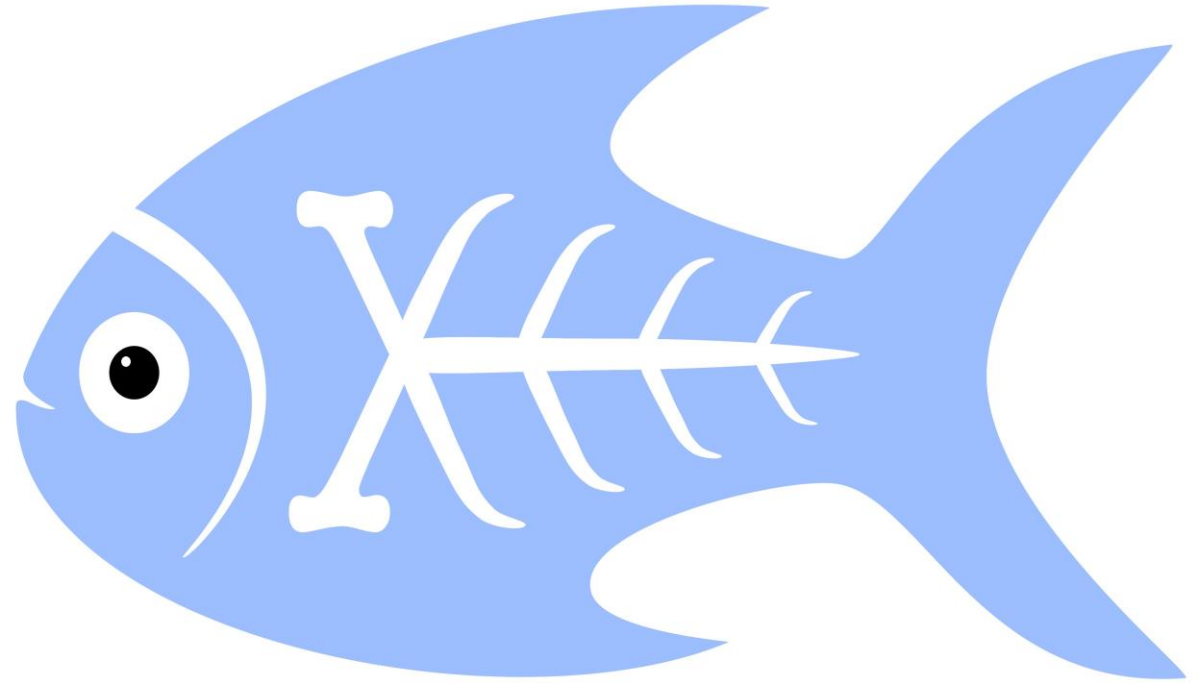


Introduction to XProc 3.0 – Part 1

Markup UK 2020
Webinar



Who Am I?

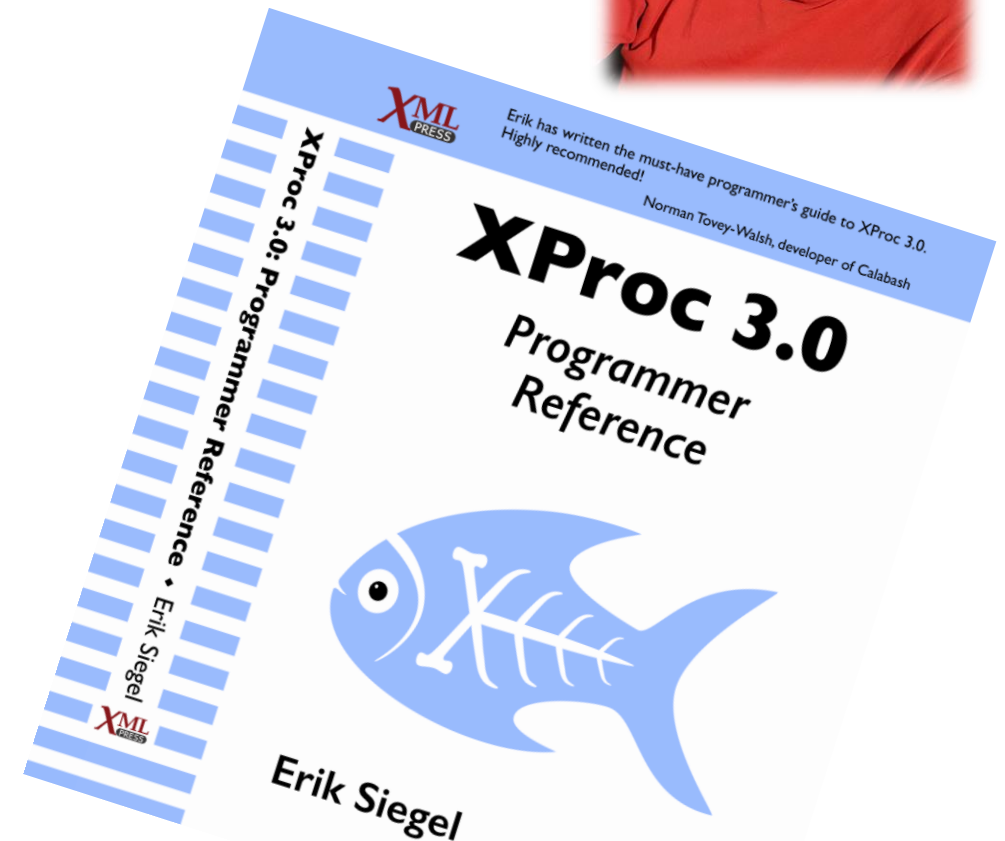
- Erik Siegel
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- Company: Xatapult
 - Groningen, The Netherlands
 - Customers mostly in publishing and standardization
- Member of the XProc 3.0 editing committee
- Writer of the XProc 3.0 Programmer Reference
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XProc?

- XProc is an XML based programming language for complex data processing - pipelining
- Extensible set of small, sharp tools for creating and transforming XML and other documents
- V1.0 available (two processor implementations to run your pipelines)
- Specification and implementation V3.0 under development

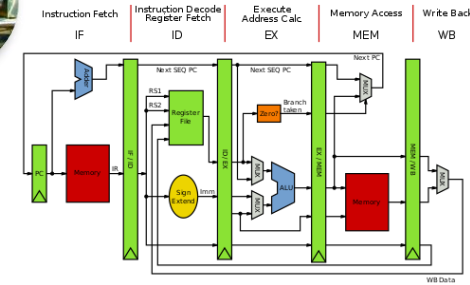
And my name is Kanava (which is Finnish for... pipeline)
I'm proud to be the XProc logo!



Why should I bother?



