1	2	3	4	9	8	ST2
ST3. The district attorney's office	1	2	3	4	9	8	ST3
ST4. The local or municipal government (mayor's office)	1	2	3	4	9	8	ST4

[Give card "A" to the respondent]

Now we will use a card...This card has a 7 point scale; each point indicates a score that goes from 1, meaning NOT AT ALL, to 7, meaning A LOT. For example, if I asked you to what extent you like watching television, if you don't like watching it at all, you would choose a score of 1, and if, in contrast, you like watching television a lot, you would indicate the number 7 to me. If your opinion is between not at all and a lot, choose an intermediate score. So, to what extent do you like watching television? Read me the number. **[Make sure that the respondent understands correctly].**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Not at all						A lot	Doesn't know

Note down a number 1-7, or 8 for those who don't know

B1. To what extent do you think the courts in (country) guarantee a fair trial? (Read: If you think the courts do not ensure justice at all, choose number 1; if you think the courts ensure justice a lot, choose number 7 or choose a point in between the two.)

B1

B2. To what extent do you respect the political institutions of (country)?

B2

B3. To what extent do you think that citizens' basic rights are well protected by the political system of (country)?

B3

B4. To what extent do you feel proud of living under the political system of (country)?

B4

B6. To what extent do you think that one should support the political system of (country)?

B6

B10A. To what extent do you trust the justice system?

B10A

B11. To what extent do you trust the Supreme Electoral Tribunal?

B11

B12. To what extent do you trust the Armed Forces? [Don't use in Costa Rica, Panama or Haiti]

B12

B13. To what extent do you trust the National Congress?

B13

B14. To what extent do you trust the national government?

B14

B15. To what extent do you trust the Federal Department of Justice?

B15

Note down a number 1-7, or 8 for those who don't know

B18. To what extent do you trust the National Police?	B18	
B20. To what extent do you trust the Catholic Church?	B20	
B21. To what extent do you trust the political parties?	B21	
B21A. To what extent do you trust the President/Prime Minister?	B21A	
B31. To what extent do you trust the Supreme Court?	B31	
B32. To what extent do you trust the local or municipal government?	B32	
B43. To what extent are you proud of being (nationality corresponding to country)?	B43	
B16. To what extent do you trust the State Attorney General?	B16	
B17. To what extent do you trust the Public Defender's Office?	B17	
B19. To what extent do you trust the Office of the Auditor General?	B19	
B33. To what extent do you trust the provincial/state governor?	B33	
B37. To what extent do you trust the mass media?	B37	
B40. To what extent do you trust indigenous movements?	B40	
B42. To what extent do you trust the Internal Revenue Service?	B42	
B50. To what extent do you trust the Constitutional Tribunal?	B50	
B46 [b45]. To what extent do you trust the anti-corruption commission?	B46	
B47. To what extent do you trust elections?	B47	
B48. To what extent do you believe that free trade agreement will help to improve the economy?	B48	

Now, using the same scale, (*continue with card A: 1-7 point scale*)

Note down
1-7, 8 = DK

N1. To what extent would you say the current administration fights poverty?	N1	
N3. To what extent would you say the current administration promotes and protects democratic principles?	N3	
N9. To what extent would you say the current administration combats government corruption?	N9	
N10. To what extent would you say the current administration protects human rights?	N10	
N11. To what extent would you say the current administration improves citizen security?	N11	
N12. To what extent would you say the current administration combats unemployment?	N12	

Now I am going to read a series of sentences about [country's] political parties and then I will ask your opinion. We will continue to use the same scale of 1 to 7 where 1 means not at all and 7 means a lot.

EPP1. Thinking of political parties in general, to what extent do [country's] political parties represent their voters well? (8) DK/DR	EPP1	
EPP2. To what extent does corruption exist within [country's] political parties? (8) DK/DR	EPP2	
EPP3. How often do political parties listen to the average person? (8) DK/DR	EPP3	
EC1. And now thinking of the Parliament. To what extent does the national legislature limit the power of the president? (8) DK/DR	EC1	
EC2. How much do the members in Parliament waste time discussing and debating ? (8) DK/DR	EC2	
EC3. How important to the country are the laws passed by the parliament? (8) DK/DR	EC3	
EC4. To what extent does the Parliament accomplish what you would hope for it to do? (8) DK/DR	EC4	

[Take back card A]

M1. Speaking in general of the current administration, how would you rate the job performance of President **NAME CURRENT PRESIDENT?** **[Read the options]**

M1

(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad (8) DK/DR

M2. Now speaking of **Congress/Parliament**. Thinking of members of congress as a whole, without considering the political parties to which they belong, do you believe that the members of **Congress/Parliament** are performing their jobs very well, well, neither well nor poorly, poorly, or very poorly?

M2

(1) Very well (2) Well (3) Neither well nor poorly (fair) (4) Poorly (5) Very poorly (8) DK/DR

[Give card B]: Now we will use a similar scale, but this time 1 means "strongly disagree" and 7 means "strongly agree." A number in between 1 and 7 represents an intermediate score. I am going to read various statements and I would like you to tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with these statements.

Write a number 1-7, or 8 for those who don't know

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Strongly disagree				Strongly agree			Doesn't know

Taking into account the current situation of this country, I would like you to tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements, again using card B:

POP101. It is necessary for the progress of this country that our **presidents/prime ministers** limit the voice and vote of opposition parties, how much do you agree or disagree with that view?

POP101

(8) DK/DR

POP102. When the **Congress** hinders the work of our government, our **presidents/prime ministers** should govern without the **Congress**. How much do you agree or disagree with that view?

POP102

(8) DK/DR

POP103. When the **Supreme Court/Constitutional Tribunal** hinders the work of our government, it should not be paid attention to by our **presidents/prime ministers**. How much do you agree or disagree with that view?

POP103

(8) DK/DR

POP106. Our **presidents/prime ministers** must follow the will of the people because what the people want is always right. How much do you agree or disagree with that view?

POP106

(8) DK/DR

POP107. The people should govern directly and **not** through elected representatives. How much do you agree or disagree?

POP107

(8) DK/DR

POP109. In today's world there is a struggle between good and evil, and people must choose between one of the two. How much do you agree or disagree that such a battle between good and evil exists?

POP109

(8) DK/DR

POP110. Once the people decide what is right, we must prevent opposition from a minority. How much do you agree or disagree with that view?

POP110

(8) DK/DR

POP112. The **biggest** obstacle to progress in our country is the dominant class or oligarchy that takes advantage of the people. How much do you agree or disagree with that view?

POP112

(8) DK/DR

POP113. Those who disagree with the majority represent a threat to the interests of the country. How much do you agree or disagree with that view?

POP113

(8) DK/DR

EFF1. Those who govern this country are really interested in what people like me think. How much do you agree or disagree?

EFF1

EFF2. I feel that I understand the most important political issues of this country. How much do you agree or disagree.

EFF2

[Don't take back Card B]

Write a number 1-7, or 8 for those who don't know

ING4. Democracy may have problems, but it is better than any other form of government. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?	ING4	
PN2. Despite our differences, we (nationality) have many things that unite us as a country. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?	PN2	
DEM23. Democracy can exist without political parties. How much do you agree or disagree or disagree with this statement?	DEM23	

Now I am going to read some items about the role of the national government. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements. We will continue using the same scale from 1 to 7.

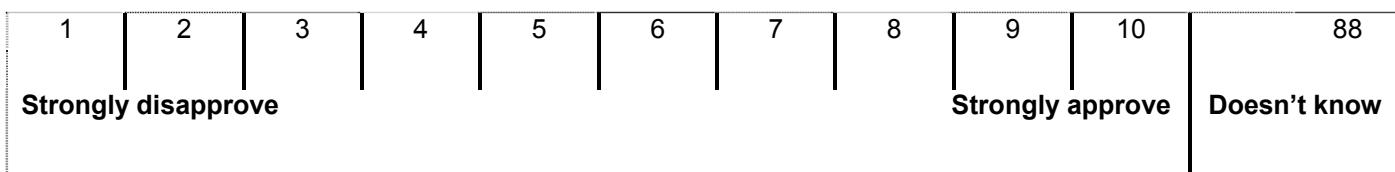
ROS1. The (Country) government, instead of the private sector, should own the most important enterprises and industries of the country. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?	ROS1	
ROS2. The (Country) government, more than individuals, is the most responsible for ensuring the well-being of the people. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?	ROS2	
ROS3. The (Country) government, more than the private sector, has the primarily responsible for creating jobs. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?	ROS3	
ROS4. The (Country) government should implement firm policies to reduce income inequality between the rich and the poor. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?	ROS4	

[Take back Card "B"]

PN4. In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the form of democracy in country?	PN4	
(1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied (8) DK/DR		
PN5. In your opinion, is country very democratic, somewhat democratic, not very democratic or not at all democratic?	PN5	
(1) Very democratic (2) Somewhat democratic (3) Not very democratic (4) Not at all democratic (8) DK/DR		

[Give the respondent card "C"]

Now we are going to use another card. The new card has a 10-point scale, which goes from 1 to 10, where 1 means that you strongly disapprove and 10 means that you strongly approve. I am going to read you a list of some actions that people can take to achieve their political goals and objectives. Please tell me how strongly you would approve or disapprove of people taking the following actions.



E5. Of people participating in legal demonstrations. How much do you approve or disapprove?	1-10, 88	
E8. Of people participating in an organization or group to try to solve community problems. How much do you approve or disapprove?	E5	
E11. Of people working for campaigns for a political party or candidate. How much do you approve or disapprove?	E8	
E15. Of people participating in the blocking of roads. Using the same scale, how much do you approve or disapprove?	E11	
E14. Of people seizing private property or land. How much do you approve or disapprove?	E15	
E2. Of people seizing factories, offices and other buildings. How much do you approve or disapprove?	E14	
E3. Of people participating in a group working to violently overthrow an elected government. How much do you approve or disapprove?	E2	
E16. Of people taking the law into their own hands when the government does not punish criminals. How much do you approve or disapprove?	E3	
		E16

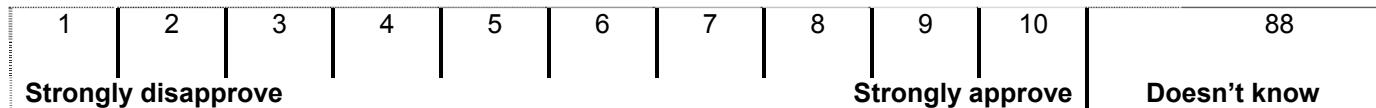
[Don't take back card "C"]

Now we are going to talk about some actions the government can take. We will continue using a 1-10 scale. Please use card C again. On this scale, 1 means strongly disapprove and 10 means strongly approve.



