

ICPSR 36562

**Latin American Public Opinion
Project (LAPOP), 2004-2015 [28
COUNTRIES]**

LAPOP, Vanderbilt University

Methodology Documentation

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ICPSR PROCESSING NOTES FOR #36562
Latin American Public Opinion Project (LAPOP), 2004-2015 [28 COUNTRIES]

1. **Confidentiality/Disclosure Risk:**
 - a. In order to protect respondent anonymity and prevent disclosure risk, ICPSR has removed the variables **MUNICIPIO**, **MUNICIPIO04**, **MUNICIPIO06**, **MUNICIPIO08**, and **MUNICIPIO10** from the public use data collection.
 - b. The variable **Q2** has been top-coded at 95 in the public use data file to preserve respondent anonymity, and given the label "95 and older".
2. **Undocumented Codes:** Several variables, such as **ESTRATOPRI**, **VB11_06**, and **VB3_06** contain undocumented values which ICPSR has labeled "UNDOCUMENTED CODE". No information was provided.
3. **Value Labels:** The variables **ESTRATOPRI**, **ETID**, and **Q3C** contain duplicate value labels. No additional information was provided.
4. **Codebook Limitation:** Variables with frequencies exceeding 3000 unique values have been suppressed in the Variable Description and Frequencies document. To view all response categories, please view the data file in a statistical package.
5. **Documentation Discrepancies:**
 - a. The Data Collection Instrument for this study was compiled from the LAPOP website, and since this dataset contains variables from several core LAPOP studies, many variables appearing in the data are not present in the Data Collection Instrument, and vice versa.
 - b. The variables **ED**, **MUNI6**, **MUNI10**, and **Q3C** contain value labels in the data that do not match the labels in the Data Collection Instrument. No additional information was provided.
6. **Additional Information:** For more information on the Latin American Public Opinion Project, please visit the [LAPOP](#) Web site.

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Latin American Public Opinion Project (LAPOP), 2004-2015 [28 COUNTRIES]

Variable Description and Frequencies

Note: Frequencies displayed for the variables are not weighted. They are purely descriptive and may not be representative of the study population. Please review any sampling or weighting information available with the study.

Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, mean, median, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Conversely, a listing of frequencies in table format may not be present for every variable in the codebook either. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information about each variable. These decisions are made intentionally and are at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.

PAIS: Country

Country

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Mexico	9333	3.9 %
2	Guatemala	9253	3.9 %
3	El Salvador	9426	4.0 %
4	Honduras	9492	4.0 %
5	Nicaragua	9500	4.0 %
6	Costa Rica	9031	3.8 %
7	Panama	9375	4.0 %
8	Colombia	8987	3.8 %
9	Ecuador	14913	6.3 %
10	Bolivia	18196	7.7 %
11	Peru	7500	3.2 %
12	Paraguay	6845	2.9 %
13	Chile	8151	3.4 %
14	Uruguay	7224	3.1 %
15	Brazil	8192	3.5 %
16	Venezuela	7510	3.2 %
17	Argentina	5920	2.5 %
21	Dominican Republic	12013	5.1 %
22	Haití	8261	3.5 %
23	Jamaica	7601	3.2 %
24	Guyana	8695	3.7 %
25	Trinidad and Tobago	7212	3.0 %
26	Belize	6101	2.6 %
27	Suriname	7006	3.0 %
28	Bahamas	3429	1.4 %
29	Barbados	3828	1.6 %
40	United States	6609	2.8 %
41	Canada	7151	3.0 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 236,754 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 41.00

Location: 1-2 (*width:* 2; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

WAVE: Survey Wave

Survey Wave

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2004	-	22933	9.7 %
2006	-	34195	14.4 %
2008	-	40565	17.1 %
2010	-	43976	18.6 %
2012	-	41629	17.6 %
2014	-	53456	22.6 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 236,754 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 2009.75
- Median: 2010.00
- Mode: 2014.00
- Minimum: 2004.00
- Maximum: 2014.00
- Standard Deviation: 3.28

Location: 3-6 (*width:* 4; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

YEAR: Year

Year

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2004	-	22933	9.7 %
2006	-	30271	12.8 %
2007	-	3924	1.7 %
2008	-	38051	16.1 %
2009	-	2514	1.1 %
2010	-	43976	18.6 %
2012	-	41629	17.6 %
2014	-	53456	22.6 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 236,754 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 2009.78
- Median: 2010.00
- Mode: 2014.00
- Minimum: 2004.00
- Maximum: 2014.00

- Standard Deviation: 3.26

Location: 7-10 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

IDNUM: Questionnaire Number

Questionnaire Number

Based upon 227,789 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 4279384.38
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 142873803.00
- Standard Deviation: 12733007.14

Location: 11-19 (width: 9; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

IDNUM_14: idnum_14 Questionnaire Number

Número de cuestionario

Based upon 236,754 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

Location: 20-82 (width: 63; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

ESTRATOPRI: Primary Strata (estratopri)

Primary Strata

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
101	North	2267	1.0 %
102	Central West	1932	0.8 %
103	Central	3120	1.3 %
104	South	2014	0.9 %
201	Metropolitan	2181	0.9 %
202	Southeast	928	0.4 %
203	Northwest	2878	1.2 %
204	Southwest	533	0.2 %
205	Northeast	1868	0.8 %
206	South	865	0.4 %
301	Region 1 (West)	3129	1.3 %
302	Region 2 (Central 1)	1669	0.7 %
303	Region 3 (Central 2)	1687	0.7 %
304	Region 4 (East)	2087	0.9 %
305	Region 5 (Amss)	854	0.4 %
401	Central A	1444	0.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
402	Central B	768	0.3 %
403	North A	1773	0.7 %
404	North B	1712	0.7 %
405	North C + East B	237	0.1 %
406	West	1762	0.7 %
407	East A	986	0.4 %
409	South	810	0.3 %
501	Metropolitan	1577	0.7 %
502	Central	847	0.4 %
503	North	1045	0.4 %
504	North Pacific	1017	0.4 %
505	South Pacific	1077	0.5 %
506	Caribbean	748	0.3 %
510	North Central	987	0.4 %
511	Pacific	1820	0.8 %
512	Atlantic Coast	382	0.2 %
601	AM SJ	2701	1.1 %
602	Urb-Central	1622	0.7 %
603	Rur-Central	1575	0.7 %
604	Urb-Lowland	1221	0.5 %
605	Rur-Lowland	1912	0.8 %
701	Metropolitan	3462	1.5 %
702	Eastern	2113	0.9 %
703	Central	1974	0.8 %
704	Western	1826	0.8 %
811	Atlantic	1859	0.8 %
812	Bogotá	1445	0.6 %
813	Central	2160	0.9 %
814	Eastern	1669	0.7 %
815	Pacific	1560	0.7 %
816	Old National Territories	294	0.1 %
901	Urban - Costa	4871	2.1 %
902	Rural - Costa	1890	0.8 %
903	Urban - Sierra	3614	1.5 %
.	Missing Data	1	0.0 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 236,753 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 101.00
- Maximum: 4114.00

Location: 83-86 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: .

ESTRATOSEC: Secondary Strata

Size of the Municipality [voting age population according to the census; modify for each country, using the appropriate number of strata and population ranges]:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Large	37402	15.8 %
2	Medium	25641	10.8 %
3	Small	23036	9.7 %
Missing Data			
.	-	150675	63.6 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 86,079 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 87-87 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

STRATA: Primary Strata (strata)

Primary Strata

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
101	-	407	0.2 %
102	-	408	0.2 %
103	-	384	0.2 %
104	-	348	0.1 %
105	-	348	0.1 %
106	-	372	0.2 %
107	-	298	0.1 %
108	-	300	0.1 %
109	-	324	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
110	-	360	0.2 %
111	-	360	0.2 %
112	-	290	0.1 %
113	-	515	0.2 %
114	-	516	0.2 %
115	-	516	0.2 %
116	-	518	0.2 %
117	-	516	0.2 %
118	-	539	0.2 %
119	-	336	0.1 %
120	-	336	0.1 %
121	-	336	0.1 %
122	-	336	0.1 %
123	-	336	0.1 %
124	-	334	0.1 %
201	-	411	0.2 %
202	-	343	0.1 %
203	-	336	0.1 %
204	-	332	0.1 %
205	-	381	0.2 %
206	-	378	0.2 %
207	-	200	0.1 %
208	-	254	0.1 %
209	-	252	0.1 %
210	-	222	0.1 %
211	-	555	0.2 %
212	-	488	0.2 %
213	-	491	0.2 %
214	-	480	0.2 %
215	-	432	0.2 %
216	-	432	0.2 %
217	-	123	0.1 %
218	-	174	0.1 %
219	-	124	0.1 %
220	-	112	0.0 %
221	-	419	0.2 %
222	-	239	0.1 %
223	-	335	0.1 %
224	-	348	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
225	-	263	0.1 %
226	-	264	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	1	0.0 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 236,753 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 1482.01
- Minimum: 101.00
- Maximum: 4115.00
- Standard Deviation: 1016.75

Location: 88-91 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

UPM: Primary Sampling Unit

Primary Sampling Unit

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Not Applicable	-	-
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 236,670 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 76651942.60
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 9179065101.00
- Standard Deviation: 824439552.38

Location: 92-101 (width: 10; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0

CLUSTER: Cluster

Final sampling unit, or sampling point

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	001	-	-
2	002	-	-
3	003	-	-
4	004	-	-

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	005	-	-
6	006	-	-
7	007	-	-
8	008	-	-
9	009	-	-
10	010	-	-
11	011	-	-
12	012	-	-
13	013	-	-
14	014	-	-
15	015	-	-
16	016	-	-
17	017	-	-
18	018	-	-
19	019	-	-
20	020	-	-
21	021	-	-
22	022	-	-
23	023	-	-
24	024	-	-
25	025	-	-
26	026	-	-
27	027	-	-
28	028	-	-
29	029	-	-
30	030	-	-
31	031	-	-
32	032	-	-
33	033	-	-
34	034	-	-
35	035	-	-
36	036	-	-
37	037	-	-
38	038	-	-
39	039	-	-
40	040	-	-
41	041	-	-
42	042	-	-
43	043	-	-

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
44	044	-	-
45	045	-	-
46	046	-	-
47	047	-	-
48	048	-	-
49	049	-	-
50	050	-	-
0	Not asked in this country or year	-	-
Total		236,754	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 194,048 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 2553699751797.42
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 530010805250072.00
- Standard Deviation: 29933604611662.23

Location: 102-116 (width: 15; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0

UR: Urban/Rural

Urban/Rural

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Urban	147227	62.2 %
2	Rural	75767	32.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	13760	5.8 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 222,994 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 117-117 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

TAMANO: Size of Location

Size of place:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	National Capital (Metropolitan Area)	52657	22.2 %
2	Large City	32815	13.9 %
3	Medium City	28878	12.2 %
4	Small City	31848	13.5 %
5	Rural Area	66010	27.9 %
Missing Data			
.	-	24546	10.4 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 212,208 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 118-118 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

IDIOMAQ: Language of Questionnaire

Questionnaire language:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Spanish	150500	63.6 %
2	English	43933	18.6 %
3	Portuguese	8192	3.5 %
12	Dutch	6243	2.6 %
14	Creole	8261	3.5 %
102	Indigenous language with translator	16	0.0 %
902	Quichua	6	0.0 %
1002	Quechua	96	0.0 %
1003	Aymara	7	0.0 %
1202	Guaraní / Yopará	754	0.3 %
1203	Spanish and Guaraní	448	0.2 %
1204	Spanish - Guaraní	1510	0.6 %
2713	Sranan tongo	703	0.3 %
4101	French	1093	0.5 %
Missing Data			
.	-	14992	6.3 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 221,762 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4101.00

Location: 119-122 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

FECHA: Date of Interview

Date of Interview

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
-	-	67912	28.7 %
01-APR-2004	-	31	0.0 %
01-APR-2008	-	57	0.0 %
01-APR-2009	-	61	0.0 %
01-APR-2010	-	218	0.1 %
01-APR-2012	-	643	0.3 %
01-APR-2014	-	469	0.2 %
01-APR-2015	-	26	0.0 %
01-AUG-2006	-	148	0.1 %
01-AUG-2010	-	24	0.0 %
01-AUG-2014	-	134	0.1 %
01-DEC-2006	-	8	0.0 %
01-DEC-2008	-	1	0.0 %
01-DEC-2012	-	1	0.0 %
01-FEB-2004	-	174	0.1 %
01-FEB-2008	-	201	0.1 %
01-FEB-2010	-	851	0.4 %
01-FEB-2012	-	455	0.2 %
01-FEB-2014	-	296	0.1 %
01-JAN-2008	-	46	0.0 %
01-JAN-2012	-	1	0.0 %
01-JUL-2006	-	150	0.1 %
01-JUL-2007	-	10	0.0 %
01-JUL-2014	-	124	0.1 %
01-JUL-2015	-	30	0.0 %
01-JUN-2006	-	1	0.0 %
01-JUN-2007	-	17	0.0 %
01-JUN-2010	-	56	0.0 %
01-JUN-2012	-	5	0.0 %
01-JUN-2014	-	10	0.0 %
01-JUN-2015	-	21	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
01-MAR-2004	-	116	0.0 %
01-MAR-2008	-	41	0.0 %
01-MAR-2009	-	60	0.0 %
01-MAR-2010	-	285	0.1 %
01-MAR-2012	-	182	0.1 %
01-MAR-2014	-	270	0.1 %
01-MAR-2015	-	7	0.0 %
01-MAY-2007	-	214	0.1 %
01-MAY-2010	-	104	0.0 %
01-MAY-2012	-	83	0.0 %
01-MAY-2014	-	221	0.1 %
01-MAY-2015	-	6	0.0 %
01-NOV-2006	-	96	0.0 %
01-NOV-2008	-	4	0.0 %
01-OCT-2014	-	34	0.0 %
01-SEP-2006	-	39	0.0 %
01-SEP-2012	-	3	0.0 %
01-SEP-2014	-	53	0.0 %
02-APR-2008	-	59	0.0 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 236,754 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

Location: 123-133 (width: 11; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character

WT: Country Weight

Country Weight

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.001249999972	-	8	0.0 %
0.029366220000	-	7	0.0 %
0.032006850000	-	8	0.0 %
0.032837810000	-	6	0.0 %
0.033876000000	-	8	0.0 %
0.037531240000	-	6	0.0 %
0.039157380000	-	6	0.0 %
0.045028780000	-	11	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.048804100000	-	10	0.0 %
0.051472990000	-	10	0.0 %
0.053646150000	-	10	0.0 %
0.056067000000	-	9	0.0 %
0.061355340000	-	4	0.0 %
0.063479000000	-	300	0.1 %
0.063542978000	-	300	0.1 %
0.064940000000	-	4	0.0 %
0.065443000000	-	297	0.1 %
0.066321842034	-	25	0.0 %
0.067891630119	-	60	0.0 %
0.069167000000	-	7	0.0 %
0.077791100000	-	302	0.1 %
0.079000000000	-	297	0.1 %
0.084774320000	-	6	0.0 %
0.089749000000	-	14	0.0 %
0.095050330000	-	5	0.0 %
0.095775170000	-	14	0.0 %
0.096902376711	-	6	0.0 %
0.099136900000	-	21	0.0 %
0.101386300000	-	11	0.0 %
0.103211020000	-	21	0.0 %
0.108120001853	-	311	0.1 %
0.109882590000	-	12	0.0 %
0.115140130000	-	11	0.0 %
0.123427870000	-	9	0.0 %
0.126242000000	-	9	0.0 %
0.128618000000	-	9	0.0 %
0.129950000000	-	21	0.0 %
0.132643684067	-	6	0.0 %
0.135783260238	-	16	0.0 %
0.137380840000	-	8	0.0 %
0.139224710000	-	6	0.0 %
0.140984170000	-	19	0.0 %
0.141053003592	-	37	0.0 %
0.143102670000	-	9	0.0 %
0.143157690000	-	8	0.0 %
0.143214190000	-	12	0.0 %
0.144391622027	-	49	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.144953210000	-	14	0.0 %
0.145348000000	-	9	0.0 %
0.150438320000	-	4	0.0 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 236,754 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 0.999985909645
- Minimum: 0.001249999972
- Maximum: 10.546023912084
- Standard Deviation: 0.397372220846

Location: 134-148 (*width:* 15; *decimal:* 12)

Variable Type: numeric

WEIGHT1500: Weight to Standardize Country Sample Sizes

Weight to Standardize Country Sample Sizes

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0010702054715	-	8	0.0 %
0.0146831097081	-	7	0.0 %
0.0164137687534	-	8	0.0 %
0.0164189059287	-	6	0.0 %
0.0169380009174	-	8	0.0 %
0.0187656208873	-	6	0.0 %
0.0195786897093	-	6	0.0 %
0.0223055519164	-	25	0.0 %
0.0228335075080	-	60	0.0 %
0.0230916813016	-	11	0.0 %
0.0244020503014	-	10	0.0 %
0.0257364958525	-	10	0.0 %
0.0268230754882	-	10	0.0 %
0.0280335005373	-	9	0.0 %
0.0314642786980	-	4	0.0 %
0.0316550880671	-	300	0.1 %
0.0317397490144	-	300	0.1 %
0.0319441929460	-	297	0.1 %
0.0324699990451	-	4	0.0 %
0.0345835015178	-	7	0.0 %
0.0386635698378	-	302	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0391218215227	-	297	0.1 %
0.0423871614039	-	6	0.0 %
0.0446111038327	-	6	0.0 %
0.0448745004833	-	14	0.0 %
0.0456670150161	-	16	0.0 %
0.0474393516779	-	37	0.0 %
0.0485622063279	-	49	0.0 %
0.0487437583506	-	5	0.0 %
0.0491154715419	-	14	0.0 %
0.0495684482157	-	21	0.0 %
0.0516055114567	-	21	0.0 %
0.0519929751754	-	11	0.0 %
0.0528790354729	-	311	0.1 %
0.0549412965775	-	12	0.0 %
0.0575700663030	-	11	0.0 %
0.0617139339447	-	9	0.0 %
0.0631209984422	-	9	0.0 %
0.0639986917377	-	61	0.0 %
0.0643090009689	-	9	0.0 %
0.0649750009179	-	21	0.0 %
0.0655134916306	-	29	0.0 %
0.0669166594744	-	1	0.0 %
0.0685005262494	-	8	0.0 %
0.0686904191971	-	8	0.0 %
0.0709155052900	-	38	0.0 %
0.0713972896338	-	6	0.0 %
0.0715788453817	-	8	0.0 %
0.0718938559294	-	39	0.0 %
0.0721074715257	-	45	0.0 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 236,754 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 0.8677765359376
- Minimum: 0.0010702054715
- Maximum: 7.9141097068787
- Standard Deviation: 0.3327292043973

Location: 149-163 (*width:* 15; *decimal:* 13)

Variable Type: numeric

ODD: Questionnaire Version

Questionnaire Version

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Questionnaire Version Odd	56267	23.8 %
	Missing Data		
0	Not asked in this country or year	56698	23.9 %
.	-	123789	52.3 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 56,267 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 164-164 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

X_OR_Y: Question series

Question series

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Questionnaire Version X	1502	0.6 %
2	Questionnaire Version Y	1498	0.6 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	233754	98.7 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 3,000 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 165-165 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

Q1: q1 Sex

Sex [Record but do not ask]:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Male	115376	48.7 %
2	Female	121363	51.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
.	-	15	0.0 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 236,739 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 166-166 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

Q2: Age

Age

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
16	-	388	0.2 %
17	-	485	0.2 %
18	-	6956	2.9 %
19	-	7145	3.0 %
20	-	6648	2.8 %
21	-	5948	2.5 %
22	-	6189	2.6 %
23	-	6578	2.8 %
24	-	6630	2.8 %
25	-	6645	2.8 %
26	-	5910	2.5 %
27	-	5898	2.5 %
28	-	5941	2.5 %
29	-	5514	2.3 %
30	-	5806	2.5 %
31	-	4548	1.9 %
32	-	5401	2.3 %
33	-	5029	2.1 %
34	-	5297	2.2 %
35	-	5797	2.4 %
36	-	5132	2.2 %
37	-	4531	1.9 %
38	-	5131	2.2 %
39	-	4818	2.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
40	-	5621	2.4 %
41	-	3842	1.6 %
42	-	4874	2.1 %
43	-	4299	1.8 %
44	-	4192	1.8 %
45	-	4461	1.9 %
46	-	4026	1.7 %
47	-	3932	1.7 %
48	-	4157	1.8 %
49	-	3958	1.7 %
50	-	4238	1.8 %
51	-	3095	1.3 %
52	-	3334	1.4 %
53	-	3153	1.3 %
54	-	3232	1.4 %
55	-	3198	1.4 %
56	-	2885	1.2 %
57	-	2559	1.1 %
58	-	2644	1.1 %
59	-	2431	1.0 %
60	-	2945	1.2 %
61	-	1959	0.8 %
62	-	2313	1.0 %
63	-	2115	0.9 %
64	-	2111	0.9 %
65	-	2248	0.9 %
Missing Data			
.	-	2533	1.1 %
Total		236,754	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 234,221 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 39.75
- Median: 37.00
- Mode: 19.00
- Minimum: 16.00
- Maximum: 95.00
- Standard Deviation: 15.89

