$$\frac{\prod_{i=1}^{n} \prod_{j=1}^{n} \prod$$

Kracin c. b.

def Pacy. c. b. znazorb. gucupemben, eau z nomem nyumamo novernae um crêmerae rueno znaremete $x_1,..., x_n: p_k = |P(z=x_k)>0$ u $\sum_k p_k = 1$. Pt. o. pacy. gucup. c. b. z ognoznareno eë goyue, beporemuocmu, m.e. $|P(z=x_k)|$ Igmnepul

- 1) {~ Be (p) <=> IP(= k) = p. (1-p)k, k = {0,1}
- 2) Tean. pacy.: {~ Geom (p) (=> IP(==k) = p. (1-p)k, k = /NU {0}
- 3) Dunan. pacyr.: {~Binom (n,p) (=> |P(3=k)=Ch.p. (1-p), ke {0,1,...,n}
- 4) Pacnp. Tyaccona: 3~ Poiss (3) (=> IP(3=k) = 3k.e-3, k el U (0).
- 5) Ompugameronoe our. pacup. : ${}_{2}^{n} NB(n, p) \iff P({}_{2}=k) = C_{k+n-1}^{k} \cdot p^{n} \cdot (1-p)^{k}$

Haume pacep. guexp. c. b., pabusi kar-by veygar, npologunoux b nocreg. un. Depuyene c beperm. p, npologunou go 2-20 yenexa.

· Tiyono > - rueno Epocuol go 2-20 yenerea. {>=k} oznavaem, 2000 b xoge k+2 uchumatuii repouzouro pobuo 2 yenerob, neuren nocreguee uch. Sous yenerunum.

$$||P(Y=k)| = p \cdot C_{k+\gamma-1}^{\gamma-1} \cdot p \cdot (1-p)^{k} = C_{k+\gamma-1}^{\gamma} p^{\gamma} \cdot (1-p)^{k}$$

Boso cos. Seg
nacy, yenera

def Pacy. c.b. of nazub. acc. new., eam = $f_1(x) > 0$: $f_2(t) dt = 1 u$. $\forall x \in |R| \rightarrow F_2(x) = \int_{z}^{z} (t) dt$.

f (t) nazubaemer nomnoemen beparmnoemn z.

Th 7.2 Ear & , ..., In - nezabuc, cyry. nom. fj., ..., fj., mo morga erye. bekmop, Cocmahammi uz mux c.b., m.e. (\$15..., &n) uneem niomuocmo $f_{\xi_1,\ldots,\xi_n}(x_1,\ldots,x_n) = \prod f_{\xi_i}(x_i)$, rge Figure (x, , , , x n) = $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} (t_1, ..., t_n) dt_1 ... dt_n$ Tymnepue 1 1) Palu pacy.: $\frac{1}{5} \sim U(a, b) <=> f(x) = \frac{1}{b-a}, a \le x \le b$. Tymmegroe 2) Hopm. pacy.: $\int \sim \mathcal{N}(m,G^2) \iff \int (x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2R} \cdot G} \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{(x-m)^2}{2G^2}\right), x \in \mathbb{R}.$ 3) From pacy.: $\int \sim \exp\left(-\frac{(x-m)^2}{2G^2}\right), x \in \mathbb{R}.$ 4) 22 c n cmen chodogen: $\frac{2}{3} \sim 2^2 = Gamma \left(\frac{n}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right) + \frac{1}{2} + \dots + 2^2, 2ge 2i \sim V(0,1)$ 5) [-pacy: {~ Gamma (d, 2) <=> f(x)= 2d. xd-1 . e-2x, x >0 (6) loznopu. pacy.: for log N (m, 62) (=) f(x) = \frac{1}{\pi.\sqrt{276.6}} \cdot \exp(-\frac{(lnx-m)^2}{262}), x >, 0 7) Tacop. Konne: In Cauchy (m, y) (=) f(x) = 1/12. (x-m)2+ y2, x & IR -pacop.cmone.

(cu. The Dungra- Munnema- Tregenco) $\mathcal{L}_{x}^{x} = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t)dt = \int_{0}^{\infty} 2e^{-2t}dt = -e^{-2t}e^{-2t}dt = -e^{-2t}e^{-2t}dt$ Ryens c. b. ta Exp(2) - Spewe now. abmodycobna ocmanobrey. Ryens use nouragun na amanobry repez brews 5 nouse t = 0 - maneum amanum abmodyca. Han Sygem pacopegereno brews annugarus? Figure na comanday θ name t=s, hyono brane on ingaine θ , morga: $P(\tau') \times P(\tau') \times P(\tau') = P(\tau') \times P(\tau') = \frac{P(\tau') \times P(\tau')}{P(\tau') \times P(\tau')} = \frac{e^{-2(s+2)}}{e^{-2s}} = e^{-3s} = e^{-3s} = e^{-3s} = e^{-3s}$ A novemy max? Uz bonnagon bonne buguo, uno man nanymunoco nomany uno [P(で>x+s) = |P(で>x). |P(で>s). Tyum f(t) = |P(で>t) => f(t+s)=f(t).f(s). Pyre. f ungene of. bo m. k. mare f(t) =0 ln(...)] g(t) = lnf(t) =>g(t+ s)= g(t)+g(s) -

gaymey-yp-me Kann, chegu venp. gayme. eg. pem. g(t)=c.t=> f(t)=e^{c.t}, c<0-nowag.pacy.