	1-10, 88
D32. To what degree do you approve or disapprove of a law prohibiting public protests?	D32
D33. To what degree do you approve or disapprove of a law prohibiting the meetings of any group that criticizes the [nationality] political system?	D33
D34. To what degree would you approve or disapprove of the government censoring television programs?	D34
D36. To what degree would you approve or disapprove if the government censored books in public school libraries?	D36
D37. To what degree would you approve or disapprove if the government censored any media outlets that criticized it?	D37

The following questions are to find out your opinion about the different ideas of people who live in **country**. Please continue using the 10 point scale [card C].



	1-10, 88
D1. There are people who only say bad things about the (country) form of government, not just the incumbent government but the system of government. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people's right to vote ? Please read me the number from the scale: [<i>Probe: To what degree?</i>]	D1
D2. How strongly do you approve or disapprove that such people be allowed to conduct peaceful demonstrations in order to express their views? Please read me the number.	D2
D3. Still thinking of those who only say bad things about the (country) form of government, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted to run for public office ?	D3
D4. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people appearing on television to make speeches ?	D4
D5. And now, changing the topic and thinking of homosexuals, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted to run for public office?	D5

[COLLECT CARD "C"]

Now changing the subject...

<p>DEM2. With which of the following statements do you agree with the most:</p> <p>(1) For people like me it doesn't matter whether a regime is democratic or non-democratic. (2) Democracy is preferable to any other form of government (3) Under some circumstances an authoritarian government may be preferable to a democratic one. (8) DK/DR</p>	DEM2
<p>DEM11. Do you think that our country needs a government with an iron fist, or that problems can be resolved with everyone's participation?</p> <p>(1) Iron fist (2) Participation for all (8) DK/DR</p>	DEM11

AUT1. There are people who say that we need a strong leader that does not have to be elected. Others say that although things may not work, electoral democracy, or the popular vote, is always best. What do you think? [Read]	AUT1
(1) We need a strong leader who does not have to be elected (2) Electoral democracy is the best (8) DK/DR	
AUT2. With which of the following statements do you agree the most: [Read choices] (1) As citizens we should be more active in questioning our leaders or (2) As citizens we should show more respect for the authority of our leaders (8) DK/DR	AUT2

PP1. During election time, some people try to convince others to vote for a party or candidate. How often have you tried to convince others to vote for a party or candidate? [Read the options] (1) Frequently (2) Occasionally (3) Rarely (4) Never (8) DK/DR	PP1
PP2. There are people who work for parties or candidates during electoral campaigns. Did you work for any candidate or party in the last presidential elections of 2002? (1) Yes, worked (2) Did not work (8) DK/DR	PP2

Now, I would like for you to tell me if you consider the following actions as: (1) corrupt and should be punished; (2) corrupt but justified under the circumstances; or 3) not corrupt. DC10. A mother of several children needs to obtain a birth certificate for one of them. In order not to waste time waiting, she pays the county or municipal clerk amount and currency of country equivalent to US\$5. Do you think that what the woman did is [Read the options, and if answer "the municipal official has to be punished," Ask: and the mother?]: (1) Corrupt and should be punished (2) Corrupt but justified (3) Not corrupt (8) DK	DC10
DC13. An unemployed individual is the brother-in-law of an important politician, and the politician uses his influence to get his brother-in-law a job. Do you think the politician is [Read the options] (1) Corrupt and should be punished (2) Corrupt but justified (3) Not corrupt (8) DK	DC13

	INAP Did not try or did not have contact	No	Yes	DK/DR	
Now we want to talk about your personal experience with things that happen in everyday life...					
EXC2. Has a police officer ask you for a bribe during the past year?		0	1	8	EXC2
EXC6. During the past year did any government employee ask you for a bribe?		0	1	8	EXC6
EXC11. During the past year did you have any official dealings in the municipality/local government?	9	0	1	8	EXC11
If the answer is No → mark 9 If it is Yes→ ask the following: During the past year, to process any kind of document (like a permit, for example), did you have to pay any money above that required by law?					
EXC13. Are you currently employed? If the answer is No → mark 9 If it is Yes→ ask the following: At your workplace, have you been asked to pay a bribe in the past year?	9	0	1	8	EXC13

	INAP Did not try or did not have contact	No	Yes	DK/DR	
EXC14. During the past year, have you had any dealings with the courts?	9	0	1	8	EXC14
If the answer is No → note down 9 If it is Yes → ask the following: Did you have to pay a bribe to the courts within the past year?					
EXC15. Have you use any public health services during the past year?	9	0	1	8	EXC15
If the answer is No → mark 9 If it is Yes → ask the following: In order to receive attention in a hospital or a clinic during the past year, did you have to pay a bribe?					
EXC16. Have you had a child in school during the past year?	9	0	1	8	EXC16
If the answer is No → mark 9 If it is Yes → ask the following: Have you had to pay a bribe at school during the past year?					
EXC17. Did anyone ask you for a bribe to avoid having the electricity shut off?		0	1	8	EXC17
EXC18. Do you think given the way things are, sometimes paying a bribe is justified?		0	1	8	EXC18

EXC7. Taking into account your own experience or what you have heard, corruption among public officials is [Read] (1) Very common, (2) Common, (3) Uncommon, or (4) Very uncommon? (8) DK/DR	EXC7
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Now we want to know how much information about politics and the country is known by the people... GI1. What is the name of the current president of the United States? [Don't read, George Bush] (1) Correct (2) Incorrect (8) Do not Know (9) No Answer	GI1
GI2. What is the name of the President of Congress in country? [Don't read, insert name] (1) Correct (2) Incorrect (8) Do not Know (9) No Answer	GI2
GI3. How many provinces does the country have? [Don't read, insert number of provinces] (1) Correct (2) Incorrect (8) Do not Know (9) No Answer	GI3
NICARAGUA AND PANAMA ACCEPT WITH OR WITHOUT COMARCAS	
GI4. How long is the presidential/prime ministerial term of office in country? [Don't read, insert number of years] (1) Correct (2) Incorrect (8) Do not Know (9) No Answer	GI4
GI5. What is the name of the current president of Brazil? [Don't read, Luis Inacio Lula da Silva, also accept "Lula"] (1) Correct (2) Incorrect (8) Do not Know (9) No Answer	GI5

VB1. Are you registered to vote? [El Salvador, Costa Rica, Panama, Peru: Do you have an Identity Card?] (1) Yes (2) No (3) Being processed (8) DK	VB1
VB2. Did you vote in the last presidential elections of (year of last presidential elections)? (1) Voted [Continue] (2) Did not vote [Go to VB50] (8) DK [Go to VB50]	VB2
VB3. Who did you vote for in the last presidential elections of 2000? [DON'T READ THE LIST] (X01) INSERT NAMES AND PARTIES (X02) (X03) Replace X with Country Code (77) Other _____ (88) DK/DR (99) INAP (Did not vote)	VB3
VB50. [Ask to everyone] Generally speaking, men are better political leaders than women. How much do	VB50

you agree with that statement?

(1) Agree very much (2) Agree (3) Disagree (4) Disagree very much (8) DK/DR

VB10. Do you currently identify with a political party?

(1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [Go to POL1] (8) DK [Go to POL1]

VB10

VB11. Which political party do you identify with? [Don't read the list]

(X01) WRITE DOWN THE NAMES OF CURRENT POLITICAL PARTIES

(X02)
(X03)
(X04)

VB11

Replace X with Country Code

(88) DK/DR [Skip to POL1]

(99) NA [Skip to POL1]

VB12. Would you say that your identification with that party [the party mentioned in VB11] is very weak, weak, not weak or strong, strong, very strong?

(1) Very weak (2) Weak (3) Not weak, or strong (4) Strong (5) Very strong

(8) DK/DR (9) INAP

VB12

POL1. How much interest do you have in politics: a lot, some, little or none?

(1) A lot (2) Some (3) Little (4) None (8) DK/DR

POL1

POL2. How often do you discuss politics with other people? [Read the options]

(1) Daily (2) A few times a week (3) A few times a month (4) Rarely (5) Never (8) DK/DR

POL2

Now changing the subject, have you ever felt discriminated or treated unfairly because of your physical appearance or the way you talk in the following places:

DIS2. In government offices (courts, municipal offices)

(1) Yes (2) No (8) DK/DR

DIS2

DIS4. In social events or meetings

(1) Yes (2) No (8) DK/DR

DIS4

DIS5. In public places (such as on the street, in a mall, or in a store)

(1) Yes (2) No (8) DK/DR

DIS5

VB20. [Ask to everyone] If the next presidential elections were being held this Sunday, for which party would you vote? [Read options]

- (1) Wouldn't vote
- (2) Would vote for the incumbent candidate or party
- (3) Would vote for a candidate or party opposing the current administration
- (4) Would go to vote but would leave the ballot blank or would purposely cancel my vote
- (8) DK/DR

VB20

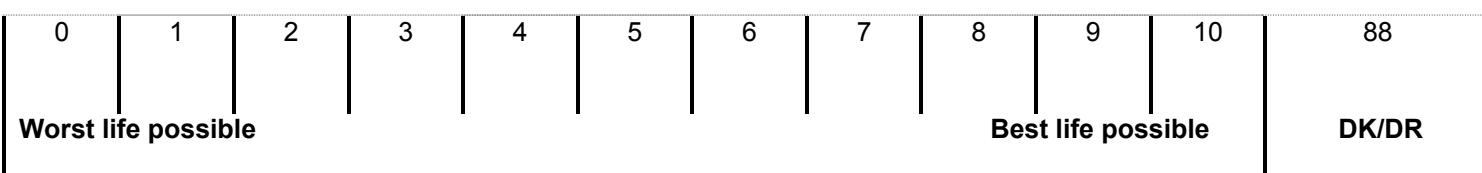
VB21. What is the way that you think you can have the most influence to change things? [Read options]

- (1) Vote to elect those who support my position
- (2) Participate in protest movements and demand changes directly
- (3) Influence in other ways
- (4) It is not possible to have influence in order to change things, it does not matter
- (8) DK/DR

VB21

[Give Card "D"]

LS6. Please, imagine a ladder with steps numbered 0 to 10, where 0 is the lowest step and 10 the highest. Suppose that I tell you that the highest step represents the best life possible for you and the lowest step represents the worst life possible for you...if the highest is 10 and the lowest 0, on what step of the ladder do you feel at this moment? (ONLY ANSWER/SPONTANEOUS)



[Take back Card "D"]

In this city/area where you live, are you satisfied or unsatisfied with ... [Repeat "satisfied" and "unsatisfied" after each question to help the respondent]

	Satisfied	Unsatisfied	DK/DR		
SD1. The public transportation system	1	2	8	SD1	
SD2. the streets and interstates	1	2	8	SD2	
SD3. The educational system and schools	1	2	8	SD3	
SD4. The quality of air	1	2	8	SD4.	
SD5. The quality of water	1	2	8	SD5	
SD6. The availability of health services and health care	1	2	8	SD6	
SD7. The availability of good housing at affordable prices	1	2	8	SD7	
SD8. The attractiveness of the area	1	2	8	SD8	
SD9. Traffic	1	2	8	SD9	
SD10. The sidewalks or pedestrian areas	1	2	8	SD10	
SD11. The availability of parks, plazas, green areas	1	2	8	SD11	
SD12. The availability of recreational facilities	1	2	8	SD12	

LS4. Considering everything that we have talked about this city/area, would you say that you are satisfied or unsatisfied with where you live?

