

Electromagnetic Technologies

summer semester (January - February)

gregheins@ieee.org

Electromagnetic Technologies

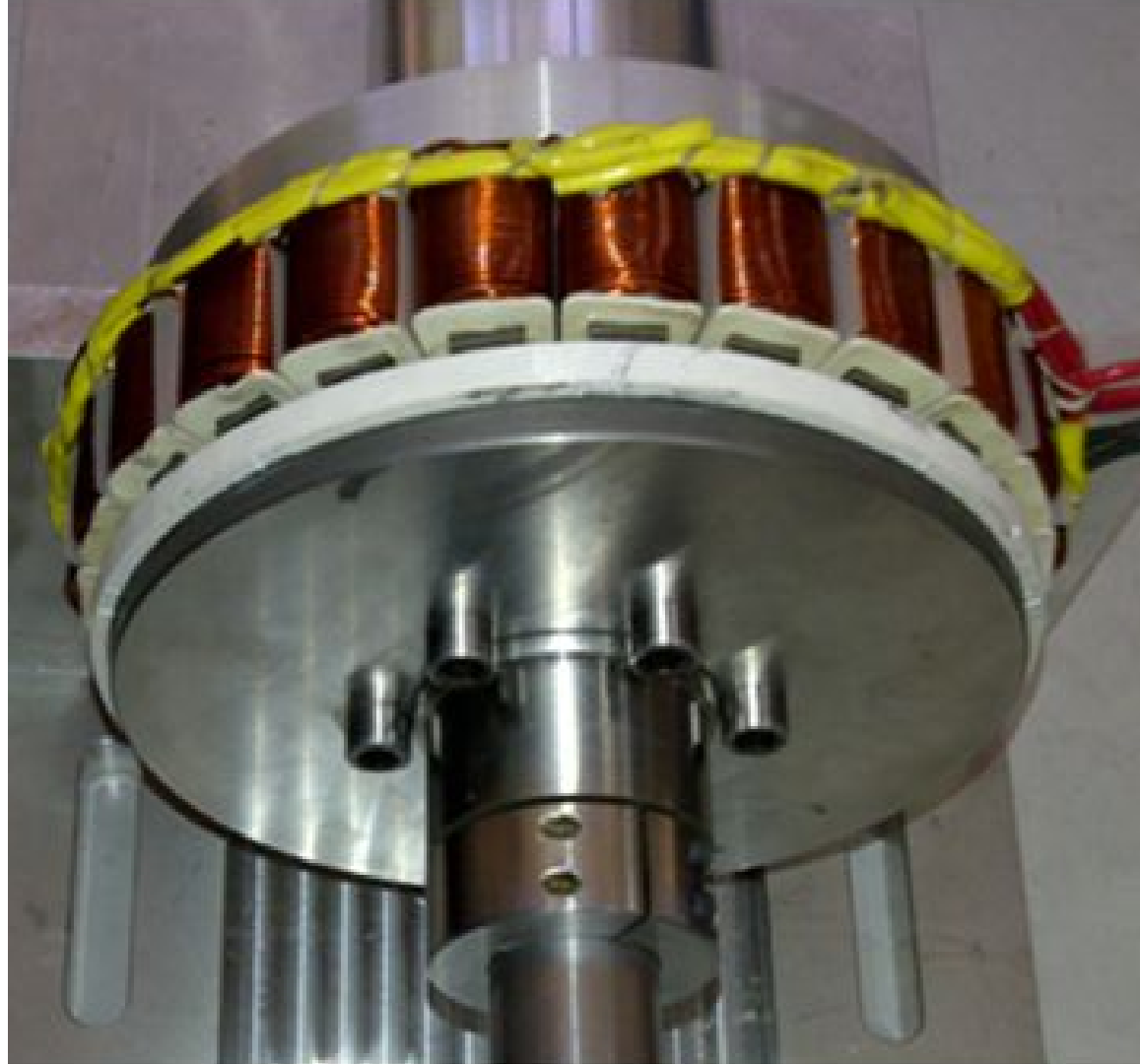
We will:

- Understand
- Analyse
- Design
- Test

Electromagnetic devices

- Solenoids
- Motors
- Sensors

gregheins@ieee.org





THE UNIVERSITY OF
MELBOURNE



<https://www.regalbeloit.com/Products/Catalog?model=063T17FH5502>



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<https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=33803801>

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BATTERY

Lithium-ion cells store up to 85 kWh of energy and provide structural support to the body system.

