





# Project Management

**Fundamentals** 

**Impactful Client Communication** 

# Agenda

- Push Back
- **Effective Emails**
- Powerful Presentations



# **Push Back**



# Would you please...?

- Drop me to my hotel on your way home...?
- Help me consolidate the assessment data collected in these sessions in an excel sheet...?
- Will you take me saree shopping today evening after the session?



### How will this affect YOU?



- Impact your work
- Stress you out
- De-prioritize your family or yourself
- Make you feel under-valued or disrespected
- Put a strain on financials



# Why Don't We Say "No"?

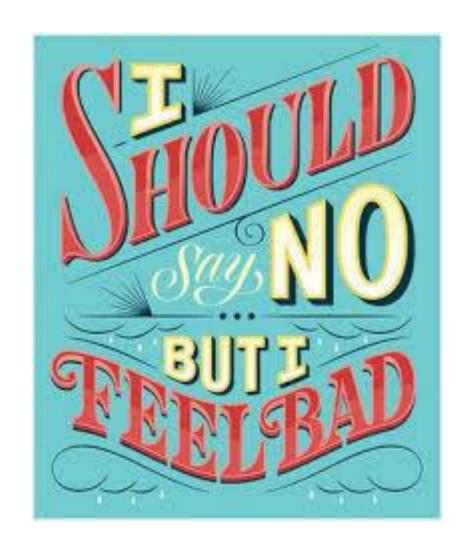
Pick a Buddy.

Discuss the topic with your buddy

Why Don't We Say No?









# Why Indian's Can't or Don't Say "No"

### **Culture**

- Indian culture is very friendly and being too direct at work can be misunderstood as being arrogant / disrespectful
- Not saying "no" is an important part of politeness and "saving face"
- We are usually more keen to help out somebody than not help them
- The most important goal in life is to establish harmony between yourself and the rest of the universe

### **Opportunities & Competition**

- There are so many of us, and the opportunities are relatively few
- Being part of the right opportunities makes a big difference.
- So say Yes! to as many opportunities as feasible.

### **Fear**

- If I say No, we may lose the client
- If I say No, then somebody else will do it, and overtake me / my job



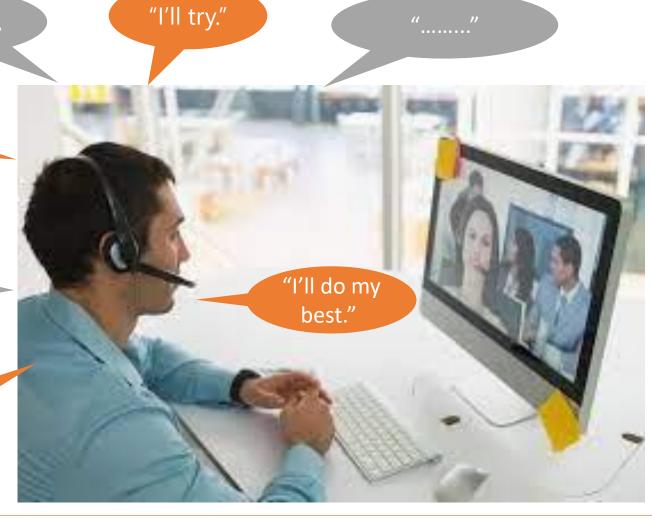
# What we Say Instead of "No"

"l understand."

"It might be possible later."

"Let me see what I can do to make that happen."

"I'll get it to you in a day or two."





# What is the Impact?



### You & Your Firm

- Lose Respect
- Lost Authenticity
- Lose Trust

## **Your Client**

- Becomes more suspicious
- Tracks more rigorously



DON't Say "Maybe" if you want to say



# When to Say "No"

# When it is Appropriate

# appropriate adjective

suitable, acceptable or correct for the particular circumstances

Saying "No" every time will not do... We are here to help the customers.

Choose wisely when to say "No" & Push Back



# How to Say "No"

# Diplomatically

# 'No' is never an outright 'No'

Use the right phrases

Be assertive – not aggressive or rude

Don't feel guilty or fearful



# How to say "No" Diplomatically

Use assertive phrases, coupled with explanations & assumptions

Stick to facts, never feelings or emotions

Come up with a Solution or Strategy

**Avoid Generic Phrases** 

Use 'We' rather than 'You

Always ask for & agree to a Deadline



# How to say "No" Diplomatically

### Use assertive phrases, coupled with explanations & assumptions

- For instance: 'We can't do it that right now, as we are in the middle of testing the current release'
- The explanations help the client understand that you
- are not being disrespectful or insubordinate, you are taking the time to manage their requests to the best of your ability
- there are good reasons why you cannot complete the activity now or in the timescales suggested
- Your assumptions will get validated. If they are valid your client will understand; if not, No can become Yes for you!