(1) Satisfied (2) Unsatisfied (8) DK/DR

LS4

Note: insert country-specific USAID Mission items, if any, beginning here.

And now to finish up, I am going to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes.

ED. What was the last year of education you completed?

____ Year _____ (primary, secondary, university) = _____ total number of years [Use the table below for the code]

	1	2	3	4	5	6	
None	0	1	2	3	4	5	ED
Primary	1	2	3	4	5	6	
Secondary	7	8	9	10	11	12	
University	13	14	15	16	17	18	
Doesn't know/Doesn't respond	88						

Q2. How old are you? _____ years

Q2

Q3. What is your religion? [Do not read options]

- (1) Catholic (2) Mainline Protestant or Protestant non-Evangelical (Adventist, Baptist, Calvinist, The Salvation Army, Lutheran, Methodist, Nazarene, Presbyterian).
 (3) Non-Christian Religions (Jewish, Muslims, Buddhists, Hinduisms, Taoists).
 (5) Evangelical and Pentecostal (Pentecostals, Charismatic non-Catholics, Light of World).
 (6) Mormons, Jehovah's Witness, Spiritualists and Seventh-Day Adventists.
 (7) Traditional Religions or Native Religions (Candomble, Voodoo, Rastafarian, Mayan Traditional Religion).
 (4) None, secularist or atheist (Do not believe in God)
 (8) DK/DR

Q3

Q5A. How often do you attend religious services? [Read options]

- (1) More than once per week (2) Once per week (3) Once a month (4) Once or twice a year
 (5) Never (8) DK/DR

Q5A

[Show the list of ranges on Card E]

Q10. Into which of the following income ranges does the total monthly income of this household fit, including remittances from abroad and the income of all the working adults and children?
[10 deciles based on the currency and distribution of the country]

- (00) No income
- (01) Less than \$25
- (02) \$26- \$50
- (03) \$51-\$100
- (04) \$101-\$150
- (05) \$151-\$200
- (06) \$201-\$300
- (07) \$301-\$400
- (08) \$401-500
- (09) \$501-\$750
- (10) More than \$751
- (88) DK/DR

Q10

[COLLECT CARD E]

Q10A. Does your family receive remittances from abroad?

- (1) Yes (2) [Go to Q10C] No (8) DK/NA [Go to Q10C]

Q10A

Q10A1. [Only for those who receive remittances] How do you generally use the remittances? **[Don't Read]**

- (1) Consumption (food, clothing)
- (2) Housing (construction, repair)
- (3) Education
- (4) Community (schools repairs, reconstruction of churches/temples, community parties)
- (5) Health care
- (6) Savings/Investment
- (7) Other
- (8) DK/DR
- (9) INAP

Q10A1

Q10B. [Only for those who receive remittances] To what extent does the income of this household depend on remittances from abroad? **[Read Options]**

- (1) A lot (2) Some (3) Little (4) Nothing (8) DK/NA (9) Inap

Q10B

Q10C. [Ask to everybody] Do you have close relatives who used to live in this household and are now living abroad? **[If answer "Yes", Ask where]**

[Don't Read]

- (1) Yes, in the United States only
- (2) Yes, in the United States and in other countries
- (3) Yes, in other countries (not in the United States)
- (4) No [Skip to Q14]
- (8) DK/NA [Skip to Q14]

Q10C

Q16. [Only for those who answered Yes to Q10C] How often do you communicate with them?

- (1) Everyday
- (2) Once or twice a week
- (3) Once or twice a month
- (4) Rarely
- (5) Never
- (8) DK/DR
- (9) INAP

Q14. [Ask to everyone] Do you have any intention of going to live or work in another country in the next three years?

- (1) Yes (2) No (8) DK/DR

Q14

Q10D. [Ask to everyone] The salary that you receive and total family income : **[Read the options]**

- (1) Is good enough for you, you can save from it
- (2) Is just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems
- (3) Is not enough for you, you are stretched
- (4) Is not enough for you, you are having a hard time
- (8) [Don't read] DK/DR

Q10D

Q11. What is your marital status? [Don't read options] (1) Single (2) Married (3) Common law marriage (4) Divorced (5) Separated (6) Widowed (8) DK/DR	Q11
Q12. How many children do you have? _____ (00 = none → Skip to ETID) DK.....88	Q12
Q12A. [If has children] How many children live with you at the present time? (00) = none, (99) INAP (doesn't have children).	Q12A
ETID. Do you consider yourself white, mestizo, indigenous, Afro-country (black), mulatto, or of another race? (1) White (2) Mestizo (3) Indigenous (4) Black o Afro-country (5) Mulatto (7) Other (8) DK/DR	ETID

[NB; WRITE THE FIRST THREE LETTERS OF THE COUNTRY IN THE CODE OF THIS QUESTION. For example, for Costa Rica, it should be COSETIDA] ETIDA. Do you think your mother is or was white, mestizo, indigenous, black or mulatto?	ETIDA
White [1] Mestizo [2] Indigenous [3] Black [4] Mulatto [5] Mulatto [7] Other DK/DR [8]	
LENG1. What language have you spoken at home since childhood? (accept more than one option) (X01) Spanish (X02) Indigenous language [NB; list the name of the most common indigenous languages] (X04) Other (indigenous) (X05) Other foreign (8) DK/DR	LENG1
[NB: WRITE THE FIRST THREE LETTERS OF THE COUNTRY IN THE CODE OF THIS QUESTION. For example, for Peru, it should be PERLENG1A] [Only to be used in Mexico, Guatemala and Peru] LENG1A. Was another language spoken in your house when you were a child? Which one? (Accept one response) (1) Spanish (2) Indigenous language [NB: list the name of the most common indigenous languages] (4) Other (indigenous) (5) Other foreign (7) None DK/DR [8]	LENG1A
[Use only in Mexico, Guatemala, and Peru] LENG4. Speaking about the language that your parents knew, your parents speak or spoke: [Interviewer: if one of the parents spoke only one language and the other two, mark 2.] [Read the options] (1) Spanish only (2) Spanish and indigenous language (3) Indigenous language only (4) Spanish and foreign language (8) DK/DR	LENG4

WWW1. Talking about other things, how often do you use the internet? [Read options] (1) Everyday or almost everyday (2) At least once a week (3) At least once a month (4) Rarely (5) Never (8) DK/DR [Don't read]	WWW1
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To end, could you tell me if you have the following in your house: (<i>read out all items</i>)					
R1. Television	(0) No	(1) Yes	R1		
R3. Refrigerator	(0) No	(1) Yes	R3		
R4. Conventional telephone (not cellular)	(0) No	(1) Yes	R4		
R4A. Cellular telephone	(0) No	(1) Yes	R4A		
R5. Vehicle	(0) No	(1) One	(2) Two	(3) Three or more	R5
R6. Washing machine	(0) No		(1) Yes		R6
R7. Microwave oven	(0) No		(1) Yes		R7
R8. Motorcycle	(0) No		(1) Yes		R8
R12. Indoor plumbing	(0) No		(1) Yes		R12
R14. Indoor bathroom	(0) No		(1) Yes		R14
R15. Computer	(0) No		(1) Yes		R15

<p>OCUP4A. How do you mainly spend your time? Are you currently... [Read the options]</p> <p>(1) Working? [Continue] (2) Not working, but have a job? [Continue] (3) Actively looking for a job? [Go to MIG1/END] (4) A student? [Go to MIG1/END] (5) Taking care of the home? [Go to MIG1/END] (6) Retired, a pensioner or permanently disable to work [Go to MIG1/END] (7) Not working and not looking for a job? [Go to MIG1/END] (8) DK/DR</p>	<p>OCUP4A</p>
<p>OCUP1. What is your main occupation or type of work? [Probe: what is your job about?] [Don't read the options]</p> <p>(1) Professional, intellectual or scientist (lawyer, university professor, physician, engineer, architect, accountant, engineer, etc.) (2) Manager (3) Technical or mid-level professional (computer technician, school teacher, artist, athlete, etc.) (4) Skilled worker (machine operator, mechanic, carpenter, electrician, etc.) (5) Government official (member of government legislative, executive or judicial branches, or other government employee) (6) Office worker (secretary, receptionist, cashier, customer service representative, etc.) (7) Businessperson (entrepreneurs, salespeople, etc.) (8) Food vendor (9) Employee in the service sector (hotel worker, restaurant employee, taxi driver, etc.) (10) Farmer (11). Farmhand (works for others, does not own land) (12) Artisan (13) Domestic servant (14) Servant (15) Member of the armed forces or of the civil services (police, firefighters, etc.) (88) DK</p>	<p>OCUP1</p>
<p>OCUP1A. In this job are you: [Read the options]</p> <p>(1) A salaried employee of the government or an independent state-owned enterprise? (2) A salaried employee in the private sector? (3) Owner or partner in a business (4) Self-employed (5) Unpaid worker (8) DK/DR (9) INAP</p>	<p>OCUP1A</p>
<p>OCUP12A. How many hours do you normally work in your primary job? [Mark number of hours] (88) DK/DR (99) INAP</p>	<p>OCUP12A</p>
<p>OCUP12. Would you like to work more, less or the same number of hours? (1) Less (2) Same (3) More (8) DK/DR (9) INAP</p>	<p>OCUP12</p>
<p>OCUP1C. Do you have health insurance through your employer? (1) Yes (2) No (8) DK/DR (9) INAP</p>	<p>OCUP1C</p>
<p>Now I Would like to ask you some questions about your work situation during December of 2006</p>	
<p>OCUP27. –During this time did you have the same job you have now?</p> <p>(1) Yes [Skip to MIG1 / END] (2) No [Continue] (8) NS/NR [Continue] (9) INAP</p>	<p>OCUP27</p>
<p>OCUP28. During this time period were you:[Read options]</p> <p>(1) Unemployed? [Continue] (2) Working? [Skip to MIG1 / End] (3) Studying? [Skip to MIG1 / END]</p>	<p>OCUP28</p>

(4) Taking care of the home? [Skip to MIG1 / END]	(5) Other (retired, etc.) [Skip to MIG1 / END]	(8) DK/DR [Skip to MIG1 / END]	(9) INAP
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OCUP29. Why were you unemployed during this time period? [Don't read options]

- (1) Voluntarily left previous job [Skip to OCUP31]
- (2) Ended temporary employment [Skip to OCUP31]
- (3) Was looking for a job for the first time [Skip to OCUP31]
- (4) The company where employed closed [Continue]
- (5) Laid off or fired [Continue]
- (8) DK/DR [Skip to OCUP31]
- (9) INAP

OCUP30. Did you receive any type of unemployment compensation from the company where you worked?