MOTOR

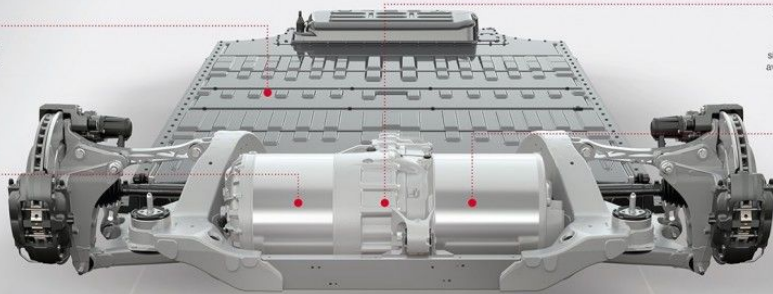
Three-phase AC induction motor produces up to 416 hp (310 kW), 5,000-8,600 rpm of power.

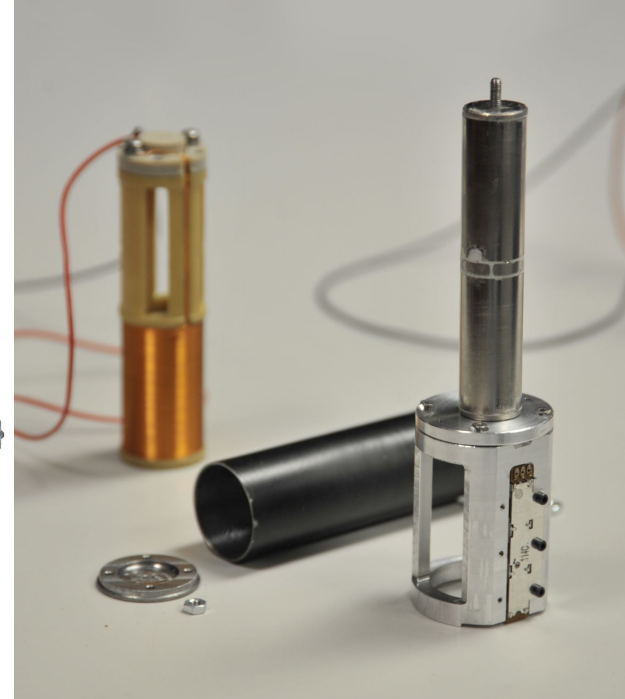
GEARBOX

The Model S has only one gear. There's no need for complicated shifting; instant torque is available at any moment.

INVERTER

Converts DC energy in the battery to AC energy for the motor, supplying up to 1200 amps of current while precisely controlling motor torque.





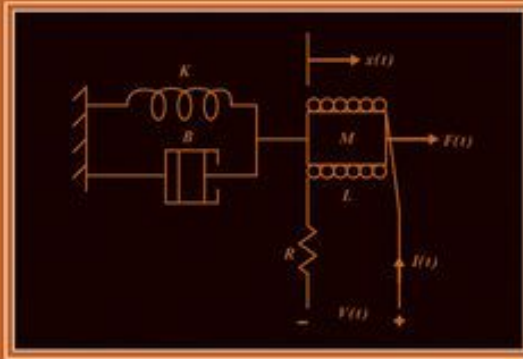
http://www.staradvertiser.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/10/web1_20161004-B5-HECO-Flywheel.jpg

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Images courtesy of Bryan Ruddy
(<https://unidirectory.auckland.ac.nz/profile/brud999>)