Location: 167-168 (*width:* 2; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

A4: Most Important Problem

In your opinion, what is the most serious problem faced by the country? [DO NOT READ THE RESPONSE OPTIONS; ONLY A SINGLE OPTION]:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Economy, problems with, crisis of	28952	12.2 %
2	Inflation, high prices	9286	3.9 %
3	Unemployment	30939	13.1 %
4	Poverty	13325	5.6 %
5	Crime	40493	17.1 %
6	Popular protests (strikes, road blocks, work stoppages, etc.)	659	0.3 %
7	Land to farm, lack of	337	0.1 %
9	Credit, lack of	865	0.4 %
10	Environment	1168	0.5 %
11	Drug addiction, consumption of drugs	2672	1.1 %
12	Drug trafficking	1336	0.6 %
13	Corruption	12972	5.5 %
14	Gangs	1245	0.5 %
15	Bad government	5301	2.2 %
16	Migration	559	0.2 %
17	War against terrorism	408	0.2 %
18	Roads in poor condition	2670	1.1 %
19	Water, lack of	2024	0.9 %
20	Population explosion	244	0.1 %
21	Education, lack of, poor quality	3255	1.4 %
22	Health services, lack of	3286	1.4 %
23	Malnutrition	416	0.2 %
24	Electricity, lack of	867	0.4 %
25	Discrimination	949	0.4 %
26	External debt	342	0.1 %
27	Security (lack of)	5689	2.4 %
30	Armed conflict	1388	0.6 %
31	Kidnappings	655	0.3 %
32	Forced displacement of persons	304	0.1 %
33	Terrorism	295	0.1 %
55	Housing	1329	0.6 %
56	Human rights, violations of	797	0.3 %
57	Violence	6573	2.8 %
58	Inequality	2341	1.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
59	Politicians	3428	1.4 %
60	Transportation, problems of	579	0.2 %
61	Impunity	283	0.1 %
70	Other	5505	2.3 %
1071	Division of the Country	178	0.1 %
1076	Centralization	6	0.0 %
1077	Autonomy	81	0.0 %
1078	Constituency	55	0.0 %
1079	Capital	4	0.0 %
1081	Lack of Dialogue	73	0.0 %
1082	Direct tax on hydrocarbons (IDH)	44	0.0 %
1083	Lack of democracy	10	0.0 %
1084	President does not rule	18	0.0 %
1085	International interferences	2	0.0 %
1091	Contraband	3	0.0 %
1092	Bono Dignidad (social service program)	3	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	41252	17.4 %
Total		236,754	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 195,502 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10108.00

Location: 169-173 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

A4_06: To start, in your opinion what is the most serious problem that is facing

Para empezar, en su opinión ¿cuál es el problema MAS GRAVE que está enfrentando

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Economy, problems with, crisis of	986	0.4 %
2	Inflation, High prices	125	0.1 %
3	Unemployment	650	0.3 %
4	Poverty	666	0.3 %
5	Delinquency, crime, violence	297	0.1 %
6	Popular protests (strikes, road blocks, work stoppages)	74	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
7	Land to farm, lack of	23	0.0 %
8	Sales to multinational corporations	5	0.0 %
9	Credit, lack of	1	0.0 %
10	Environment	43	0.0 %
11	Drug addiction	117	0.0 %
12	Drug trafficking	11	0.0 %
13	Corruption	319	0.1 %
14	Gangs	15	0.0 %
15	Bad governance	104	0.0 %
16	Migration	32	0.0 %
17	War against terrorism	1	0.0 %
18	Roads in poor condition	76	0.0 %
19	Water, lack of	11	0.0 %
20	Population explosion	3	0.0 %
21	Education, lack of, poor quality	46	0.0 %
22	Health, lack of services	22	0.0 %
23	Malnutrition	7	0.0 %
24	Electricity, lack of, poor quality	7	0.0 %
25	Discrimination	17	0.0 %
26	External debt	13	0.0 %
27	Security (lack of)	77	0.0 %
28	United States soldiers	2	0.0 %
29	Hydrocarbons	98	0.0 %
30	Armed Conflict	8	0.0 %
31	Kidnapping	2	0.0 %
32	Forced displacement	4	0.0 %
33	Terrorism	1	0.0 %
34	That Evo is not the leader	3	0.0 %
35	Non-conformism of the people	6	0.0 %
36	Lack of unity	32	0.0 %
37	Uncertainty	13	0.0 %
38	Autonomous regions	52	0.0 %
39	Government indecision	6	0.0 %
40	Street vendors	1	0.0 %
41	Referendum	6	0.0 %
42	Constituents	43	0.0 %
43	Racial problems	4	0.0 %
44	Administrative Capacity	4	0.0 %
45	Distortion of information	2	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
46	Adjustment of the new government	4	0.0 %
47	Improvisation	1	0.0 %
48	Legal Insecurity	1	0.0 %
49	Sociocultural change	1	0.0 %
50	Division of the country	3	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	232422	98.2 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 4,332 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 71.00

Location: 174-175 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

A4C: What is the most serious problem facing this municipality?

¿cuál es el problema más grave que enfrenta este municipio?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Economy, problems with, crisis of	104	0.0 %
3	Unemployment/lack of jobs	184	0.1 %
4	Poverty	147	0.1 %
5	Delinquency, crime	379	0.2 %
6	Popular Protests (strikes, road blocks, work stoppages, etc.)	1	0.0 %
7	Arable Land, lack of	4	0.0 %
10	Environment/Trash in the streets	21	0.0 %
13	Corruption	8	0.0 %
14	Gangs	116	0.0 %
15	Bad government	24	0.0 %
18	Roads in disrepair	92	0.0 %
19	Water, lack of	76	0.0 %
20	Population Explosion/Overpopulation/Overcrowding	5	0.0 %
21	Education, lack of, poor quality	6	0.0 %
22	Health, lack of services	12	0.0 %
23	Malnutrition	1	0.0 %
24	Electricity, lack of	13	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
25	Discrimination	1	0.0 %
27	Security (lack of)	28	0.0 %
32	Forced displacement	5	0.0 %
55	Housing, bad conditions	6	0.0 %
57	Violence	47	0.0 %
58	Inequality	8	0.0 %
60	Transportation, problems with	5	0.0 %
70	Other	47	0.0 %
71	Recreation areas, lack of	9	0.0 %
72	Recreation areas, disrepair	2	0.0 %
73	There are not problems	52	0.0 %
75	Drainage system, lack of (there are no pipes)	9	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	235342	99.4 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 1,412 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 75.00

Location: 176-177 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

A4I: Read or listen to news on the Internet?

How frequently do you: Read the news on the Internet? [Every day, once or twice a week, rarely, or never?]:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Everyday	2765	1.2 %
2	Once or Twice a Week	3484	1.5 %
3	Rarely	7940	3.4 %
4	Never	61462	26.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	161103	68.0 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 75,651 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 178-178 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

AB1: Quality in a Child: Independence vs Respect for Elders

Talking about the qualities that children ought to have, I am going to mention various characteristics and I would like you to tell me which one is most important for a child: Independence or Respect for adults?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Independence	2111	0.9 %
2	Respect for adults	16910	7.1 %
3	(Don't read) Both	5513	2.3 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	212220	89.6 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 24,534 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 179-179 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: .

AB2: Quality in a Child: Obedience vs Self-Sufficiency

Talking about the qualities that children ought to have, I am going to mention various characteristics and I would like you to tell me which one is most important for a child: Obedience or Autonomy (self-sufficiency, taking care of oneself):

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Obedience	14804	6.3 %
2	Autonomy (self-sufficiency, taking care of oneself)	3796	1.6 %
3	(Don't read) Both	4368	1.8 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	213786	90.3 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 22,968 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 180-180 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: .

AB5: Quality in a Child: Creativity vs Discipline

Talking about the qualities that children ought to have, I am going to mention various characteristics and I would like you to tell me which one is most important for a child: Creativity or Discipline

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Creativity	3730	1.6 %
2	Discipline	11542	4.9 %
3	(Don't read) Both	6166	2.6 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	215316	90.9 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 21,438 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 181-181 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: .

AOJ8: Police Respect Laws vs. Break Laws to Capture Criminals

In order to catch criminals, do you believe that the authorities should always abide by the law or that occasionally they can cross the line?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Should always abide by the law	107669	45.5 %
2	Occasionally can cross the line	65323	27.6 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	63762	26.9 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 172,992 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 182-182 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

AOJ11: Perception of Neighborhood Insecurity

Speaking of the neighborhood where you live and thinking of the possibility of being assaulted or robbed, do you feel very safe, somewhat safe, somewhat unsafe or very unsafe?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Safe	52195	22.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	Somewhat Safe	94075	39.7 %
3	Somewhat Unsafe	56923	24.0 %
4	Very Unsafe	23836	10.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	9725	4.1 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 227,029 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 183-183 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

AOJ12: Confidence that Judiciary will Punish the Guilty

If you were a victim of a robbery or assault how much faith do you have that the judicial system would punish the guilty? [Read the options]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A Lot	32064	13.5 %
2	Some	60631	25.6 %
3	A Little	71176	30.1 %
4	None	57206	24.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	15677	6.6 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 221,077 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 184-184 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

AOJ17: Gang Presence in Neighborhood

To what extent do you think your neighborhood is affected by gangs? Would you say a lot, somewhat, a little or none?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A Lot	22123	9.3 %
2	Somewhat	32355	13.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	A Little	50191	21.2 %
4	None	76033	32.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	56052	23.7 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 180,702 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 185-185 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

AOJ18: Police Protect vs Police Participate in Crime

Some people say that the police in this community [or town, village] protect people from criminals, while others say that the police are involved in the criminal activity. What do you think? [Read options]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	The police protect people against crime	34234	14.5 %
2	The police are involved in crime	40102	16.9 %
3	(Don't read) Neither, or both	14812	6.3 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	147606	62.3 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 89,148 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 186-186 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: .

AOJ21: Groups that Pose the Greatest Threat to Your Security

I am going to mention some groups to you, and I would like you to tell me which of them represents the biggest threat to your safety [READ ALTERNATIVES. MARK JUST ONE RESPONSE]:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Neighbors in your community	1551	0.7 %
2	Gangs	8888	3.8 %
3	The police or military	1064	0.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	Organized crime and drug trafficking	5341	2.3 %
5	Persons belonging to your family	347	0.1 %
6	Common criminals	17723	7.5 %
7	Others	638	0.3 %
8	None	3087	1.3 %
9	Guerrillas	148	0.1 %
10	Emerging criminal gangs (BACRIM)	117	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	197850	83.6 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 38,904 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00

Location: 187-188 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

AOJ22: How to Reduce Crime

In your opinion, what should be done to reduce crime in a country like ours: Implement preventive measures or increase punishment of criminals?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Implement preventive measures	27535	11.6 %
2	Increase punishment of criminals	44100	18.6 %
3	(Don't Read) Both	14075	5.9 %
Missing Data			
.	-	151044	63.8 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 85,710 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 189-189 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: .

AUT1: Strong leader vs Electoral democracy

There are people who say that we need a strong leader who does not have to be elected by the vote of the people. Others say that although things may not work, electoral democracy, or the popular vote, is always best. What do you think? [Read the options]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	We need a strong leader who does not have to be elected	22278	9.4 %
2	Electoral democracy is the best	134129	56.7 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	80347	33.9 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 156,407 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 190-190 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

B1: Courts Guarantee Fair Trial

To what extent do you think the courts in [country] guarantee a fair trial? [Read: If you think the courts do not ensure justice at all, choose number 1; if you think the courts ensure justice a lot, choose number 7, or choose a point in between the two]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	28415	12.0 %
2	-	21841	9.2 %
3	-	39756	16.8 %
4	-	51803	21.9 %
5	-	45041	19.0 %
6	-	21122	8.9 %
7	A Lot	15659	6.6 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	13117	5.5 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 223,637 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.85
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 4.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.70

Location: 191-191 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

B2: Respect for Political Institutions

To what extent do you respect the political institutions of [country]? [Note down a number 1-7]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	20340	8.6 %
2	-	16971	7.2 %
3	-	29566	12.5 %
4	-	42485	17.9 %
5	-	44393	18.8 %
6	-	32679	13.8 %
7	A Lot	42697	18.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	7623	3.2 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 229,131 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 4.49
- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.85

Location: 192-192 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

B3: Basic Rights are Protected

To what extent do you think that citizens' basic rights are well protected by the political system of [country]? [Note down a number 1-7]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	29624	12.5 %
2	-	25077	10.6 %
3	-	40909	17.3 %
4	-	50711	21.4 %
5	-	43858	18.5 %
6	-	22295	9.4 %
7	A Lot	14341	6.1 %
Missing Data			
.	-	9939	4.2 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 226,815 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.79
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 4.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.71

Location: 193-193 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

B3MILX: Armed Forces Respect Human Rights

[DON'T ASK IN COSTA RICA OR HAITI; IN PANAMA USE "FUERZA PÚBLICA"] To what extent do you believe that the [nationality] Armed Forces respect [nationality's] human rights nowadays? [Note down a number 1-7]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	6053	2.6 %
2	-	4790	2.0 %
3	-	8972	3.8 %
4	-	13373	5.6 %
5	-	13996	5.9 %
6	-	9691	4.1 %
7	A Lot	7723	3.3 %
Missing Data			
.	-	172156	72.7 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 64,598 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 4.31
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.75

Location: 194-194 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

B4: Pride in Political System

To what extent do you feel proud of living under the political system of [country]? [Note down a number 1-7]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	29681	12.5 %
2	-	21378	9.0 %
3	-	32827	13.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	-	44273	18.7 %
5	-	42859	18.1 %
6	-	28627	12.1 %
7	A Lot	29933	12.6 %
Missing Data			
.	-	7176	3.0 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 229,578 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 4.11
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 4.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.88

Location: 195-195 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

B6: People Should Support the Political System

To what extent do you think that one should support the political system of [country]? [Note down a number 1-7]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	23719	10.0 %
2	-	17534	7.4 %
3	-	28290	11.9 %
4	-	41831	17.7 %
5	-	44208	18.7 %
6	-	32249	13.6 %
7	A Lot	39232	16.6 %
Missing Data			
.	-	9691	4.1 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 227,063 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 4.40
- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.88

Location: 196-196 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

B10A: Trust in Judicial System

To what extent do you trust the justice system? [Note down a number 1-7]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	32847	13.9 %
2	-	25303	10.7 %
3	-	38308	16.2 %
4	-	46121	19.5 %
5	-	41257	17.4 %
6	-	22879	9.7 %
7	A Lot	16547	7.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	13492	5.7 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 223,262 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.77
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 4.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.78

Location: 197-197 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

B11: Trust in the National Electoral Institution

To what extent do you trust the Supreme Electoral Tribunal? [Note down a number 1-7]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	25410	10.7 %
2	-	17238	7.3 %
3	-	25745	10.9 %
4	-	33194	14.0 %
5	-	31999	13.5 %
6	-	22967	9.7 %
7	A Lot	19911	8.4 %
Missing Data			
.	-	60290	25.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 176,464 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 4.01
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 4.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.88

Location: 198-198 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0, .

B12: Trust in Armed Forces

To what extent do you trust the Armed Forces? [NOT IN BAHAMAS, COSTA RICA OR HAITI; IN PANAMA, USE "FUERZA PÚBLICA"] [Note down a number 1-7]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	19053	8.0 %
2	-	13040	5.5 %
3	-	21530	9.1 %
4	-	32663	13.8 %
5	-	39475	16.7 %
6	-	35226	14.9 %
7	A Lot	39334	16.6 %
Missing Data			
.	-	36433	15.4 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 200,321 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 4.61
- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.87

Location: 199-199 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0, .

B13: Trust in the National Legislature

To what extent do you trust the National Legislature? [Note down a number 1-7]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	41532	17.5 %
2	-	26658	11.3 %
3	-	37192	15.7 %
4	-	44988	19.0 %
5	-	39004	16.5 %
6	-	21896	9.2 %
7	A Lot	15714	6.6 %
Missing Data			
.	-	9770	4.1 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 226,984 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.62
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 4.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.82

Location: 200-200 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

B14: Trust in the Government

To what extent do you trust the national government? [Note down a number 1-7]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	21757	9.2 %
2	-	13314	5.6 %
3	-	18814	7.9 %
4	-	24466	10.3 %
5	-	23926	10.1 %
6	-	17012	7.2 %
7	A Lot	15710	6.6 %
Missing Data			
.	-	101755	43.0 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 134,999 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.96
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 4.00

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.93

Location: 201-201 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

B15: Trust in the Public Ministry

To what extent do you trust the Federal Department of Justice? [Note down a number 1-7]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	9905	4.2 %
2	-	7227	3.1 %
3	-	10766	4.5 %
4	-	12959	5.5 %
5	-	11114	4.7 %
6	-	6564	2.8 %
7	A Lot	4852	2.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	173367	73.2 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 63,387 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.75
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 4.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.80

Location: 202-202 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

B16: Trust in the Attorney General's Office

To what extent do you trust the State Attorney General? [Note down a number 1-7]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	6313	2.7 %
2	-	4563	1.9 %
3	-	7791	3.3 %
4	-	10375	4.4 %
5	-	10273	4.3 %
6	-	6735	2.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
7	A Lot	4959	2.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	185745	78.5 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 51,009 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 4.05
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 4.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.80

Location: 203-203 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

B17: Trust in Ombudsman Office

To what extent do you trust the Public Defender's Office? [Note down a number 1-7]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	7672	3.2 %
2	-	6111	2.6 %
3	-	11169	4.7 %
4	-	15279	6.5 %
5	-	15909	6.7 %
6	-	11566	4.9 %
7	A Lot	8992	3.8 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	160056	67.6 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 76,698 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 4.26
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.78

Location: 204-204 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

B18: Trust in National Police

To what extent do you trust the National Police? [Note down a number 1-7]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	38735	16.4 %
2	-	24838	10.5 %
3	-	34051	14.4 %
4	-	41782	17.6 %
5	-	40901	17.3 %
6	-	27414	11.6 %
7	A Lot	22836	9.6 %
Missing Data			
.	-	6197	2.6 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 230,557 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.85
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 4.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.90

Location: 205-205 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

B19: Trust in the Superior Court of Accounts

To what extent do you trust the Office of the Auditor General? [Note down a number 1-7]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	6440	2.7 %
2	-	4702	2.0 %
3	-	7808	3.3 %
4	-	9779	4.1 %
5	-	8305	3.5 %
6	-	4746	2.0 %
7	A Lot	3022	1.3 %
Missing Data			
.	-	191952	81.1 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 44,802 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.78
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 4.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.75

Location: 206-206 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

B20: Trust in Catholic Church

To what extent do you trust the Catholic Church? [Note down a number 1-7]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	27380	11.6 %
2	-	11222	4.7 %
3	-	15116	6.4 %
4	-	22027	9.3 %
5	-	28847	12.2 %
6	-	31256	13.2 %
7	A Lot	68069	28.8 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	32837	13.9 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 203,917 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 4.86
- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 7.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.13

Location: 207-207 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

B20A: Trust in Evangelical/Protestant Church

To what extent do you trust the Evangelical/Protestant Church [use the most common name in your country]? [Note down a number 1-7]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	23640	10.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	-	9425	4.0 %
3	-	11298	4.8 %
4	-	13659	5.8 %
5	-	14550	6.1 %
6	-	11217	4.7 %
7	A Lot	20980	8.9 %
Missing Data			
.	-	131985	55.7 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 104,769 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.99
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.21

Location: 208-208 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

B21: Trust in Political Parties

To what extent do you trust the political parties? [Note down a number 1-7]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	60557	25.6 %
2	-	30554	12.9 %
3	-	37953	16.0 %
4	-	38981	16.5 %
5	-	27951	11.8 %
6	-	11760	5.0 %
7	A Lot	8262	3.5 %
Missing Data			
.	-	20736	8.8 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 216,018 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.05
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.75

Location: 209-209 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

B21A: Trust in Executive

To what extent do you trust the President/Prime Minister? [Note down a number 1-7]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	31252	13.2 %
2	-	14423	6.1 %
3	-	19746	8.3 %
4	-	27564	11.6 %
5	-	28633	12.1 %
6	-	22695	9.6 %
7	A Lot	25950	11.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	66491	28.1 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 170,263 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 4.06
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.04