- Pipelines are ubiquitous all around us
- Solve problems with a set of small, sharp tools that combine in many ways
 - Like the UNIX command line
- Very natural choice for document processing
- Compose small tools into something bigger, pipelines...
- XProc beats the alternatives



A successful example of large-scale application of XProc (1.0)
pipelines doing document engineering:
<https://www.le-tex.de/en/transpect.html>



Important links

- XProc 3.0:

- **Specification:** <http://spec.xproc.org>
- Github: <https://github.com/xproc/>
- W3C: <https://www.w3.org/community/xproc-next/>
- Morgana XProc processor: <https://www.xml-project.com/>
- This webinar: <https://github.com/xatapult/markupuk-2020>
- There are some introductory articles on <https://www.xml.com/>

- XProc 1.0:

- Specification: <https://www.w3.org/TR/xproc/>
- XML Calabash processor: <https://xmlcalabash.com/>
- Morgana XProc processor: <https://www.xml-project.com/>



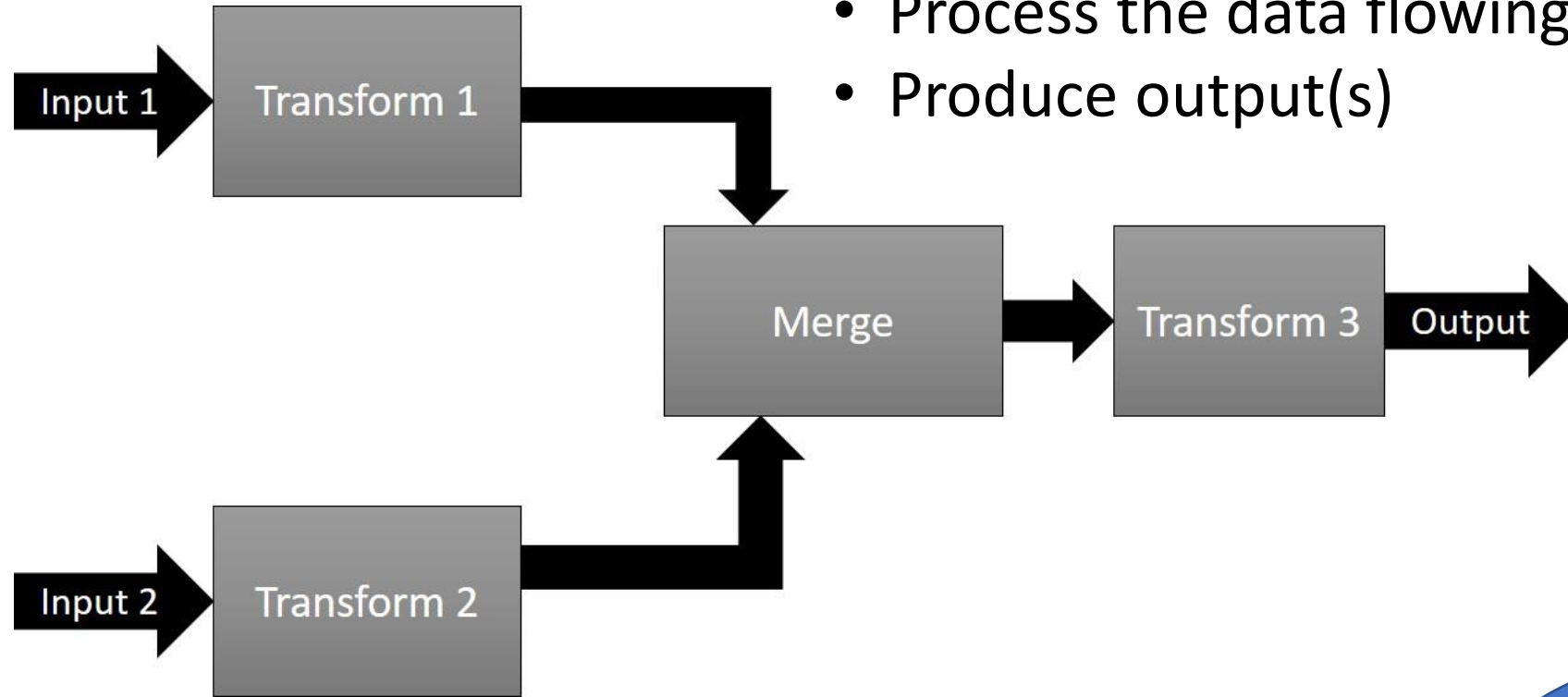
Running XProc 3.0 examples yourself

- Download Morgana by following the download link:
<https://www.xml-project.com/>
- Unzip the zip
- Add one of the Saxon jars to the **MorganaXProc-IIIse_lib** sub-directory
- Add the main Morgana directory to your system's path
- Switch (**cd**) to the directory with the pipeline you want to run (assume this is called **pipeline.xml**)
- View the command line options:
 - **Morgana**
- Run with no specific input:
 - **Morgana pipeline.xml**
- ... and with a specific input file for the source port:
 - **Morgana pipeline.xml -input source:input.xml**
- ... and write the result port's output to a file:
 - **Morgana pipeline.xml -input:source:input.xml -output:result=output.xml**



Pipelines, steps

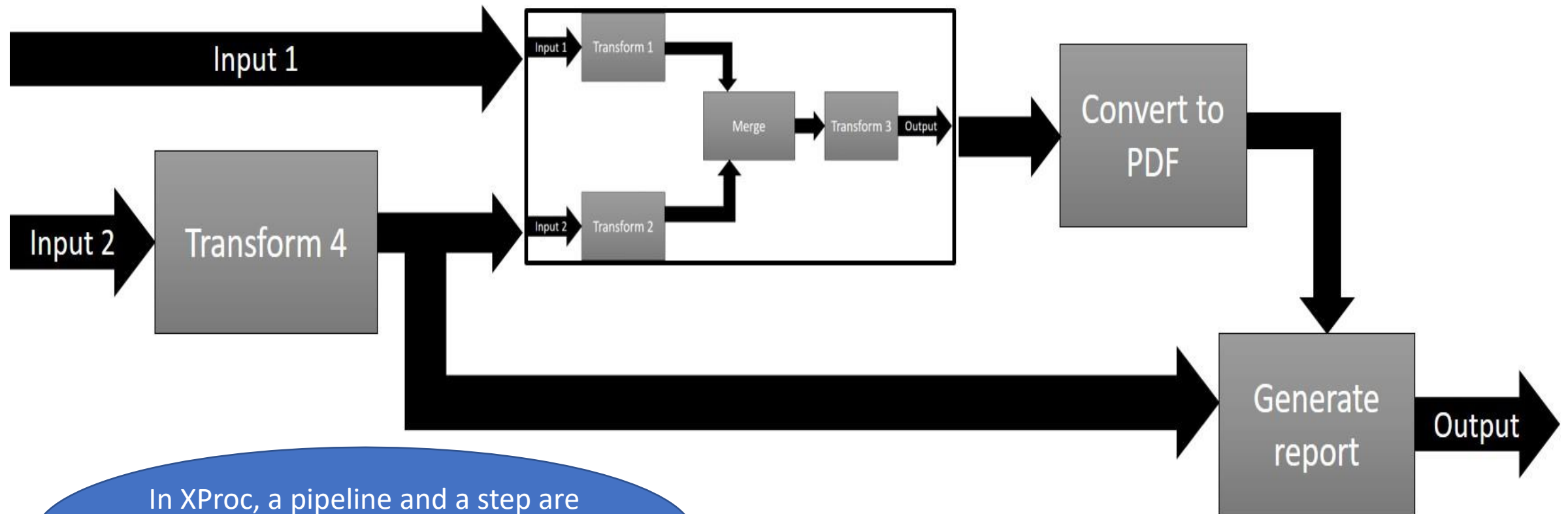
- Document(s) as input
- Process the data flowing through using steps
- Produce output(s)



Documents can be of
any type, not just
XML!