### Stick to facts, never feelings or emotions

- For instance, 'It will take 3 days to implement the new feature'
- You know precisely how long things take to do, so help the client to understand that too

### **Come up with a Solution or Strategy**

- To enable you: (a) to get the job done; and (b) to meet the expectations of the client
- For instance, 'I can't do that right now, but could I suggest we speak after the release? If we meet tomorrow at say 1:30 pm, it will then take me about an hour to prepare the report, and I can ensure that you receive it by EOD



# How to say "No" Diplomatically

### **Avoid Generic Phrases**

- Such as: 'We are already overloaded!' or 'You know how hard the team is already working'
- These don't look good on your part and aren't helpful
- Assertive responses are always precise statements based on seeking a win-win solution.

### Use 'We' rather than 'You

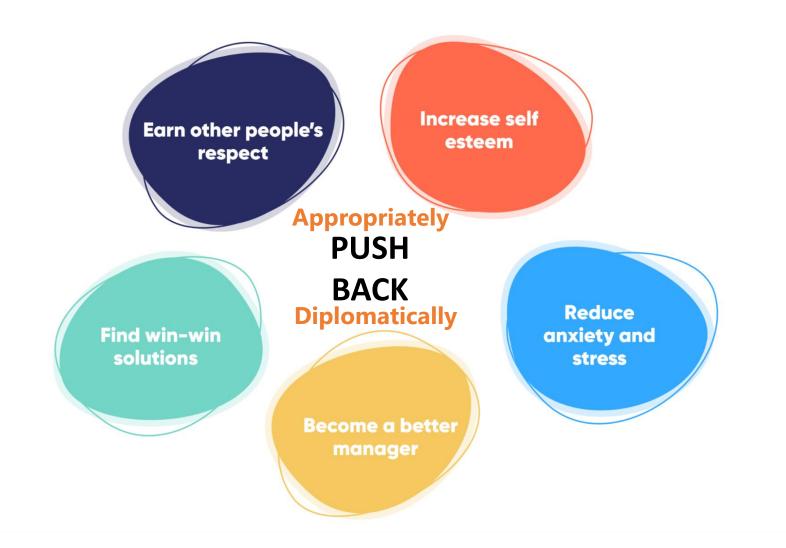
- For instance, 'Can we agree to a better format of reporting'; or, 'If we need to make last minute changes...'
- It is less threatening and more supportive, though the message about needing to change something is still as effective.

### Always ask for & agree to a Deadline

- But make sure the deadline is realistic.
- For example: 'The additional feature will take me about 3 days to implement, and then we will need to test it. So, can we agree that we will deliver it by Monday instead?'



# **Summary**





# **Effective Email Communication**



# The average business professional receives 121 emails a day!

How do you get your important emails to shine through an already flooded inbox?



# Email Etiquette!



# **Email Etiquette**

Email etiquette is a crucial set of principles for socially and professionally acceptable email communication.

# **Email Etiquette = Professionalism**

### Why Is Email Etiquette Important?



### **Professionalism**

Show that you are ready for your future career

### **Efficiency**

Look efficient sending to-the-point messages

#### Respect

Avoid unnecessary embellishments & small talk.



# **Principles / Rules of Email Etiquette**

Pick a Buddy.

Discuss the topic with your buddy

**Principles / Rules of Email Etiquette** 





# **Principles / Rule of Email Etiquette**

### Discuss this topic in groups of four participants

Assign each person one of the following roles:

checkpoints.

# Writer Documents the important points that will be presented at the end. Facilitator Keeps all group members Facilitator Keeps all group members Facilitator Keeps the discussion at 5 minutes. Shares key time



involved and generates

discussion.

# **Email Etiquette**

### DOs

- Use a Professional greeting
- Double-check your attachments
- Give timely responses
- Use a professional signature
- "Reply all" only when necessary
- Set out-of-office replies
- Think twice before forwarding
- Respond to all emails, including meeting invites
- Use standard fonts & sentence case

### DON'Ts

- Hit "Reply All" by default
- Use CAPS
- Use emojis



### Who?

### **Recipients**

# Only the person who needs to act after receiving the email

• If this person is in Cc, chances are he / she will not see your email for days or weeks!