Location: 210-210 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

B31: Trust in the Supreme Court of Justice

To what extent do you trust the Supreme Court? [Note down a number 1-7]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	24764	10.5 %
2	-	18934	8.0 %
3	-	29144	12.3 %
4	-	36424	15.4 %
5	-	32887	13.9 %
6	-	20348	8.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
7	A Lot	13865	5.9 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	60388	25.5 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 176,366 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.85
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 4.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.79

Location: 211-211 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

B32: Trust in Local Government

To what extent do you trust the local or municipal government? [Note down a number 1-7]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	30259	12.8 %
2	-	21163	8.9 %
3	-	33427	14.1 %
4	-	45675	19.3 %
5	-	43140	18.2 %
6	-	26344	11.1 %
7	A Lot	20296	8.6 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	16450	6.9 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 220,304 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.96
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 4.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.81

Location: 212-212 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

B37: Trust in the Media

To what extent do you trust the mass media? [Note down a number 1-7]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	13238	5.6 %
2	-	11634	4.9 %
3	-	21149	8.9 %
4	-	35002	14.8 %
5	-	41392	17.5 %
6	-	30550	12.9 %
7	A Lot	27969	11.8 %
Missing Data			
.	-	55820	23.6 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 180,934 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 4.57
- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.73

Location: 213-213 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

B43: Pride in Nationality

To what extent are you proud of being [nationality corresponding to country]? [Note down a number 1-7]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	3105	1.3 %
2	-	2387	1.0 %
3	-	4037	1.7 %
4	-	7206	3.0 %
5	-	11553	4.9 %
6	-	19895	8.4 %
7	A Lot	133324	56.3 %
Missing Data			
.	-	55247	23.3 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 181,507 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 6.39
- Median: 7.00
- Mode: 7.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.28

Location: 214-214 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

B46: Trust in the Comisión de Control Cívico Contra la Corrupción

To what extent do you trust the anti-corruption commission? [Note down a number 1-7]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	7584	3.2 %
2	-	4819	2.0 %
3	-	7480	3.2 %
4	-	9003	3.8 %
5	-	7518	3.2 %
6	-	3897	1.6 %
7	A Lot	2788	1.2 %
Missing Data			
.	-	193665	81.8 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 43,089 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.62
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 4.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.78

Location: 215-215 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

B47A: Trust in Elections

To what extent do you trust elections in this country? [Note down a number 1-7]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	11310	4.8 %
2	-	7009	3.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	-	11158	4.7 %
4	-	14985	6.3 %
5	-	14914	6.3 %
6	-	10080	4.3 %
7	A Lot	8508	3.6 %
Missing Data			
.	-	158790	67.1 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 77,964 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 4.02
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 4.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.87

Location: 216-216 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

CCT1B: Household Beneficiary of Primary Conditional Cash Transfer Program

Now, talking specifically about Conditional Cash Transfers, are you or someone in your house a beneficiary of this program?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	6580	2.8 %
2	No	32158	13.6 %
Missing Data			
.	-	198016	83.6 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 38,738 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 217-217 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

CCT3: Beneficiaries of Social Programs are Lazy

Some people say that people who get help from government social assistance programs are lazy. How much do you agree or disagree?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Disagree	4977	2.1 %
2	-	2344	1.0 %
3	-	3103	1.3 %
4	-	3885	1.6 %
5	-	3609	1.5 %
6	-	2186	0.9 %
7	Strongly Agree	3685	1.6 %
Missing Data			
.	-	212965	90.0 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 23,789 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.85
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.07

Location: 218-218 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

COER1: Receives Receipt from Neighborhood Stores

When you shop in a local store/shop in your neighborhood, even if you do not ask for it, would you receive a receipt/cash register receipt/invoice [READ ALTERNATIVES]:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Always	4953	2.1 %
2	Sometimes	4092	1.7 %
3	Almost Never	2326	1.0 %
4	Never	9740	4.1 %
Missing Data			
.	-	215643	91.1 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 21,111 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 219-219 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

COLORI: Skin Color (Interviewer)

[Using the color chart, note the color that comes closest to your own color.]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Light	1504	0.6 %
2	-	4815	2.0 %
3	-	21731	9.2 %
4	-	27791	11.7 %
5	-	24902	10.5 %
6	-	22583	9.5 %
7	-	12996	5.5 %
8	-	7638	3.2 %
9	-	2765	1.2 %
10	-	588	0.2 %
11	Very Dark	871	0.4 %
Missing Data			
.	-	108570	45.9 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 128,184 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 4.99
- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 4.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 11.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.80

Location: 220-221 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

COLORR: Skin Color

[When the interview is complete, WITHOUT asking, please use the color chart and circle the number that most closely corresponds to the color of the face of the respondent]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Light	2401	1.0 %
2	-	7620	3.2 %
3	-	19375	8.2 %
4	-	24935	10.5 %
5	-	24619	10.4 %
6	-	20280	8.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
7	-	12149	5.1 %
8	-	8450	3.6 %
9	-	5020	2.1 %
10	-	2187	0.9 %
11	Very Dark	900	0.4 %
Missing Data			
.	-	108818	46.0 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 127,936 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 5.08
- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 4.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 11.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.02

Location: 222-223 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

CP2: Requested Help from a Member of the Legislature

In order to solve your problems have you ever requested help or cooperation from...A member of Congress/Parliament?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	11868	5.0 %
2	No	157500	66.5 %
Missing Data			
.	-	67386	28.5 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 169,368 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 224-224 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

CP4: Requested Help from a Ministry, Public Institution, or Government Office

In order to solve your problems have you ever requested help or cooperation from...Any ministry or minister (federal), state agency or public agency or institution?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	14568	6.2 %
2	No	145399	61.4 %
.	Missing Data		
.	-	76787	32.4 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 159,967 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 225-225 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

CP4A: Requested Help from Local Official

In order to solve your problems have you ever requested help or cooperation from a local public official or local government: for example, a mayor, municipal council, councilman, provincial official, civil governor or governor?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	31453	13.3 %
2	No	178550	75.4 %
.	Missing Data		
.	-	26751	11.3 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 210,003 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 226-226 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

CP5: Helped Solve a Problem in the Community

In the last 12 months have you tried to help solve a problem in your community or in your neighborhood? Please, tell me if you did it at least once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year, or never in the last 12 months?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Once a Week	7679	3.2 %
2	Once or Twice a Month	19880	8.4 %
3	Once or Twice a Year	31206	13.2 %
4	Never	107536	45.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
.	-	70453	29.8 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 166,301 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 227-227 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

CP5_0406: In the last year has worked or tried to solve some community problem

¿En el último año ha trabajado o tratado de resolver algún problema de la comuni

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	15322	6.5 %
2	No	27210	11.5 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	194222	82.0 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 42,532 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 228-228 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

CP6: Attendance at Meetings of Religious Organization

I am going to read you a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you attend meetings of these organizations at least once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year, or never. Meetings of any religious organization? Do you attend them...

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Once a Week	67373	28.5 %
2	Once or Twice a Month	40537	17.1 %
3	Once or Twice a Year	27275	11.5 %
4	Never	95999	40.5 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	5570	2.4 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 231,184 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 229-229 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

CP7: Attendance at Meetings of Parent Association

I am going to read you a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you attend meetings of these organizations at least once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year, or never. Meetings of a parents' association at school? Do you attend them...

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Once a Week	7291	3.1 %
2	Once or Twice a Month	52605	22.2 %
3	Once or Twice a Year	33874	14.3 %
4	Never	133777	56.5 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	9207	3.9 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 227,547 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 230-230 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

CP8: Attendance at Meetings of Community Improvement Group

I am going to read you a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you attend meetings of these organizations at least once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year, or never. Meetings of a community improvement committee or association? Do you attend them...

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Once a Week	7297	3.1 %
2	Once or Twice a Month	27246	11.5 %
3	Once or Twice a Year	29176	12.3 %
4	Never	165170	69.8 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	7865	3.3 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 228,889 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 231-231 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

CP9: Attendance at Meetings of Professionals or Merchants Associations

I am going to read you a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you attend meetings of these organizations at least once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year, or never. Meetings of an association of professionals, merchants, manufacturers or farmers? Do you attend them...

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Once a week	3057	1.3 %
2	Once or twice a month	10810	4.6 %
3	Once or twice a year	12462	5.3 %
4	Never	150015	63.4 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	60410	25.5 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 176,344 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 232-232 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

CP13: Attendance at Meetings of Political Movements or Parties

I am going to read you a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you attend meetings of these organizations at least once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year, or never. Meetings of a political party or political organization? Do you attend them...

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Once a Week	3767	1.6 %
2	Once or Twice a Month	9773	4.1 %
3	Once or Twice a Year	20960	8.9 %
4	Never	179747	75.9 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	22507	9.5 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 214,247 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 233-233 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

CP20: Attendance at Meetings of Women's Group

I am going to read you a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you attend meetings of these organizations at least once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year, or never. [WOMEN ONLY] Meetings of associations or groups of women or home makers? Do you attend them...

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Once a Week	2256	1.0 %
2	Once or Twice a Month	5259	2.2 %
3	Once or Twice a Year	4586	1.9 %
4	Never	67426	28.5 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	157227	66.4 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 79,527 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 234-234 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

CP21: Attendance at Meetings of Sporting or Recreational Groups

I am going to read you a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you attend meetings of these organizations at least once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year, or never. Meetings of sports or recreation groups? Do you attend them...

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Once a week	3391	1.4 %
2	Once or twice a month	3559	1.5 %
3	Once or twice a year	2484	1.0 %
4	Never	30373	12.8 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	196947	83.2 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 39,807 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 235-235 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

D1: Approval of Government Critics' Right to Vote

There are people who only say bad things about the [country] form of government, not just the incumbent government but the system of government. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people's right to vote? [Probe: To what degree?]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Disapprove	22647	9.6 %
2	-	10512	4.4 %
3	-	16198	6.8 %
4	-	20643	8.7 %
5	-	32633	13.8 %
6	-	21792	9.2 %
7	-	18308	7.7 %
8	-	18759	7.9 %
9	-	12893	5.4 %
10	Strongly Approve	50815	21.5 %
Missing Data			
.	-	11554	4.9 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 225,200 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 6.09
- Median: 6.00
- Mode: 10.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.99

Location: 236-237 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

D2: Approval of Government Critics' Right to Peaceful Demonstrations

How strongly do you approve or disapprove that such people be allowed to conduct peaceful demonstrations in order to express their views?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Disapprove	17355	7.3 %
2	-	9788	4.1 %
3	-	15147	6.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	-	19643	8.3 %
5	-	29715	12.6 %
6	-	22272	9.4 %
7	-	21073	8.9 %
8	-	22151	9.4 %
9	-	15764	6.7 %
10	Strongly Approve	55336	23.4 %
Missing Data			
.	-	8510	3.6 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 228,244 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 6.41
- Median: 7.00
- Mode: 10.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.91

Location: 238-239 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

D3: Approval of Government Critics' Right to Run for Office

Still thinking of those who only say bad things about the [country] form of government, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted to run for public office?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Disapprove	33541	14.2 %
2	-	15462	6.5 %
3	-	20258	8.6 %
4	-	23791	10.0 %
5	-	32819	13.9 %
6	-	20872	8.8 %
7	-	17857	7.5 %
8	-	16883	7.1 %
9	-	9966	4.2 %
10	Strongly Approve	34774	14.7 %
Missing Data			
.	-	10531	4.4 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 226,223 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 5.34
- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 10.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.99

Location: 240-241 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

D4: Approval of Government Critics' Right to Make Speeches

How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people appearing on television to make speeches?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Disapprove	30426	12.9 %
2	-	15746	6.7 %
3	-	20420	8.6 %
4	-	23688	10.0 %
5	-	32917	13.9 %
6	-	20951	8.8 %
7	-	18023	7.6 %
8	-	17266	7.3 %
9	-	10719	4.5 %
10	Strongly Approve	36744	15.5 %
Missing Data			
.	-	9854	4.2 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 226,900 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 5.45
- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 10.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.99

Location: 242-243 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

D5: Approval of Homosexuals' Right to Run for Office

And now, changing the topic and thinking of homosexuals, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted to run for public office?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Disapprove	79454	33.6 %
2	-	18285	7.7 %
3	-	12714	5.4 %
4	-	12919	5.5 %
5	-	20450	8.6 %
6	-	12547	5.3 %
7	-	11898	5.0 %
8	-	12730	5.4 %
9	-	8523	3.6 %
10	Strongly Approve	35666	15.1 %
Missing Data			
.	-	11568	4.9 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 225,186 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 4.45
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00
- Standard Deviation: 3.42

Location: 244-245 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

D6: Approval of Same-Sex Couples' Right to Marry

How strongly do you approve or disapprove of same-sex couples having the right to marry?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Disapprove	62736	26.5 %
2	-	7854	3.3 %
3	-	5279	2.2 %
4	-	4576	1.9 %
5	-	7104	3.0 %
6	-	3710	1.6 %
7	-	3509	1.5 %
8	-	3555	1.5 %
9	-	2679	1.1 %
10	Strongly Approve	12541	5.3 %
Missing Data			

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	123211	52.0 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 113,543 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.28
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00
- Standard Deviation: 3.21

Location: 246-247 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

D7: Approval of Disabled's Right to Run for Political Office

How strongly do you approve or disapprove of people who are physically handicapped being permitted to run for public office?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Disapprove	1794	0.8 %
2	-	726	0.3 %
3	-	970	0.4 %
4	-	1330	0.6 %
5	-	2286	1.0 %
6	-	1960	0.8 %
7	-	2394	1.0 %
8	-	2251	1.0 %
9	-	1895	0.8 %
10	Strongly Approve	8421	3.6 %
Missing Data			
.	-	212727	89.9 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 24,027 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 7.10
- Median: 8.00
- Mode: 10.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.93

Location: 248-249 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

D8: The State Can Prohibit Damaging News

How strongly do you approve or disapprove of the state/government having the right to prohibit newspapers from publishing news that can be politically damaging to it?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Disapprove	7510	3.2 %
2	-	1981	0.8 %
3	-	2234	0.9 %
4	-	2011	0.8 %
5	-	2528	1.1 %
6	-	1419	0.6 %
7	-	1057	0.4 %
8	-	724	0.3 %
9	-	472	0.2 %
10	Strongly Approve	1306	0.6 %
Missing Data			
.	-	215512	91.0 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 21,242 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.67
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.77

Location: 250-251 (*width:* 2; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

DC1: Justification of Corruption: Deputy Accepting Bribe

A congressperson accepts a bribe of ten thousand dollars from a company. Do you think that what the congressperson did is [Read the options]:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Corrupt and should be punished	30486	12.9 %
2	Corrupt but justified	1737	0.7 %
3	Not corrupt	604	0.3 %
Missing Data			
.	-	203927	86.1 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 32,827 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 252-252 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0, .

DC10: Justification of Corruption: Bribe to Expedite Birth Certificate

A mother of several children needs to obtain a birth certificate for one of them. In order not to waste time waiting, she pays the county or municipal clerk [amount and currency of country equivalent to US\$5]. Do you think that what the woman did is [Read the options, and if answer "the municipal official has to be punished," Ask]: and the mother?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Corrupt and should be punished	30354	12.8 %
2	Corrupt but justified	29426	12.4 %
3	Not corrupt	7393	3.1 %
Missing Data			
.	-	169581	71.6 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 67,173 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 253-253 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0, .

DC13: Justification of Corruption: Family Connections for Government Job

An unemployed individual is the brother-in-law of an important politician, and the politician uses his influence to get his brother-in-law a job. Do you think the politician is [Read the options]:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Corrupt and should be punished	38280	16.2 %
2	Corrupt but justified	20395	8.6 %
3	Not corrupt	10017	4.2 %
Missing Data			
.	-	168062	71.0 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 68,692 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 254-254 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

DEM2: Perception of Democracy

Now changing the subject, which of the following statements do you agree with the most:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	For people like me it doesn't matter whether a government is democratic or non-democratic	25738	10.9 %
2	Democracy is preferable to any other form of government	161956	68.4 %
3	Under some circumstances an authoritarian government may be preferable to a democratic one	28186	11.9 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	20874	8.8 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 215,880 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 255-255 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

DEM11: Support for Government with an Iron Fist

Do you think that our country needs a government with an iron fist, or do you think that problems can be resolved with everyone's participation?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Iron Fist	45010	19.0 %
2	Everyone's Participation	118746	50.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	72998	30.8 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 163,756 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 256-256 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

DIS2: Victim of Discrimination in a Government Office

Thinking about your experiences in the past year, have you ever felt discriminated against, that is, treated worse than other people, in the following places: In government offices (courts, agencies, municipal government)?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	10475	4.4 %
2	No	65279	27.6 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	161000	68.0 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 75,754 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 257-257 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

DIS3: Victim of Discrimination at School or Looking for Work

Thinking about your experiences in the past year, have you ever felt discriminated against, that is, treated worse than other people, in the following places: At work or school or when you have looked for work?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	9052	3.8 %
2	No	52246	22.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	175456	74.1 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 61,298 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 258-258 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

DIS5: Victim of Discrimination in Public Places

Thinking about your experiences in the past year, have you ever felt discriminated against, that is, treated worse than other people, in the following places: In public places, such as on the street, in public squares, in shops or in the market place?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	8734	3.7 %
2	No	69488	29.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
.	-	158532	67.0 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 78,222 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 259-259 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

DIS35A: Comfortable with Homosexuals as Neighbors

Can you tell me if there are some groups of people that you wouldn't like to have as neighbors: Gays - would you mind having them as neighbors?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Does not mind having them as neighbors	16000	6.8 %
1	Do not want them as neighbors	5584	2.4 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	215170	90.9 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 21,584 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 260-260 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

E3: Approval of Groups Attempting to Overthrow Elected Government

How much do you approve or disapprove of people participating in a group working to violently overthrow an elected government?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Disapprove	124405	52.5 %
2	-	26899	11.4 %
3	-	19265	8.1 %
4	-	14807	6.3 %
5	-	14531	6.1 %
6	-	7331	3.1 %
7	-	4727	2.0 %
8	-	3755	1.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
9	-	2023	0.9 %
10	Strongly Approve	6202	2.6 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	12809	5.4 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 223,945 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 2.48
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.27

Location: 261-262 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

E5: Approval of Those Participating in Legal Demonstration

How much do you approve or disapprove of people participating in legal demonstrations?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Disapprove	17024	7.2 %
2	-	7161	3.0 %
3	-	10751	4.5 %
4	-	14349	6.1 %
5	-	23877	10.1 %
6	-	19490	8.2 %
7	-	19897	8.4 %
8	-	24306	10.3 %
9	-	17235	7.3 %
10	Strongly Approve	67260	28.4 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	15404	6.5 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 221,350 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 6.86
- Median: 7.00
- Mode: 10.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00

- Standard Deviation: 2.93

Location: 263-264 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

E8: Approval of People Organizing to Solve Community Problems

How much do you approve or disapprove of people participating in an organization or group to try to solve community problems?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Disapprove	4113	1.7 %
2	-	2589	1.1 %
3	-	4211	1.8 %
4	-	6666	2.8 %
5	-	13200	5.6 %
6	-	13738	5.8 %
7	-	16567	7.0 %
8	-	20683	8.7 %
9	-	18535	7.8 %
10	Strongly Approve	73475	31.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	62977	26.6 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 173,777 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 7.94
- Median: 9.00
- Mode: 10.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.41

Location: 265-266 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

E11: Approval of People that Work for Political Campaigns

How much do you approve or disapprove of people working for campaigns for a political party or candidate?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Disapprove	9909	4.2 %
2	-	5588	2.4 %
3	-	8365	3.5 %
4	-	11640	4.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	-	22937	9.7 %
6	-	19028	8.0 %
7	-	19016	8.0 %
8	-	19556	8.3 %
9	-	13033	5.5 %
10	Strongly Approve	42694	18.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	64988	27.4 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 171,766 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 6.73
- Median: 7.00
- Mode: 10.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.74

Location: 267-268 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

E15: Approval of Those Blocking Roads to Protest

How much do you approve or disapprove of people participating in the blocking of roads to protest?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Disapprove	81162	34.3 %
2	-	25256	10.7 %
3	-	22538	9.5 %
4	-	19337	8.2 %
5	-	22243	9.4 %
6	-	12528	5.3 %
7	-	9959	4.2 %
8	-	8080	3.4 %
9	-	4552	1.9 %
10	Strongly Approve	15750	6.7 %
Missing Data			
.	-	15349	6.5 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 221,405 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.59
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.84

Location: 269-270 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

E16: Approval of Vigilante Justice

How much do you approve or disapprove of people taking the law into their own hands when the government does not punish criminals?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Disapprove	86818	36.7 %
2	-	21207	9.0 %
3	-	18736	7.9 %
4	-	16861	7.1 %
5	-	21801	9.2 %
6	-	12623	5.3 %
7	-	10098	4.3 %
8	-	8961	3.8 %
9	-	5551	2.3 %
10	Strongly Approve	20655	8.7 %
Missing Data			
.	-	13443	5.7 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 223,311 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.75
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00
- Standard Deviation: 3.04

Location: 271-272 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

ED: Years of Schooling

How many years of schooling have you completed?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	3242	1.4 %
2	-	5847	2.5 %
3	-	8632	3.6 %
4	-	7922	3.3 %
5	-	9334	3.9 %
6	-	26436	11.2 %
7	-	7220	3.0 %
8	-	11431	4.8 %
9	-	17066	7.2 %
10	-	14793	6.2 %
11	-	25850	10.9 %
12	-	31062	13.1 %
13	-	8382	3.5 %
14	-	8685	3.7 %
15	-	8535	3.6 %
16	-	7445	3.1 %
17	-	5913	2.5 %
18	18+	5549	2.3 %
Missing Data			
0	Not asked in this country or year	8608	3.6 %
.	-	14802	6.3 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 213,344 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 9.64
- Median: 10.00
- Mode: 12.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 18.00
- Standard Deviation: 4.10

Location: 273-274 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

ED2: Education Level of Mother

And what educational level did your mother/mom complete? [DO NOT READ OPTIONS]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	None	13055	5.5 %
1	Primary incomplete	14780	6.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	Primary complete	14004	5.9 %
3	Secondary incomplete	6311	2.7 %
4	Secondary complete	10412	4.4 %
5	Technical school/Associate degree incomplete	793	0.3 %
6	Technical school/Associate degree complete	1760	0.7 %
7	University incomplete	821	0.3 %
8	University complete	2236	0.9 %
Missing Data			
.	-	172582	72.9 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 64,172 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 8.00

Location: 275-275 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

ED_CAN: What is the highest level of education that you have reached?

