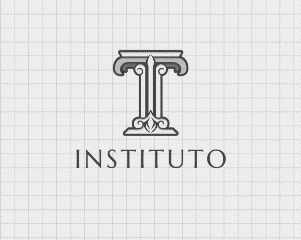
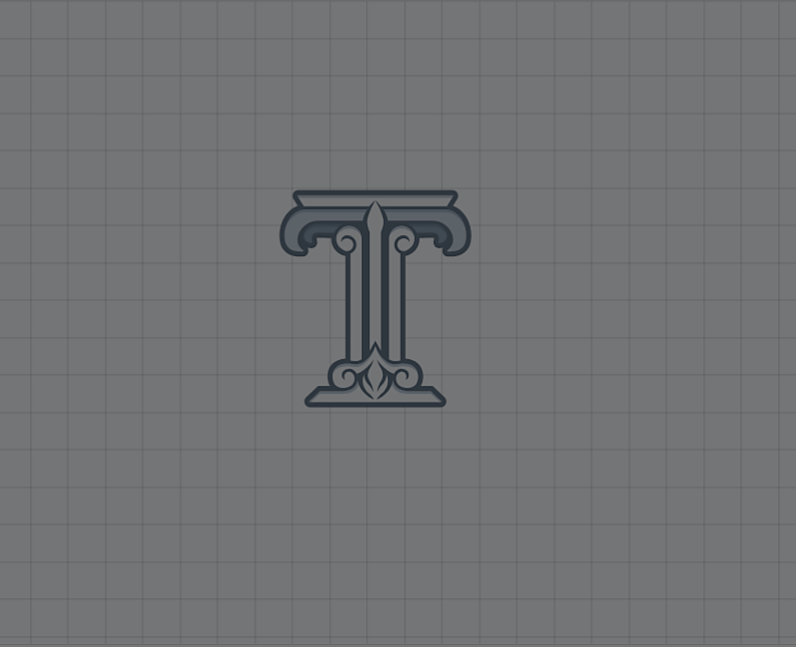


Información estudiante

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***Colegio x***

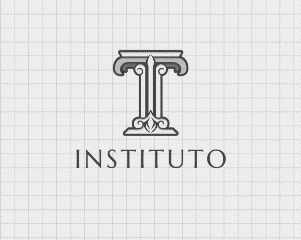
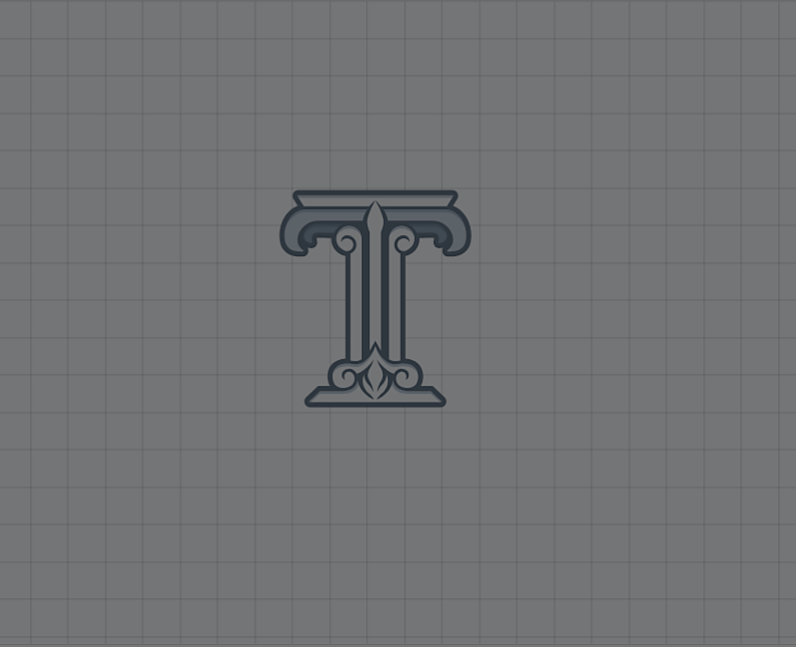