Second Edition

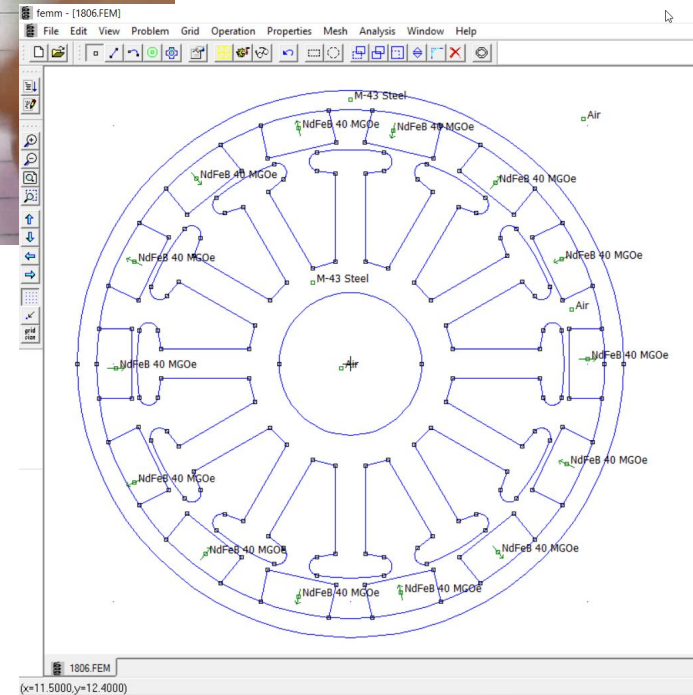
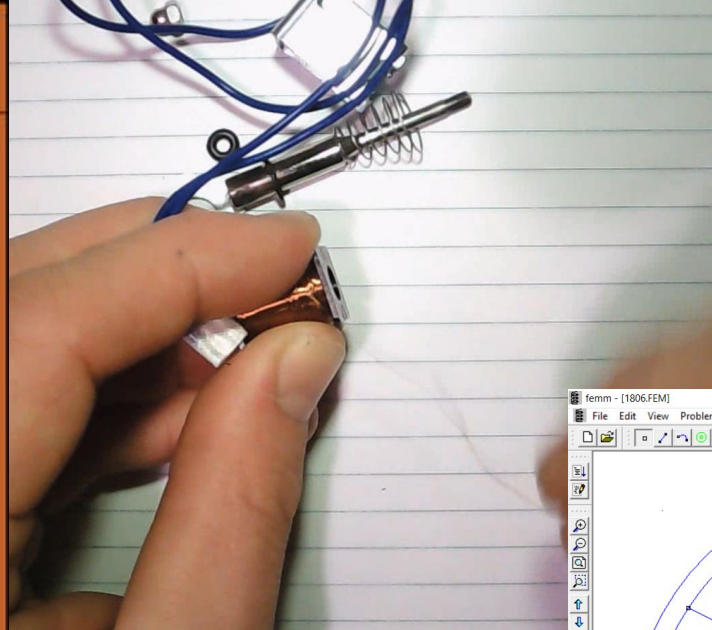
Magnetic Actuators and Sensors



JOHN R. BRAUER

IEEE
IEEE PRESS

WILEY



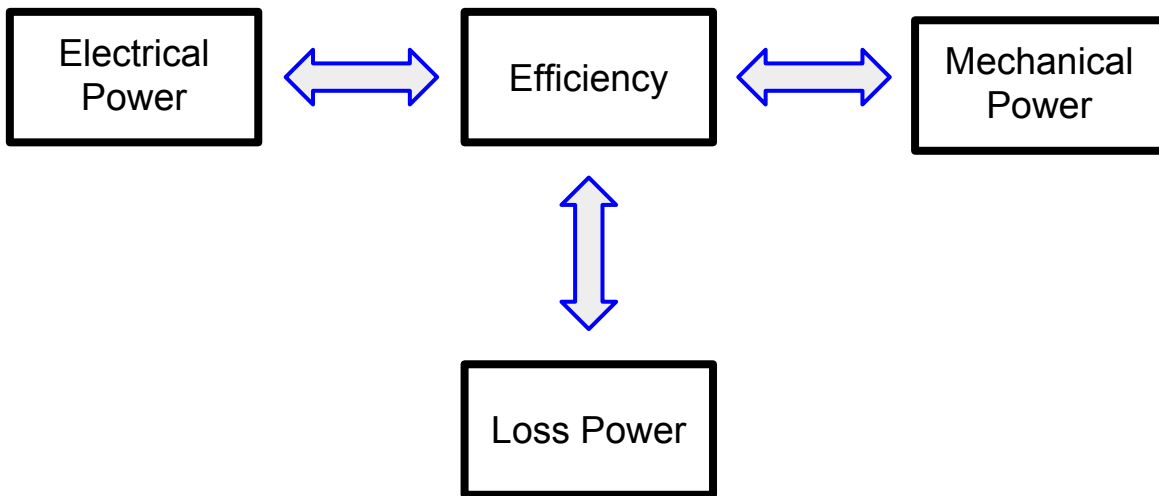
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Course Goal