What is the highest level of education that you have reached?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Some elementary	35	0.0 %
2	Completed elementary	56	0.0 %
3	Some high school	461	0.2 %
4	Completed high school	1256	0.5 %
5	Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ commercial/ CEGEP	1473	0.6 %
6	Some university	641	0.3 %
7	Completed university	1037	0.4 %
8	Post-graduate university/professional school	626	0.3 %
Missing Data			
.	-	231169	97.6 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 5,585 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 8.00

Location: 276-276 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

ED_USA: Education

Education

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	No HS diploma	346	0.1 %
2	High School Graduate	2275	1.0 %
3	Some College	1512	0.6 %
4	2-year Degree	542	0.2 %
5	4-year Degree	1244	0.5 %
6	Post-grad	687	0.3 %
Missing Data			
.	-	230148	97.2 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 6,606 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 277-277 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

EFF1: Leaders Are Interested in What People Think

Those who govern this country are interested in what people like you think. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Disagree	42126	17.8 %
2	-	22383	9.5 %
3	-	26021	11.0 %
4	-	29082	12.3 %
5	-	23275	9.8 %
6	-	12780	5.4 %
7	Strongly Agree	12617	5.3 %
Missing Data			
.	-	68470	28.9 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 168,284 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.34
- Median: 3.00

- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.90

Location: 278-278 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

EFF2: Understands Important Political Issues

You feel that you understand the most important political issues of this country. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Disagree	21001	8.9 %
2	-	17024	7.2 %
3	-	26924	11.4 %
4	-	36600	15.5 %
5	-	31894	13.5 %
6	-	18142	7.7 %
7	Strongly Agree	16350	6.9 %
Missing Data			
.	-	68819	29.1 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 167,935 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.96
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 4.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.79

Location: 279-279 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

EPP1: Political Parties Represent Voters Well

Thinking about political parties in general, to what extent do [nationality] political parties represent their voters well?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	11853	5.0 %
2	-	8840	3.7 %
3	-	12310	5.2 %
4	-	14180	6.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	-	10056	4.2 %
6	-	4256	1.8 %
7	A Lot	2976	1.3 %
Missing Data			
.	-	172283	72.8 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 64,471 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.41
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 4.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.70

Location: 280-280 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

EPP3: Political Parties Listen to People Like You

To what extent do political parties listen to people like you?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	17542	7.4 %
2	-	11438	4.8 %
3	-	12629	5.3 %
4	-	11481	4.8 %
5	-	7298	3.1 %
6	-	2982	1.3 %
7	A Lot	2166	0.9 %
Missing Data			
.	-	171218	72.3 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 65,536 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 2.96
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.67

Location: 281-281 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

ETID: Ethnicity

Do you consider yourself white, mestizo, indigenous, black, mulatto, or of another race? [If respondent says Afro-country, mark (4) Black]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	White	44248	18.7 %
2	Mestizo	88864	37.5 %
3	Indigenous	13235	5.6 %
4	Black	34263	14.5 %
5	Mullatto	9082	3.8 %
7	Other	2139	0.9 %
1106	Oriental	10	0.0 %
1110	Quechua	153	0.1 %
1111	Aymara	33	0.0 %
1112	Amazonian	20	0.0 %
1113	Zamba	13	0.0 %
1506	Yellow	228	0.1 %
1606	Moreno	2332	1.0 %
2106	Afro Dominican	2	0.0 %
2306	Indian	127	0.1 %
2309	Chinese	8	0.0 %
2406	Indo-Guyanese	3099	1.3 %
2408	Chinese	25	0.0 %
2409	Portuguese	50	0.0 %
2506	Indian	1702	0.7 %
2509	Chinese	25	0.0 %
2510	Syrian/Lebanese	11	0.0 %
2606	Chinese	7	0.0 %
2608	Creole	1487	0.6 %
2609	East Indian	104	0.0 %
2610	Garifuna	279	0.1 %
2611	Maya Ketchi	242	0.1 %
2612	Maya Mopan	166	0.1 %
2613	Maya Yucatec	67	0.0 %
2614	Mennonite	35	0.0 %
2615	Spanish	553	0.2 %
2706	Chinese	32	0.0 %
2709	Hindustani (East Indians)	1462	0.6 %
2710	Javanese	797	0.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2711	Maroons	1149	0.5 %
2713	Jews	5	0.0 %
2906	Indian	30	0.0 %
2909	Chinese	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	30669	13.0 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 206,085 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2909.00

Location: 282-285 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

EXC2: Police Officer Asked for a Bribe

Has a police officer asked you for a bribe in the last twelve months?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	208977	88.3 %
1	Yes	21957	9.3 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	5820	2.5 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 230,934 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 286-286 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

EXC6: Government Employee Asked for a Bribe

In the last twelve months, did any government employee ask you for a bribe?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	217987	92.1 %
1	Yes	13883	5.9 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	4884	2.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 231,870 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 287-287 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

EXC7: Perception of Public Corruption among Public Officials

Taking into account your own experience or what you have heard, corruption among public officials is [Read options]:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Common	86108	36.4 %
2	Common	75856	32.0 %
3	Uncommon	32681	13.8 %
4	Very Uncommon	8880	3.8 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	33229	14.0 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 203,525 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 288-288 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

EXC11: Asked to Pay Bribe to Process Document in Municipal Government

In the last twelve months, did you have an official dealings in the municipality/local government? [If No, mark NA, if Yes, ask]: In the last twelve months, to process any kind of document in your municipal government, like a permit for example, did you have to pay any money above that required by law?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	43068	18.2 %
1	Yes	7131	3.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	186555	78.8 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 50,199 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 289-289 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

EXC13: Asked to Pay a Bribe at Work

Do you work? [If No, mark NA, if Yes, ask]: In your work, have you been asked to pay a bribe in the last twelve months?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	108827	46.0 %
1	Yes	8973	3.8 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	118954	50.2 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 117,800 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 290-290 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

EXC14: Asked to Pay a Bribe to the Courts

In the last twelve months, have you had any dealings with the courts? [If No, mark NA, if Yes, ask]: Did you have to pay a bribe to the courts in the last twelve months?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	25095	10.6 %
1	Yes	3798	1.6 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	207861	87.8 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 28,893 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 291-291 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

EXC15: Asked to Pay a Bribe to use Public Health Services

Have you used any public health services in the last twelve months? [If No, mark NA, if Yes, ask]: In order to be seen in a hospital or a clinic in the last twelve months, did you have to pay a bribe?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	101293	42.8 %
1	Yes	9845	4.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	125616	53.1 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 111,138 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 292-292 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

EXC16: Asked to Pay a Bribe at School

Have you had a child in school in the last twelve months? [If No, mark NA, if Yes, ask]: Have you had to pay a bribe at school in the last twelve months?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	84766	35.8 %
1	Yes	9669	4.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	142319	60.1 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 94,435 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 293-293 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

EXC18: Paying a Bribe is Justified

Do you think given the way things are, sometimes paying a bribe is justified?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	143423	60.6 %
1	Yes	32347	13.7 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	60984	25.8 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 175,770 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 294-294 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

EXC20: Soldier Requested a Bribe

[DO NOT ASK IN BAHAMAS, COSTA RICA AND HAITI; IN PANAMA, USE "FUERZA PÚBLICA"] In the last twelve months, did any soldier or military officer ask you for a bribe?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	76583	32.3 %
1	Yes	2239	0.9 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	157932	66.7 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 78,822 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 295-295 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

FOR4: Country That Will Have Most Influence the Region in Last 10 Years

Within 10 years, in your opinion which of the following countries will have most influence in Latin America/Caribbean? [READ OPTIONS]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	China (mainland China, not Taiwan)	11028	4.7 %
2	Japan	3596	1.5 %
3	India	460	0.2 %
4	United States	18490	7.8 %
5	Brazil	3194	1.3 %
6	Venezuela	2046	0.9 %
7	Mexico	699	0.3 %
10	Spain	1189	0.5 %
11	(Don't Read) Another Country	660	0.3 %
12	(Don't Read) None	1012	0.4 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	194380	82.1 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 42,374 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 12.00

Location: 296-297 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

FOR5: Best Country as Model for Future Development

In your opinion, which of the following countries ought to be the model for future development of our country? [READ OPTIONS]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	China (mainland China, not Taiwan)	7462	3.2 %
2	Japan	7090	3.0 %
3	India	448	0.2 %
4	United States	16009	6.8 %
5	Singapore	564	0.2 %
6	Russia	498	0.2 %
7	South Korea	523	0.2 %
10	Brazil	3647	1.5 %
11	Venezuela	1330	0.6 %
12	Mexico	978	0.4 %
13	(Don't Read) None/we ought to follow our own model	5288	2.2 %
14	(Don't Read) Other	1059	0.4 %
Missing Data			
-		191858	81.0 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 44,896 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 14.00

Location: 298-299 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

FOR6: Influence of China in Country

And thinking now only of our country, how much influence do you think that China has in our country? [READ OPTIONS]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A Lot	16956	7.2 %
2	Some	15270	6.4 %
3	A Little	9937	4.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	None	3534	1.5 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	191057	80.7 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 45,697 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 300-300 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

FOR7: Type of Influence of China in Country

In general, the influence that China has on our country is very positive, positive, negative, or very negative?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Positive	3076	1.3 %
2	Positive	23146	9.8 %
3	(Don't Read) Neither positive nor negative	7937	3.4 %
4	Negative	5357	2.3 %
5	Very negative	655	0.3 %
6	(Don't Read) Has no influence	277	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	196306	82.9 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 40,448 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 301-301 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

FORMATQ: Questionnaire Format

Please indicate the format in which this specific questionnaire was completed.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Paper	9878	4.2 %
2	Android	40843	17.3 %
3	Windows PDA	2747	1.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	Internet	3017	1.3 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	180269	76.1 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 56,485 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 302-302 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

GEN1: Men Have Greater Right to Jobs than Women

Some say that when there is not enough work, men should have a greater right to jobs than women. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly disagree	10269	4.3 %
2	-	3044	1.3 %
3	-	2958	1.2 %
4	-	3819	1.6 %
5	-	3374	1.4 %
6	-	2054	0.9 %
7	Strongly agree	3266	1.4 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	207970	87.8 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 28,784 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.22
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.13

Location: 303-303 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

GEN6: Ballot Quotas for Women

The state ought to require that political parties reserve some space on their lists of candidates for women, even if they have to exclude some men. How much do you agree or disagree?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly disagree	2385	1.0 %
2	-	1257	0.5 %
3	-	2167	0.9 %
4	-	4020	1.7 %
5	-	4655	2.0 %
6	-	4242	1.8 %
7	Strongly agree	8043	3.4 %
Missing Data			
.	-	209985	88.7 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 26,769 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 4.95
- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 7.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.92

Location: 304-304 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

GI0: Frequency of Paying Attention to the News

About how often do you pay attention to the news, whether on TV, the radio, newspapers or the internet? [READ ALTERNATIVES]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Daily	86121	36.4 %
2	A few times a week	33052	14.0 %
3	A few times a month	5153	2.2 %
4	Rarely	8796	3.7 %
5	Never	3569	1.5 %
Missing Data			
.	-	100063	42.3 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 136,691 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 305-305 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

GI1: Knowledge - Name of US President

What is the name of the current president of the United States of America? [DON'T READ: Barack Obama, accept Obama]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Correct	156402	66.1 %
2	Incorrect	22448	9.5 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	57904	24.5 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 178,850 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 306-306 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

GI3: Knowledge - Number of States in USA

How many provinces/departments/states does the country have? [DON'T READ: insert number of provinces][NICARAGUA AND PANAMA ACCEPT WITH OR WITHOUT COMARCAS]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Correct	69399	29.3 %
2	Incorrect	31776	13.4 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	135579	57.3 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 101,175 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 307-307 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

GI4: Knowledge - Length of Term for President/Prime Minister/Government

How long is the presidential/prime ministerial term of office in [country]? [DON'T READ: Insert number of years]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Correct	168450	71.1 %
2	Incorrect	26553	11.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	41751	17.6 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 195,003 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 308-308 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

GI7R: Knowledge: Size of Lower House

Knowledge: Size of Lower House

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Correct	13331	5.6 %
	Missing Data		
0	Not asked in this country or year	28537	12.1 %
.	-	194886	82.3 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 13,331 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 309-309 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

HAICR1: Principal Source of National Information

[Ask all respondents 25 years of age or younger]: Could you tell me, what is your main source of information about the country's situation? [Don't read options, only mark one answer]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	TV	10207	4.3 %
2	Newspaper	1703	0.7 %
3	Radio	2062	0.9 %
4	Church	80	0.0 %
5	Community center	50	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
6	School	31	0.0 %
7	Family members	109	0.0 %
8	Work or study colleagues	78	0.0 %
9	Friends	151	0.1 %
10	Neighbors	78	0.0 %
11	Internet portals (excludes newspapers)	736	0.3 %
12	Social media (for example, FourSquare, Twitter, Facebook)	161	0.1 %
Missing Data			
.	-	221308	93.5 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 15,446 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 12.00

Location: 310-311 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

IDIO1: Rating of Personal Economic Situation

How would you describe your overall economic situation? Would you say that it is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad or very bad?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Good	3420	1.4 %
2	Good	37095	15.7 %
3	Neither good nor bad (Fair)	87943	37.1 %
4	Bad	34698	14.7 %
5	Very bad (terrible)	9688	4.1 %
Missing Data			
.	-	63910	27.0 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 172,844 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 312-312 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

IDIO2: Perception of Personal Economic Situation

Do you think that your economic situation is better than, the same as, or worse than it was 12 months ago?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Better	42564	18.0 %
2	Same	102970	43.5 %
3	Worse	65260	27.6 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	25960	11.0 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 210,794 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 313-313 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

IDIO3: Perception of Future Personal Economic Situation

Do you think that in 12 months your economic situation will be better than, the same as, or worse than it is now?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Better	21023	8.9 %
2	Same	18398	7.8 %
3	Worse	8723	3.7 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	188610	79.7 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 48,144 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 314-314 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

IMMIG1: Government Should Offer Social Services to Foreigners

To what degree do you agree that the [country] government provides social services such as healthcare, education, housing, to foreigners who come to live or work in this country? [READ OPTIONS]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly agree	8030	3.4 %
2	Somewhat agree	10527	4.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	5201	2.2 %
4	Somewhat disagree	5056	2.1 %
5	Strongly disagree	6284	2.7 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	201656	85.2 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 35,098 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 315-315 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

IMMIG2: Foreigners Take Jobs From Citizens or Do Jobs Citizens Don't Want

Would you say that the people who come to live here from other countries do the jobs that [country's citizens, e.g. Jamaicans] do not want to do, or generally take jobs away from [country's citizens]?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	They do the jobs that citizens do not want	12403	5.2 %
2	They take away jobs from citizens	15920	6.7 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	208431	88.0 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 28,323 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 316-316 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

INF1: Has National Identification Card

[DO NOT ASK IN BAHAMAS, COSTA RICA, PANAMA, PERU, HONDURAS, NICARAGUA, AND EL SALVADOR] Do you have a national identification card?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	62860	26.6 %
2	No	2441	1.0 %
	Missing Data		

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	171453	72.4 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 65,301 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 317-317 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

ING4: Democracy is Better than Any Other Form of Government

Democracy may have problems, but it is better than any other form of government. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Disagree	9742	4.1 %
2	-	7895	3.3 %
3	-	17830	7.5 %
4	-	32738	13.8 %
5	-	39763	16.8 %
6	-	39791	16.8 %
7	Strongly Agree	70967	30.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	18028	7.6 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 218,726 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 5.23
- Median: 6.00
- Mode: 7.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.71

Location: 318-318 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

IT1: Interpersonal Trust

Speaking of the people from around here, would you say that people in this community are very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy or untrustworthy?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Trustworthy	51773	21.9 %
2	Somewhat Trustworthy	100017	42.2 %
3	Not Very Trustworthy	57350	24.2 %
4	Untrustworthy	20989	8.9 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	6625	2.8 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 230,129 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 319-319 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0, .

JC10: Coup is Justified when Crime is High

Some people say that under some circumstances it would be justified for the military of this country to take power by a coup d'état (military coup). In your opinion would a military coup be justified under the following circumstances? [Customize for Costa Rica (Fuerza Pública), Panama (Fuerza Pública de Panamá), and Haiti (Police Nationale d'Haïti)] [Read the options after each question]: When there is a lot of crime?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes, a military take-over of the state would be justified	76567	32.3 %
2	No, a military take-over of the state would not be justified	102070	43.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	58117	24.5 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 178,637 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 320-320 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0, .

JC13: Coup is Justified when Corruption is High

Some people say that under some circumstances it would be justified for the military of this country to take power by a coup d'état (military coup). In your opinion would a military coup be justified under the following circumstances? [Customize for Costa Rica (Fuerza Pública), Panama (Fuerza Pública de Panamá), and Haiti (Police Nationale d'Haïti)] [Read the options after each question]: When there is a lot of corruption?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes, a military take-over of the state would be justified	73339	31.0 %
2	No, a military take-over of the state would not be justified	100603	42.5 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	62812	26.5 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 173,942 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 321-321 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

JC15A: Executive Justified in Governing without Legislature during Crisis

Do you believe that when the country is facing very difficult times it is justifiable for the president of the country to close the Congress/Parliament and govern without Congress/Parliament?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes, it is justified	16673	7.0 %
2	No, it is not justified	99263	41.9 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	120818	51.0 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 115,936 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 322-322 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

JC16A: Justified for the Executive to Dissolve the Supreme Court of Justice

Do you believe that when the country is facing very difficult times it is justifiable for the president of the country to dissolve the Supreme Court/Constitutional Tribunal and govern without the Supreme Court/Constitutional Tribunal?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes, it is justified	9212	3.9 %
2	No, it is not justified	70801	29.9 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	156741	66.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 80,013 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 323-323 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , .

L1: Ideology (Left / Right)

[Use L1B in United States, Trinidad & Tobago, and Guyana] On this card there is a 1-10 scale that goes from left to right. The number one means left and 10 means right. Nowadays, when we speak of political leanings, we talk of those on the left and those on the right. In other words, some people sympathize more with the left and others with the right. According to the meaning that the terms "left" and "right" have for you, and thinking of your own political leanings, where would you place yourself on this scale? Tell me the number.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Left	13285	5.6 %
2	-	6348	2.7 %
3	-	11804	5.0 %
4	-	13731	5.8 %
5	-	38818	16.4 %
6	-	21922	9.3 %
7	-	13281	5.6 %
8	-	13729	5.8 %
9	-	6803	2.9 %
10	Right	17703	7.5 %
Missing Data			
.	-	79330	33.5 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 157,424 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 5.61
- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.55

Location: 324-325 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , .