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***Colegio x***

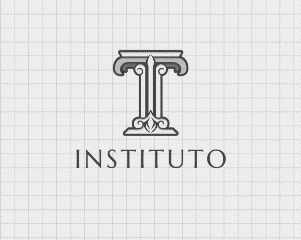
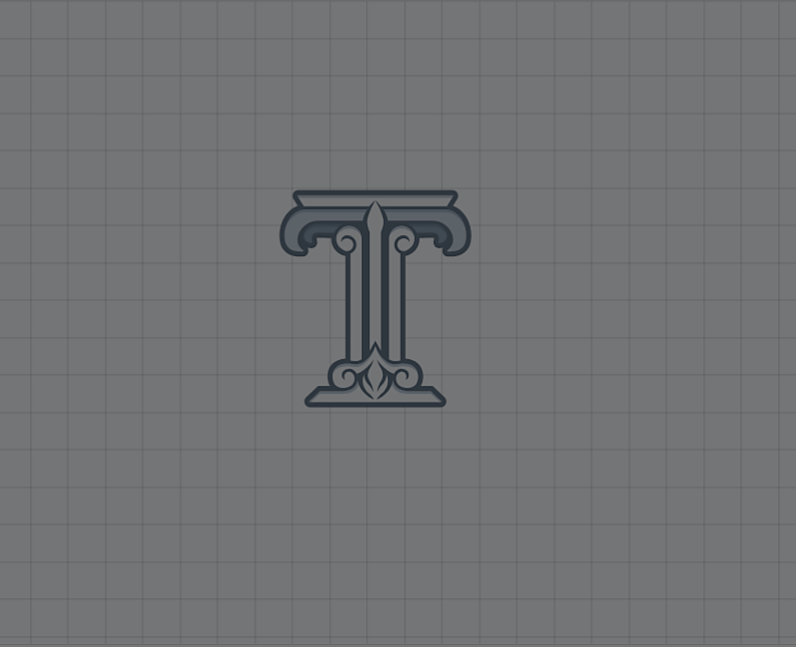
Habilidades blandas



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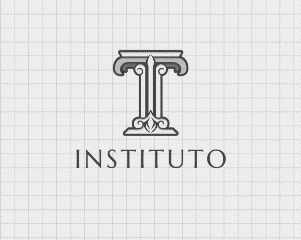
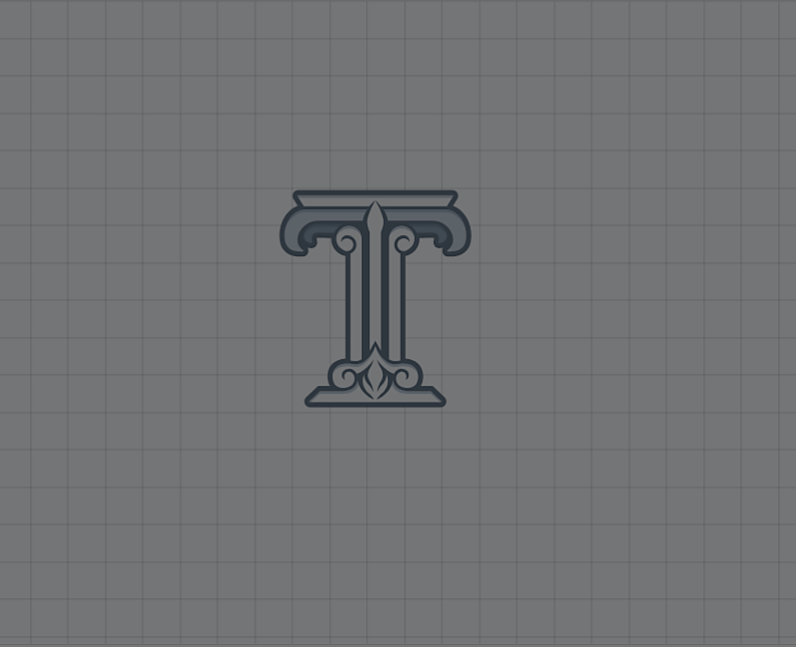
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