- (1) Yes [Skip to MIG1 / END]
- (2) No [Skip to MIG1 / END]
- (8) DK/DR [Skip to MIG1 / END]
- (9) INAP

OCUP31. During this time period were you looking for a job?

- (1) Yes [Continue]
- (2) No [Skip to MIG1 / END]
- (8) DK/DR [Skip to MIG1 / END]
- (9) INAP

OCUP31A During this time how long were you looking for a job?

- (1) Less than one month
- (2) Between one and three months
- (3) Between three and six months
- (4) More than six months
- (8) DK/DR
- (9) INAP

MIG1. During your childhood, where did you mainly live? In the country? In a town? Or in a city?:

- (1) In the country
- (2) In a town
- (3) In a city
- (8) DK/DR

MIG1

MIG2. Where were you living 5 years ago? [Read options]

- (1) In the same municipality [Go to TI]
- (2) In another municipality in the country [Continue]
- (3) In another country [Go to TI]
- (8) DK/DR [Go to TI]

MIG2

MIG3. The place where you lived 5 years ago was: [Read options]

- (1) A town or city smaller than this one
- (2) A town or city larger than this one
- (3) A town or city like this one
- (8) DK
- (9) NA (did not migrate)

MIG3

Time interview ended _____ :

TI. Duration of interview [minutes, see page # 1] _____

TI

--	--	--	--	--

These are all the questions I have. Thank you very much for your cooperation.

I swear that this interview was carried out with the person indicated above.

Interviewer's signature _____ Date ____ / ____ / ____

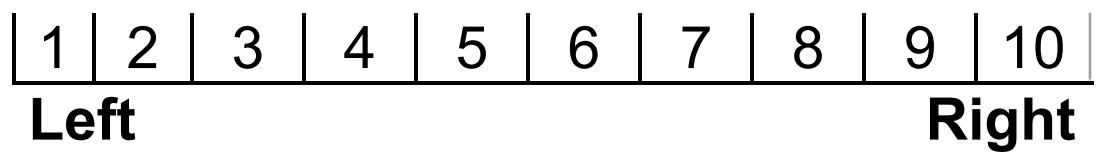
Field supervisor's signature _____

Comments:

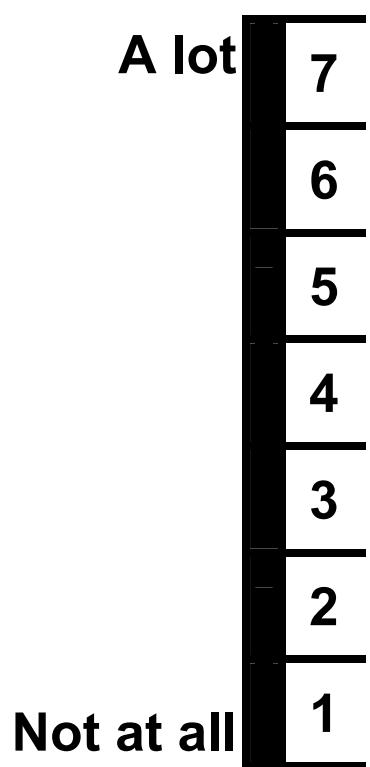
Signature of the person who entered the data _____

Signature of the person who verified the data _____

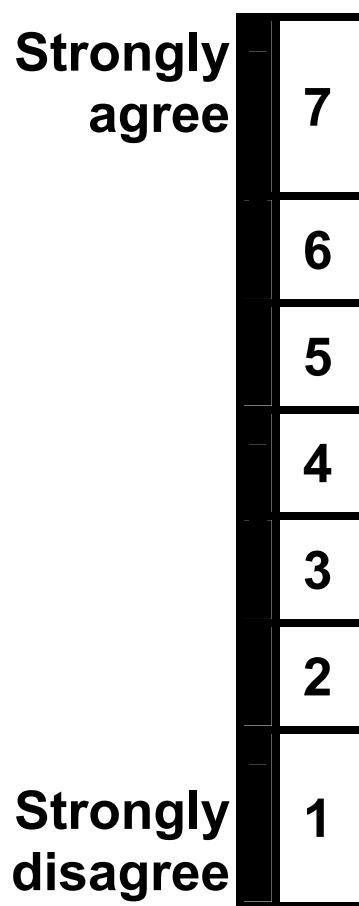
Card # 1



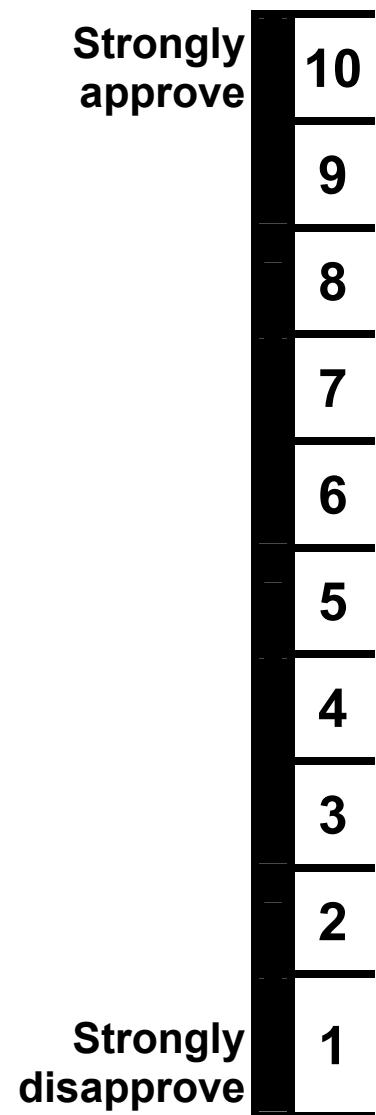
Card “A”



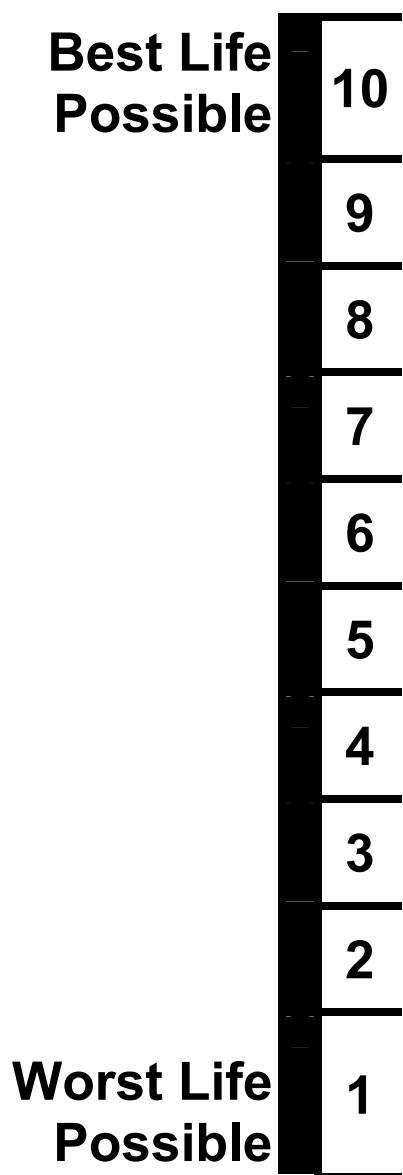
Card “B”



Card “C”



Tarjeta “D”



Card E

- (00) No income
- (01) Less than \$25
- (02) \$26- \$50
- (03) \$51-\$100
- (04) \$101-\$150
- (05) \$151-\$200
- (06) \$201-\$300
- (07) \$301-\$400
- (08) \$401-500
- (09) \$501-\$750
- (10) More than \$751



USAID
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UNIDOS DE AMÉRICA

**LOGO OF LOCAL INSTITUTION TO BE INSERTED
HERE**



VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY

The Political Culture of Democracy: **Name of the country,**
2006

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Instructions for modifying the questionnaire for each country:

1. Please insert the **institutional and position** names that are applicable to your country
2. The questions shaded gray are optional; the rest are fixed and may not be deleted
3. Text highlighted in yellow is to be changed for each country

Country: 1. Mexico 2. Guatemala 3. El Salvador 4. Honduras 5. Nicaragua 6. Costa Rica 7. Panama 8. Colombia 9. Ecuador 10. Bolivia 11. Peru 12. Paraguay 13. Chile 14. Uruguay 15. Brazil 21. Dominican Republic 22. Haiti 23. Jamaica 24. Guyana 25. Trinidad	COUNTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
IDNUM. Questionnaire number [assigned at the office]	IDNUM	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Stratum: Insert the names of the strata here	STRATUM	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
PSU _____	PSU	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Province (or department) : _____	XXXPROV	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Canton (or municipality): _____	XXMMUNICIPALITY	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
DISTRICT (or parish, etc.): _____	XXXDISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
CENSUS SEGMENT _____	SEGMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Sector _____	SEC	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
[CLUSTER]: _____ [A cluster cannot be larger than 8 interviews in urban towns, and 12 in rural areas]	Cluster	
UR 1. Urban 2. Rural	UR	
Area Size: 1. National Capital (Metropolitan area) 2. Large City 3. Medium City 4. Small City 5. Rural Area	SIZE	
Questionnaire language: (1) Spanish INSERT OTHER LANGUAGES	XXXIDIOMA [IDIOMAQ]	
Start time: _____ : _____ [Don't enter]	-----	
Date Day: _____ Month: _____ Year: 2006	DATE	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
NOTE: IT IS COMPULSORY TO READ THE STATEMENT OF CONSENT BEFORE STARTING THE INTERVIEW.		

Q1. Sex (note down; do not ask): (1) Male (2) Female

Q1

A4 [COA4]. To begin with, in your opinion, what is **the most serious** problem the country faces?
[DO NOT READ OUT THE RESPONSE OPTIONS; ONLY A SINGLE OPTION]

A4

Water, lack of	19	Inflation, high prices	02
Roads in poor condition	18	Politicians	59
Armed conflict	30	Bad government	15
Corruption	13	Environment	10
Credit, lack of	09	Migration	16
Delinquency, crime, violence	05	Narcotrafficking	12
Human rights, violations of	56	Gangs	14
Unemployment	03	Poverty	04
Inequality	58	Popular protests (strikes, road blocks, work stoppages, etc.)	06
Malnutrition	23	Health services, lack of provision	22
Forced displacement	32	Kidnapping	31
External debt	26	Security (lack of)	27
Discrimination	25	Terrorism	33
Drug addiction	11	Land to farm, lack of	07
Economy, problems with, crisis of	01	Transportation, problems of	60
Education, lack of, poor quality	21	Violence	57
Electricity, lack of	24	Housing	55
Demographic explosion	20	Other	70
War against terrorism	17	Doesn't know	88

DEM13. In few words, what does democracy mean for you? [NOTICE: Do not read choices. After the first and second response ask, "does it mean something else?"] . Accept up to three answers.

