

$$5.3.3 \text{ a. } \vec{b}_1 \cdot \vec{b}_2 = 1 \times (-2) + (-1) \times 1 + 3 \times 1 = 0, \vec{b}_1 \cdot \vec{b}_3 = 1 \times 4 + (-1) \times 7 + 3 \times 1 = 0, \vec{b}_2 \cdot \vec{b}_3 = -2 \times 4 + 1 \times 7 + 1 \times 1 = 0 \checkmark$$

$$\text{proj}_{\vec{b}_1} \vec{x} = \frac{\vec{x} \cdot \vec{b}_1}{\|\vec{b}_1\|^2} \vec{b}_1 = \frac{a-b+3c}{1^2+(-1)^2+3^2} = \frac{a-b+3c}{11} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}, \text{proj}_{\vec{b}_2} \vec{x} = \frac{\vec{x} \cdot \vec{b}_2}{\|\vec{b}_2\|^2} \vec{b}_2 = \frac{-2a+b+c}{6} \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{proj}_{\vec{b}_3} \vec{x} = \frac{\vec{x} \cdot \vec{b}_3}{\|\vec{b}_3\|^2} \vec{b}_3 = \frac{4a+7b+c}{66} \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 7 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \checkmark$$

$$\text{b. } \vec{b}_1 \cdot \vec{b}_2 = 1 \times 1 + 0 \times 4 + (-1) \times 1 = 0, \vec{b}_1 \cdot \vec{b}_3 = 1 \times 2 + 0 \times (-1) + (-1) \times 2 = 0, \vec{b}_2 \cdot \vec{b}_3 = 1 \times 2 + 4 \times (-1) + 1 \times 2 = 0 \checkmark$$

$$\text{proj}_{\vec{b}_1} \vec{x} = \frac{\vec{x} \cdot \vec{b}_1}{\|\vec{b}_1\|^2} \vec{b}_1 = \frac{a-c}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \checkmark, \text{proj}_{\vec{b}_2} \vec{x} = \frac{\vec{x} \cdot \vec{b}_2}{\|\vec{b}_2\|^2} \vec{b}_2 = \frac{a+4b+c}{18} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 4 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \checkmark$$

$$\text{proj}_{\vec{b}_3} \vec{x} = \frac{\vec{x} \cdot \vec{b}_3}{\|\vec{b}_3\|^2} \vec{b}_3 = \frac{2a-b+2c}{9} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \checkmark$$

$$5.3.4 \text{ a. } \text{proj}_{\vec{u}_1} \vec{x} = \frac{\vec{x} \cdot \vec{u}_1}{\|\vec{u}_1\|^2} \vec{u}_1 = \frac{13 \times 1 + (-20) \times (-2) + 15 \times 3}{1^2+(-2)^2+3^2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} = 7 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{proj}_{\vec{u}_2} \vec{x} = \frac{\vec{x} \cdot \vec{u}_2}{\|\vec{u}_2\|^2} \vec{u}_2 = \frac{13 \times (-1) + (-20) \times 1 + 15 \times 1}{(-1)^2+1^2+1^2} \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = -6 \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vec{x} = 7\vec{u}_1 - 6\vec{u}_2 \checkmark$$

$$\text{b. } \text{proj}_{\vec{u}_1} \vec{x} = \frac{\vec{x} \cdot \vec{u}_1}{\|\vec{u}_1\|^2} \vec{u}_1 = \frac{14 \times 2 + 1 \times (-1) + (-8) \times 0 + 5 \times 3}{2^2+(-1)^2+0^2+3^2} \vec{u}_1 = 3\vec{u}_1$$

$$\text{proj}_{\vec{u}_2} \vec{x} = \frac{\vec{x} \cdot \vec{u}_2}{\|\vec{u}_2\|^2} \vec{u}_2 = \frac{14 \times 2 + 1 \times 1 + (-8) \times (-2) + 5 \times (-1)}{2^2+1^2+(-2)^2+(-1)^2} \vec{u}_2 = 4\vec{u}_2$$

$$\vec{x} = 3\vec{u}_1 + 4\vec{u}_2 \checkmark$$

$$8.1.2 \text{ a. } \text{proj}_U \vec{x} = \text{proj}_{\vec{u}_1} \vec{x} + \text{proj}_{\vec{u}_2} \vec{x} = \frac{\vec{x} \cdot \vec{u}_1}{\|\vec{u}_1\|^2} \vec{u}_1 + \frac{\vec{x} \cdot \vec{u}_2}{\|\vec{u}_2\|^2} \vec{u}_2 = \frac{1 \times 1 + 5 \times (-2) + 7 \times 3}{1^2+(-2)^2+3^2} \vec{u}_1 + \frac{1 \times (-1) + 5 \times 1 + 7 \times 1}{(-1)^2+1^2+1^2} \vec{u}_2$$

$$= \frac{6}{7} \vec{u}_1 + \frac{11}{3} \vec{u}_2$$

$$\vec{x} = \text{proj}_U \vec{x} + (\vec{x} - \text{proj}_U \vec{x}) = \frac{6}{7} \vec{u}_1 + \frac{11}{3} \vec{u}_2 + \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 5 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix} - \frac{6}{7} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} - \frac{11}{3} \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{6}{7} \vec{u}_1 + \frac{11}{3} \vec{u}_2 + \begin{pmatrix} 80/21 \\ 64/21 \\ 16/21 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{b. } \text{proj}_U \vec{x} = \text{proj}_{\vec{u}_1} \vec{x} + \text{proj}_{\vec{u}_2} \vec{x} = \frac{\vec{x} \cdot \vec{u}_1}{\|\vec{u}_1\|^2} \vec{u}_1 + \frac{\vec{x} \cdot \vec{u}_2}{\|\vec{u}_2\|^2} \vec{u}_2 = \frac{2 \times 3 + 1 \times (-1) + 6 \times 2}{3^2+(-1)^2+2^2} \vec{u}_1 + \frac{2 \times 2 + 1 \times 0 + 6 \times (-3)}{2^2+0^2+(-3)^2} \vec{u}_2$$