LENG1: Mother Tongue

What is your mother tongue, that is, the language you spoke first at home when you were a child? [Do not read the options, mark only one answer]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
101	Spanish / Castilian (Mexico)	5948	2.5 %
102	Náhuatl (Mexico)	65	0.0 %
103	Maya	46	0.0 %
104	Other (indigenous) (Mexico)	101	0.0 %
105	Other (foreign) (Mexico)	4	0.0 %
106	Zapoteca	13	0.0 %
107	Mixteca	27	0.0 %
201	Spanish (Guatemala)	4482	1.9 %
202	Mam	284	0.1 %
203	K'iche'	393	0.2 %
204	Other (indigenous) (Guatemala)	306	0.1 %
205	Other (foreign) (Guatemala)	69	0.0 %
206	Kaqchiquel	266	0.1 %
207	Q'eqchi'	217	0.1 %
301	Spanish (El Salvador)	6074	2.6 %
302	Náhuatl (El Salvador)	12	0.0 %
304	Other (indigenous) (El Salvador)	2	0.0 %
305	Other (foreign) (El Salvador)	8	0.0 %
306	English (El Salvador)	2	0.0 %
401	Spanish (Honduras)	7674	3.2 %
402	Lenca	19	0.0 %
403	Garífuna (Honduras)	105	0.0 %
404	Other (indigenous) (Honduras)	56	0.0 %
405	Other (foreign) (Honduras)	15	0.0 %
406	Misquito	66	0.0 %
407	Xicaque	2	0.0 %
408	Paya	5	0.0 %
501	Spanish / Castilian (Nicaragua)	4652	2.0 %
502	English (Nicaragua)	24	0.0 %
503	Miskito	22	0.0 %
506	Sumo or Mayangna (Twahka, Panamahka or Ulwa)	13	0.0 %
507	Rama	1	0.0 %
508	Garífuna (Nicaragua)	1	0.0 %
601	Spanish (Costa Rica)	5919	2.5 %
602	Indigenous language	20	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
603	Limonese Creole (mekatelo)	59	0.0 %
604	Other (indigenous) (Costa Rica)	3	0.0 %
605	Other (foreign) (Costa Rica)	21	0.0 %
701	Spanish (Panama)	5786	2.4 %
702	Kuna	86	0.0 %
703	Emberá	37	0.0 %
704	Other indigenous (include Patuá)	203	0.1 %
705	Other foreign (for example, English, French, Italian, Portuguese, Chinese, Japanese, etc.)	57	0.0 %
801	Spanish (Colombia)	4487	1.9 %
802	Wayú	2	0.0 %
803	Paez	1	0.0 %
804	Emberá	4	0.0 %
805	Other foreign (Colombia)	2	0.0 %
901	Castilian / Spanish (Ecuador)	8720	3.7 %
902	Quichua	167	0.1 %
Missing Data			
.	-	61409	25.9 %
Total		236,754	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 175,345 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 101.00
- Maximum: 2905.00

Location: 326-329 (*width:* 4; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

LS3: Life Satisfaction

In general how satisfied are you with your life? Would you say that you are [Read options]:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Satisfied	85616	36.2 %
2	Somewhat Satisfied	103609	43.8 %
3	Somewhat Dissatisfied	27609	11.7 %
4	Very Dissatisfied	9085	3.8 %
Missing Data			
.	-	10835	4.6 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 225,919 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 330-330 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0, .

M1: Executive Job Approval

Speaking in general of the current administration, how would you rate the job performance of President [NAME CURRENT PRESIDENT]? [Read options]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Good	16683	7.0 %
2	Good	64538	27.3 %
3	Neither Good nor Bad (Fair)	93360	39.4 %
4	Bad	29924	12.6 %
5	Very Bad	18427	7.8 %
Missing Data			
.	-	13822	5.8 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 222,932 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 331-331 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0, .

M2: Congressional Job Approval

Now speaking of Congress/Parliament, and thinking of members/senators and representatives as a whole, without considering the political parties to which they belong, do you believe that the members/senators and representatives of Congress/Parliament are performing their jobs: very well, well, neither well nor poorly, poorly, or very poorly?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very good	2641	1.1 %
2	Good	19325	8.2 %
3	Neither good nor bad (Fair)	54466	23.0 %
4	Bad	24267	10.2 %
5	Very bad	10128	4.3 %
Missing Data			
.	-	125927	53.2 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 110,827 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 332-332 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

MIL1: Armed Forces Are Well Trained and Organized

[DO NOT ASK IN COSTA RICA OR HAITI; IN PANAMA, USE "FUERZA PÚBLICA"] To what extent do you believe that the [nationality] Armed Forces are well trained and organized?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	1867	0.8 %
2	-	1939	0.8 %
3	-	3885	1.6 %
4	-	6336	2.7 %
5	-	7805	3.3 %
6	-	6774	2.9 %
7	A Lot	6722	2.8 %
Missing Data			
.	-	201426	85.1 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 35,328 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 4.80
- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.69

Location: 333-333 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

MIL2: Performance Evaluation of the Armed Forces in Natural Disasters

[DO NOT ASK IN COSTA RICA OR HAITI; IN PANAMA, USE "FUERZA PÚBLICA"] To what extent do you think that the Armed Forces in [country] have done a good job when they have helped to deal with natural disasters?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	1181	0.5 %
2	-	1266	0.5 %
3	-	2816	1.2 %
4	-	5087	2.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	-	7401	3.1 %
6	-	7355	3.1 %
7	A Lot	9747	4.1 %
Missing Data			
.	-	201901	85.3 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 34,853 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 5.22
- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 7.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.62

Location: 334-334 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

MIL3: Trust in US Military

Changing the topic a little, how much do you trust the Armed Forces of the United States of America?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	12034	5.1 %
2	-	4925	2.1 %
3	-	6506	2.7 %
4	-	8798	3.7 %
5	-	9284	3.9 %
6	-	6889	2.9 %
7	A Lot	8111	3.4 %
Missing Data			
.	-	180207	76.1 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 56,547 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.91
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.08

Location: 335-335 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

MIL4: Armed Forces Should Cooperate with US Military on Security Issues

[DON'T ASK IN COSTA RICA OR HAITI; IN PANAMA, USE "FUERZA PÚBLICA"] To what extent do you believe that the Armed Forces of the United States of America ought to work together with the Armed Forces of [country] to improve national security?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	9074	3.8 %
2	-	3438	1.5 %
3	-	4304	1.8 %
4	-	6294	2.7 %
5	-	7967	3.4 %
6	-	7678	3.2 %
7	A Lot	15865	6.7 %
Missing Data			
.	-	182134	76.9 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 54,620 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 4.60
- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 7.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.19

Location: 336-336 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

MIL7: Armed Forces Should Combat Crime and Violence

[DON'T ASK IN COSTA RICA, HAITI, OR PANAMA] The Armed Forces ought to participate in combating crime and violence in [country]. How much do you agree or disagree?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Disagree	4941	2.1 %
2	-	2744	1.2 %
3	-	4805	2.0 %
4	-	8604	3.6 %
5	-	11956	5.0 %
6	-	12825	5.4 %
7	Strongly Agree	31905	13.5 %
Missing Data			

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	158974	67.1 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 77,780 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 5.39
- Median: 6.00
- Mode: 7.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.83

Location: 337-337 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

MIL10A: Trustworthiness of Chinese Government

Now I would like to ask you how much you trust the governments of the following countries: the government of China. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Trustworthy	3514	1.5 %
2	Somewhat Trustworthy	17393	7.3 %
3	Not Very Trustworthy	11911	5.0 %
4	Untrustworthy	6793	2.9 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	197143	83.3 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 39,611 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 338-338 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

MIL10C: Trustworthiness of Iranian Government

Now I would like to ask you how much you trust the governments of the following countries: Iran. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Trustworthy	666	0.3 %
2	Somewhat Trustworthy	4481	1.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	Not Very Trustworthy	9821	4.1 %
4	Untrustworthy	18815	7.9 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	202971	85.7 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 33,783 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 339-339 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

MIL10E: Trustworthiness of US Government

Now I would like to ask you how much you trust the governments of the following countries: United States. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Trustworthy	7851	3.3 %
2	Somewhat Trustworthy	19871	8.4 %
3	Not Very Trustworthy	11114	4.7 %
4	Untrustworthy	6603	2.8 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	191315	80.8 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 45,439 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 340-340 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

MOV1: Self-Identified Class Membership

Would you describe yourself as belonging to the...? [READ OPTIONS]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Upper class	525	0.2 %
2	Upper middle class	1302	0.5 %
3	Middle class	9647	4.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	Lower middle class	6864	2.9 %
5	Lower class	5196	2.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	213220	90.1 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 23,534 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 341-341 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

MUNI6: Confidence in Municipio Financial Management

How much confidence do you have that the local/municipal government manages funds well? [Read options]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A little confidence	18473	7.8 %
2	Some confidence	12149	5.1 %
3	A lot of confidence	3322	1.4 %
4	None at all	598	0.3 %
	Missing Data		
0	Not asked in this country or year	13560	5.7 %
.	-	188652	79.7 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 34,542 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 342-342 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

MUNI10: The Issue or Petition Was Resolved

Did they (local municipality) resolve your issue or request?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	4452	1.9 %
2	No	0	0.0 %
	Missing Data		

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Not asked in this country or year	5093	2.2 %
.	-	227209	96.0 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 4,452 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 343-343 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

N1: Evaluation of Administration's Efforts to Combat Poverty

To what extent would you say the current administration fights poverty?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	31455	13.3 %
2	-	19879	8.4 %
3	-	27103	11.4 %
4	-	31373	13.3 %
5	-	28758	12.1 %
6	-	17083	7.2 %
7	A Lot	13468	5.7 %
Missing Data			
.	-	67635	28.6 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 169,119 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.66
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.86

Location: 344-344 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

N9: Evaluation of Administration's Handling of Corruption

To what extent would you say the current administration combats (fights) government corruption?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	43289	18.3 %
2	-	25315	10.7 %
3	-	33344	14.1 %
4	-	36311	15.3 %
5	-	31558	13.3 %
6	-	19161	8.1 %
7	A Lot	14948	6.3 %
Missing Data			
.	-	32828	13.9 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 203,926 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.51
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.88

Location: 345-345 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

N11: Evaluation of Administration's Handling of Citizen Security

To what extent would you say the current administration improves citizen safety?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	31589	13.3 %
2	-	22694	9.6 %
3	-	33677	14.2 %
4	-	39801	16.8 %
5	-	34498	14.6 %
6	-	19891	8.4 %
7	A Lot	13886	5.9 %
Missing Data			
.	-	40718	17.2 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 196,036 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.70
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 4.00

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.79

Location: 346-346 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

N15: Evaluation of Administration's Handling of Economy

To what extent would you say that the current administration is managing the economy well?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at All	21017	8.9 %
2	-	14227	6.0 %
3	-	21258	9.0 %
4	-	25298	10.7 %
5	-	22624	9.6 %
6	-	13557	5.7 %
7	A Lot	9053	3.8 %
Missing Data			
.	-	109720	46.3 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 127,034 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.72
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 4.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.81

Location: 347-347 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

NATIONALITY: Nationality

Nationality

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Mexican	9333	3.9 %
2	Guatemalan	9253	3.9 %
3	Salvadoran	9426	4.0 %
4	Honduran	9492	4.0 %
5	Nicaraguan	9500	4.0 %
6	Costa Rican	9031	3.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
7	Panamanian	9375	4.0 %
8	Colombian	8987	3.8 %
9	Ecuadorian	14913	6.3 %
10	Bolivian	18196	7.7 %
11	Peruvian	7500	3.2 %
12	Paraguayan	6845	2.9 %
13	Chilean	8151	3.4 %
14	Uruguayan	7224	3.1 %
15	Brazilian	8192	3.5 %
16	Venezuelan	7510	3.2 %
17	Argentinian	5920	2.5 %
21	Dominican	12013	5.1 %
22	Haitian	8261	3.5 %
23	Jamaican	7601	3.2 %
24	Guyanese	8695	3.7 %
25	Trinidadian	6597	2.8 %
26	Belizean	6101	2.6 %
27	Surinamese	7006	3.0 %
28	Bahamian	3429	1.4 %
29	Barbadian	3828	1.6 %
40	American	6609	2.8 %
41	Canadian	7151	3.0 %
251	Tobagonian	615	0.3 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 236,754 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 251.00

Location: 348-350 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

NP1: Attendance at Municipal Meeting

Have you attended a town meeting, city council meeting or other meeting in the past 12 months?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	23904	10.1 %
2	No	190679	80.5 %
.	Missing Data		
.	-	22171	9.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 214,583 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 351-351 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

NP2: Requested Help from Municipal Office

Have you sought assistance from or presented a request to any office, official or councilperson of the municipality within the past 12 months?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	29142	12.3 %
2	No	186153	78.6 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	21459	9.1 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 215,295 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 352-352 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

OCUP1A: Occupation

In this job are you [Read the options]:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Salaried employee of government or state-owned enterprise	16463	7.0 %
2	Salaried employee in the private sector	36976	15.6 %
3	Owner or partner in a business	3823	1.6 %
4	Self-employed	44418	18.8 %
5	Unpaid worker	1171	0.5 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	133903	56.6 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 102,851 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 353-353 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

OCUP1A_04: ocup1a_04

ocup1a_04

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Salaried employee of the government or autonomous agency?	865	0.4 %
2	Salaried employee in the private sector?	2403	1.0 %
3	Employer or partner of a business with fewer than 5 employees?	660	0.3 %
4	Employer or partner of a business with more than 5 employees?	3099	1.3 %
5	Freelance worker?	1460	0.6 %
6	Unpaid worker?	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	228267	96.4 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 8,487 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 354-354 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

OCUP4A: Employment Status

How do you mainly spend your time? are you currently [Read options]:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Working	86580	36.6 %
2	Not working, but have a job	5892	2.5 %
3	Actively looking for a job	12724	5.4 %
4	Student	13411	5.7 %
5	Taking care of the home	33840	14.3 %
6	Retired, pensioner or permanently disabled to work	11942	5.0 %
7	Not working and not looking for a job	4883	2.1 %
Missing Data			
.	-	67482	28.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 169,272 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

Location: 355-355 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

PESE1: Perception of Neighborhood Violence

Do you think that the current level of violence in your neighborhood is higher, about the same, or lower than in other neighborhoods?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Higher	5411	2.3 %
2	Same	15601	6.6 %
3	Lower	31435	13.3 %
Missing Data			
.	-	184307	77.8 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 52,447 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 356-356 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

PESE2: Trend in Neighborhood Violence

Do you think that the current level of violence in your neighborhood is higher, about the same, or lower than 12 months ago?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Higher	7824	3.3 %
2	Same	24801	10.5 %
3	Lower	21347	9.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	182782	77.2 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 53,972 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 357-357 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

PN4: Satisfaction with Democracy

In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way democracy works in [country]?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Satisfied	12002	5.1 %
2	Satisfied	101582	42.9 %
3	Dissatisfied	79197	33.5 %
4	Very Dissatisfied	16348	6.9 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	27625	11.7 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 209,129 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 358-358 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

POL1: Political Interest

How much interest do you have in politics: a lot, some, little or none?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A Lot	21667	9.2 %
2	Some	46117	19.5 %
3	A Little	71098	30.0 %
4	None	68259	28.8 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	29613	12.5 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 207,141 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 359-359 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

POP101: Necessary for Progress to Limit the Voice of Opposition Parties

It is necessary for the progress of this country that our presidents/prime ministers limit the voice and vote of opposition parties, how much do you agree or disagree with that view?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly disagree	33162	14.0 %
2	-	13548	5.7 %
3	-	16180	6.8 %
4	-	19170	8.1 %
5	-	14792	6.2 %
6	-	7733	3.3 %
7	Strongly agree	8671	3.7 %
Missing Data			
.	-	123498	52.2 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 113,256 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.24
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.94

Location: 360-360 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

POP102: Presidents Should Govern without Congress

When the Congress hinders the work of our government, our presidents/prime ministers should govern without the Congress. How much do you agree or disagree with that view?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly disagree	23788	10.0 %
2	-	10344	4.4 %
3	-	10857	4.6 %
4	-	11650	4.9 %
5	-	8987	3.8 %
6	-	5293	2.2 %
7	Strongly agree	5744	2.4 %
Missing Data			

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	160091	67.6 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 76,663 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.14
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.95

Location: 361-361 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

POP107: Direct Representation

The people should govern directly rather than through elected representatives. How much do you agree or disagree with that view?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly disagree	35459	15.0 %
2	-	15615	6.6 %
3	-	16078	6.8 %
4	-	17444	7.4 %
5	-	13741	5.8 %
6	-	8102	3.4 %
7	Strongly Agree	10376	4.4 %
Missing Data			
.	-	119939	50.7 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 116,815 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.21
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.99

Location: 362-362 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

POP113: Those Who Oppose the Majority Threaten the Country

Those who disagree with the majority represent a threat to the country. How much do you agree or disagree with that view?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly disagree	28771	12.2 %
2	-	14852	6.3 %
3	-	18415	7.8 %
4	-	20438	8.6 %
5	-	15149	6.4 %
6	-	8675	3.7 %
7	Strongly agree	10732	4.5 %
Missing Data			
.	-	119722	50.6 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 117,032 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 3.40
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.94

Location: 363-363 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

PROT3: Participated in a Protest

In the last 12 months, have you participated in a demonstration or protest march?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	10212	4.3 %
2	No	127944	54.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	98598	41.6 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 138,156 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 364-364 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

PROT4: Frequency: Protest Participation in the Last 12 Months

How many times have you participated in a demonstration or protest march in the last 12 months?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	2500	1.1 %
2	-	1756	0.7 %
3	-	887	0.4 %
4	-	375	0.2 %
5	-	244	0.1 %
6	-	123	0.1 %
7	-	33	0.0 %
8	-	71	0.0 %
9	-	18	0.0 %
10	10+	185	0.1 %
Missing Data			
.	-	230562	97.4 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 6,192 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 2.41
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.97

Location: 365-366 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

PROT6: Signed a Petition

In the last 12 months have you signed any petition?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	4618	2.0 %
2	No	34432	14.5 %
Missing Data			
.	-	197704	83.5 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 39,050 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 367-367 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

PROT7: Participated in Blocking Streets

In the last 12 months, have you participated in blocking any street or public space as a form of protest?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes, has participated	1136	0.5 %
2	No, has not participated	2060	0.9 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	233558	98.7 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 3,196 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 368-368 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

PROT8: Shared Political Information on Social Networks

In the last twelve months, have you read or shared political information through any social network website such as Twitter or Facebook or Orkut?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes, has done	5406	2.3 %
2	No, has not done	36450	15.4 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	194898	82.3 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 41,856 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 369-369 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

Q3: What is your religion?