	1 ^o Response DEM13A	2 ^o Response DEM13B	3 ^o Response DEM13C
It does not have any meaning	0		
Liberty:			
Liberty (without specifying what type)	1	1	1
Economic Liberty	2	2	2
Liberty of expression	3	3	3
Liberty of movement	4	4	4
Liberty, lack of	5	5	5
Being independent	6	6	6
Economy:			
Well being, economic progress, growth	7	7	7
Well being, lack of, no economic progress	8	8	8
Capitalism	9	9	9
Free trade, free business	10	10	10
Employment, more opportunities of	11	11	11
Employment, lack of	12	12	12
Voting:			
Right to choose leaders	13	13	13
Elections, voting	14	14	14
Free elections	15	15	15
Fraudulent elections	16	16	16
Equality:			
Equality (without specifying)	17	17	17
Economic equality, or equality of classes	18	18	18
Gender equality	19	19	19
Equality before the laws	20	20	20
Racial or ethnic equality	21	21	21
Equality, Lack of, inequality	22	22	22
Participation:			
Limitations of participation	23	23	23
Participation (without saying which type)	24	24	24
Participation of minorities	25	25	25
Power of the people	26	26	26
Rule of Law:			
Human Rights, respect to	27	27	27
Disorder, Lack of justice, corruption	28	28	28
Justice	29	29	29
Obey the law, Less corruption	30	30	30
Non-military government	31	31	31
Live in peace, without war	32	32	32
War, invasions	33	33	33
Other answer	80	80	80
DK/NA	88	88	88
Code (if R gives only one answer, 13B and 13C are coded with 0. If R gives two answers, 13C coded as 0)	DEM13A <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	DEM13B <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	DEM13C <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
[If R gives only one answer, mark it and Go to A1]			

DEM13D. Of these meanings of democracy you have said, in your opinion which is the most important? [Ask only if gave two or three answers to the previous question. Write answer code.] 88. DK 99. INAP [One or no answer]

DEM13D

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Now, changing the subject...[After each question, repeat “every day”, “once or twice a week”, “rarely”, or “never” to help the respondent]

How frequently do you ...	Every day	Once or twice a week	Rarely	Never	DK	
A1. Listen to the news on the radio	1	2	3	4	8	A1
A2. Watch the news on TV	1	2	3	4	8	A2
A3. Read the news in newspapers	1	2	3	4	8	A3
A4i. Read the news on the Internet	1	2	3	4	8	A4i

SOCT1. How would you describe the country's economic situation? Would you say that it is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad or very bad?

(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad (8) Doesn't know

SOCT2. Do you think that the country's current economic situation is better than, the same as or worse than it was 12 months ago?

(1) Better (2) Same (3) Worse (8) Doesn't know

IDIO1. How would describe your economic situation overall? Would you say that it is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad or very bad?

(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad (8) Doesn't know

IDIO2. Do you think that your economic situation is better than, the same as, or worse than it was 12 months ago?

(1) Better (2) Same (3) Worse (8) Doesn't know

SOCT1

SOCT2

IDIO1

IDIO2

Now, moving on to a different topic, sometimes the people and communities have problems that they cannot solve by themselves, and so in order to solve them they request help from a government official or agency.

In order to solve your problems have you ever requested help or cooperation from...?	Yes	No	DK/DR	
CP2. A deputy of Congress	1	2	8	CP2
CP4A. Any local authorities (mayor, municipality, prefect)	1	2	8	CP3
CP4. Any ministry, public institution or state agency	1	2	8	CP4

PROT1. Have you ever participated in a public demonstration or protest? Have you done it sometimes, almost never or never? [If he answered “Never” or “DK”, Go to CP5]

(1) Sometimes	(2) Almost never	(3) Never	(8) DK	PROT1
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PROT2. During last year, did you participate in a public demonstration or protest? Did you do it sometimes, almost never or never?

(1) Sometimes	(2) Almost never	(3) Never	(8) DK	PROT2
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<i>Now I am going to ask you a few questions about your community and the problems it faces.</i>	Yes	No	DK/DR	INAP	
CP5. In the past year have you contributed or tried to contribute toward the solution of a problem in your community or in your neighborhood? (1) Yes [continue] (2) No [Go to CP6] (8) DK/DA [Go to CP6]	1	2	8	CP5	
CP5A. Have you donated money or material to help address a problem in your community or in your neighborhood?	1	2	8	9	CP5A
CP5B. Have you contributed your own work or manual labor?	1	2	8	9	CP5B
CP5C. Have you been attending community meetings about some problem or some improvement?	1	2	8	9	CP5C
CP5D. Have you tried to help organize a new group to resolve a neighborhood problem or to bring about any improvement?	1	2	8	9	CP5D

Now I am going to read out a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you attend their meetings at least once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year, or never. **[Repeat “once a week,” “once or twice a month,” “once or twice a year,” or “never” to help the respondent]**

	Once a week	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a year	Never	DK	
CP6. The meetings of any religious organization? You attend them...	1	2	3	4	8	CP6
CP7. The meetings of a parents association at school? You attend them....	1	2	3	4	8	CP7
CP8. The meetings of a committee or council for community improvements? You attend them...	1	2	3	4	8	CP8
CP9. The meetings of an association of professionals, traders or farmers? You attend them...	1	2	3	4	8	CP9
CP10. The meetings of a labor union? You attend them...	1	2	3	4	8	CP10
CP13. The meetings of a political party or movement? You attend them...	1	2	3	4	8	CP13

LS3. Changing the subject, in general how satisfied are you with your life? Would you say that you are ..? (1) Very satisfied (2) Somewhat satisfied (3) Somewhat dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied (8) DK	LS3	
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IT1. Now, speaking of the people from here, would you say that people in this neighborhood are generally very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy or untrustworthy ..? (1) Very trustworthy (2) Somewhat trustworthy (3) not very trustworthy (4) untrustworthy (8) DK	IT1	
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SHOW CARD # 1

L1. (Left-Right Scale) Now, to change the subject.... On this sheet there is a 1-10 scale that goes from left to right. Today, when we speak of political tendencies, we talk of those on the left and those on the right. In other words, some people sympathize more with the left and others with the right. According to the meaning that the terms "left" and "right" have for you, and thinking of your own political tendency, where would you place yourself on this scale? Indicate the box that comes closest to your own position.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	L1
Left Right										(DK=88)

Collect Card # 1

Now let's talk about your municipality....										
NP1. Have you attended a town hall meeting or other meeting convened by the mayor in the past 12 months? (1) Yes (2) No (8) Doesn't know/Doesn't remember										NP1
NP1B. To what degree do you think municipal officials pay attention to what people ask for in such meetings? (1) Very much (2) Somewhat (3) Not at all (8) DK										NP1B
NP2 . Have you sought help from or presented a request to any office, official or councilman of the municipality within the past 12 months? (1) Yes (2) No (8) Doesn't know/Doesn't remember										NP2
SGL1. Would you say that the services the municipality is providing are...? [Read options] (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor poor (fair) (4) Poor (5) Very poor (8) Doesn't know										SGL1
SGL2. How have they treated you or your neighbors when you have had dealings with the municipality? Have they treated you very well, well, neither well nor badly, badly or very badly? (1) Very well (2) Well (3) Neither well nor badly (4) Badly (5) Very badly (8) Doesn't know										SGL2
LGL2. In your opinion, should the municipality be given more money and more responsibility or should the national government assume more responsibility and provide municipal services? (1) More for the municipality (2) National government should assume greater responsibility (3) Nothing should change [do not read] (4) More to the municipality if it provides better services [do not read] (8) Doesn't know/Doesn't respond										LGL2
LGL3. Would you be willing to pay more taxes to the municipality so that it could provide better services or do you believe that it would not be worth it to do so? (1) Willing to pay more (2) Not worth it (8) Doesn't know										LGL3
MUNI5. Have you ever participated in drafting the municipality's budget? (1) Yes, has participated (0) Has not participated (8) DK/DR										MUNI5
MUNI6. How much confidence do you have that the Mayor's office manages funds well? [Read responses] (3) A lot (2) Some (1) Little (0) None (8) DK/DR										MUNI6
MUNI8. Have you carried out any official dealings or requested any document at the municipality in the past year? (1) Yes [continue] (0) No [Go to MUNI11] (8) DK/DR [Go to MUNI11]										MUNI8
MUNI9. How were you treated? [Read responses] (1) Very well (2) Well (3) Neither well nor poorly (4) Poorly (5) Very poorly (8) DK/DR (9) N/A										MUNI9
MUNI10. Did they address your problem or request? (1) Yes (0) No (8) DK/DR (9) N/A										MUNI10
MUNI11. How much influence do you think you have on what the municipality does? Would you say a lot, some, little, or no influence? 1. A lot 2. Some 3. Little 4. None 8. DK/DR										MUNI11

MUNI15. How interested do you think the Mayor is in the people's participation in the work of the municipality? [Read the options] (3) Very interested (2) Somewhat interested (1) Little interested (0) Not at all interested (8) DK/DR

MUNI15

DELETE THE JC SERIES FOR COSTA RICA AND PANAMA EXCEPT JC15-JC16 THAT SHOULD APPLY TO ALL THE COUNTRIES.

Now let's change the subject. Some people say that in some circumstances a military take-over through a coup d'état would be justified. In your opinion would a military coup be justified in the following circumstances? [Read the options after each question]:

JC1. When there is high unemployment.	(1) A military take-over would be justified	(2) A military take-over would not be justified	(8) DK	JC1	
JC4. When there are many social protests.	(1) It would be justified	(2) It would not be justified	(8) DK	JC4	
JC10. When there is a lot of crime.	(1) It would be justified	(2) It would not be justified	(8) DK	JC10	
JC12. When there is high inflation, with excessive price increases.	(1) It would be justified	(2) It would not be justified	(8) DK	JC12	
JC13. When there is a lot of corruption.	(1) It would be justified	(2) It would not be justified	(8) DK	JC13	

JC15. Do you think that sometimes there can be sufficient grounds for the President to close down the Congress or do you think there can never be a sufficient reason to do so?	(1) Yes	(2) No	(8)	JC15	
JC16. Do you think that sometimes there can be sufficient grounds to dissolve the Supreme Court of Justice, ADAPT THIS TO EACH COUNTRY or do you think that there can never be sufficient grounds to do so?	(1) Yes	(2) No	(8)	JC16	

I am going to read various statements. Taking into account the current situation of the country, I would like you to tell me with which of the following statements do you agree with more?

