

# Statistical Computing with R

## Lecture 0: introduction and course information

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Mathematical Institute  
Leiden University

Master in Statistics and Data Science (2023-2024)



Universiteit  
Leiden

Welcome!  
Everything is fine.



# Welcome!

Welcome to:

- ▶ the  Master in Statistics and Data Science
- ▶ this course:  Statistical Computing with R

And, if you are new to The Netherlands / Leiden...

# Welcome!

## Welcome to Leiden!



# About this course

## Statistical Computing with R (6 ECs)




- ▶ course designed for the MSc in Statistics and Data Science
- ▶ goals: learn to [program in R](#), and to use R for [statistical computing and data analysis](#)
- ▶ no prior knowledge of R is assumed 😊

## Course information and material:

1. general info: [↗Prospectus](#)
2. course material and announcements: [↗Brightspace](#)
3. course and exam enrollment: [↗MyStudyMap](#)

# Yours truly


Mirko Signorelli

- ▶ Assistant professor of **Statistics** at the  **Mathematical Institute**
- ▶ Office: 221 in the Snellius building
- ▶ Main  **research** interests:
  - ▶ **statistical methods** to deal with: high-dimensional data, complex networks, longitudinal data, survival data
  - ▶ **applications**: medicine, biology, genetics; social sciences
- ▶ my relationship with R:
  - ▶ R user for  $\approx 12$  years
  - ▶ contributed 4  **R packages** to CRAN
  - ▶ co-organizer of eRum2020 conference

# Timetable & lecture structure

Semester divided in 2 blocks:

- ▶ **block 1** (Sept-Oct): Wednesday 11.00 - 15.00, Snellius 1.74
- ▶ **block 2** (Nov-Dec): Thursday 13.15 - 17.00, Gorlaeus EM 1.09

Important  deviations from this schedule: 

- ▶ no classes on 13~~/9~~ (= next week), 25~~/10~~, 21~~/12~~ and 28~~/12~~
- ▶ extra class on Friday 22/9, 9.00-12.45, Snellius 1.74

# Timetable & lecture structure

Each class will comprise two parts:

1. first half: **Lecture** → Mirko
2. second half : **Coding Session** (practical with exercises) →  
TAs: Vicky, Ben and Martìn

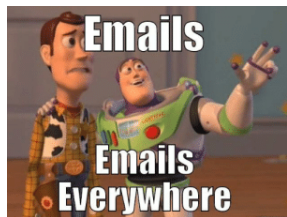


# Question hours

- ▶ **Question hours:** additional opportunity to ask questions and get help with R and the course content
  1. when: dates and times will be posted on Brightspace
  2. where: office 207 in Snellius
  3. **sign up** using the form that you will find on Brightspace

# E-mails

- ▶ **E-mails:** please send your course-related questions to  
[statcompr \[at\] gmail.com](mailto:statcompr@gmail.com)



**Netiquette:** please use e-mails considerately and sparingly. When possible, ask your questions during lectures, coding sessions and question hours ☺

# Books

Recommended readings:

- ✓ 1. chapters 1, 2, 3, 4 and 7 of Braun, W. J., & Murdoch, D. J. (2021). *A First Course in Statistical Programming with R*. Cambridge University Press.
2. chapters 1, 2 and 14 of Rizzo, M. L. (2019). *Statistical Computing with R*. CRC Press.

Remarks:

- ▶ Braun & Murdoch (2021) main reference for this course
- ▶ Numeric optimization (MLE and EM algorithm) discussed towards the end of the course is covered in Rizzo (2019). We will use this book more extensively during the course *Computational Statistics* ✓
- ▶ Many more books and online resources on R available!

# Assignments

Homework during the course:

- ▶ assignments that will be published later in this course
- ▶ submit your solutions through Brightspace within the deadline

Note the following:

1. assignments are not compulsory and not graded
2. they are an opportunity to practice more with R and the course contents
3. the TAs will provide feedback on your submission

# Exam

Exams currently scheduled on:

- ▶ January 4, 2023
- ▶ January 25, 2023 (resit)
- ▶ NB: keep an eye on MyStudyMap for possible changes

How will the exam work?

- ▶ Exercises similar to those given during the coding sessions
- ▶ You write your solutions using R Markdown (pen and paper allowed for parts involving math derivations)
- ▶ Bring your own laptop (Windows or MacOS). At the beginning of the exam, you will install a secure app where you can solve your exam using RStudio
- ▶ More info about the exam + practice exam during the last lecture of the course

## Exam: FAQs

What can I use during the exam?

- ✓ R, RStudio, functions' help pages
- ✓ internet: only to install necessary R packages
- ✓ pen & paper (if an exercise involves math derivations)
- ✓ lecture slides without notes

What is not allowed?

- ✗ use exercises and solutions of the practicals, scripts, notes...
- ✗ smartphones, tablets, using internet on laptop
- ✗ copy / ask for help from a fellow student
- ✗ and everything not explicitly allowed in the ✓ list

# Exam enrolment

## Exam enrolment (Science Faculty procedure)

- ▶ you need to
  - ▶ enrol for the exam (or, if needed, the resit) using MyStudyMap
  - ▶ confirm participation within 10 days from the date of the exam / resit
- ▶ Note that we can only admit you to the exam if you are properly registered

So:

- ▶ ⚠ make sure you are enrolled for the exam and confirm participation ⚠
- ▶ please deregister if you decide to not attend 😊

More info about this: [🔗 Course and exam enrolment](#)

# Exam enrolment

Important:

- ▶ I regularly receive emails about problems with exam enrolment, however: I do not control this and so I cannot help you with it
- ▶ if you have problems with exam enrolment, please [contact the Science Student Administration \(SSA\)](#) at [✉ssa@science.leidenuniv.nl](mailto:ssa@science.leidenuniv.nl) (and, if needed, also the education office at [✉coordinator@stat.leidenuniv.nl](mailto:coordinator@stat.leidenuniv.nl))



⚠ WARNING: coding can trigger harmful feelings ⚠

## How to do coding



You write some code  
in the editor



Then you try executing it.



Fuck! You messed it all up, just  
like everything else you do.



Your code is exactly  
like your life.



A lot of bugs, unreadable...



... and no one loves you.

# A final remark

Coding is never easy:

- ▶ for beginners: steep learning curve
- ▶ for expert users: larger & more complex projects, often difficult to debug & fix

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Coding is never easy:

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- ▶ for expert users: larger & more complex projects, often difficult to debug & fix

What can make the difference:

- ▶ be tidy in your code and files
- ▶ don't be afraid to make mistakes
- ▶ be proud of the progress you made!