$$= \frac{17}{14} \vec{u}_1 - \frac{14}{13} \vec{u}_2 \quad ??$$

$$\vec{x} = \text{proj}_U \vec{x} + (\vec{x} - \text{proj}_U \vec{x}) = \frac{17}{14} \vec{u}_1 - \frac{14}{13} \vec{u}_2 + \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix} - \frac{17}{14} \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} + \frac{14}{13} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{17}{14} \vec{u}_1 - \frac{14}{13} \vec{u}_2 + \begin{pmatrix} 341/182 \\ 31/14 \\ 508/91 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$8.1.4. a. A^T = \begin{pmatrix} \vec{u}_1 \\ \vec{u}_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \vec{p} = \text{proj}_U \vec{x} \in U$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} A^T(\vec{x} - \vec{p}) &= \vec{0} \\ \vec{p} &= A\vec{\alpha} \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow A^T(\vec{x} - A\vec{\alpha}) = \vec{0} \Rightarrow \vec{\alpha} = (A^T A)^{-1} A^T \vec{x} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 2.5 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \vec{p} = A\vec{\alpha} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1.5 \end{pmatrix} \checkmark$$

$$b. A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \vec{x} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \vec{p} = \text{proj}_U \vec{x} \in U$$

$$\frac{2 \times 14 \times 13 - 17 \times 3 + 14 \times 2}{14 \times 13}$$

$$\frac{31}{14} = \frac{508}{91}$$

$$\vec{\alpha} = (A^T A)^{-1} A^T \vec{x} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}, \vec{p} = A\vec{\alpha} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \checkmark$$

$$c. A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \vec{x} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ -1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}, \vec{p} = \text{proj}_U \vec{x} \in U$$

$$\vec{\alpha} = (A^T A)^{-1} A^T \vec{x} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -3 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}, \vec{p} = A\vec{\alpha} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} ??$$

$$d. A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \vec{x} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \vec{p} = \text{proj}_U \vec{x} \in U$$

$$\vec{\alpha} = (A^T A)^{-1} A^T \vec{x} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \vec{p} = A\vec{\alpha} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \checkmark$$

$$5.6.2 a. M = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 \\ 1 & 4 \\ 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix}, \vec{y} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}, M^T M = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 14 \\ 14 & 62 \end{pmatrix}, M^T \vec{y} = \begin{pmatrix} 10 \\ 43 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$M^T M \vec{z} = M^T \vec{y} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 14 \\ 14 & 62 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} z_0 \\ z_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 10 \\ 43 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} z_0 = 0.35 \\ z_1 = 0.62 \end{cases} \Rightarrow y = 0.35 + 0.62x \checkmark$$

$$b. M = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 \\ 1 & 7 \\ 1 & 8 \end{pmatrix}, \vec{y} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 3 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, M^T M = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 21 \\ 21 & 133 \end{pmatrix}, M^T \vec{y} = \begin{pmatrix} 10 \\ 42 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$M^T M \vec{z} = M^T \vec{y} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 21 \\ 21 & 133 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} z_0 \\ z_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 10 \\ 42 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} z_0 = 4.92 \\ z_1 = -0.46 \end{cases} \Rightarrow y = 4.92 - 0.46x \checkmark$$

$$c. M = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}, \vec{y} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 4 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}, M^T M = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 5 \\ 5 & 15 \end{pmatrix}, M^T \vec{y} = \begin{pmatrix} 12 \\ 29 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$M^T M \vec{z} = M^T \vec{y} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 5 \\ 5 & 15 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} z_0 \\ z_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 12 \\ 29 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} z_0 = 0.7 \\ z_1 = 1.7 \end{cases} \Rightarrow y = 0.7 + 1.7x \checkmark$$

$$d. M = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, \vec{y} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 2 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}, M^T M = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 10 \end{pmatrix}, M^T \vec{y} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -17 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$M^T M \vec{z} = M^T \vec{y} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 10 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} z_0 \\ z_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -17 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} z_0 = -0.4 \\ z_1 = -1.7 \end{cases} \Rightarrow y = -0.4 - 1.7x \quad \checkmark$$

$$5.6.9. M = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 50 & 18 & 10 \\ 1 & 40 & 20 & 16 \\ 1 & 35 & 14 & 10 \\ 1 & 40 & 12 & 12 \\ 1 & 30 & 16 & 14 \end{pmatrix}, \vec{y} = \begin{pmatrix} 28 \\ 30 \\ 21 \\ 23 \\ 23 \end{pmatrix}, M^T M = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 195 & 80 & 62 \\ 195 & 7825 & 3150 & 2390 \\ 80 & 3150 & 1320 & 1008 \\ 62 & 2390 & 1008 & 796 \end{pmatrix}, M^T \vec{y} = \begin{pmatrix} 125 \\ 4945 \\ 2042 \\ 1568 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$M^T M \vec{z} = M^T \vec{y} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} z_0 = -5.19 \\ z_1 = 0.34 \\ z_2 = 0.51 \\ z_3 = 0.71 \end{cases} \Rightarrow y = -5.19 + 0.34x_1 + 0.51x_2 + 0.71x_3 \quad \checkmark$$