POP1. [Read the options]

1. It is necessary for the progress of the country that our presidents limit the voice and vote of the opposition parties.

2. Our presidents have to permit that the opposition parties enjoy all the liberty to oppose to the president's policies with their voice and vote, even if the opposition parties delay the progress of the country.

8.DK/DR

POP1

POP2. [Read the options]

1. The Congress slows down the work of our presidents, and should be ignored.

2. Our presidents cannot ignore the Congress, even when it delays the work of the president.

8. DK/DR

POP2

POP3. [Read the options]

1. Judges frequently hinder the work of our presidents, and they should be ignored.

2. Even when judges sometimes hinder the work of our presidents, their decisions should always be obeyed.

8. DK/DR

POP3

POP4. [Read the options]

1. Our presidents should have the necessary power so that they can act in favor of the national interest.

2. The power of the president should be limited so that they do not endanger our liberties

8. DK/DR

POP4

POP5. [Read the options]

1. Our presidents should do what the people want even when the laws prohibit him from doing it.
2. Our presidents should obey the laws even when the people don't like it.
8. DK/DR

POP5

VIC1. Have you been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months?
 (1) Yes [continue] (2) No [go to AOJ8] (8) DK [go to AOJ8]

VIC1

VIC2. What kind of crime were you the victim of? **[Read the options]**

- (1) Robbery without physical aggression or threat
- (2) Robbery with physical aggression or threat
- (3) Physical aggression without robbery
- (4) Rape or sexual assault
- (5) Kidnapping
- (6) Damage to property
- (7) Home burglary
- (88) DK
- (99) N/A (was not a victim)

VIC2

AOJ1. Did you report the incident to any institution?

- (1) Yes [Go to AOJ8] (2) Did not report it (8) DK/DR (9) N/A (was not a victim)

AOJ1

AOJ1B. Why didn't you report the incident? **[don't read the options]**

- (1) It doesn't serve any purpose
- (2) It is dangerous and for fear of reprisal
- (3) Didn't have any evidence
- (4) It wasn't serious
- (5) Didn't know where to lodge a report
- (8) DK
- (9) Was not a victim

AOJ1B

AOJ8. In order to capture criminals do you think that the authorities should always respect the law or that on occasion they can operate at the margin of the law?

- (1) They should always respect the law (2) Can act on the margins occasionally (8)DK

AOJ8

AOJ11. Speaking of the place or neighborhood where you live, and thinking of the possibility of falling victim to an assault or a robbery, do you feel very safe, somewhat safe, somewhat unsafe or very unsafe?

- (1) Very safe (2) Somewhat safe (3) Somewhat unsafe (4) Very unsafe (8) DK

AOJ11

AOJ11A. And speaking of the country in general, how much do you think that the level of crime that we have now represents a threat to our future well-being? **[Read the options]**

- (1) Very much (2) Somewhat (3) Little (4) None (8) NS/NR

AOJ11A

AOJ12. If you were a victim of a robbery or assault how much faith do you have that the judicial system would punish the guilty party? **[Read the options]**

- (1) A lot (2) Some (3) Little (4) None (8) DK/DR

AOJ12

AOJ16A. In your neighborhood have you seen anyone selling drugs in the past year?

- (1) Yes (2) No (8) DK

AOJ16A

AOJ17. To what extent do you think your neighborhood is affected by gangs? Would you say a great deal, somewhat, little or none?

- (1) A great deal (2) Somewhat (3) Little (4) None (8) DK

AOJ17

AOJ18. Some people say that the police in this neighborhood (village) protects people from criminals, while others say that it is the police that is involved in crime. What do you think?

(1) Police protects (2) Police involved in crime (8) DK

AOJ18

Regarding the official dealings that you or someone from your family has had with the following institutions at some time, do you feel very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied? (**REPEAT THE RESPONSE OPTIONS IN EACH QUESTION**)

	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	[Don't read] Didn't have any official dealings	DK/DR	
ST1. The national police	1	2	3	4	9	8	ST1
ST2. The courts or justice tribunals	1	2	3	4	9	8	ST2
ST3. The district attorney's office	1	2	3	4	9	8	ST3
ST4. The municipality (mayor's office)	1	2	3	4	9	8	ST4

[Give card "A" to the respondent]

Now we will use a card...This card has a 7 point scale; each point indicates a score that goes from 1, meaning NOT AT ALL, to 7, meaning A LOT. For example, if I asked you to what extent you like watching television, if you don't like watching it at all, you would choose a score of 1, and if, on the contrary, you like watching television a lot, you would indicate the number 7 to me. So, to what extent do you like watching television? Read me the number.

[Ensure that the respondent understands correctly].

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Not at all						A lot	Doesn't know

Note down a number 1-7, or 8 for those who don't know

B1. To what extent do you think the courts of justice in (country) guarantee a fair trial? (**Probe:** If you think the courts do not ensure justice at all, choose the number 1; if you think the courts ensure justice a lot, choose the number 7 or choose a point in between the two.)

B1

B2. To what extent do you respect the political institutions of (country)?

B2

B3. To what extent do you think that citizens' basic rights are well protected by the political system of (country)?

B3

B4. To what extent do you feel proud of living under the political system of (country)?

B4

B6. To what extent do you think that one should support the political system of (country)?

B6

B10A. To what extent do you trust the system of justice?

B10A

B11. To what extent do you trust the Supreme Electoral Tribunal?

B11

	Note down a number 1-7, or 8 for those who don't know
B12. To what extent do you trust the Armed Forces? [Don't use in Costa Rica, Panama or Haiti]	B12
B13. To what extent do you trust the National Congress?	B13
B14. To what extent do you trust the Central Government?	B14
B15. To what extent do you trust the Public Ministry?	B15
B18. To what extent do you trust the National Police?	B18
B20. To what extent do you trust the Catholic Church?	B20
B21. To what extent do you trust the political parties?	B21
B31. To what extent do you trust the Supreme Court of Justice?	B31
B32. To what extent do you trust the Mayor's office of your municipality?	B32
B43. To what extent are you proud of being (nationality corresponding to country)?	B43
B16. To what extent do you trust the State Attorney General?	B16
B17. To what extent do you trust the Public Defender's Office?	B17
B19. To what extent do you trust the Office of the Auditor General?	B19
B33. To what extent do you trust the provincial prefecture?	B33
B37. To what extent do you trust the media?	B37
B40. To what extent do you trust the indigenous movements?	B40
B42. To what extent do you trust the Internal Revenue Service?	B42
B50. To what extent do you trust the Constitutional Tribunal?	B50
B46 [b45]. To what extent do you trust the Commission for Civic Vigilance against Corruption?	B46
B47. To what extent do you trust the elections?	B47

Now, using card "A", please answer the following questions

Now, on the same scale, to what extent would you say the current Government (continue with card A: 1-7 point scale)	Note down 1-7, 8 = DK
N1. To what extent would you say the current Government combats poverty?	N1
N3. To what extent would you say the current Government promotes and protects democratic principles?	N3
N9. To what extent would you say the current Government combats government corruption?	N9
N10. To what extent would you say the current Government protects human rights.	N10
N11. To what extent would you say the current Government improves citizen security?	N11
N12. To what extent would you say the current Government combats unemployment?	N12

[Collect card A]

M1. Speaking in general of the incumbent government/administration, would you say that the work being done by President **NAME CURRENT PRESIDENT** is: **[Read the options]**

M1

(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad (8) DK/DR

[Give card B]: Now we will use a similar card, but this time 1 means “strongly disagree” and 7 means “strongly agree.” I am going to read out various statements and I would like you to tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with these statements.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Strongly disagree	Strongly agree					Doesn't know	

Note down a number 1-7, or 8 for those who don't know

ING4. Democracy may have problems, but it is better than any other form of government. To what extent do you agree?

ING4

PN2. Despite our differences, we **country** have many things that unite us as a country. To what extent do you agree?

PN2

DEM23. There can be democracy without political parties. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

DEM23

COLLECT CARD B

PN4. In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way in which democracy functions in **country**?

PN4

(1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied (8) DK/DR

PN5. In your opinion, is **country** very democratic, somewhat democratic, not very democratic or not at all democratic?

PN5

(1) Very democratic (2) Somewhat democratic (3) Not very democratic
(4) Not at all democratic (8) DK/DR

[Give the respondent card "C"]

Now we are going to use another card. The new card has a 10 point scale, which goes from 1 to 10, where 1 means that you strongly disapprove and 10 means that you strongly approve. I am going to read you a list of some actions that people can take to achieve their political goals and objectives. Please tell me how strongly you would approve or disapprove of people taking the following actions.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
Strongly disapprove	Strongly approve							Doesn't know		

1-10, 88

E5. That people participate in legal demonstrations.

E5

E8. That people participate in an organization or group to try to address community problems.

E8

E11. That people work on electoral campaigns for a political party or candidate.

E11

E15. That people participate in the closing or blocking of roads.	E15
E14. That people trespass on private property.	E14
E2. That people take control over factories, offices and other buildings.	E2
E3. That people participate in a group wanting to carry out a violent overthrow of an elected government.	E3
E16. That people take the law into their own hands when the state does not punish criminals.	E16

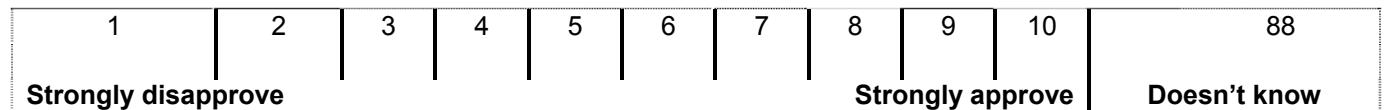
[*Don't collect card "C"*]

Now we are going to talk about some actions the State can take. We will continue using a 1-10 scale. Please use card C again. On this scale, 1 means strongly disapprove and 10 means strongly approve.



D32. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of a law prohibiting public protest?	1-10, 88	D32
D33. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of a law prohibiting the meetings of any group that criticizes the country political system?		D33
D34. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the government censoring television programs?		D34
D36. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the government censoring books in public school libraries?		D36
D37. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the government censoring any media that criticized it?		D37

The following questions are to find out your opinion about the different ideas of people who live in **country**. Please continue using the 10 point scale [card C].



D1. There are people who speak negatively of the country form of government, not just the incumbent government but the form of government. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people's right to vote ? Please read me the number from the scale: [<i>Probe: To what extent?</i>]	1-10, 88	D1
D2. How strongly do you approve or disapprove that such people be allowed to conduct peaceful demonstrations in order to express their views? Please read me the number.		D2
D3. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted to seek public office ?		D3
D4. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people going on television to make speeches ?		D4

D5. And now, changing the topic and thinking of homosexuals, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted to seek public office?