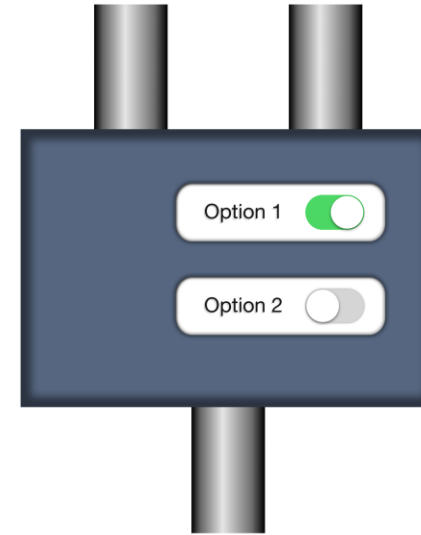
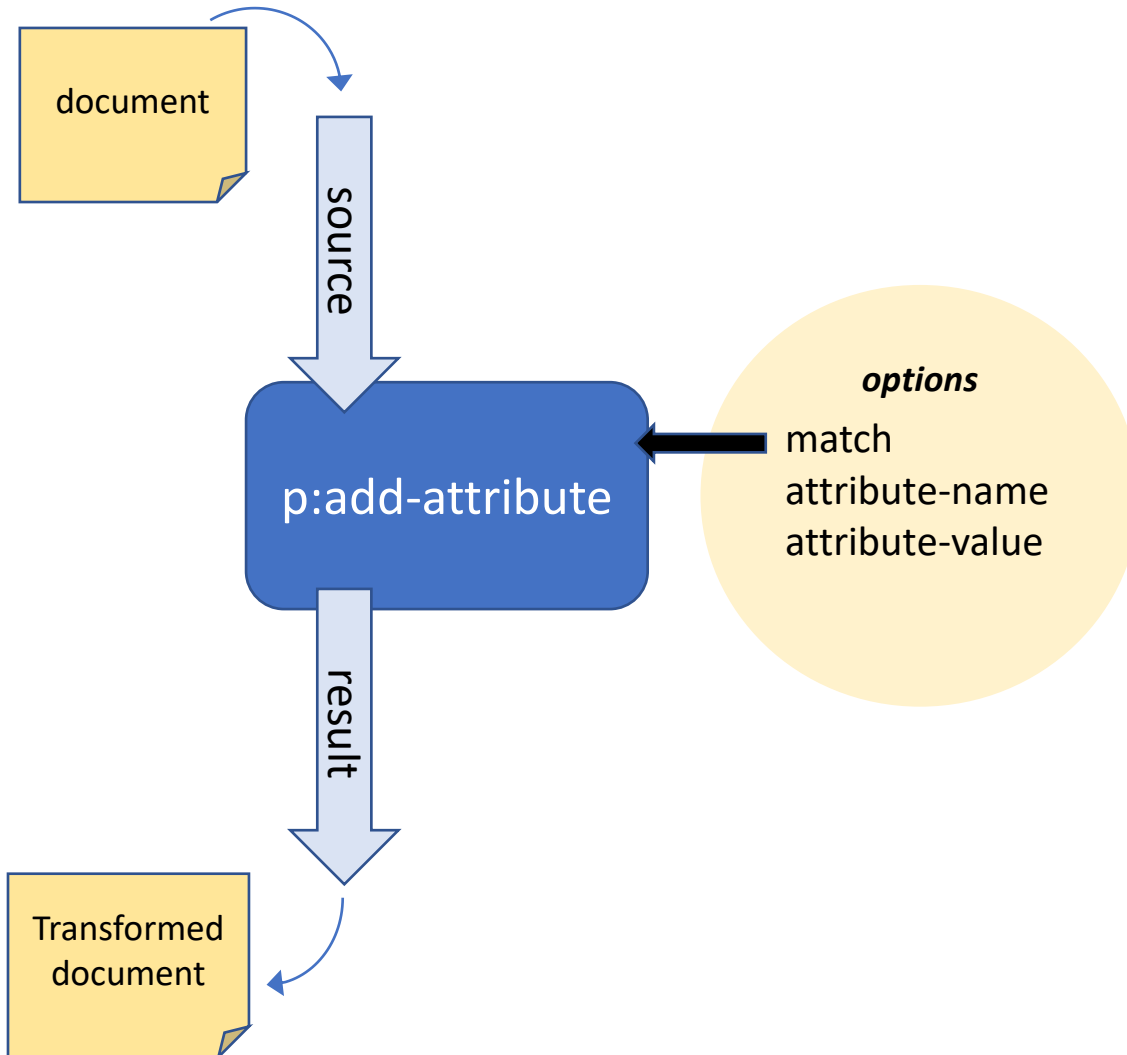
Pipelines, steps



In XProc, a pipeline and a step are essentially the same. The terms can be used interchangeably!