As engineers, there are 5 “real world” components we really care about:

- Voltage and Current (electrical power)
- Force and Velocity (mechanical power)
- Loss (heat power)

Other subjects (power electronics, analog electronics, dynamics, heat transfer) can help you convert those five components to other items but those 5 will be the primary focus of this course.



I don't really care about Flux Density, Magnetic Vector Potential etc by themselves.

As this is an industry focussed engineering course these are not the “end game”

However they are all critical stepping stones to help us calculate the five things we do care about.

Relationship between Electrical and Mechanical Engineering

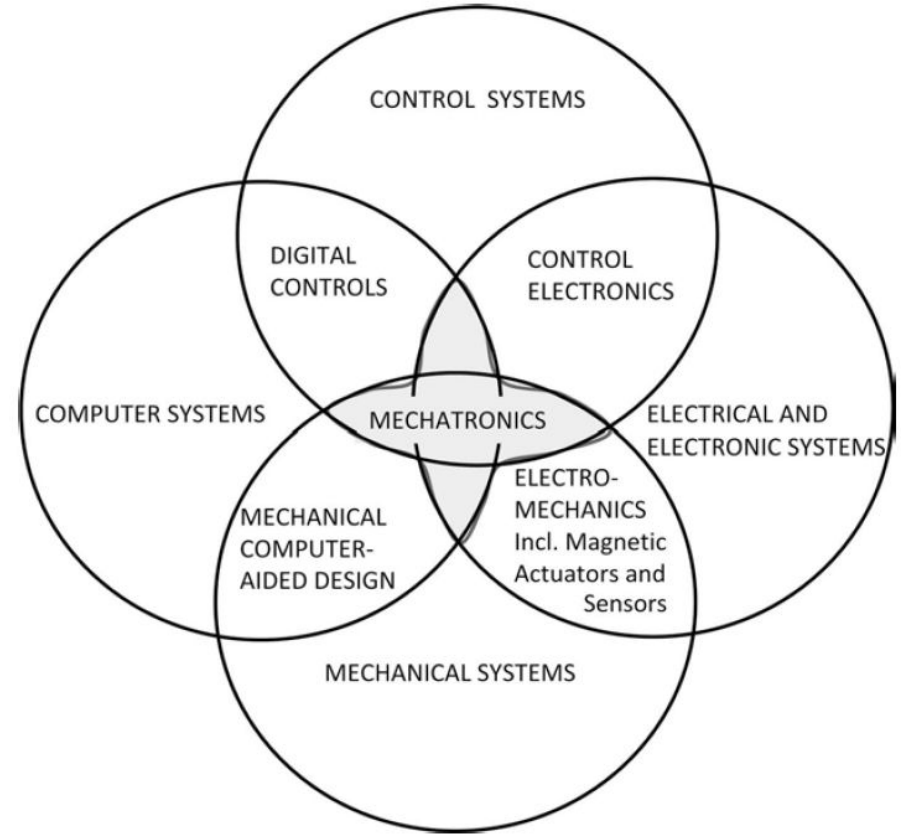


FIGURE 1.6 Venn diagram showing major engineering areas in mechatronics and how they relate to magnetic actuators and sensors.

