Lecture 5 Tutorial Exercises

Xiang Li

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```
library(matlib)
```

Exercise 3.3.1

 \mathbf{c}

```
A = matrix(c(7, 0, -4, 0, 5, 0, 5, 0, -2), nrow = 3, byrow = TRUE)
e_values = eigen(A)$values
e_values
```

[1] 5 3 2

```
n = length(e_values)
nrow_ = nrow(A)
b = replicate(nrow_, 0)
for (i in 1:n){
   C = e_values[i]*diag(nrow_)-A
   i_vector = gaussianElimination(C, b)
   print(i_vector)
}
```

```
[,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
## [1,]
           1
                0
## [2,]
           0
                0
                     1
## [3,]
           0
        [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
##
## [1,]
          1
## [2,]
           0
                1
                     0
## [3,]
        [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
##
## [1,]
          1
               0 -0.8
## [2,]
                1 0.0
           0
## [3,]
           0
                0.0
```

 \mathbf{d}

```
A = matrix(c(1, 1, -3, 2, 0, 6, 1, -1, 5), nrow = 3, byrow = TRUE)
e_values = eigen(A)$values
e_values
## [1] 2 2 2
n = length(e_values)
nrow_ = nrow(A)
b = replicate(nrow_, 0)
for (i in 1:n){
 C = e_values[i]*diag(nrow_)-A
  print(C)
  i_vector = gaussianElimination(C, b)
  print(i_vector)
        [,1] [,2] [,3]
## [1,]
          1 -1
## [2,]
         -2
                2
                   -6
## [3,]
         -1
              1
                   -3
        [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
## [1,]
         1
               0
                   1
                   -2
## [2,]
        0
               1
                          0
## [3,]
          0
               0
        [,1] [,2] [,3]
##
## [1,]
              -1
          1
                    3
## [2,]
         -2
               2
                   -6
```

 \mathbf{e}

[3,]

[1,]

[2,]

[3,]

[1,]

[2,]

[3,]

[1,]

[2,]

[3,]

##

##

##

-1

1

0

0

1

-2

-1

1

0

0

-3

0

-6

-3

1

-2

0

0

0

0

0

[,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]

-1

0

[,1] [,2] [,3]

-1

2

1

0

1

0

[,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]

```
A = matrix(c(1, -2, 3, 2, 6, -6, 1, 2, -1), nrow = 3, byrow = TRUE)
e_values = eigen(A)$values
e_values
```

```
## [1] 2+0i 2-0i 2+0i
```

 \mathbf{f}

```
A = matrix(c(0, 1, 0, 3, 0, 1, 2, 0, 0), nrow = 3, byrow = TRUE)
e_values = eigen(A)$values
e_values
```

```
## [1] 2 -1 -1
```

```
n = length(e_values)
nrow_ = nrow(A)
b = replicate(nrow_, 0)
for (i in 1:n){
   C = e_values[i]*diag(nrow_)-A
   i_vector = gaussianElimination(C, b)
   print(i_vector)
}
```

```
##
       [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
## [1,]
          1
                 -1
                   -2
## [2,]
          0
                         0
               1
## [3,]
          0
               0
                    0
                         0
##
       [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
## [1,]
          1
              0 0.5
               1 -0.5
## [2,]
          0
                         0
## [3,]
         0
              0.0
                         0
       [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
##
## [1,]
        1
              0 0.5
                         0
        0
## [2,]
               1 -0.5
                         0
## [3,]
        0
               0.0
                         0
```