What is your religion? [Do not read options]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Católica/Catholic	51653	21.8 %
2	Protestante/Mainline Protestant or Protestant non-Evangelical (Adventist, Baptist Calvinist, The Salvation Army, etc.)	6853	2.9 %
3	Otra no cristiana/Non-Christian Religions (Jewish, Muslims, Buddhists, Hinduisms, Taoists)	999	0.4 %
4	Ninguna/None	7052	3.0 %
5	Evangélico y pentecostal/Evangelical and Pentecostal (Pentecostals, Charismatic non-Catholics, Light of World)	7301	3.1 %
6	Mormón, Testigo de Jehová, Espiritualista y/Mormons, Jehovah's Witness, Spiritualists and Seventh-Day Adventists	696	0.3 %
7	Religiones tradicionales o nativas/Traditional Religions or Native Religions (Candomble, Voodoo, Rastafarian, Mayan)	555	0.2 %
Missing Data			
.	-	161645	68.3 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 75,109 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

Location: 370-370 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

Q3C: Religion

What is your religion, if any? [Do not read options] [If the respondent says that he/she has no religion, probe to see if he/she should be located in option 4 or 11]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Catholic	69583	29.4 %
2	Protestant, Mainline Protestant or Protestant non-Evangelical	14461	6.1 %
3	Non-Christian Eastern Religion	4005	1.7 %
4	None (Believes in a Supreme Entity but does not belong to any religion)	11972	5.1 %
5	Evangelical and Protestant	25100	10.6 %
6	Church of the Latter-Day Saints (Mormon)	544	0.2 %
7	Traditional or Native Religion	1275	0.5 %
10	Jewish (Orthodox, Conservative, Reform)	191	0.1 %
11	Agnostic or Atheist (Does not believe in God)	2514	1.1 %
12	Jehovah's Witness	1644	0.7 %
1501	Kardecian Spiritism	72	0.0 %
2701	Muslim	398	0.2 %
2702	Hindu	619	0.3 %
4113	Muslim	25	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4114	Greek Orthodox / Eastern Orthodox	25	0.0 %
4115	Other	157	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	104169	44.0 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 132,585 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4115.00

Location: 371-374 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

Q5A: Attendance at Religious Services

How often do you attend religious services? [Read options]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	More than once per week	20221	8.5 %
2	Once per week	33229	14.0 %
3	Once a month	23221	9.8 %
4	Once or twice a year	16672	7.0 %
5	Never or almost never	22031	9.3 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	121380	51.3 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 115,374 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 375-375 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

Q5B: Importance of Religion

Could you please tell me how important is religion in your life? [Read options]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	79675	33.7 %
2	Rather Important	34589	14.6 %
3	Not Very Important	14179	6.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	Not at All Important	8958	3.8 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	99353	42.0 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 137,401 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 376-376 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

Q10: Monthly Household Income

Into which of the following income ranges does the total monthly income of this household fit, including remittances from abroad and the income of all the working adults and children? [If the interviewee does not get it, ask]: Which is the total monthly income in your household? [10 deciles based on the currency and distribution of the country]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No income	4718	2.0 %
1	Less than \$25	10813	4.6 %
2	\$26-\$50	16797	7.1 %
3	\$51-\$100	22641	9.6 %
4	\$101-\$150	19707	8.3 %
5	\$151-\$200	14609	6.2 %
6	\$201-\$300	10007	4.2 %
7	\$301-\$400	6350	2.7 %
8	\$401-500	4628	2.0 %
9	\$501-\$750	3099	1.3 %
10	More than \$751	3118	1.3 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	120267	50.8 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 116,487 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 10.00

Location: 377-378 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q10A: Receives Remittances

[IF THERE ARE SPACE CONSTRAINTS IN THE QUESTIONNAIRE, DON'T ASK IN: COSTA RICA, PANAMA, COLOMBIA, PERU, CHILE, URUGUAY, BRAZIL, VENEZUELA, ARGENTINA] Do you or someone else living in your household receive remittances (financial support), that is, economic assistance from abroad?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	25708	10.9 %
2	No	175811	74.3 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	35235	14.9 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 201,519 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 379-379 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0, .

Q10B: Household Dependence on Remittances

[Ask only if respondent receives remittances] To what extent does the income of this household depend on remittances from abroad? [Read options]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A Lot	4298	1.8 %
2	Some	5183	2.2 %
3	A Little	5267	2.2 %
4	Nothing	1394	0.6 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	220612	93.2 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 16,142 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 380-380 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0, .

Q10D: Family Economic Situation

The salary that you receive and total household income... [Read options]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Good enough and can save	21107	8.9 %
2	Good enough, with no major problems	73907	31.2 %
3	Not enough, and are stretched	68267	28.8 %
4	Not enough, and having a hard time	31046	13.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	42427	17.9 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 194,327 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 381-381 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

Q10E: Household Income Over Last Two Years

Over the past two years, has the income of your household... [Read options]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Increased	30806	13.0 %
2	Remained the same	67531	28.5 %
3	Decreased	34249	14.5 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	104168	44.0 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 132,586 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 382-382 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

Q10G_12: q10g_12 Personal Monthly Income

Personal Monthly Income

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	683	0.3 %
2	-	1234	0.5 %
3	-	1647	0.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	-	2090	0.9 %
5	-	2262	1.0 %
6	-	2060	0.9 %
7	-	2031	0.9 %
8	-	1704	0.7 %
9	-	1644	0.7 %
10	-	1209	0.5 %
11	-	971	0.4 %
12	-	857	0.4 %
13	-	633	0.3 %
14	-	363	0.2 %
15	-	197	0.1 %
16	-	398	0.2 %
Missing Data			
0	Not asked in this country or year	560	0.2 %
.	-	216211	91.3 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 19,983 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 6.93
- Median: 7.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 16.00
- Standard Deviation: 3.56

Location: 383-384 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

Q10G_14: q10g_14 Personal Monthly Income

Personal Monthly Income

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	788	0.3 %
1	-	2124	0.9 %
2	-	2281	1.0 %
3	-	2547	1.1 %
4	-	2460	1.0 %
5	-	2140	0.9 %
6	-	2124	0.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
7	-	2008	0.8 %
8	-	1770	0.7 %
9	-	1649	0.7 %
10	-	1412	0.6 %
11	-	1276	0.5 %
12	-	1141	0.5 %
13	-	815	0.3 %
14	-	703	0.3 %
15	-	509	0.2 %
16	-	690	0.3 %
Missing Data			
.	-	210317	88.8 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 26,437 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 6.49
- Median: 6.00
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 16.00
- Standard Deviation: 4.18

Location: 385-386 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q10NEW_12: q10new_12 Monthly Household Income

Monthly Household Income

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	713	0.3 %
2	-	1611	0.7 %
3	-	2009	0.8 %
4	-	2652	1.1 %
5	-	2986	1.3 %
6	-	2874	1.2 %
7	-	2981	1.3 %
8	-	2633	1.1 %
9	-	2802	1.2 %
10	-	2443	1.0 %
11	-	2259	1.0 %
12	-	2264	1.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
13	-	1730	0.7 %
14	-	1121	0.5 %
15	-	708	0.3 %
16	-	1308	0.6 %
Missing Data			
0	Not asked in this country or year	1177	0.5 %
.	-	202483	85.5 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 33,094 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 8.04
- Median: 8.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 16.00
- Standard Deviation: 3.88

Location: 387-388 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

Q10NEW_14: q10new_14 Monthly Household Income

Monthly Household Income

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	927	0.4 %
1	-	2059	0.9 %
2	-	2483	1.0 %
3	-	2574	1.1 %
4	-	2699	1.1 %
5	-	2591	1.1 %
6	-	2558	1.1 %
7	-	2629	1.1 %
8	-	2641	1.1 %
9	-	2605	1.1 %
10	-	2497	1.1 %
11	-	2402	1.0 %
12	-	2475	1.0 %
13	-	2155	0.9 %
14	-	2263	1.0 %
15	-	1848	0.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
16	-	2367	1.0 %
	Missing Data		
-	-	196981	83.2 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 39,773 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 8.13
- Median: 8.00
- Mode: 4.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 16.00
- Standard Deviation: 4.61

Location: 389-390 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q12: Number of Children

Do you have children? How many?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	None	59961	25.3 %
1	-	36798	15.5 %
2	-	44430	18.8 %
3	-	32932	13.9 %
4	-	19838	8.4 %
5	-	11442	4.8 %
6	-	7430	3.1 %
7	-	4359	1.8 %
8	-	2767	1.2 %
9	-	1736	0.7 %
10	-	1032	0.4 %
11	-	545	0.2 %
12	-	495	0.2 %
13	-	215	0.1 %
14	-	122	0.1 %
15	-	83	0.0 %
16	-	62	0.0 %
17	-	18	0.0 %
18	-	28	0.0 %
19	-	16	0.0 %
20	-	17	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
21	-	8	0.0 %
22	-	11	0.0 %
23	-	6	0.0 %
24	-	5	0.0 %
25	25+	17	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	12381	5.2 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 224,373 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 2.25
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 25.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.28

Location: 391-392 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q12C: Number of People in Household

How many people in total live in this household at this time?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	5522	2.3 %
2	-	12224	5.2 %
3	-	16779	7.1 %
4	-	20101	8.5 %
5	-	16666	7.0 %
6	-	10266	4.3 %
7	-	5408	2.3 %
8	-	3329	1.4 %
9	-	1500	0.6 %
10	-	1051	0.4 %
11	-	454	0.2 %
12	-	390	0.2 %
13	-	136	0.1 %
14	-	89	0.0 %
15	-	106	0.0 %
16	-	32	0.0 %
17	-	18	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
18	-	17	0.0 %
19	-	7	0.0 %
20	-	23	0.0 %
21	-	2	0.0 %
22	-	3	0.0 %
23	-	4	0.0 %
24	-	3	0.0 %
25	25+	26	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	Not asked in this country or year	11	0.0 %
.	-	142587	60.2 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 94,156 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 4.37
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 4.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 25.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.19

Location: 393-394 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

Q14: Intends to Live or Work Abroad

Do you have any intention of going to live or work in another country in the next three years?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	42696	18.0 %
2	No	153208	64.7 %
Missing Data			
.	-	40850	17.3 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 195,904 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 395-395 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

R1: Television in Home

Could you tell me if you have the following in your house: Television?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	22724	9.6 %
1	Yes	199946	84.5 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	14084	5.9 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 222,670 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 396-396 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

R3: Refrigerator in Home

Could you tell me if you have the following in your house: Refrigerator?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	51171	21.6 %
1	Yes	171483	72.4 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	14100	6.0 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 222,654 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 397-397 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

R4: Landline in Home

Could you tell me if you have the following in your house: Landline/residential telephone (not cellular)?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	125895	53.2 %
1	Yes	92340	39.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	18519	7.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 218,235 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 398-398 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

R4A: Cellular Telephone in Home

Could you tell me if you have the following in your house: Cellular telephone?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	49038	20.7 %
1	Yes	163150	68.9 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	24566	10.4 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 212,188 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 399-399 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

R5: Number of Vehicles at the House

Could you tell me if you have the following in your house: Vehicle/car? How many? [If the interviewee does not say how many, mark "one"]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	159016	67.2 %
1	One	50801	21.5 %
2	Two	9975	4.2 %
3	Three or more	2626	1.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	14336	6.1 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 222,418 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00

- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 400-400 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

R6: Washing Machine in Home

Could you tell me if you have the following in your house: Washing machine?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	112705	47.6 %
1	Yes	109942	46.4 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	14107	6.0 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 222,647 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 401-401 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

R7: Microwave Oven in Home

Could you tell me if you have the following in your house: Microwave oven?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	138706	58.6 %
1	Yes	79544	33.6 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	18504	7.8 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 218,250 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 402-402 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

R8: Owns Motorcycle

Could you tell me if you have the following in your house: Motorcycle?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	172441	72.8 %
1	Yes	33434	14.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	30879	13.0 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 205,875 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 403-403 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

R12: Drinking water in Home

Could you tell me if you have the following in your house: Indoor plumbing?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	46736	19.7 %
1	Yes	175942	74.3 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	14076	5.9 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 222,678 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 404-404 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

R14: Indoor Bathroom in Home

Could you tell me if you have the following in your house: Indoor bathroom?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	58741	24.8 %
1	Yes	156505	66.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	21508	9.1 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 215,246 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 405-405 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

R15: Computer in Home

Could you tell me if you have the following in your house: Computer?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	149409	63.1 %
1	Yes	70176	29.6 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	17169	7.3 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 219,585 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 406-406 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

R16: Flat Panel TV in Home

Could you tell me if you have the following in your house: Flat panel TV?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	93528	39.5 %
1	Yes	35317	14.9 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	107909	45.6 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 128,845 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 407-407 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

R18: Internet Service in Home

Could you tell me if you have the following in your house: Internet?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	69597	29.4 %
1	Yes	39880	16.8 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	127277	53.8 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 109,477 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 408-408 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

R26: Home Connected to Sewage System

Could you tell me if you have the following in your house: Is the house connected to the sewage system?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	34232	14.5 %
1	Yes	52055	22.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	150467	63.6 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 86,287 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 409-409 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

RAC1CA: Reason Those with Dark Skin are Poorer

According to various studies, people with dark skin are poorer than the rest of the population. What do you think is the main reason for this? [Read alternatives, just one answer]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Because of their culture, or	4326	1.8 %
2	Because they have been treated unjustly	12718	5.4 %
3	(Dont read) Another answer	2200	0.9 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	217510	91.9 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 19,244 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 410-410 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0, .

ROS1: The State Should Own Important Industries

The [country] government, instead of the private sector, should own the most important enterprises and industries of the country. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Disagree	26776	11.3 %
2	-	11948	5.0 %
3	-	15392	6.5 %
4	-	21947	9.3 %
5	-	21927	9.3 %
6	-	18280	7.7 %
7	Strongly Agree	33582	14.2 %
Missing Data			
.	-	86902	36.7 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 149,852 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 4.26
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 7.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.15

Location: 411-411 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0, .

ROS3: Creating Jobs: Government Better than Private Sector

The [country] government, more than the private sector, should be primarily responsible for creating jobs. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly disagree	4882	2.1 %
2	-	3698	1.6 %
3	-	7124	3.0 %
4	-	13931	5.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	-	18652	7.9 %
6	-	22306	9.4 %
7	Strongly Agree	54206	22.9 %
Missing Data			
.	-	111955	47.3 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 124,799 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 5.58
- Median: 6.00
- Mode: 7.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.68

Location: 412-412 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

ROS4: Government Should Implement Policies to Reduce Income Inequality

The [country] government should implement strong policies to reduce income inequality between the rich and the poor. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Disagree	7099	3.0 %
2	-	4705	2.0 %
3	-	9263	3.9 %
4	-	17988	7.6 %
5	-	24453	10.3 %
6	-	28611	12.1 %
7	Strongly Agree	70612	29.8 %
Missing Data			
.	-	74023	31.3 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 162,731 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 5.56
- Median: 6.00
- Mode: 7.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.70

Location: 413-413 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

ROS5: Pensions: Government is Better at Providing than Private Sector

The [country] government, more than the private sector, should be primarily responsible for providing retirement pensions. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Disagree	1293	0.5 %
2	-	872	0.4 %
3	-	1905	0.8 %
4	-	4361	1.8 %
5	-	6807	2.9 %
6	-	8861	3.7 %
7	Strongly Agree	22640	9.6 %
Missing Data			
.	-	190015	80.3 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 46,739 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 5.82
- Median: 6.00
- Mode: 7.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.53

Location: 414-414 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

SD2NEW2: Satisfaction with Roads

Thinking about this city/area where you live, are you very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the condition of the streets, roads, and highways?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Satisfied	5709	2.4 %
2	Satisfied	42958	18.1 %
3	Dissatisfied	30224	12.8 %
4	Very Dissatisfied	9872	4.2 %
Missing Data			
.	-	147991	62.5 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 88,763 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 415-415 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

SD3NEW2: Satisfaction with Public Schools

And the quality of public schools? Are you... [Read alternatives]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Satisfied	5260	2.2 %
2	Satisfied	48576	20.5 %
3	Dissatisfied	23889	10.1 %
4	Very Dissatisfied	5093	2.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	153936	65.0 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 82,818 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 416-416 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

SD6NEW2: Satisfaction with Public Medical and Health Services

And the quality of public medical and health services? Are you... [Read alternatives]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Satisfied	4681	2.0 %
2	Satisfied	39934	16.9 %
3	Dissatisfied	31007	13.1 %
4	Very Dissatisfied	10365	4.4 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	150767	63.7 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 85,987 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 417-417 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

SEX: Sex

Sex

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Male	115376	48.7 %
2	Female	121363	51.3 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	15	0.0 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 236,739 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 418-418 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

SEXI: Sex (Interviewer)

Note interviewer's sex:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Male	47998	20.3 %
2	Female	82021	34.6 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	106735	45.1 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 130,019 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 419-419 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

SGL1: Quality of Municipal Services

Would you say that the services the municipality is providing to the people are...? [Read options]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Good	6126	2.6 %
2	Good	57229	24.2 %
3	Neither Good nor Bad (Fair)	88557	37.4 %
4	Bad	36111	15.3 %
5	Very Bad	13695	5.8 %
Missing Data			
.	-	35036	14.8 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 201,718 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 420-420 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

SGL2: Treatment in Dealings with Municipal Government

How have you or your neighbors been treated when you have dealt with the municipality? Have you been treated very well, well, neither well nor badly, badly or very badly?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very well	1948	0.8 %
2	Well	14042	5.9 %
3	Neither well nor badly	15206	6.4 %
4	Badly	5120	2.2 %
5	Very badly	1380	0.6 %
Missing Data			
.	-	199058	84.1 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 37,696 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 421-421 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

SOC2A: Government Spending Priorities

Tell me, please, in which of the following areas the government should invest more money? [READ OPTIONS]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Education	4735	2.0 %
2	Infrastructure works (roads, water, sewer)	678	0.3 %
3	Housing	702	0.3 %
4	Retirement	360	0.2 %
5	Help the poor	1288	0.5 %
6	Environment	148	0.1 %
7	Health	1666	0.7 %
8	Security	896	0.4 %
Missing Data			
.	-	226281	95.6 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 10,473 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 8.00

Location: 422-422 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

SOC5: Higher Taxes for More Education Spending

Would you be willing to pay more taxes than you do currently so that the government can spend more on primary and secondary education?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	3232	1.4 %
2	No	6763	2.9 %
Missing Data			
.	-	226759	95.8 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 9,995 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 423-423 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

SOC7: Quality of Public Health Service

Now we are going to talk about health services. What do you think about the quality of public health services in [country]? It it [READ OPTIONS]:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Good	2040	0.9 %
2	Average	5263	2.2 %
3	Bad	3070	1.3 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	226381	95.6 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 10,373 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 424-424 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

SOC9: Higher Taxes for More Health Care Spending

Would you be willing to pay more taxes than you do currently so that the government can spend more on public health services?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	3769	1.6 %
2	No	7806	3.3 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	225179	95.1 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 11,575 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 425-425 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

SOCT1: Perception of National Economic Situation

How would you describe the country's economic situation? Would you say that it is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad or very bad?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Good	2947	1.2 %
2	Good	25301	10.7 %
3	Neither good nor bad (Fair)	74091	31.3 %
4	Bad	56458	23.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	Very bad (terrible)	25572	10.8 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	52385	22.1 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 184,369 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 426-426 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

SOCT2: Evaluation of the Economic Situation of the Country

Do you think that the country's current economic situation is better than, the same as or worse than it was 12 months ago?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Better	36611	15.5 %
2	Same	87724	37.1 %
3	Worse	87531	37.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	24888	10.5 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 211,866 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 427-427 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

SOCT3: Evaluation of the Future Economic Situation of the Country

Do you think that in 12 months the economic situation of the country will be better, the same or worse than it is now?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Better	16624	7.0 %
2	Same	23331	9.9 %
3	Worse	20476	8.6 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	176323	74.5 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 60,431 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 428-428 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

VB1: Registered to Vote

Are you registered to vote? [El Salvador, Costa Rica, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama, Peru]: Do you have an Identity Card?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	197393	83.4 %
2	No	19837	8.4 %
3	Being Processed	1701	0.7 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	17823	7.5 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 218,931 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 429-429 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

VB2: Voted in Presidential Election

Did you vote in the last presidential elections of [year of last presidential elections]? [IN COUNTRIES WITH TWO ROUNDS, ASK ABOUT THE FIRST]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Voted	167844	70.9 %
2	Did Not Vote	55730	23.5 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	13180	5.6 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 223,574 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 430-430 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

VB3_04: Vote in 2002 Presidential election

Vote in 2002 Presidential election

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
77	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	23	0.0 %
301	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	549	0.2 %
302	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	256	0.1 %
303	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	42	0.0 %
304	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	19	0.0 %
401	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	424	0.2 %
402	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	588	0.2 %
403	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	16	0.0 %
404	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	7	0.0 %
405	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	13	0.0 %
601	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	556	0.2 %
602	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	341	0.1 %
603	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	141	0.1 %
604	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	8	0.0 %
901	Lucio Edwin Gutiérrez Borbua (Partido Sociedad Patriótica)	1010	0.4 %
902	Alvaro Noboa Pontón (PRIAN)	625	0.3 %
903	León Roldós Aguilera (Partido Socialista Ecuatoriana)	158	0.1 %
904	Rodrigo Borja Cevallos (Izquierda Democrática)	154	0.1 %
905	Antonio Xavier Neira Menendez (Partido Social Cristiano)	106	0.0 %
906	Jacobo Bucaram Ortiz (Partido Roldosista Ecuatoriana)	46	0.0 %
907	Jacinto Velazquez Herrera (Movimiento Trans Soc)	55	0.0 %
908	Ivonne Leyla Juez Abuchakra (Partido Liberal Radical Ecua	15	0.0 %
909	Cesar Augusto Alarcon Costa (Partido Libertad)	5	0.0 %
910	Osvaldo Hurtado Larrea (Movimiento Patria Solidaria)	9	0.0 %
911	Carlos Antonio Vargas Guatatuca (Movimiento Indígena Ama	4	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	Not asked in this country or year	384	0.2 %
.	-	231200	97.7 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 5,170 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 77.00
- Maximum: 911.00