# Cc: Only the people who need to know

- If these people are in To, they will wonder what action you are expecting from them
- If there are unnecessary people in Cc, there will be unnecessary replies, which may cause the main message to get lost

# **No-one (recommended)**

• This field can be dangerous – avoid putting anyone here as far as possible



### When?

# Meet In Person / Call



- Time Critical
- Can get Emotional
- It's Complicated
- Purpose is to arrive at a solution or decision

### **Send Email**

- Formally communicate decisions
- Schedule appointments
- Document important conversations
- Information for many recipients

### Chat

- Informal
- Unimportant
- Not time critical



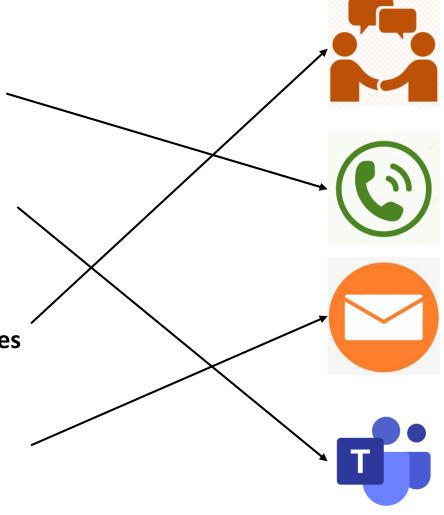
# What will you do when you need to ...?

Get some information on which your work is dependent

Check on status of a task

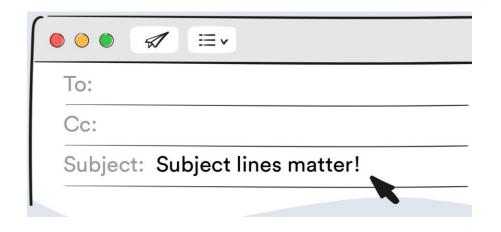
Give feedback about performance or behavioral issues

Keep a record of what was discussed





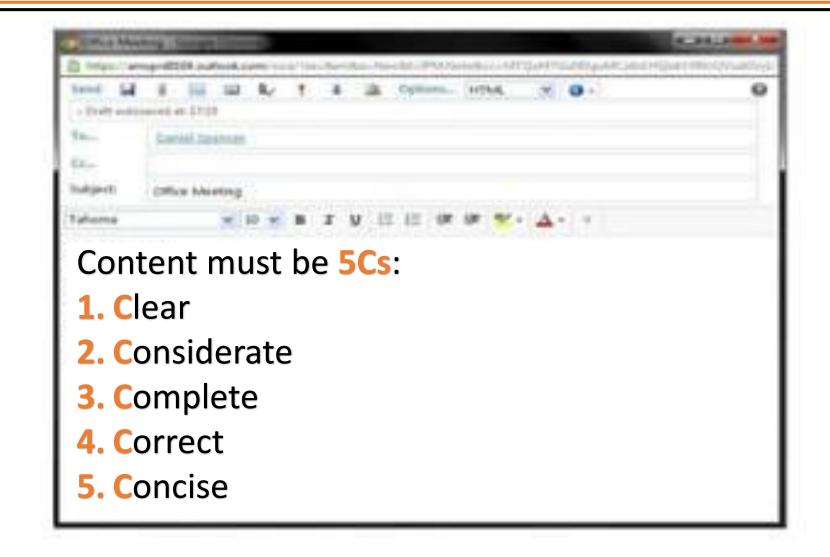
### How?



- Mention Objective of the email in the Subject
  - Catch attention of the recipient
  - Make him / her interested enough to read the email
- Use the right words
  - Urgent, Request Approval, Need Attention will stand out from the other hundred emails in the Inbox
- Keep It Short & Simple
  - Subject line should not be more than 8-10 words