Эпр Найти дискр. С.в. С эдогрантом, отсутствия памити" и доказать сго. Inp* C. B. T'onpegarena ne na mare me bepoorm. np-be (Σ, \mathcal{F}, P) , zge onp. \mathcal{E} (nanpung), \mathcal{E} re onpegarena give $\{w: \mathcal{E} < S\} \Rightarrow \mathcal{E}$ zames $P(\mathcal{E}' > \infty)$ ne uneem annera. Banneamo beporen. np-bo (S2', F', IP'), na romopan onp. T!

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√ Tyems Y= min {X1,..., Xn}, morga:

 $F_{y}(t) = |P(y \le t) = 1 - |P(y) t) = 1 - |P(x_{1} > t, ..., x_{n} > t) = |\{x_{i}\} - \text{negarbuc.}| = 1 - \prod_{i=1}^{n} |P(x_{i} > t)| = 1 - \prod_{i=1}^{n} (1 - |P(x_{i} \le t)|) = 1 - \prod_{i=1}^{n} e^{-\Re_{i}t} = 1 - e^{-\lim_{i=1}^{n} 2_{i}t} = 1 - e^{-\lim_{$

N3 Tycmo c. B. of uneen composo bozpacm. u neup. Fz(x) = F(x). Hawmu pacop.c.b.
2=F(3).
2= F(3). √ Dacenompun qo.p. Fz c.8.z : Fz(x) = IP(z ≤ x) = IP(F(3) ≤ x) = {?
m. k. Fg €[0,1].
Tyens 0 <x<1, (f^{-1}(x))="x</td" <="" <x)="IP(z" f^{-1}(x))="Fz" ip(f(z)="" morga=""></x<1,>
$\mathcal{M}.x.$ no year. Femposo bogn. a vary., mo $\exists F^{-1}u$ vary. => $F_{\gamma}(x) = \frac{1}{1,x}$
Crisici. Zagaru: nyim rpouzbogumer nogempolatue c. b. & c zagamoù go.p. F co cb-bann
uz yer., ecms maume renepamor pabu. pacup. na [0,1], morga == F-1(y) renepupyem c. B.
c 90.p. F. D
N4 [Tho nopeguobore commemnen]
Tyens X,, Xn - i.i.d. c.b. c F(x)-gap. Inpagorubaen znareune c.b. npu
kamgoù peanzaym: ∀ω ∈ Ω Sepén (×(1) (ω),, × (n) (ω), 2ge ×, (ω) € €×n (ω).
Boznikaion nobre c. b.: nopregrobre chamicmien.
Harimu pacop, uparius nopuguobos communum ; X(1) (w) u X (n) (w).
$ \langle 1 \rangle \times_{(n)} = \max \{ \times_{1,,\times} \times_{n} \}, F_{(n)} = ? $
$F_{(n)}(x) = P(X_{(n)} \leq x) = P(\max\{X_1,, X_n\} \leq x) = P(\bigcap_{k=1}^{n} \{X_k \leq x\}) = \bigcap_{k=1}^{n} P(X_k \leq x) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} P(X_k \leq x) = \sum_{k=1}^{n}$
k=1 $k=1$
$\times_{(1)} = \min \{\times_{1,,} \times_{n}\}, F_{(1)} = ?$
2) $F_{(1)}(x) = P(X_{(1)} \le x) = P(\min_{x \in X_1, \dots, x} x) \le x) = 1 - P(\min_{x \in X_1, \dots, x} x) = 1 - P(\min_{x \in X_1, \dots, x}$
$=1-\left \mathbb{P}\left(\bigcap_{k=1}^{n}\left\{X_{k}\right\}x\right)\right ^{2}=1-\left \mathbb{P}\left(\left\{X_{k}\right\}x\right\}\right)=1-\left(1-\mathbb{P}(x)\right)^{n}$ $=1-\left \mathbb{P}\left(\bigcap_{k=1}^{n}\left\{X_{k}\right\}x\right)\right ^{2}=1-\left(1-\mathbb{P}(x)\right)^{n}$ $=1-\mathbb{P}(x)$ $=1-\mathbb{P}($
F(1) = 1-F(x) - 1 = 1-F(x) - 1 = 1-F(x) - 1 = 1-F(x) - 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1
Bzagar viens barono amagabam c. b. u Span on unse goymezem, a unem in
na Amo nparto?
na 3mo npabo? def l'Omognamenne finzubaemen Dopenebonne, ean ∀GEB(IR) → f ⁻¹ (G)∈B(IR).
Hurero ne nansmunem? Tem 3mo ommercience om ong. c. b.?
Kaue Subarom Soper. goyne .: Bee nerp. u m.n.