D5

COLLECT CARD “C”

DEM2. With which of the following statements do you agree with most:

- (1) For most people it doesn't matter whether a regime is democratic or non-democratic.
- (2) Democracy is preferable to any other type of government
- (3) In some circumstances an authoritarian government can be preferable to a democratic one.
- (8) DK/DR

DEM2

DEM11. Do you think that our country needs a government with an iron fist, or that problems can be resolved with everyone's participation?

DEM11

- (1) Iron fist
- (2) Participation for all
- (8) Doesn't respond

AUT1. There are people who say that we need a strong leader that does not have to be elected.

Others say that although things may not work, electoral democracy, or the popular vote, is always the best. What do you think? **[Read]**

AUT1

- (1) We need a strong leader who does not have to be elected
- (2) Electoral democracy is the best
- (8) DK/DR

PP1. During elections, some people try to convince others to vote for some party or candidate. How often have you tried to convince others to vote for a party or candidate? **[Read the options]**

- (1) Frequently
- (2) Occasionally
- (3) Rarely
- (4) Never
- (8) DK/DR

PP1

PP2. There are people who work for some party or candidate during electoral campaigns. Did you work for any candidate or party in the last presidential elections of **2002**?

- (1) Yes, worked
- (2) Did not work
- (8) DK/DR

PP2

Please tell me if you consider the following actions as 1) corrupt and liable to be punished; 2) corrupt but justified under the circumstances; 3) not corrupt.

DC1. For example: A congressperson accepts a bribe of ten thousand dollars from a company. Do you think that what the congressperson did is **[Read the options]**:

- 1) Corrupt and should be punished
- 2) Corrupt but justified
- 3) Not corrupt DK=8

DC1

DC10. A mother of several children needs to obtain a birth certificate for one of them. In order not to waste time waiting, she pays the municipal official **amount and currency of country equivalent to \$5 USD**. Do you think that what the woman did is **[Read the options]**:

- 1) Corrupt and should be punished
- 2) Corrupt but justified
- 3) Not corrupt DK=8

DC10

DC13. An unemployed individual is the brother-in-law of an important politician, and the politician uses his influence to get his brother-in-law a job. Do you think the politician is **[Read the options]**:

- 1) Corrupt and should be punished
- 2) Corrupt but justified
- 3) Not corrupt DK=8

DC13

Now we want to talk about your personal experience with things that happen in life...

EXC2. Has any police official asked you for bribe during the last year?

	No	Yes	DK	N/A	
	0	1	8		EXC2

	No	Yes	DK	N/A	
EXC6. During the last year has any public official asked you for a bribe?	0	1	8		EXC6
EXC11. During the last year have you had any official dealings with the municipality? If the answer is No → note down 9 If it is Yes→ ask the following: During the last year, to process any kind of document (like a license, for example), have you had to pay any money above that required by law?	0	1	8	9	EXC11
EXC13. Are you currently employed? If the answer is No → note down 9 If it is Yes→ ask the following: At your workplace, has anyone asked you for an inappropriate payment during the last year?	0	1	8	9	EXC13
EXC14. During the last year, have you had any business in the courts? If the answer is No → note down 9 If it is Yes→ ask the following: Have you had to give a bribe to the courts during the last year?	0	1	8	9	EXC14
EXC15. Have you used the public health services during the last year? If the answer is No → note down 9 If it is Yes→ ask the following: In order to be attended to in a hospital or a clinic during the last year, have you had to give a bribe?	0	1	8	9	EXC15
EXC16. Did you have a child in school during the last year? If the answer is No → note down 9 If it is Yes→ ask the following: Have you had to give a bribe at school during the last year?	0	1	8	9	EXC16
EXC17. Has anyone asked you for a bribe to avoid having the electricity turned off?	0	1	8		EXC17
EXC18. Do you think that the way things are, sometimes giving a bribe is justified?	0	1	8		EXC18
EXC19. Do you think that in our society giving bribes is justified because of the poor public services, or do you think it is not justified?	(0)	(1)	(8)		EXC19

EXC7. Taking into account your own experience or what you have heard, corruption among public officials is [Read] (1) very common, (2) common, (3) uncommon, or (4) very uncommon? (8) DK/DR	EXC7
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Now we want to know how much information about politics and the country is transmitted to the people...	
GI1. What is the name of the current president of the United States? [Don't read, George Bush] (1) Correct (2) Incorrect (8) Do not Know (9) No Answer	GI1
GI2. What is the name of the President of Congress in country? [Don't read, insert name] (1) Correct (2) Incorrect (8) Do not Know (9) No Answer	GI2
GI3. How many provinces does the country has? [Don't read, insert number of provinces] (1) Correct (2) Incorrect (8) Do not Know (9) No Answer	GI3
NICARAGUA AND PANAMA ACCEPT WITH OR WITHOUT COMARCAS	
GI4. How long is the presidential term in country? [Don't read, insert number of years] ((1) Correct (2) Incorrect (8) Do not Know (9) No Answer	GI4

GI5. What is the name of the president of Brazil? [Don't read, Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva, also accept "Lula"] (1) Correct (2) Incorrect (8) Do not Know (9) No Answer	GI5
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VB1. Are you registered to vote? [El Salvador, Costa Rica, Panama, Peru: Do you have an Identity Card?] (1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [Go to VB10] (3) Being processed [Go to VB10] (8) DK [Go to VB10]	VB1
VB2. Did you vote in the last presidential elections? (1) Voted [Continue] (2) Did not vote [Go to VB4] (8) DK [Go to VB6] [NB; Write the first tree letters of the country name in the code of this question. For example, for Costa Rica, it should be COSVB3] XXXVB3 [VB3]. For which candidate did you vote for President in the last presidential elections? [DON'T READ THE LIST] 0. No one (voted but left ballot blank or annulled their vote) 1. INSERT NAMES AND PARTIES 2. 3. 77. Other _____	ECUVB3
88. DK/DR 99. N/A (Did not vote) [IF VOTED, GO TO VB8] VB4. If you did not vote, why did you not vote in the last presidential elections? [Note down only a single response] 1 Lack of transport 2 Illness 3 Lack of interest 4 Did not like any of the candidates 5 Doesn't believe in the system 6 Lack of an identity card 7 Was not listed in the electoral rolls 10 Was under the voting age 11 Arrived late and polling station was closed 12 Had to work 13. Physical incapacity or handicap 14. Other reason (88) DK/DR (99) N/A (Voted) [After this question, go to VB6]	VB4
VB8. [For those who voted] When you voted, which of the following reasons was the more important of your vote? (1) The qualities of the candidate (2) The political party of the candidate (3) The plan of government of the candidate (8) DK (9) NA (Didn't vote)	VB8
VB6. Did you vote for a deputy in the last elections? 1. Yes [Continue] 2. No. [Go to VB10] 8. DK [Go to VB10] [NB; Write the first tree letters of the country name in the code of this question. For example, for Costa Rica, it should be COSVB7] XXXVB7. For which party did you vote for deputy in the last elections? 1. INSERT LIST. 2. 3. 77. Other _____ 88. Doesn't know 99. N/A (didn't vote)	VB6 VB7

<p>VB10. Do you currently identify with a political party?</p> <p>(1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [Go to POL1] (8) DK [Go to POL1]</p> <p>[NB; Write the first three letters of the country name in the code of this question. For example, for Costa Rica, it should be COSVB11]</p> <p>XXXVB11. Which political party do you identify with? [Don't read the list]</p> <p>1. (WRITE DOWN THE NAMES OF CURRENT POLITICAL PARTIES)</p> <p>2. 3. 4. 88. DK 99. NA</p>	VB10	
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<p>POL1. How much interest do you have in politics: a lot, some, little or none?</p> <p>1) A lot 2) Some 3) Little 4) None 8) DK</p> <p>POL2. How often do you discuss politics with other people? (Read the options)</p> <p>1) Daily 2) A few times a week 3) A few times a month 4) Rarely 5) Never 8) DK</p>	POL1	POL2
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USE CARD "B" AGAIN.

Now we are going to talk about some attitudes that people have. On a scale from 1 to 7, where **1 means strongly disagree** and **7 means strongly agree**, to what extent do you agree with the following statements?

AA1. A very effective way of correcting employees' mistakes is to reprimand them in front of other employees. To what extent do you agree with this practice?

	Scale							DK/ DR	
	Str. Agree	Str. disagree							
AA1. A very effective way of correcting employees' mistakes is to reprimand them in front of other employees. To what extent do you agree with this practice?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	AA1

AA2. The person who contributes most money to the home is the one who should have the final word in household decisions. To what extent do you agree?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	AA2	
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	------------	--

AA3. At school, children should ask questions only when the teacher allows it. To what extent do you agree?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	AA3	
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	------------	--

AA4. When children behave badly, the parents are occasionally justified in giving them a spanking. To what extent do you agree?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	AA4	
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	------------	--

COLLECT CARD "B"

Have you ever felt discriminated or treated in an unjust manner because of your physical appearance or the way you talk in any of the following places?

DIS2: In governmental offices (courts, ministries, city halls)

(1) Yes (2) No (8) DK/NA

DIS2

DIS3: When you looked for a job in a company or business

(1) Yes (2) No (8) DK/NA

DIS3

DIS4: In meetings or social events

(1) Yes (2) No (8) DK/NA

DIS4

DIS5: In public places (in the street, market)

(1) Yes (2) No (8) DK/NA

DIS5

And now to end, I am going to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes.

ED. What was the last year of education you passed?

_____ Year _____ (primary, secondary, university) = _____ total number of years [Use the table below for the code]

None	0							ED
Primary	1	2	3	4	5	6		
Secondary	7	8	9	10	11	12		
University	13	14	15	16	17	18		
Doesn't know/Doesn't respond	88							

Q2. What is your age in years? _____ years

Q2

Q3. What is your religion? [don't read options]

Q3

- (1) Catholic
- (2) Non-Catholic Christian (including the Jehovah Witnesses)
- (3) Other non-Christian
- (4) Evangelical
- (5) None
- (8) Doesn't know or doesn't want to say

[Show the list of ranges on Card E]

Q10

Q10. Into which of the following income ranges does the total monthly income of this household fit, including remittances from abroad and the income of all the working adults and children?

- (00) No income
- (01) Less than \$25
- (02) \$26- \$50
- (03) \$51-\$100
- (04) \$101-\$150
- (05) \$151-\$200
- (06) \$201-\$300
- (07) \$301-\$400
- (08) \$401-500
- (09) \$501-\$750
- (10) \$751-\$1,000
- (11) \$1,001- \$1,500
- (12) \$1,501-\$2,000
- (13) Above \$2,000
- (88) DK/DR

COLLECT CARD E

Q10A. Does your family receive remittances from abroad?

Q10A

If "No" → Mark 99, Go to Q10C;

If "Yes" → Ask how much:

99. DK/DR

How much per month? (use the above codes, per month)

Q10B. To what extent does this household depend on remittances from abroad?