Course overview

Background information

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1	8 January	Setup and login issues	Overview lecture	Introduction to the projects	Lunch	Case study - Amber Kinetics	Basic electromagnetics (Ch 2)	Break	Introduction to FEMM	Reluctance method (Ch 3)
2	15 January	Tutorial	Finite Element method (Ch 4)	Magnetic Force (Ch 5)	Lunch	Case study - Needleless injection	Actuators (DC) (Ch 7)	Break	Assignment introduction	Assignment introduction
3	22 January	Solenoid Assignment	Solenoid Assignment due	Other magnetic parameters (Ch 6)	Lunch	Case study - Denny	Actuators (AC) (Ch 8)	Break	Coil design (Ch 12)	Tutorial review
4	29 January	Quiz (wk 1 - 3)	Electric Machine Introduction	Electric Motor - Magnetic Design	Lunch	Case study - FSAE	Electric Motor - Electric Design	Break	Motor Analysis (FEA) + Motor test (inertia)	Motor Analysis (FEA) + Motor test (inertia)
5	5 February	Tutorial	Electric motor - Conductor Loss	Electric Motor - Core Loss	Lunch	Case study - DEC Star Amber Kinetics	Electric Motor - Other Loss	Break	Motor Test (Back emf + Run down)	Motor Test (Back emf + Run down)
6	12 February	Motor Assignment due	Sensors (Ch 10)	Sensors FEA exercise	Lunch	Case study - LWS (steering wheel angle sensor)	Sensors (Ch 11)	Break	Tutorial review	Tutorial review