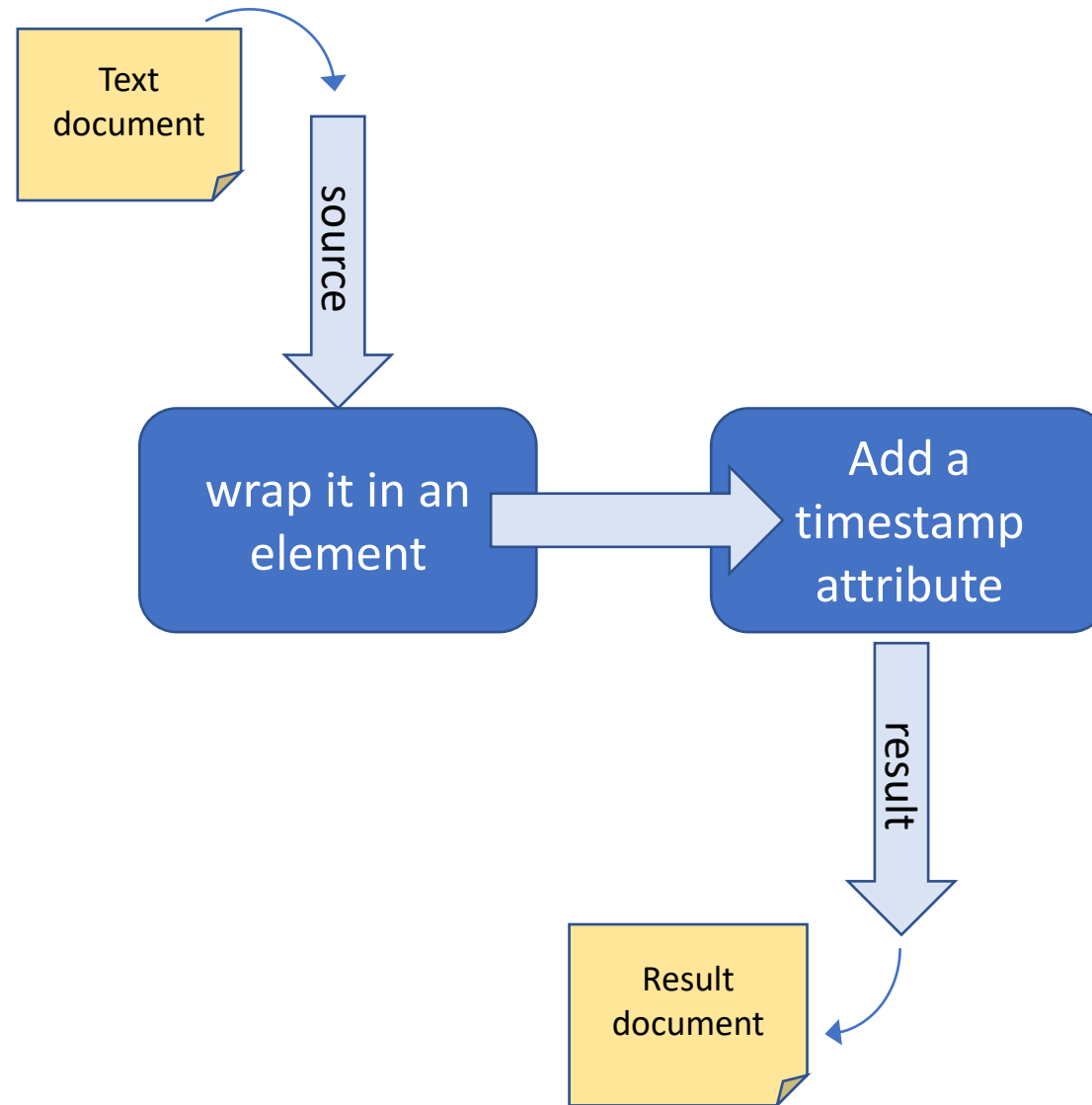
Steps/pipelines, ports, options



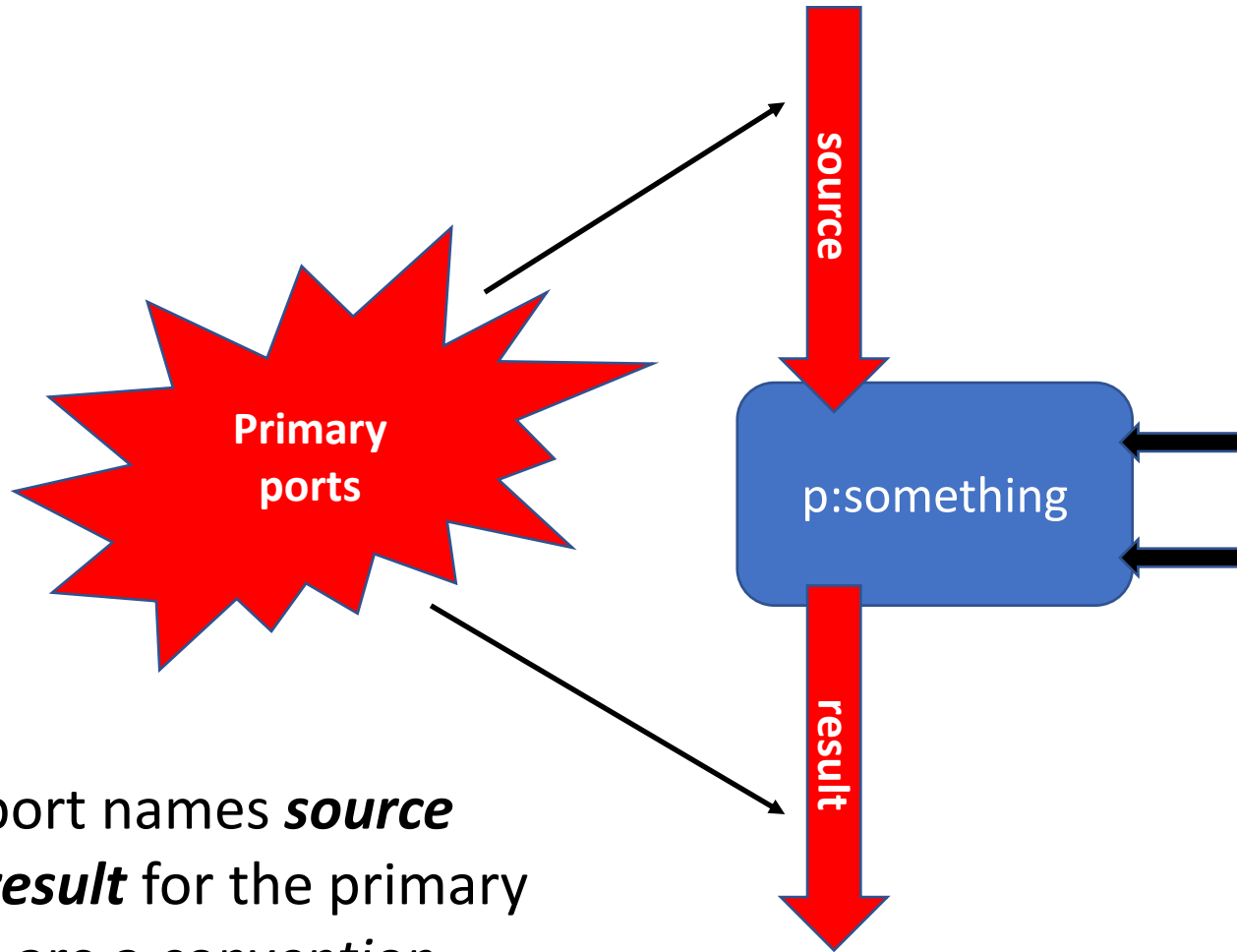
Have a look at the step specification:
<http://spec.xproc.org/master/head/steps/#c.add-attribute>