Thi* Tyens 3,..., 3n-c.b. na (S2, F, IP), f: IR - JR - soper. goyum. Morga: 7=f(3,,..., 3n) -c. b. na (S2, 7, 1P) Cregembre Tyens &, y-c. B. na (S2, F, IP), CEIR. Tilorya: Sygym c. B.: c. \(\frac{3}{3}, \frac{3}{5} + c, \frac{3}{5} + 2, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{3}{5}, \frac{3}{5} + 2, \frac{3}{5}, \frac{3}{5} + 2, \frac{3}{5}, \frac{3}{5} + 2, \fr Сдоорнунируен и докатен вания утв., касающеесь независ. собыший. The [Lenna Dopen - Kaumernu]. Nyemo A1, A2, - nocreg. coammun. Morga: 1) Ean $\sum_{n} IP(A_n) < \infty$, mo $IP(\bigcap_{N \in N} A_n) = 0$;

nponzomo deck. rueno codumui uz nocuez. $\{A_n\}$. 2) Eam A1, A2, ... - nezabuc., \(\sum_{n} \) IP(An) = \(\infty \), mo IP(\(\infty \infty \) An) = 1; Bozanën nevomopuri N, morga IP (UAn) = \(\sum_{n>N} \) IP(An) \(\rightarrow \), morga m. n. \(\lambda \) UAn CUAn, \(\lambda \) n>N mo $P(\bigcap_{N}\bigcup_{n>N}A_{n})=0.$ 2) Tacanompus $P(S \setminus (\bigcap_{N \text{ n>N}} A_n)) = P(\bigcup_{N \text{ n>N}} \overline{A_n})$, pacanompus $P(\bigcap_{N \text{ N}} \overline{A_n})$: $P(\bigcap_{N \text{ N}} \overline{A_n}) \leq P(\bigcap_{N \text{ n>N}} \overline{A_n}) = \bigcap_{N \text{ n=N+1}} (1 - IP(A_n)) = e^{\sum_{N \text{ n=N+1}}^{M} e_n (1 - IP(A_n))} \leq e^{\sum_{N \text{ n=N+1}}^{M} e_n (1 - IP(A_n))}$ $\leq e^{-\sum_{n=N+1}^{M} |P(A_n)|} \frac{1}{M \to \infty} \frac{1}{N} \frac{$ enocsx-1 Dannompun amunnomung X(n) succonstruct Th 2. IP(UNAn) / en(1-t) s-t N5 Tyens {3n} - noung. i.i.d.c.b. c go.p. F(x). Tyens F(x) <1 ∀x∈1R. $2n = \max \{\frac{2}{3}, \dots, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{n}\}$ - nowing. Kratinux chamienux. Dok.: $P(\{\omega: 2n(\omega) \xrightarrow{n \to \infty} 3) = 1$. Dacenonymu E = {w: 2n (w) → 00} u H= E, morga IP(E)=1 (=> IP(H)=0. Pacenompun compyrengy H: WEHE>{yn (w) \$\square\$ 00}, m.e. (=) (=> = N u {n;}: ?n; (w) EN . (=) w & lim {2n EN} nym nercomopou N. {w: Zn(w) & N} - noanez. cocommie) {w: 7k (w) = N}

To serry man? $w \in \overline{\lim} A_n$ or or order, remo: $\overline{\lim} A_n \stackrel{\circ}{=} \bigcap_{n=1}^{\infty} \bigcup_{k \geq n} A_k - n_{ponzouro} Secu. nuoro coo. uz A_n, m.e. <math>\exists n_{ponzouro} A_{nk} : w \in A_{nk}.$ $= \rangle H = \bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} \overline{\lim} \{ \gamma_n \leq N \}. = \bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} \bigcap_{n=1}^{\infty} \bigcup_{k \geq n} \{ w : \gamma_k (w) \leq N \}.$ $= \rangle H = \bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} \overline{\lim} \{ \gamma_n \leq N \}. = \bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} \bigcap_{n=1}^{\infty} \bigcup_{k \geq n} \{ w : \gamma_k (w) \leq N \}.$ $= \rangle H = \bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} \overline{\lim} \{ \gamma_n \leq N \}. = \bigcap_{n=1}^{\infty} \bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} [P(\{\gamma_n \leq N \}) < \infty, morgano.$ $= \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} |P(\{\gamma_n \leq N \})| = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} |P(\{\gamma_n \leq N \})| = 0 \Rightarrow |P(E)| = 1.$ $= \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} |P(\{\gamma_n \leq N \})| = 0 \Rightarrow |P(E)| = 1.$ $= \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} |P(\{\gamma_n \leq N \})| = 0 \Rightarrow |P(E)| = 1.$