Assessment
Lecture
Tutorial
Practical
Case study

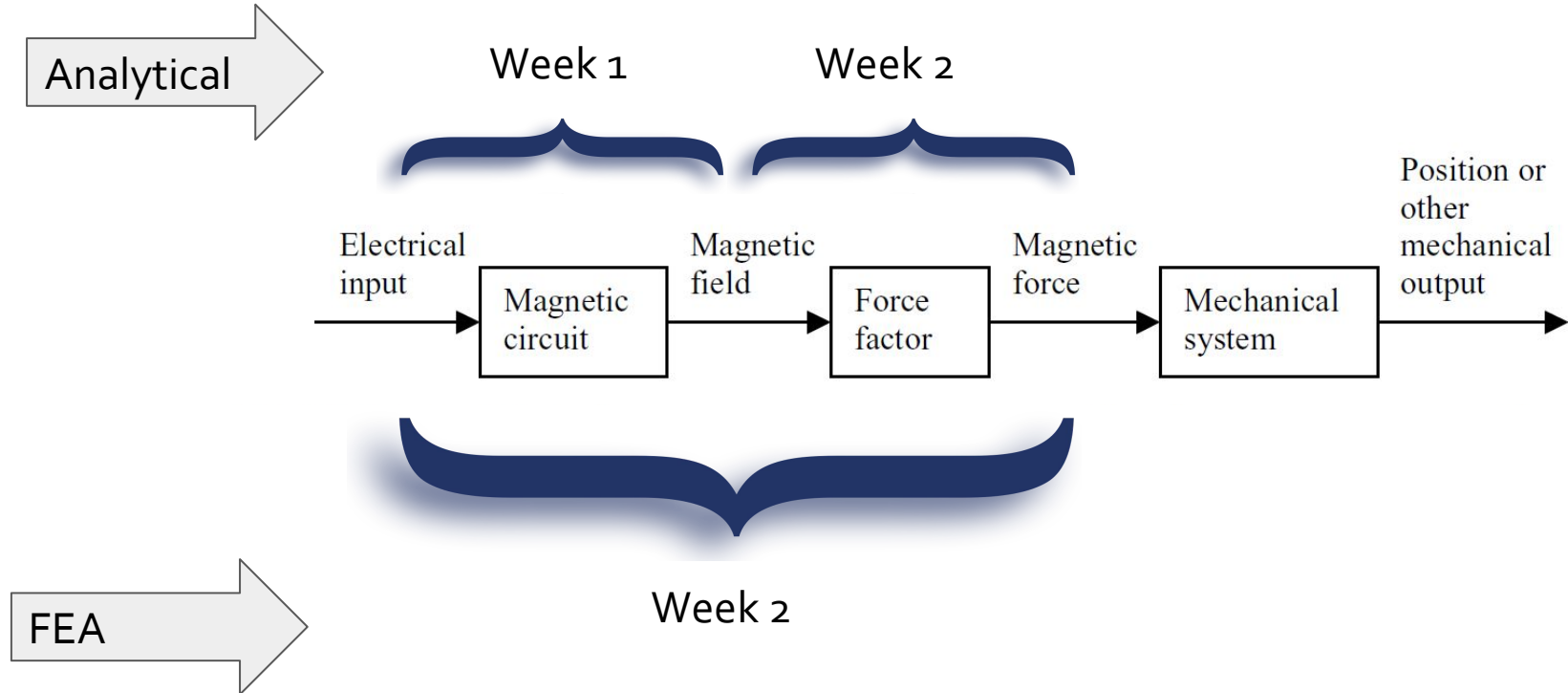
Actuators

Actuators

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Actuator overview



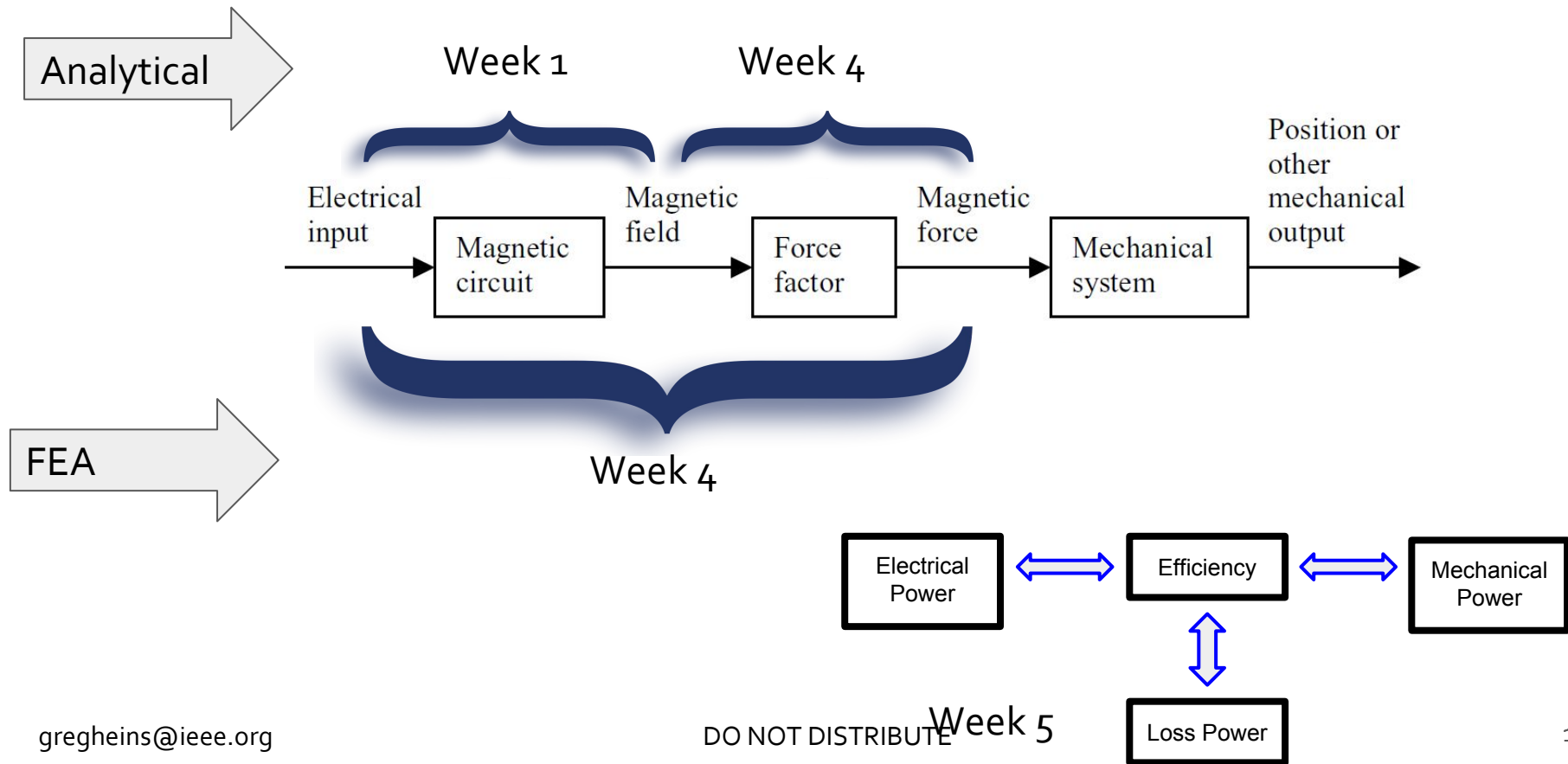
Motors

Motors

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Motor overview



Course overview

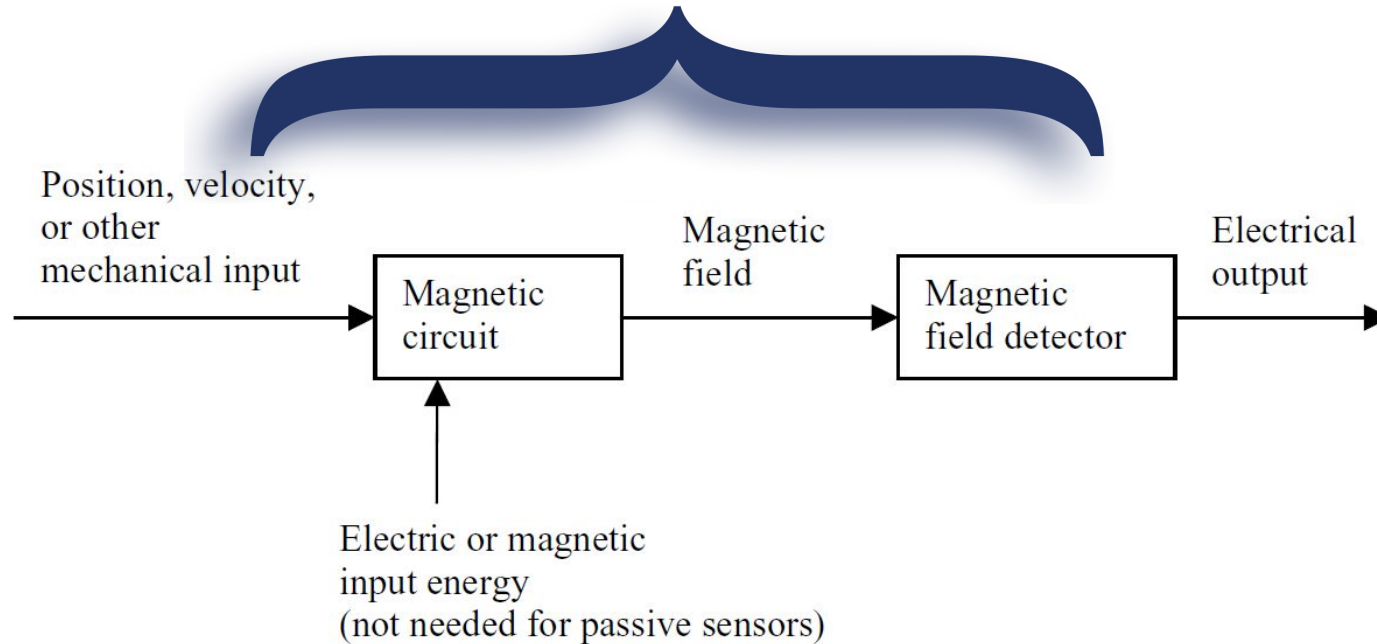
Sensors

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Sensor Overview

Week 6



Course overview

Case Studies

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Goals of the “Case Study” Discussions

1. Introduced some people that have careers in Electromagnetic Technologies
2. Connect the learning in this course to the “real world” examples
3. Practice taking “real world” issues and distilling them to engineering design calculations.

Assessment - handbook

Description	Timing	Percentage
• Assignment 1	Week 3	15%
• Test	Week 4	15%
• Assignment 2	Week 6	20%
• Exam	End of semester	50%

Description

- Assignment 1 (15%), Solenoid actuator design and testing. Requires approximately 20 hours of work (not exceeding 10 pages). Due in week 3 of semester. Addresses Intended Learning Outcomes (ILOs) 1-7
- One hour quiz (15%). Duration 1 hour. Held in week 4 of 6. Addresses ILOs 1-7
- Assignment 2 (20%), Motor analysis and testing. Requires approximately 25 hours of work (not exceeding 10 pages). Due in week 6 of semester. Addresses ILOs 1-7
- Two hour final exam (50%). Held at the end of the teaching period. Addresses ILOs 1-7