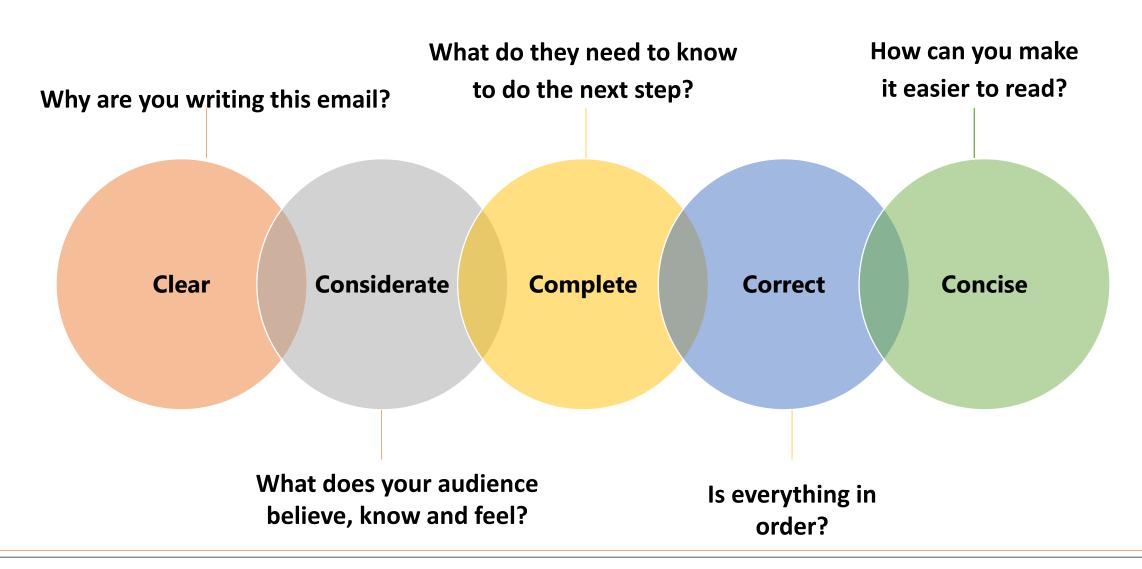


### How?





## Recap





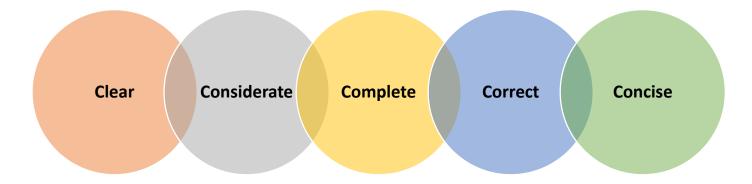
# **Let's Practice**

The client has escalated an issue that has been ongoing for a while.

They seek a resolution and response.

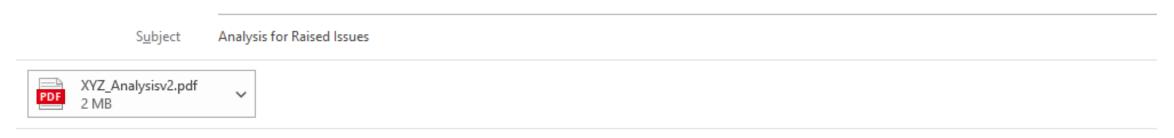
S <u>u</u> bject	Analysis for Raised Issues
XYZ_Analysisv2.pdf 2 MB	<b>~</b>
Hello Simon,	
As per the action item from last meeting I have updated the required info. Please find the attached updated PDF.	
Regards, Ajay	

### Let us improve this email using the 5Cs model





### Is this Better?



Hello Simon,

I can understand your frustration given that this issue has persisted since August 2021. Thank you for your patience while we resolve it.

The issue arose due to xyz. Below is a summary of the key points from the analysis:

- Point 1
- Point 2
- Point 3

As per the action item from the last meeting, I have updated the required information - please find attached the updated PDF.

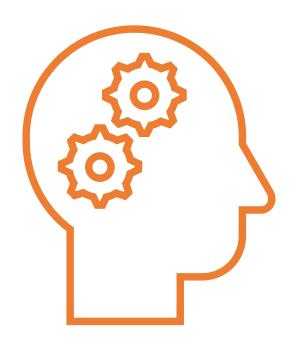
Request you to kindly review it and share your feedback. Please also let me know if any additional information is required.

Regards, Ajay



# **Key Takeaways**

What are your key takeaways from this session?





# **Powerful Presentations**



### **Think**

Think about a powerful presenter / communicator whose style inspires/ impresses

List 2 Points why you think their style is impactful?



### 3 Ps of Presentation

Know your

Know your

topic well

presentation

audience



### Plan

# • Use short

sentences

### • Use pictures for better recall

Prepare

- Use graphs to represent numbers
- Practice your presentation
- Keep slides and visual aids simple

### Present

- Keep an engaging pace and tone
- Use voice modulation
- Eliminate filler words
- Use nonverbal cues



### **5 Elements**



### **Objective**

- What do you want to achieve?
- What action do you want audience to take?



### People

- Demography
- Culture
- Competency
- Psychology



### **Time**

- Time Zone
- Duration
- 320B



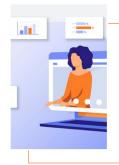


### **Tools**





- Presentation
- Technology
- Infrastructure
- Whiteboard



### Methods

- Virtual
- In-Person
- Hybrid



# **Let's Practice**

Make groups of four participants

**Present Key Learnings & Benefits from this Program in 3-5 mins** 





# **Thank You**



https://www.linkedin.com/company/talent-academy-taualpha/