Location: 431-433 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

VB3_06: vb3_06 For whom voted for president in the last presidential elections

Por quién votó para Presidente en las últimas elecciones presidenciales

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
101	Vicente Fox de la Alianza por el cambio(PAN/PVEM)	1112	0.5 %
102	Francisco Labastida del PRI	596	0.3 %
103	Cuauhtémoc Cárdenas de la Alianza por México(PRD/PT/Converge	195	0.1 %
106	Partido de la Rosa/Democracia social	1	0.0 %
177	Other (Mexico)	1	0.0 %
301	Antonio Saca (ARENA)	443	0.2 %
302	Schafik Hándal (FMLN)	307	0.1 %
303	Héctor Silva (Coalición CDU-PDC)	30	0.0 %
304	Rafael Machuca (PCN)	30	0.0 %
377	Other (El Salvador)	9	0.0 %
401	Manuel (Mel) Zelaya; Partido Liberal	674	0.3 %
402	Porfirio (Pepe) Lobo; Partido Nacional	446	0.2 %
403	Carlos Sosa Coello; Partido Innovación y Unidad-Social Democ	8	0.0 %
404	Juan Ramon Martinez; Democracia Cristiana (PDCH)	14	0.0 %
405	Juan Almendarez; Unificación Democrática (UD)	11	0.0 %
601	Toledo (PUSC)	29	0.0 %
602	Arias (PLN)	453	0.2 %
603	Otton Solís (PAC)	367	0.2 %
604	Otto Guevara (ML)	64	0.0 %
803	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	611	0.3 %
804	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	129	0.1 %
805	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	70	0.0 %
807	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	8	0.0 %
877	Other (Colombia)	1	0.0 %
1101	Ollanta Humala (Unión por el Perú (UPP)	431	0.2 %
1102	Alan García (Partido Aprista Peruano - APRA)	348	0.1 %
1103	Lourdes Flores (Unidad Nacional)	276	0.1 %
1104	Martha Chávez (Alianza por el Futuro)	38	0.0 %
1105	Valentín Paniagua (Frente de Centro)	66	0.0 %
1106	Humberto Lay (Restauración Nacional)	35	0.0 %
1201	Nicanor Duarte Frutos (ANR, partido colorado)	384	0.2 %
1202	Julio Cesar Franco (PLRA, partido liberal)	133	0.1 %
1204	Tomas Zayas(partido patria libre)	1	0.0 %
1205	Pedro Fadul(MPQ, movimiento patria querida)	41	0.0 %
1206	Diego Abente Brun(PEN, partido encuentro nacional)	4	0.0 %
1207	Guillermo Sánchez(UNACE, unión nacional ciudadanos éticos)	22	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1501	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	657	0.3 %
1502	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	195	0.1 %
1503	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	32	0.0 %
1504	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	9	0.0 %
1577	Other (Brazil)	16	0.0 %
1601	Hugo Chávez (MVR, PPT, PODEMOS, PCV, and many other small parties	743	0.3 %
1602	Manuel Rosales (Nuevo Tiempo, PJ, COPEI, MAS, and other small parties	194	0.1 %
2200	None (blank or spoiled ballot)	3	0.0 %
2201	René Préval (Fwon Lespwa)	818	0.3 %
2202	Leslie Manigat (RDNP)	130	0.1 %
2203	Charles Henry Baker (Respè)	51	0.0 %
2204	Jean Chavannes Jeune (Union Nationale Chrétienne pour la Rec	40	0.0 %
2205	Luc Mesadieu - (Mouvement Chrétien pour Batir une Nouvelle H	18	0.0 %
2206	Serge Gilles (Fusion des Sociaux-Démocrates Haïtienne)	6	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	Not asked in this country or year	113	0.0 %
.	-	221009	93.3 %
Total		236,754	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 15,632 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 101.00
- Maximum: 13004.00

Location: 434-438 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

VB3_08: vb3_08 For whom voted for president in the last presidential elections

Por quién votó para Presidente en las últimas elecciones presidenciales

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
77	Other	12	0.0 %
101	Felipe Calderón of PAN	460	0.2 %
102	Roberto Madrazo of la Alianza por México (PRI/PVEM)	238	0.1 %
103	Andrés Manuel López Obrador of la Coalición por el Bien de Todos (PRD/PT/Converg	228	0.1 %
104	Roberto Campa of the Partido Nueva Alianza (PANAL)	4	0.0 %
105	Patricia Mercado del Partido Alternativa Socialdemócrata y Campesina (PASC)	6	0.0 %
201	Alvaro Colom - Unidad Nacional de la Esperanza - UNE	524	0.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
202	Otto Pérez - Partido Patriota -PP	194	0.1 %
203	Alejandro Giammattei - Gran Alianza Nacional - GANA	75	0.0 %
204	Eduardo Suger - Centro de Acción Social - CASA	32	0.0 %
205	Luis Rabbé - Frente Republicano Guatemalteco - FRG	9	0.0 %
206	Rigoberta Menchú - Encuentro por Guatemala - EG	5	0.0 %
207	Mario Estrada - Union del Cambio Nacionalista - UCN	4	0.0 %
210	Fritz García-Gallont - Partido Unionista - PU	2	0.0 %
211	Oscar Castañeda - Partido de Avanzada Nacional - PAN	5	0.0 %
212	Miguel Angel Sandoval - Unidad Revolucionaria Nacional Guate	7	0.0 %
277	Other (Guatemala)	19	0.0 %
301	Antonio Saca (ARENA)	435	0.2 %
302	Schafik Handal (FMLN)	320	0.1 %
303	Héctor Silva (Coalición CDU-PDC)	29	0.0 %
304	Rafael Machuca (PCN)	23	0.0 %
377	Other (El Salvador)	25	0.0 %
401	Manuel (Mel) Zelaya; Partido Liberal	501	0.2 %
402	Porfirio (Pepe) Lobo; Partido Nacional	364	0.2 %
403	Carlos Sosa Coello; Partido Innovación y Unidad-Social Demóc	18	0.0 %
404	Juan Ramón Martínez; Democracia Cristiana (PDCH)	4	0.0 %
405	Juan Almendarez; Unificación Democrática (UD)	6	0.0 %
477	Other (Honduras)	7	0.0 %
501	Eduardo Montealegre (Alianza Liberal Nicaragüense)	237	0.1 %
502	José Daniel Ortega Saavedra (FSLN)	420	0.2 %
503	José Rizo Castellón (Partido Liberal Constitucional)	198	0.1 %
504	Edmundo Jarquín Calderón (Movimiento Renovador Sandinista)	55	0.0 %
505	Edén Atanasio Pastora Gómez (Alternativa para el Cambio)	4	0.0 %
577	Other (Nicaragua)	20	0.0 %
601	Ricardo Toledo (PUSC)	65	0.0 %
602	Oscar Arias (PLN)	536	0.2 %
603	Ottón Solís (PAC)	219	0.1 %
604	Otto Guevara (ML)	27	0.0 %
677	Other (Costa Rica)	39	0.0 %
701	Guillermo Endara Galimany (Partido Solidaridad)	186	0.1 %
702	José Miguel Alemán (Alianza Visión de País, Partido Arnulfis	116	0.0 %
703	Martín Torrijos Espino (Alianza Patria Nueva, Partido Revolu	556	0.2 %
704	Ricardo Martinelli (Partido Cambio Democrático)	77	0.0 %
777	Other (Panama)	4	0.0 %
802	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	2	0.0 %
803	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	697	0.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
804	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	59	0.0 %
805	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	70	0.0 %
807	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	1	0.0 %
877	Other (Colombia)	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
0	Not asked in this country or year	1401	0.6 %
.	-	212579	89.8 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 22,774 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 77.00
- Maximum: 2677.00

Location: 439-442 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

VB3_10: vb3_10 For whom voted for president in the last presidential elections

Por quién votó para Presidente en las últimas elecciones presidenciales

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
77	Other	7	0.0 %
101	Felipe Calderón of PAN	426	0.2 %
102	Roberto Madrazo of la Alianza por México (PRI/PVEM)	236	0.1 %
103	Andrés Manuel López Obrador of la Coalición por el Bien de Todos (PRD/PT/Converg	143	0.1 %
104	Roberto Campa of the Partido Nueva Alianza (PANAL)	2	0.0 %
105	Patricia Mercado of the Partido Alternativa Socialdemócrata y Campesina (PASC)	4	0.0 %
201	Álvaro Colom, Unidad Nacional de la Esperanza (UNE)	349	0.1 %
202	Otto Pérez, Partido Patriota (PP)	181	0.1 %
203	Alejandro Giammattei, Gran Alianza Nacional (GANA)	61	0.0 %
204	Eduardo Suger, Centro de Acción Social (CASA)	30	0.0 %
205	Luis Rabbé, Frente Republicano Guatemalteco (FRG)	10	0.0 %
206	Rigoberta Menchú, Encuentro por Guatemala (EG)	12	0.0 %
207	Mario Estrada, Unión del Cambio Nacionalista (UCN)	6	0.0 %
210	Fritz García-Gallont, Partido Unionista (PU)	3	0.0 %
211	Oscar Castañeda, Partido de Avanzada Nacional (PAN)	3	0.0 %
212	Miguel Angel Sandoval, Unidad Revolucionaria Nacional Guatemalteca (URNG)	3	0.0 %
213	Manuel Conde, Unión Democrática (UD)	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
214	Pablo Monsanto, Alianza Nueva Nación (ANN)	1	0.0 %
216	Vinicio Cerezo Blandón, Democracia Cristiana Guatemalteca (DCG)	1	0.0 %
277	Other (Guatemala)	28	0.0 %
301	Rodrigo Ávila, ARENA	284	0.1 %
302	Mauricio Funes, FMLN	687	0.3 %
377	Other (El Salvador)	13	0.0 %
401	Felícito Avila (DC)	22	0.0 %
402	César Ham (UD)	14	0.0 %
403	Bernard Martínez (PINU)	16	0.0 %
404	Porfirio 'Pepe' Lobo Sosa (Partido Nacional)	568	0.2 %
405	Carlos H. Reyes (Independiente Popular)	5	0.0 %
406	Elvin Santos (Partido Liberal)	233	0.1 %
477	Other (Honduras)	3	0.0 %
501	Eduardo Montealegre (Alianza Liberal Nicaragüense)	196	0.1 %
502	José Daniel Ortega Saavedra (FSLN)	446	0.2 %
503	José Rizo Castellón (Partido Liberal Constitucional)	146	0.1 %
504	Edmundo Jarquín Calderón (Movimiento Renovador Sandinista)	23	0.0 %
505	Edén Atanasio Pastora Gómez (Alternativa para el Cambio)	1	0.0 %
577	Other (Nicaragua)	5	0.0 %
601	Ricardo Toledo (PUSC)	74	0.0 %
602	Óscar Arias (PLN)	431	0.2 %
603	Otton Solis (PAC)	162	0.1 %
604	Otto Guevara (ML)	32	0.0 %
677	Other (Costa Rica)	58	0.0 %
701	Balbina Herrera	301	0.1 %
702	Ricardo Martinelli	699	0.3 %
703	Guillermo Endara	48	0.0 %
777	Other (Panama)	8	0.0 %
802	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	2	0.0 %
803	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	601	0.3 %
804	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	39	0.0 %
805	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	63	0.0 %
806	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	3	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	Not asked in this country or year	1814	0.8 %
.	-	210144	88.8 %
Total		236,754	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 24,796 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 77.00
- Maximum: 4177.00

Location: 443-446 (*width:* 4; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

VB3_12: vb3_12 For whom voted for president in the last presidential elections

Por quién votó para Presidente en las últimas elecciones presidenciales

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
101	Felipe Calderón of PAN	462	0.2 %
102	Roberto Madrazo of la Alianza por México (PRI/PVEM)	196	0.1 %
103	Andrés Manuel López Obrador of la Coalición por el Bien de Todos (PRD/PT/Convergencia)	144	0.1 %
104	Roberto Campa of the Partido Nueva Alianza (PANAL)	3	0.0 %
105	Patricia Mercado of the Partido Alternativa Socialdemócrata y Campesina (PASC)	3	0.0 %
201	Centro de Accion Social - CASA - Alejandro Giammattei	7	0.0 %
202	Compromiso Renovacion y Orden - CREO - Eduardo Suger	82	0.0 %
203	Libertad Democratica Renovada - Líder - Manuel Baldizón	196	0.1 %
204	Partido Accion de Desarrollo Nacional - ADN- Adela de Torrebiarte	3	0.0 %
205	Partido de Avanzada Nacional - PAN - Juan Guillermo Gutiérrez	11	0.0 %
206	Partido Patriota - PP - Otto Pérez Molina	435	0.2 %
207	Partido Unionista - PU - Patricia Escobar de Arzú	9	0.0 %
208	Union del Cambio Nacional - UCN - Mario Estrada	16	0.0 %
209	Visión con Valores /Encuentro por Guatemala- EG-VIVA - Harold Caballero	15	0.0 %
210	WINAQ/URNG/ANN - Frente Amplio - Rigoberta Menchú	24	0.0 %
277	Other (Guatemala)	12	0.0 %
301	Rodrigo Ávila, ARENA	238	0.1 %
302	Mauricio Funes, FMLN	439	0.2 %
377	Other (El Salvador)	24	0.0 %
401	Felícito Avila (DC)	5	0.0 %
402	César Ham (ED)	6	0.0 %
403	Bernard Martínez (PINU)	2	0.0 %
404	Porfirio 'Pepe' Lobo Sosa (Partido Nacional)	451	0.2 %
405	Carlos H. Reyes (Independiente Popular)	5	0.0 %
406	Elvin Santos (Partido Liberal)	281	0.1 %
477	Other (Honduras)	43	0.0 %
501	Arnoldo Alemán (Partido Liberal Constitucionalista - PLC)	27	0.0 %
502	Daniel Ortega Saavedra (Frente Sandinista de Liberación Nacional)	855	0.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
503	Enrique Quiñónez (Alianza Liberal Nicaragüense - ALN)	2	0.0 %
504	Fabio Gadeo Mantilla (Alianza Partido Liberal Independiente)	218	0.1 %
601	Luis Fishman (PUSC)	61	0.0 %
602	Laura Chinchilla (PLN)	577	0.2 %
603	Ottón Solís (PAC)	142	0.1 %
604	Otto Guevara (ML)	68	0.0 %
677	Other (Costa Rica)	34	0.0 %
701	Balbina Herrera	250	0.1 %
702	Ricardo Martinelli	510	0.2 %
703	Guillermo Endara	43	0.0 %
777	Other (Panama)	27	0.0 %
801	Rafael Pardo	11	0.0 %
802	Germán Vargas Lleras	34	0.0 %
803	Gustavo Petro	47	0.0 %
804	Juan Manuel Santos	557	0.2 %
805	Noemí Sanín	12	0.0 %
806	Antanas Mockus	77	0.0 %
877	Other (Colombia)	12	0.0 %
901	Rafael Correa, Movimiento Alianza País - PAIS	802	0.3 %
902	Lucio Gutiérrez, Partido Sociedad Patriótica - PSP	113	0.0 %
903	Martha Roldos Bucaram, Alianza Izquierda Unida- RED/MIPD	15	0.0 %
904	Carlos Sagnay De La Bastida, Movimiento Triunfo Mil- MTM	4	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	Not asked in this country or year	959	0.4 %
.	-	210986	89.1 %
Total		236,754	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 24,809 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 101.00
- Maximum: 4177.00

Location: 447-450 (*width:* 4; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

VB3N_14: Presidential Vote Choice

Presidential Vote Choice

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
97	None (null ballot)	502	0.2 %
101	Enrique Peña Nieto - Compromiso por México (PRI, PVEM)	479	0.2 %
102	Andrés Manuel López Obrador - Movimiento Progresista (PRD, PT, Movimiento ciudadano)	204	0.1 %
103	Josefina Vázquez Mota - PAN	181	0.1 %
104	Gabriel Quadri de la Torre - Nueva Alianza	9	0.0 %
177	Other (Mexico)	15	0.0 %
201	Centro de Acción Social-CASA-Alejandro Giammattei	9	0.0 %
202	Compromiso Renovación y Orden-CREO-Eduardo Suger	23	0.0 %
203	Libertad Democrática Renovada-LIDER-Manuel Baldizón	152	0.1 %
204	Partido Acción de Desarrollo Nacional-ADN-Adela de Torrebiarte	23	0.0 %
205	Partido de Avanzada Nacional-PAN-Juan Guillermo Gutiérrez	23	0.0 %
206	Partido Patriota-PP-Otto Pérez Molina	443	0.2 %
207	Partido Unionista-PU-Patricia Escobar de Arzú	15	0.0 %
208	Unión del Cambio Nacional-UCN-Mario Estrada	8	0.0 %
209	Visión con Valores/Encuentro por Guatemala-EG-VIVA-Harold Caballeros	7	0.0 %
210	WINAQ/URNG/ANN-Frente Amplio-Rigoberta Menchú	14	0.0 %
277	Other (Guatemala)	43	0.0 %
301	Norman Quijano, ARENA	270	0.1 %
302	Salvador Sánchez Cerén, FMLN	470	0.2 %
303	Antonio Saca, Unidad	47	0.0 %
377	Other (El Salvador)	3	0.0 %
401	Juan Orlando Hernández (Partido Nacional)	561	0.2 %
402	Xiomara Castro de Zelaya (Libertad y Refundación)	194	0.1 %
403	Mauricio Villeda (Partido Liberal)	158	0.1 %
404	Salvador Nasralla (Partido Anticorrupción)	99	0.0 %
405	Romeo Vásquez Velásquez (Alianza Patriótica)	1	0.0 %
406	Orle Solís (Partido Demócrata Cristiano)	2	0.0 %
407	Jorge Aguilar Paredes (Partido Innovación y Unidad)	2	0.0 %
477	Other (Honduras)	11	0.0 %
501	Arnoldo Alemán (Partido Liberal Constitucionalista - PLC)	61	0.0 %
502	Daniel Ortega Saavedra (Frente Sandinista de Liberación Nacional - FSLN)	735	0.3 %
503	Enrique Quiñonez (Alianza Liberal Nicaragüense - ALN)	2	0.0 %
504	Fabio Gadea Mantilla (Alianza Partido Liberal Independiente (PLI))	80	0.0 %
505	Roger Guevara Mena (Alianza por la República - APRE)	1	0.0 %
577	Other (Nicaragua)	5	0.0 %
601	Rodolfo Piza (PUSC)	51	0.0 %
602	Johnny Araya (PLN)	307	0.1 %
603	Luis Guillermo Solís (PAC)	365	0.2 %
604	Otto Guevara (ML)	63	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
605	Jose Maria Villalta (Frente Amplio)	144	0.1 %
677	Other (Costa Rica)	29	0.0 %
701	Balbina Herrera	356	0.2 %
702	Ricardo Martinelli	506	0.2 %
703	Guillermo Endara	54	0.0 %
777	Other (Panama)	18	0.0 %
801	Rafael Pardo	2	0.0 %
802	Germán Vargas Lleras	20	0.0 %
803	Gustavo Petro	24	0.0 %
804	Juan Manuel Santos	516	0.2 %
805	Noemí Sanín	15	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	Not asked in this country or year	484	0.2 %
.	-	206084	87.0 %
Total		236,754	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 30,186 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 97.00
- Maximum: 4077.00

Location: 451-454 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

VB10: Identifies with a Political Party

Do you currently identify with a political party?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	67196	28.4 %
2	No	128496	54.3 %
Missing Data			
.	-	41062	17.3 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 195,692 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 455-455 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , .

VB11_06: vb11_06 Party Identification

Party Identification

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
77	Other	4	0.0 %
101	PAN / Partido Acción Nacional	250	0.1 %
102	PRI / Partido Revolucionario Institucional	193	0.1 %
103	PRD / Partido de la Revolución Democrática	238	0.1 %
104	PVEM / Partido Verde Ecologista de Mexico	1	0.0 %
105	PT / Partido del Trabajo	3	0.0 %
106	PANAL/ Partido Nueva Alianza	6	0.0 %
107	PASC / Alianza Socialdemócrata y Campesina	3	0.0 %
301	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	184	0.1 %
302	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	265	0.1 %
303	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	24	0.0 %
304	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	12	0.0 %
305	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	5	0.0 %
306	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	3	0.0 %
401	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	382	0.2 %
402	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	292	0.1 %
403	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	1	0.0 %
404	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	4	0.0 %
405	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	5	0.0 %
501	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	208	0.1 %
502	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	476	0.2 %
503	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	88	0.0 %
505	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	38	0.0 %
577	Other (Nicaragua)	5	0.0 %
601	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	57	0.0 %
602	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	305	0.1 %
603	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	133	0.1 %
604	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	20	0.0 %
677	Other (Costa Rica)	16	0.0 %
701	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	16	0.0 %
702	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	211	0.1 %
703	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	42	0.0 %
704	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	3	0.0 %
705	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	19	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
706	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	3	0.0 %
707	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	1	0.0 %
709	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	9	0.0 %
1101	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	120	0.1 %
1102	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	223	0.1 %
1103	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	24	0.0 %
1104	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	17	0.0 %
1105	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	6	0.0 %
1106	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	9	0.0 %
1107	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	2	0.0 %
1108	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	4	0.0 %
1109	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	30	0.0 %
1301	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	85	0.0 %
1302	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	76	0.0 %
1303	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	89	0.0 %
1304	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	52	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	Not asked in this country or year	4	0.0 %
.	-	230467	97.3 %
Total		236,754	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 6,283 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 77.00
- Maximum: 2477.00

Location: 456-459 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

VB11_08: vb11_08 Party Identification

Party Identification

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
77	Other	3	0.0 %
101	PAN / Partido Acción Nacional	205	0.1 %
102	PRI / Partido Revolucionario Institucional	162	0.1 %
103	PRD / Partido de la Revolución Democrática	87	0.0 %
104	PVEM / Partido Verde Ecologista de Mexico	3	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
105	PT / Partido del Trabajo	2	0.0 %
106	PANAL/ Partido Nueva Alianza	1	0.0 %
107	PASC / Alianza Socialdemócrata y Campesina	1	0.0 %
201	Unidad Nacional de la Esperanza (UNE)	141	0.1 %
202	Partido Patriota (PP)	54	0.0 %
203	Gran Alianza Nacional (GANA)	14	0.0 %
204	Centro de Acción Social CASA	4	0.0 %
205	Frente Republicano Guatemalteco (FRG)	5	0.0 %
212	Unidad Revolucionaria Nacional Guatemalteca (URNG)	5	0.0 %
216	Democracia Cristiana Guatemalteca (DCG)	1	0.0 %
301	ARENA	195	0.1 %
302	FMLN	367	0.2 %
303	PCN	13	0.0 %
304	PDC	6	0.0 %
305	CD	4	0.0 %
306	FDR	1	0.0 %
377	Other (El Salvador)	3	0.0 %
401	Partido Liberal (Honduras)	340	0.1 %
402	Partido Nacional (Honduras)	317	0.1 %
403	Partido Innovación y Unidad-Social Demócrata (PINU-SD)	11	0.0 %
404	Democracia Cristiana (PDCH)	4	0.0 %
405	Unificación Democrática (UD)	6	0.0 %
477	Other (Honduras)	9	0.0 %
501	Partido Liberal Constitucional	150	0.1 %
502	Frente Sandinista de Liberación Nacional	293	0.1 %
503	Alianza Liberal Nicaragüense	112	0.0 %
504	Partido Conservador	4	0.0 %
505	Movimiento Renovador Sandinista	20	0.0 %
577	Other (Nicaragua)	7	0.0 %
601	Unidad (PUSC)	66	0.0 %
602	Liberación Nacional (PLN)	307	0.1 %
603	Acción Ciudadana (PAC)	53	0.0 %
604	Movimiento Libertario	5	0.0 %
677	Other (Costa Rica)	4	0.0 %
701	Partido Solidaridad	7	0.0 %
702	Partido Revolucionario Democrático (PRD)	294	0.1 %
703	Partido Arnulfista	58	0.0 %
704	Partido Molirena	1	0.0 %
705	Partido Cambio Democrático	87	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
706	Partido Liberal Nacional	4	0.0 %
707	Partido Popular	4	0.0 %
708	Partido Vanguardia Moral	18	0.0 %
777	Other (Panama)	1	0.0 %
801	Partido Liberal (Colombia)	170	0.1 %
802	Partido Conservador	59	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	Not asked in this country or year	3	0.0 %
.	-	225673	95.3 %
Total		236,754	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 11,078 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 77.00
- Maximum: 2677.00

Location: 460-463 (*width:* 4; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

VB11_10: vb11_10 Party Identification

Party Identification

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
77	Other	2	0.0 %
101	PAN / Partido Acción Nacional	121	0.1 %
102	PRI / Partido Revolucionario Institucional	223	0.1 %
103	PRD / Partido de la Revolución Democrática	56	0.0 %
104	PVEM / Partido Verde Ecologista de Mexico	8	0.0 %
105	PT / Partido del Trabajo	7	0.0 %
106	PANAL/ Partido Nueva Alianza	4	0.0 %
108	Convergencia	1	0.0 %
201	Unidad Nacional de la Esperanza (UNE)	42	0.0 %
202	Partido Patriota (PP)	133	0.1 %
203	Gran Alianza Nacional (GANA)	11	0.0 %
204	Centro de Acción Social (CASA)	8	0.0 %
205	Frente Republicano Guatemalteco (FRG)	3	0.0 %
206	Encuentro por Guatemala (EG)	4	0.0 %
207	Unión del Cambio Nacionalista (UCN)	3	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
211	Partido de Avanzada Nacional (PAN)	2	0.0 %
212	Sandoval, Unidad Revolucionaria Nacional Guatimalteca (URNG)	7	0.0 %
213	Unión Democrática (UD)	1	0.0 %
219	Movimiento Integral de Oportunidades (MIO)	1	0.0 %
221	Frente de Convergencia Nacional (FCN)	1	0.0 %
223	Visión de Valores (VIVA)	14	0.0 %
225	Victoria	2	0.0 %
226	CREO	1	0.0 %
301	ARENA	94	0.0 %
302	FMLN	390	0.2 %
303	PCN	4	0.0 %
304	PDC	6	0.0 %
377	Other (El Salvador)	11	0.0 %
401	Partido Nacional (Honduras)	392	0.2 %
402	Partido Liberal (Honduras)	252	0.1 %
403	Partido Demócrata Cristiano de Honduras (PDCH)	4	0.0 %
404	Partido Innovación y Unidad (PINU-SD)	2	0.0 %
405	Unificación Democrática (UD)	6	0.0 %
477	Other (Honduras)	1	0.0 %
501	Partido Liberal Constitucional	181	0.1 %
502	Frente Sandinista de Liberación Nacional	388	0.2 %
503	Alianza Liberal Nicaragüense	28	0.0 %
504	Partido Conservador (Nicaragua)	1	0.0 %
505	Movimiento Renovador Sandinista	5	0.0 %
577	Other (Nicaragua)	7	0.0 %
601	Unidad (PUSC)	40	0.0 %
602	Liberación Nacional (PLN)	368	0.2 %
603	PAC	105	0.0 %
604	Movimiento Libertario	161	0.1 %
677	Other (Costa Rica)	30	0.0 %
701	Partido Revolucionario Democrático (PRD)	172	0.1 %
702	Cambio Democrático	167	0.1 %
703	Partido Panameñista (Arnulfista)	55	0.0 %
704	Partido MOLINERA	11	0.0 %
705	Partido Popular	4	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	Not asked in this country or year	10	0.0 %
.	-	223038	94.2 %
Total		236,754	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 13,706 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 77.00
- Maximum: 4177.00

Location: 464-467 (*width:* 4; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

VB11_12: vb11_12 Party Identification

Party Identification

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
77	Other	1	0.0 %
101	PAN / Partido Acción Nacional	221	0.1 %
102	PRI / Partido Revolucionario Institucional	195	0.1 %
103	PRD / Partido de la Revolución Democrática	88	0.0 %
104	PVEM / Partido Verde Ecologista de Mexico	3	0.0 %
105	PT / Partido del Trabajo	4	0.0 %
108	Convergencia - Movimiento Ciudadano	1	0.0 %
202	Compromiso Renovacion y Orden - CREO	9	0.0 %
203	Libertad Democratica Renovada - LÃ_DER	29	0.0 %
205	Partido de Avanzada Nacional - PAN	1	0.0 %
206	Partido Patriota - PP	121	0.1 %
208	Unión del Cambio Nacional - UCN	3	0.0 %
209	Vision con Valores - VIVA	3	0.0 %
211	WINAQ	1	0.0 %
212	Unidad Revolucionaria Nacional Guatemalteca - URNG	2	0.0 %
301	ARENA	172	0.1 %
302	FMLN	202	0.1 %
303	CN	17	0.0 %
304	PES	6	0.0 %
305	CD	3	0.0 %
306	GAN	14	0.0 %
401	Partido Nacional (Honduras)	303	0.1 %
402	Partido Liberal (Honduras)	272	0.1 %
403	Partido Demócrata Cristiano de Honduras (PDCH)	1	0.0 %
404	Partido Innovación y Unidad (PINU-SD)	2	0.0 %
477	Other (Honduras)	71	0.0 %
501	Partido Liberal Constitucionalista (PLC)	20	0.0 %
502	Frente Sandinista de Liberación Nacional (FSLN)	745	0.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
504	Alianza Partido Liberal Independiente (PLI)	104	0.0 %
577	Other (Nicaragua)	2	0.0 %
601	Unidad (PUSC)	58	0.0 %
602	Liberación Nacional (PLN)	268	0.1 %
603	PAC	28	0.0 %
604	Movimiento Libertario	13	0.0 %
677	Other (Costa Rica)	6	0.0 %
701	Partido Revolucionario Democrático (PRD)	177	0.1 %
702	Cambio Democrático	143	0.1 %
703	Partido Panameñista (Arnulfista)	53	0.0 %
704	Partido Molinera	6	0.0 %
705	Partido Popular	1	0.0 %
706	Partido Liberal (Panama)	1	0.0 %
801	Partido Liberal (Colombia)	143	0.1 %
802	Partido Conservador	46	0.0 %
803	Polo Democrático Alternativo	13	0.0 %
804	Partido de la U (Partido Social de Unidad Nacional)	100	0.0 %
805	Cambio Radical	17	0.0 %
808	Colombia Democrática	1	0.0 %
810	Movimiento Mira	5	0.0 %
817	Alianza Social Indígena (ASI)	5	0.0 %
821	Partido Verde	19	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	223699	94.5 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 13,055 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 77.00
- Maximum: 4177.00

Location: 468-471 (*width:* 4; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: .

VB11_14: vb11_14 Party Identification

Party Identification

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
101	PAN / Partido Acción Nacional	93	0.0 %
102	PRI / Partido Revolucionario Institucional	221	0.1 %
103	PRD / Partido de la Revolución Democrática	72	0.0 %
104	PVEM / Partido Verde Ecologista de México	3	0.0 %
105	PT / Partido del Trabajo	4	0.0 %
106	PANAL/ Partido Nueva Alianza	2	0.0 %
108	Convergencia-Movimiento Ciudadano	10	0.0 %
202	Compromiso Renovación y Orden-CREO	5	0.0 %
203	Libertad Democrática Renovada-LIDER	72	0.0 %
205	Partido de Avanzada Nacional-PAN	3	0.0 %
206	Partido Patriota-PP	46	0.0 %
208	Unión del Cambio Nacional-UCN	6	0.0 %
210	Encuentro por Guatemala-EG	2	0.0 %
211	WINAQ	1	0.0 %
212	Unidad Revolucionaria Nacional Guatemalteca-URNG	2	0.0 %
277	Other (Guatemala)	14	0.0 %
301	FMLN	401	0.2 %
302	ARENA	201	0.1 %
303	GAN	4	0.0 %
304	PCN/CN	5	0.0 %
305	PDC/Partido de la Esperanza	1	0.0 %
377	Other (El Salvador)	1	0.0 %
401	Partido Nacional (PNH)	355	0.1 %
402	Partido Liberal (PLH)	103	0.0 %
403	Partido Demócrata Cristiano de Honduras (PDCH)	4	0.0 %
406	Partido Libertad y refundación (LIBRE)	101	0.0 %
407	Partido Anti Corrupción (PAC)	40	0.0 %
477	Other (Honduras)	1	0.0 %
501	Partido Liberal Constitucionalista (PLC)	31	0.0 %
502	Frente Sandinista de Liberación Nacional (FSLN)	640	0.3 %
504	Alianza Partido Liberal Independiente (PLI)	28	0.0 %
601	Unidad (PUSC)	23	0.0 %
602	Liberación Nacional (PLN)	263	0.1 %
603	PAC	592	0.3 %
604	Movimiento Libertario	19	0.0 %
605	Frente Amplio (Costa Rica)	40	0.0 %
677	Other (Costa Rica)	11	0.0 %
701	Partido Revolucionario Democrático (PRD)	264	0.1 %
702	Cambio Democrático (CD)	281	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
703	Partido Panameñista (Arnulfista)	105	0.0 %
704	Partido MOLIRENA	6	0.0 %
777	Other (Panama)	5	0.0 %
801	Partido Liberal	55	0.0 %
802	Partido Conservador	38	0.0 %
803	Polo Democrático Alternativo	33	0.0 %
804	Partido de la U (Partido Social de Unidad Nacional)	87	0.0 %
805	Cambio Radical	14	0.0 %
810	Movimiento MIRA	11	0.0 %
817	Alianza Social Independiente(ASI)	1	0.0 %
821	Partido Verde (Alianza Verde)	32	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	220759	93.2 %
Total		236,754	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 15,995 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 101.00
- Maximum: 2977.00

Location: 472-475 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: .

VB20: Vote Intention in Next Presidential Election

If the next presidential elections were being held this week, what would you do? [Read options]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Would not vote	27060	11.4 %
2	Would vote for incumbent candidate or party	45502	19.2 %
3	Would vote for a candidate or party different from the current administration	43994	18.6 %
4	Would go to vote but would leave the ballot blank or would purposely cancel my vote	11234	4.7 %
Missing Data			
.	-	108964	46.0 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 127,790 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 476-476 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

VB50: Men Are Better Political Leaders than Women

Some say that in general, men are better political leaders than women. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	7056	3.0 %
2	Agree	17040	7.2 %
3	Disagree	39369	16.6 %
4	Strongly Disagree	18987	8.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	154302	65.2 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 82,452 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 477-477 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

VB51: Men or Women: More Corrupt as Politicians

Who do you think would be more corrupt as a politician, a man or a woman, or are both the same?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Man	6592	2.8 %
2	Woman	971	0.4 %
3	It does not matter	13098	5.5 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	216093	91.3 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 20,661 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 478-478 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

VB52: Men or Women: Better Manager of the National Economy

If a politician is responsible for running the national economy, who would do a better job, a man, or a woman or does it not matter?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Man	2610	1.1 %
2	Woman	5962	2.5 %
3	It does not matter	11878	5.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	216304	91.4 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 20,450 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 479-479 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

VB53: People of Dark Skin Are Not Good Political Leaders

Some say that in general, people with dark skin are not good political leaders. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly agree	482	0.2 %
2	Agree	1978	0.8 %
3	Disagree	10874	4.6 %
4	Strongly disagree	8211	3.5 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	215209	90.9 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 21,545 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 480-480 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

VIC1EXT: Victim of Crime in the Last 12 Months

Have you been a victim of any type or crime in the past 12 months? That is, have you been a victim of robbery, burglary, assault, fraud, blackmail, extortion, violent threats or any other type of crime in the past 12 months?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	23984	10.1 %
2	No	114575	48.4 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	98195	41.5 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 138,559 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 481-481 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

VIC1EXTA: Victim of Crime in the Last 12 Months (Frequency)

How many times have you been a crime victim during that last 12 months?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	12680	5.4 %
2	-	5918	2.5 %
3	-	2395	1.0 %
4	-	758	0.3 %
5	-	517	0.2 %
6	-	208	0.1 %
7	-	75	0.0 %
8	-	77	0.0 %
9	-	19	0.0 %
10	-	133	0.1 %
11	-	6	0.0 %
12	-	115	0.0 %
13	-	2	0.0 %
14	-	1	0.0 %
15	-	7	0.0 %
16	-	1	0.0 %
18	-	1	0.0 %
20	20+	41	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	213800	90.3 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 22,954 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Mean: 1.90
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 20.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.71

Location: 482-483 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

VIC1HOGAR: Other Household Member Was a Victim of Crime

Has any other person living in your household been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months? That is, has any other person living in your household been a victim of robbery, burglary, assault, fraud, blackmail, extortion, violent threats or any other type of crime in the past 12 months?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	23199	9.8 %
2	No	112913	47.7 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	100642	42.5 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 136,112 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 484-484 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

VIC2: Type of Victimization

Thinking of the last crime of which you were a victim, from the list I am going to read to you, what kind of crime was it? [Read options]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Unarmed robbery, no assault or physical threats	6021	2.5 %
2	Unarmed robbery with assault or physical threats	2996	1.3 %
3	Armed robbery	6032	2.5 %
4	Assault but not robbery	1191	0.5 %
5	Rape or sexual assault	156	0.1 %
6	Kidnapping	92	0.0 %
7	Vandalism	1000	0.4 %
8	Burglary of home while you were not at home	2777	1.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10	Extortion	915	0.4 %
11	(Don't Read) Other	1439	0.6 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	214135	90.4 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 22,619 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 11.00

Location: 485-486 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: .

VIC2_0408: Thinking of the last crime of which you were a victim, from the list I am going

Thinking of the last crime of which you were a victim, from the list I am going to read to you, what kind of crime was it? [Read options]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Unarmed robbery, no assault or physical threats	3023	1.3 %
2	Unarmed robbery with assault or physical threats	1806	0.8 %
3	Armed robbery	359	0.2 %
4	Assault but not robbery	58	0.0 %
5	Rape or sexual assault	44	0.0 %
6	Kidnapping	474	0.2 %
7	Vandalism	769	0.3 %
8	Burglary of home	56	0.0 %
10	Extortion	4	0.0 %
11	Other	29	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	230132	97.2 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 6,622 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 11.00

Location: 487-488 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

VIC2AA: Location of Victimization

Could you tell me, in what place that last crime occurred? [Read options]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	In your home	6578	2.8 %
2	In this neighborhood	5464	2.3 %
3	In this corporation area	6054	2.6 %
4	In another regional corporation	4555	1.9 %
5	In another country	139	0.1 %
Missing Data			
.	-	213964	90.4 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 22,790 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 489-489 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

VIC40: Has Limited Places for Shopping for Fear of Crime

Out of fear of being a crime victim, in the last 12 months... Have you limited the places where you go to shop?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	39133	16.5 %
1	Yes	16257	6.9 %
Missing Data			
.	-	181364	76.6 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 55,390 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 490-490 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

VIC41: Has Limited Places for Recreation for Fear of Crime

Out of fear of being a crime victim, in the last 12 months... Have you limited the places where you go for recreation?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	39153	16.5 %
1	Yes	16059	6.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
.	-	181542	76.7 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 55,212 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 491-491 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

VIC43: Has Felt Need to Move Neighborhoods for Fear of Crime

Out of fear of being a crime victim, in the last 12 months... Have you felt the need to move to a different neighborhood out of fear of crime?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	49850	21.1 %
1	Yes	6986	3.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	179918	76.0 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 56,836 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 492-492 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

VIC44: Organized in Neighborhood for Security

Out of fear of being a crime victim, in the last 12 months... Have you organized with the neighbors of your community?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	88214	37.3 %
1	Yes	16401	6.9 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	132139	55.8 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 104,615 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00

- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 493-493 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

VIC45: Changed Jobs for Fear of Crime

In the last twelve months, have you changed your job out of fear of crime? [If does not work mark Inapplicable]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	38081	16.1 %
1	Yes	2117	0.9 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	196556	83.0 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 40,198 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 494-494 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

W14A: Abortion Justified When Mother's Health is at Risk

Do you think it's justified to interrupt a pregnancy, that is, to have an abortion, when the mother's health is in danger?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes, it is justified	30603	12.9 %
2	No, it is not justified	23113	9.8 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	183038	77.3 %
	Total	236,754	100%

Based upon 53,716 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 495-495 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

WWW1: Internet Usage

How often do you use the internet? [Read options]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Daily	34093	14.4 %
2	A few times a week	20028	8.5 %
3	A few times a month	10710	4.5 %
4	Rarely	20984	8.9 %
5	Never	82469	34.8 %
Missing Data			
.	-	68470	28.9 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 168,284 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 496-496 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .

Y4: Purpose of the Demonstration or Protest

What was the purpose of the demonstration or protest? [Don't read options. ONLY MARK ONE ANSWER. If the respondent participated in more than one, ask about the most recent protest. If the protest had more than one purpose, ask for the most important.]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Economic factors (work, prices, inflation, lack of opportunities)	887	0.4 %
2	Education (lack of opportunities, high tuition, poor quality, education policy)	567	0.2 %
3	Political topics (protest against laws, parties or political candidates, exclusion, corruption)	732	0.3 %
4	Security problems (crime, militias, gangs)	276	0.1 %
5	Human rights	286	0.1 %
6	Environmental themes	153	0.1 %
7	Lack of public services	421	0.2 %
8	Other	321	0.1 %
Missing Data			
.	-	233111	98.5 %
Total		236,754	100%

Based upon 3,643 valid cases out of 236,754 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 8.00

Location: 497-497 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0, .