

**Activitat 3.A: Declaració de matrius**

```

.data

.align 2
mat1: .space 120
mat2: .space 15
      .align 3
mat3: .space 32
mat4: .word 2, 3, 1, 2, 4, 3

```

**Activitat 3.B: Accés als elements d'una matriu****3.2:**

```

@mat1[4][3] = @mat1 + (4*6+3)*4 = @mat1 + 108
@mat2[2][4] = @mat2 + (2*5+4) = @mat2 + 14
@mat3[1][0] = @mat3 + (1*2)*8 = @mat3 + 16
@mat4[0][2] = @mat4 + 2*4 = @mat4 + 8

```

**3.3:**

```

.data

mat1: .space 120
mat4: .word 2, 3, 1, 2, 4, 3
col:  .word 2

```

```

.text
.globl main
main:
    addiu $sp, $sp, -4
    sw $ra, 0($sp)
    la $a0, mat4
    la $a2, col
    lw $a2, 0($a2)
    lw $a1, 8($a0)
    jal subr
    la $t0, mat1
    sw $v0, 108($t0)
    la $a0, mat4
    li $a1, 1
    li $a2, 1
    jal subr
    la $t0, mat1
    sw $v0, 0($t0)
    lw $ra, 0($sp)
    addiu $sp, $sp, 4
    jr $ra

```

**3.4:**

```

subr:

```

```

la $t0, mat1
li $t1, 24
mult $a2, $t1
mflo $t1
addu $t0, $t0, $t1
li $t1, 3
mult $a1, $t1
mflo $t1
addu $t1, $t1, $a2
sll $t1, $t1, 2
addu $t1, $a0, $t1
lw $t1, 0($t1)
sw $t1, 20($t0)
move $v0, $a1
jr $ra

```

### Activitat 3.C: Accés seqüencial a la columna d'una matriu

#### 3.5:

$@mat[i][2] = @mat + (i*6+2)*4 = @mat + 24i + 8$

$@mat[i+1][2] - @mat[i][2] = (i = 1) (2*6+2)*4 - (i = 0) (1*6+2)*4 = 56 - 32 = 24 \text{ bytes}$

#### 3.6:

```

.data
mat: .word 0, 0, 2, 0, 0, 0
     .word 0, 0, 4, 0, 0, 0
     .word 0, 0, 6, 0, 0, 0
     .word 0, 0, 8, 0, 0, 0
resultat: .word 0

```

```

.text
.globl main
main:
    addiu $sp, $sp, -4
    sw $ra, 0($sp)
    la $a0, mat
    jal suma_col
    la $t0, resultat
    sw $v0, 0($t0)
    lw $ra, 0($sp)
    addiu $sp, $sp, 4
    jr $ra

```

```

suma_col:
    li $t0, 0
    move $t1, $a0
    addiu $t1, $t1, 8
    li $t2, 0
    li $t3, 4

```

```
for:    beq $t2, $t3, fi_for
        lw $t4, 0($t1)
        addu $t0, $t0, $t4
        addiu $t1, $t1, 24
        addiu $t2, $t2, 1
        b for

fi_for: move $v0, $t0
        jr $ra
```