Example 1: markupuk-2020/101-A/example-1/example-1.xpl



Primary ports



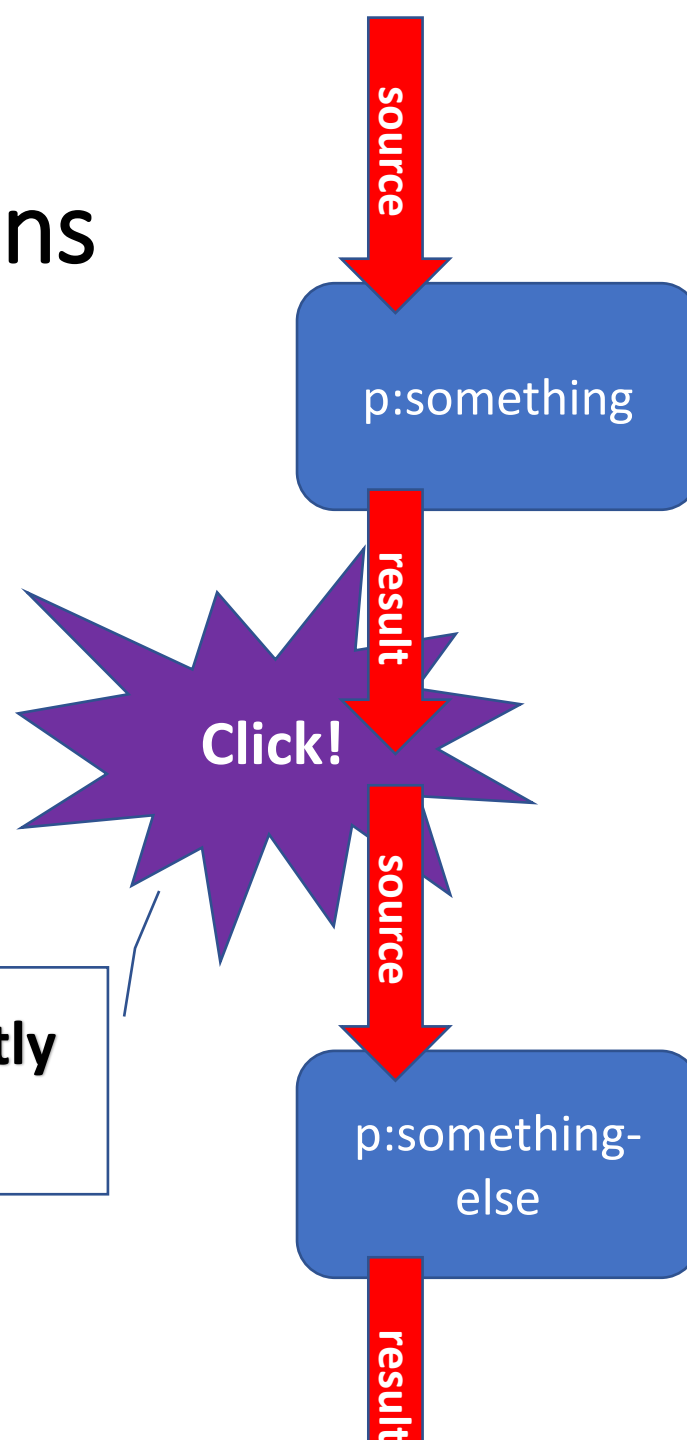
The port names ***source*** and ***result*** for the primary ports are a *convention*

Not all ports are created equal...



Primary ports, implicit connections

**Primary ports implicitly
connect**

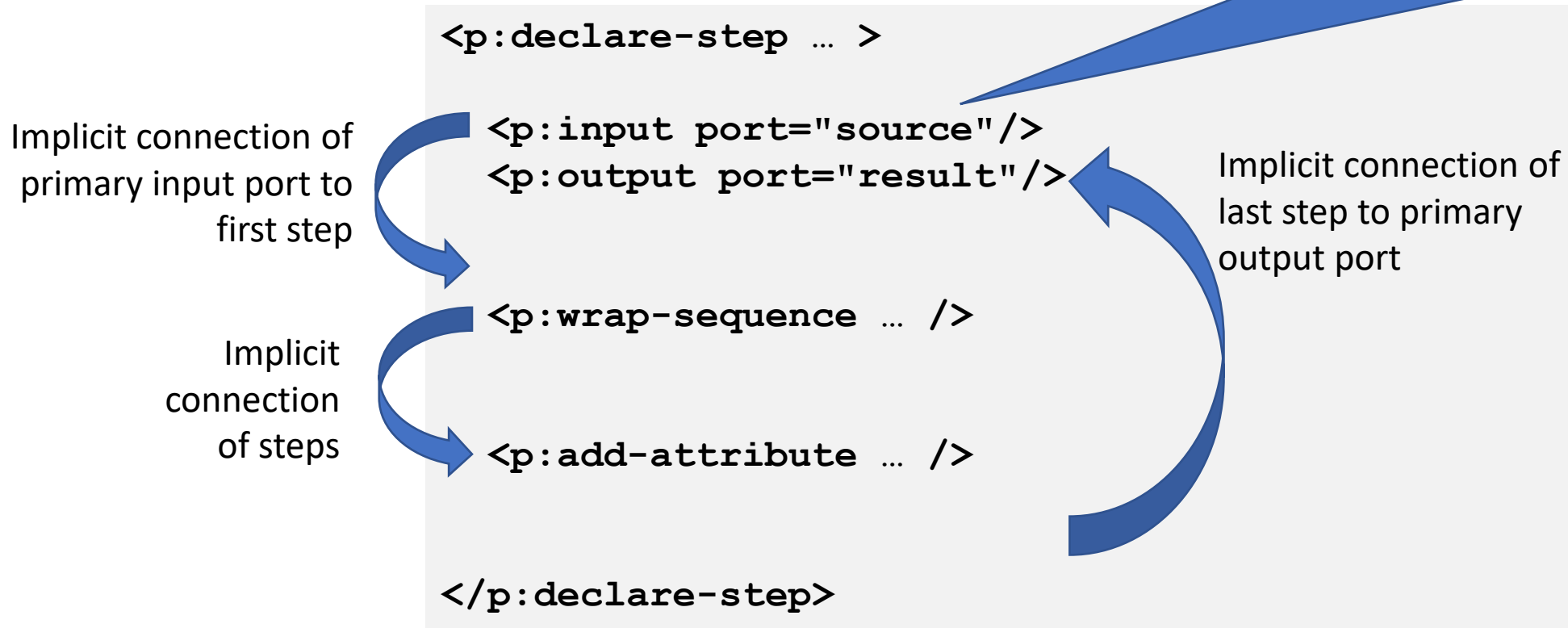


Think of primary ports as
having little *magnets* that
snap automagically
together