Q10B

- (1) A lot
- (2) Some
- (3) Little
- (4) Nothing
- (8) DK/NA

Q10C. Do you have close relatives who lived before in this household and are now living abroad?

[If answer "Yes", Ask where]

- (1) Yes, in the United States only
- (2) Yes, in the United States and in other countries
- (3) Yes, in other countries (not in the United States)
- (4) No
- (8) DK/NA

Q14. Do you have any intentions to go to live or work in another country in the next three years?

Q14

- (1) Yes
- (2) No
- (8) DK/DR

Q10D. The salary that you receive and the total family income : [Read the options]	Q10D
1. Is enough, you can save 2. Is just enough, you can not save 3. Is not enough, you can not pay your bills 4. Is not enough, you can not cover your basic needs 8. [Don't read] DK/DR	
Q11. What is your civil status? [Don't read options] (1) Single (2) Married (3) Common law marriage (4) Divorced (5) Separated (6) Widowed (8) DK/DR	Q11
Q12. How many children do you have? _____ (0 = none) DK.....8	Q12

[NB; Write the first tree letters of the country name in the code of this question. For example, for Costa Rica, it should be COSETID] XXXETID. Do you consider yourself white, mestizo, indigenous, Afro-country (black), mulatto, or of another race? (1) White (2) Mestizo (3) Indigenous (4) Black o Afro- country (5) Mulatto (7) Other (8) DK/DR	ETID
[NB; Write the first tree letters of the country name in the code of this question. For example, for Costa Rica, it should be COSETIDA] XXXETIDA. Do you think your mother is or was white, mestizo, indigenous, black or mulatto? (1) White (2) Mestizo (3) Indigenous (4) Black (5) Mulatto (7) Other (8) DK/DR	ETIDA
[NB; Write the first tree letters of the country name in the code of this question. For example, for Peru, it should be PERLENG1] XXXLENG1. What language have you spoken at home since childhood? (accept more than one option) (1) Spanish (2) Indigenous language [NB; list the name of the most common indigenous languages] (4) Other (indigenous) (5) Other foreign language (8) DK/DR	ENG1
NB; Write the first tree letters of the country name in the code of this question. For example, for Peru, it should be PERLENG1A] [Use only in Mexico, Guatemala, and Peru] XXXLENG1A. Was another language spoken in your house when you were a child? Which one? (Accept one option) (1) Spanish (2) Indigenous language [NB: list the name of the most common indigenous languages] (4) Other (indigenous) (5) Other foreign language (7) None DK/DR [8]	ENG1A
[To use only in Mexico, Guatemala, and Peru] LENG4. Talking about the language that your parents knew, your parents speak or spoke: <i>(Interviewer: if one of the parents spoke only one language and the other a different one, mark 2.)</i> Only Spanish [1] Spanish and indigenous language [2] Only indigenous language [3] Spanish and foreign language [4] DK/DR [8]	ENG4

To end, could you tell me if you have the following in your house: **(read out all items)**

R1. Television set	(0) No			(1) Yes	R1
R3. Refrigerator	(0) No			(1) Yes	R3
R4. Conventional telephone (not cellular)	(0) No			(1) Yes	R4
R4A. Cellular telephone	(0) No			(1) Yes	R4A
R5. Vehicle	(0) No	(1) One	(2) Two	(3) Three or more	R5
R6. Washing machine	(0) No			(1) Yes	R6
R7. Microwave oven	(0) No			(1) Yes	R7

R8. Motorcycle	(0) No	(1) Yes	R8
R12. Drinking water indoors	(0) No	(1) Yes	R12
R14. Indoor bathroom	(0) No	(1) Yes	R14
R15. Computer	(0) No	(1) Yes	R15

OCUP1. What is your main occupation? [Don't read the options; if R answers that they are not working or unemployed, ask what was their previous occupation (mark appropriate number) and then answer "NO" for the next question (OCUP4)]

1. Professional, manager
2. Technician
3. Office worker
4. Sales person
5. Farmer
6. Farmhand
7. Artisan
8. Domestic servant
9. Other services
10. Skilled worker
11. Unskilled worker
12. Student [[Go to MIG1](#)]
13. Housewife [[Go to MIG1](#)]
14. Retired/with independent means [[Go to MIG1](#)]
88. DK

OCUP1

OCUP4. Are you currently working?

1. Yes (Continue to next question)
2. No (skip to DESOC2)
8. DK/NR
9. N/A

OCUP4

OCUP1A In this job are you: [[Read the options](#)]

1. A salaried employee of the government or an independent state-owned enterprise?
2. A salaried employee in the private sector?
3. Owner or partner in a business
4. Self-employed
5. Unpaid worker
8. DK
9. N/A

OCUP1A

OCUP1B1 Besides you, how many employees are there in the place where you work? [[Read Options](#)]

- (1) Less than 5 employees
- (2) Between 5 and 9 employees
- (3) Between 10 and 19 employees
- (4) Between 20 and 100 employees
- (5) More than 100 employees
- (8) DK
- (9). N/A

OCUP1B1

OCUP1C. Do you have Medical insurance?

1. Yes
2. No
8. DK/DR
9. N/A

OCUP1C

DESOC2. IF RESPONSE IS "YES" OR WAS UNEMPLOYED =>For how many weeks during the last year were you unemployed?	DESOC2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
_____ weeks (88) DK (99) N/A (Retired/with independent means)			

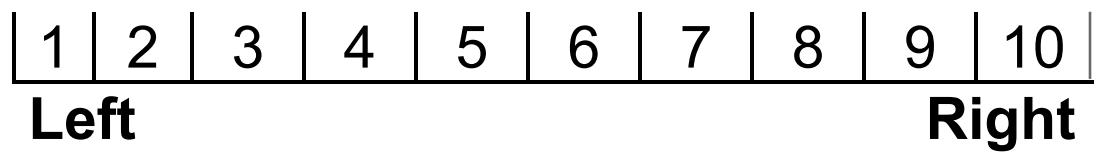
MIG1. During your childhood, where did you mainly live? In the country? In a town? Or in a city?: 1. In the country 2. In a town 3. In a city 8. DK/DR	MIG1	
MIG2. where were you living 5 years ago? [Read options] 1. In the same municipality [Go to TI] 2. In another municipality in the country [Continue] 3. In another country [Go to TI] 8. DK/DR [Go to TI]	MIG2	
MIG3. The place where you were living 5 years ago was: [Read options] (1) A town or city smaller than this one (2) A town or city larger than this one (3) A town or city like this one (8) DK (9) NA (did not migrate)	MIG4	

Time interview ended _____ : _____	TI	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
TI. Duration of interview [minutes, see page # 1]				

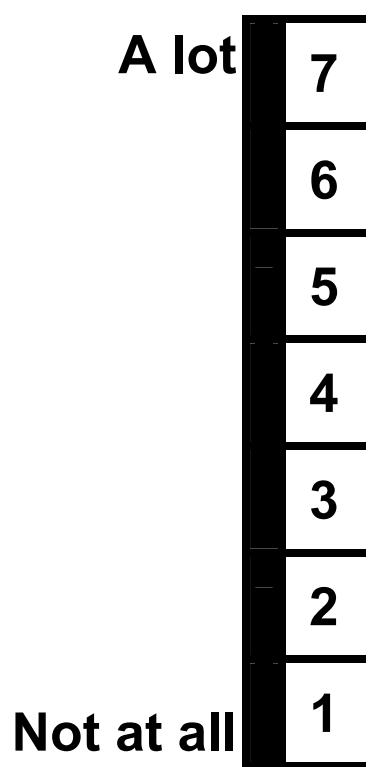
These are all the questions I have. Thank you very much for your cooperation.

<i>I swear that this interview was carried out with the person indicated above.</i>
<i>Interviewer's signature</i> _____ <i>Date</i> ____ / ____ / ____
<i>Field supervisor's signature</i> _____
<i>Comments:</i> _____
<i>Signature of the person who entered the data</i> _____
<i>Signature of the person who verified the data</i> _____

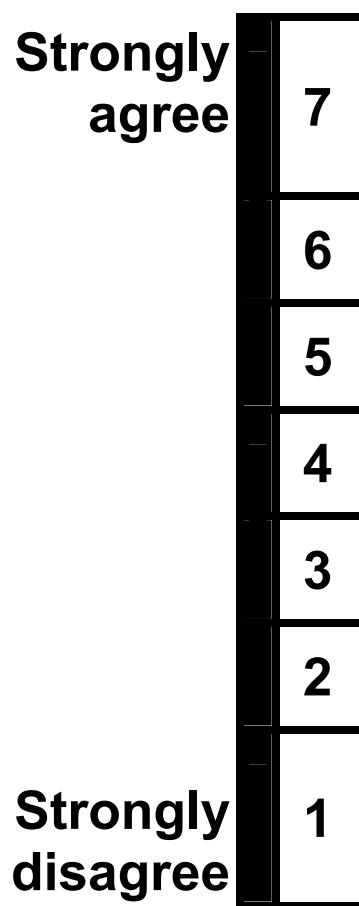
Card # 1



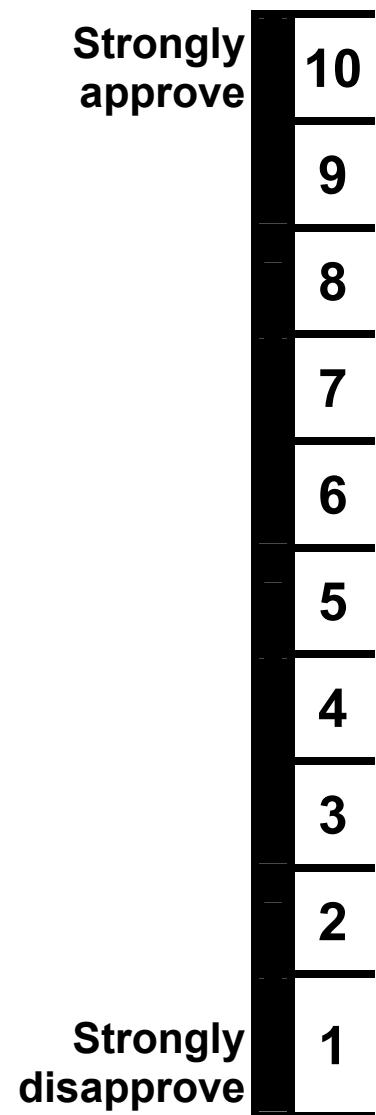
Card “A”



Card “B”



Card “C”



Card E

- (00) No income
- (01) Less than \$25
 - (02) \$26- \$50
 - (03) \$51-\$100
 - (04) \$101-\$150
 - (05) \$151-\$200
 - (06) \$201-\$300
 - (07) \$301-\$400
 - (08) \$401-500
 - (09) \$501-\$750
 - (10) \$751-\$1,000
- (88) DK