Assessments

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20% marks off 1 min late
 20% marks off each week afterwards
 100% marks off after exam (19th February)
 Must be submitted via LMS (Blackboard)

Assessments

Exams

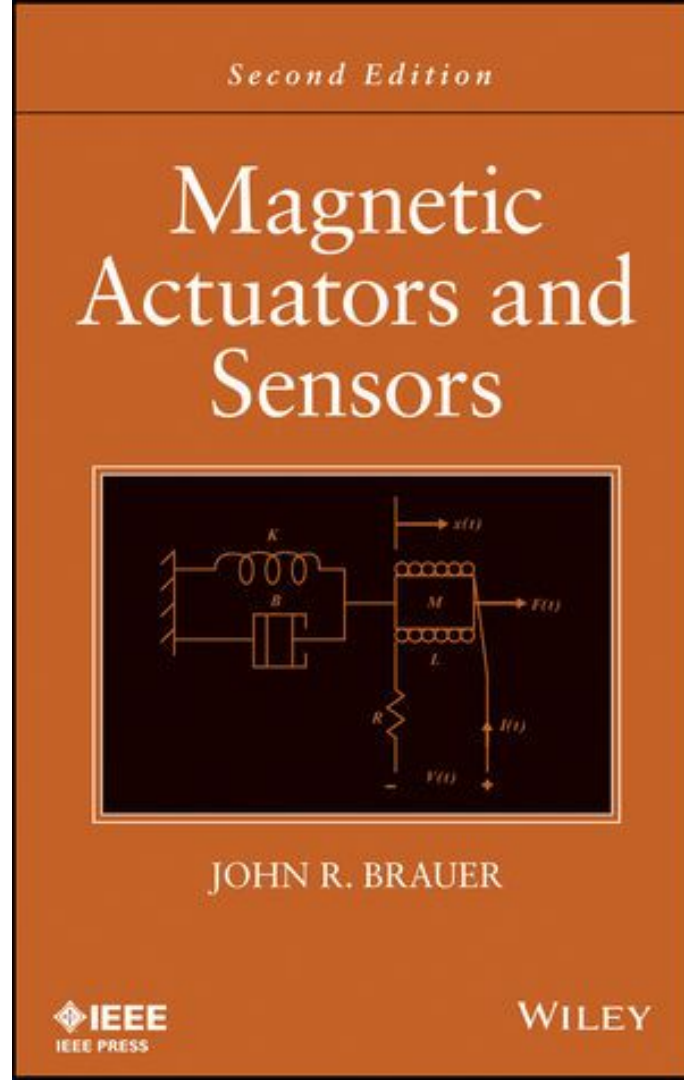
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Final exam 10am Monday 19th February (venue TBA)

Textbook

- 2nd Edition (2014)
- Available in University Library (.pdf)
- Available online (paper and e-book)
- The lectures will closely follow this book
- Tutorial questions will be from the book
- All references in the lectures will come from this book unless otherwise stated



Online resources

The main site is on the University of Melbourne LMS (Blackboard) site

https://app.lms.unimelb.edu.au/webapps/blackboard/content/listContentEditable.jsp?content_id=_6421427_1&course_id=_367562_1&mode=reset

All submissions must be via this site

Most of the content is hosted on my own website:

<https://sites.google.com/view/heins/course-outline>

While this is publically available it is not indexed in search engines. Please do not distribute the content.

Assumed Knowledge

- Calculus
- Linear Algebra
- Unit vectors
- Basic Mechanical Engineering (eg $P = Fv$, $P = T\omega$, $KE = 1/2J\omega^2$, $PE = mgh$, $W = Fd$)
- Basic Electrical Engineering (eg $P = VI$, $V = IR$)

To get the most of attending

1. Attend :)
2. Have a book ready for taking notes/ sketching
3. Have a computer ready to run FEMM
4. Ask questions
5. Answer questions
6. Review the notes/ videos afterwards (I will try to record all the lectures and upload to the website)
7. Tell me ASAP if there is something I can do to improve your learning experience