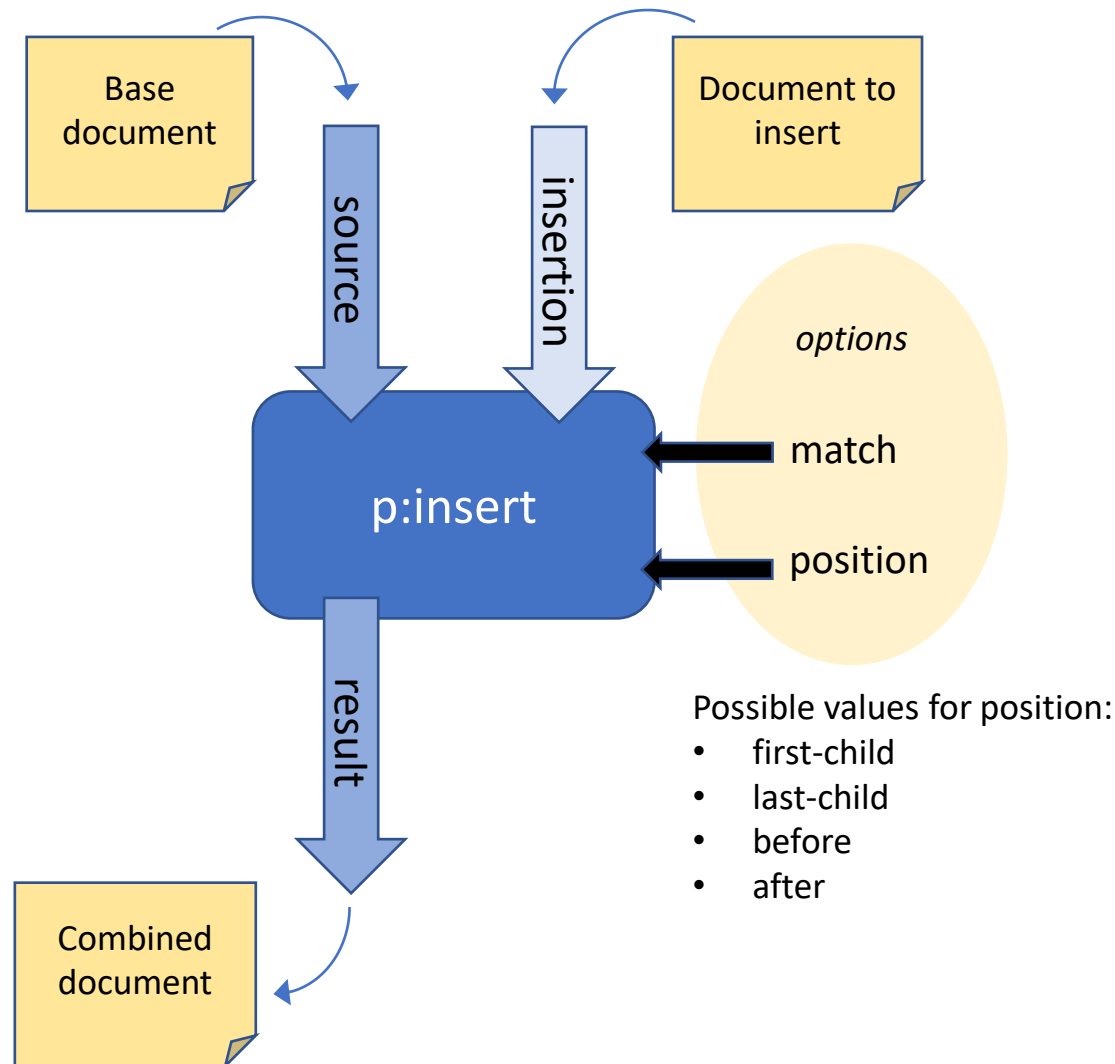


Primary ports, implicit connections

If a step has only a single input or output port, they're primary by default. But you can set the primary status *explicitly* using a `primary="true/false"` attribute here.



The p:insert step



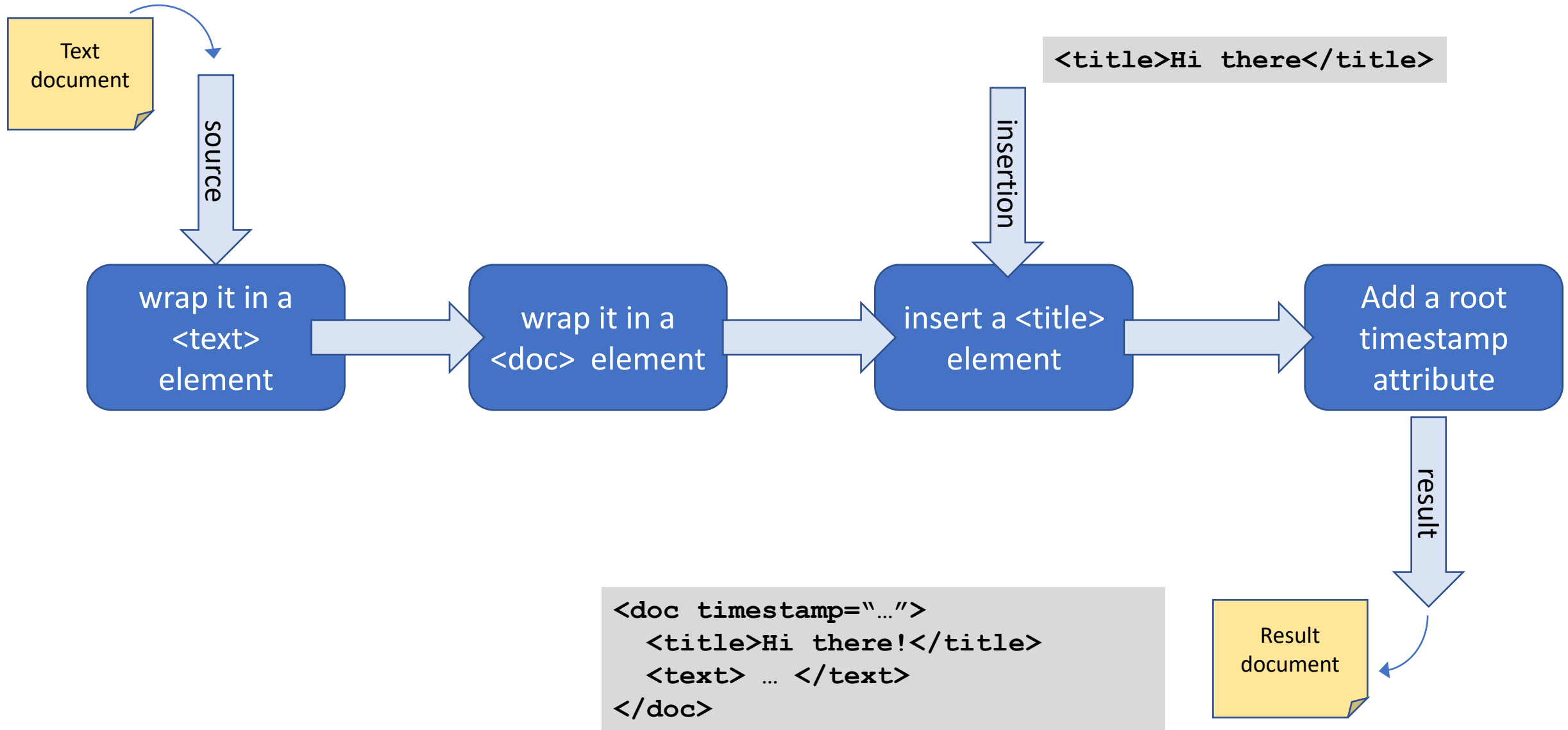
See:

<http://spec.xproc.org/master/head/steps/#c.insert>

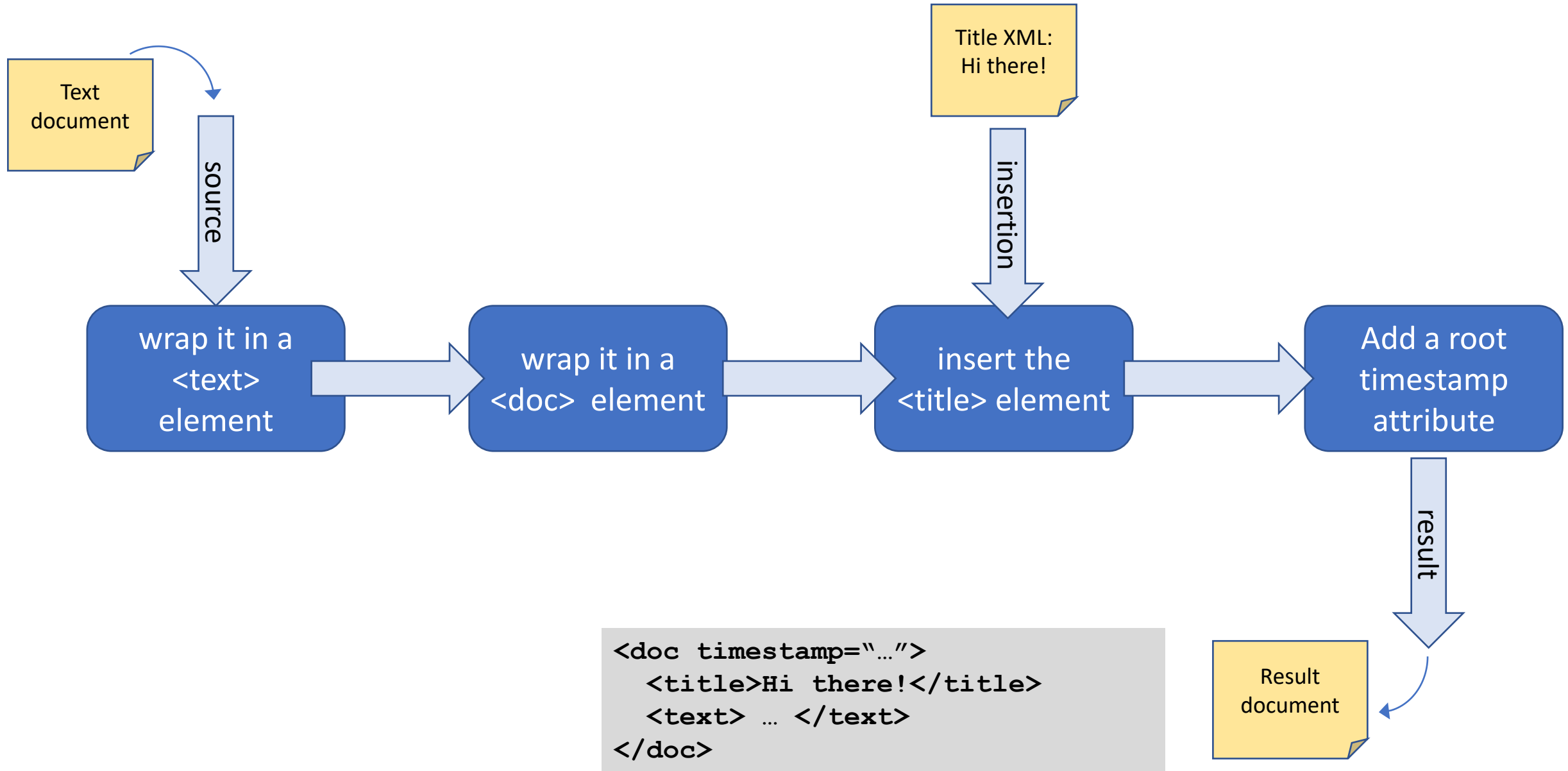
The source and result ports are primary,
the insertion port is not...



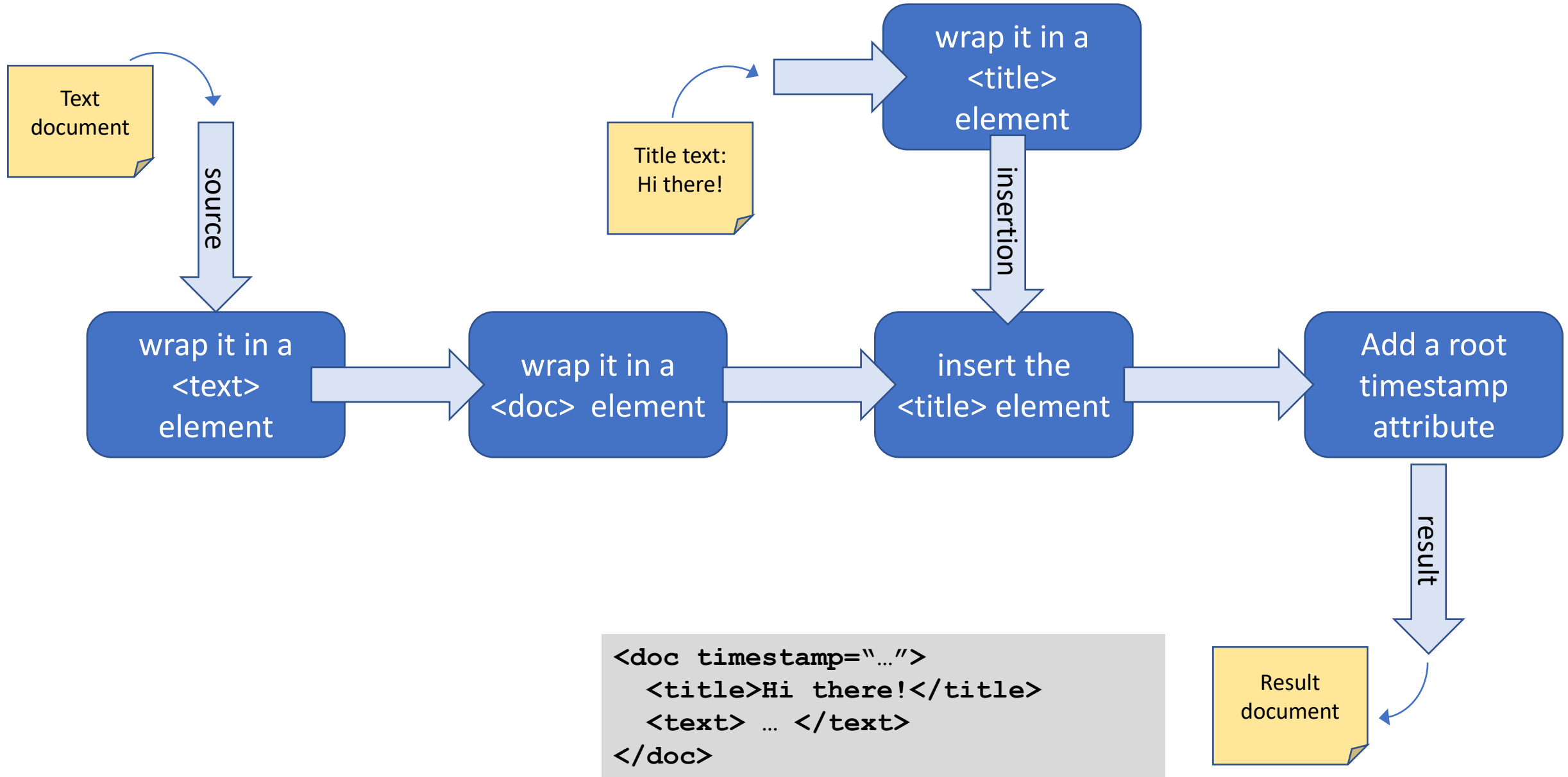
Example 2: markupuk-2020/101-A/example-2/example-2a.xml



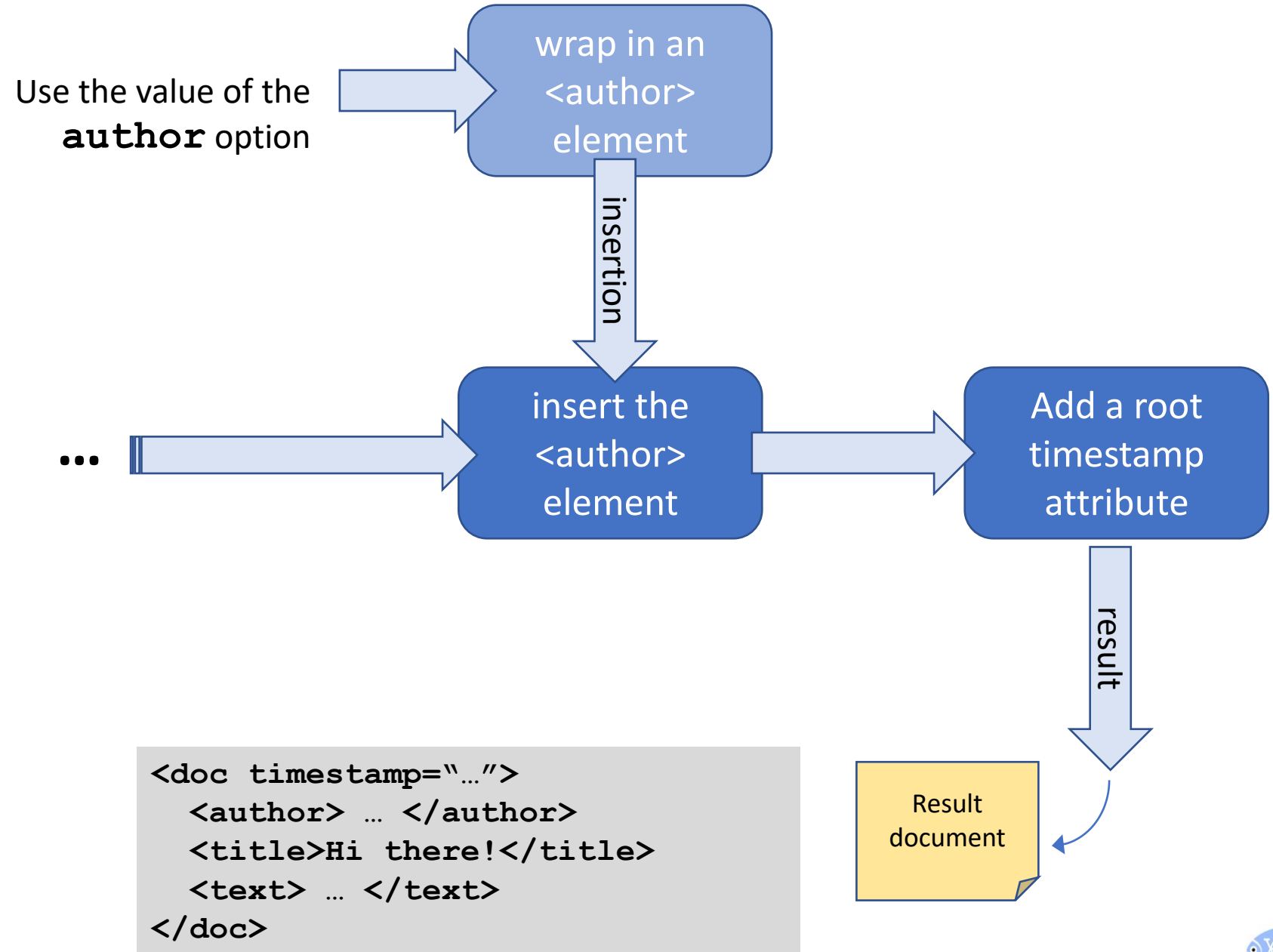
Example 3: markupuk-2020/101-A/example-4/example-3a.xpl



Example 4: markupuk-2020/101-A/example-4/example-4a.xpl



Example 5: markupuk-2020/101-A/example-5/example-5.xpl



Wrap up:

- XProc is a *pipeline* language for documents, it chains *steps*
- Documents flow in and out of steps through *ports*
- One input and one output port can be *primary*: These ports automatically connect
 - Primary ports are called `source` and `result` by convention
- You can connect a port to:
 - Another port (either *implicit* for primary ports or *explicit*: `<p:pipe>` or `@pipe`)
 - To a document stated inline (`<p:inline>`)
 - To a document on disk (`<p:document>` or `@href`)
- *Options* are additional switches for the steps and/or your pipelines



Goodbye and thank the fish!

Your guide today: Erik Siegel – erik@xatapult.nl

Specification: <https://spec.xproc.org/>

Processors:

- Morgana: <https://www.xml-project.com/>
- Calabash: <https://xmlcalabash.com/>

Articles on XProc: <https://www.xml.com>

Book: <https://xmlpress.net/publications/xproc-3-0/>

See you!
And remember,
Kanava says:
XProc rocks...

