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Topic: Statistics in BI and Data Analytics

Assignment Questions to try

Question 1: Basic Mean, Median, Deviation, and Standard Deviation

You are given the following list of daily temperatures (in °C) recorded over the past 10 days:

temperatures = [30, 32, 29, 35, 28, 34, 31, 33, 29, 30]

Tasks:

- 1. Write a function to calculate the mean and median of these temperatures.
- 2. Calculate the deviation of each temperature from the mean.
- 3. Find the variance and standard deviation for this dataset.
- 4. Calculate the coefficient of variation for these temperatures.

Question 2: Weighted Mean and Basic Statistics

The following list shows the scores of 5 students in a test, along with the number of assignments they completed (as weights):

scores = [85, 90, 78, 92, 88] weights = [3, 4, 2, 5, 4]

Tasks:

- 1. Calculate the weighted mean of the test scores based on the weights (assignment counts).
- 2. Find the mean and median of the scores.
- 3. Calculate the variance and standard deviation of the scores.
- 4. Determine the coefficient of variation for these scores.

Question 3: Median and Statistical Measures

Consider the following data representing the number of minutes spent on different activities in a day by 8 individuals:

activity_times = [120, 150, 100, 130, 110, 140, 160, 135]

Tasks:

- 1. Write a function to compute the **mean** and **median** of the activity times.
- 2. Calculate the **deviation** of each activity time from the mean.
- 3. Find the variance and standard deviation for the activity times.
- 4. Calculate the **coefficient of variation** for the dataset.

Question 4: Mean, Weighted Mean, and Variance for Exam Scores

A class of students scored the following marks in two different subjects. The first subject has a weight of 0.6, and the second subject has a weight of 0.4:

Subject 1 Scores:

subject1 = [75, 80, 78, 90, 85, 88]

Subject 2 Scores:

subject2 = [82, 78, 85, 91, 80, 86]

Tasks:

- 1. Compute the **mean** and **median** for each subject's scores.
- 2. Calculate the **weighted mean** of the combined scores, using the provided weights.
- 3. Find the variance and standard deviation for both subjects' scores.
- 4. Calculate the **coefficient of variation** for both subjects' scores.

Question 5: Median and Coefficient of Variation in Sales Data

You are given the weekly sales data (in thousands of dollars) of a small store over 8 weeks:

```
sales = [55, 60, 58, 62, 59, 57, 61, 63]
```

Tasks:

- 1. Write a function to calculate the **mean** and **median** of the weekly sales.
- 2. Calculate the **deviation** of each week's sales from the mean.
- 3. Compute the **variance** and **standard deviation** for the sales data.
- 4. Find the coefficient of variation of the weekly sales.

Question 6: Weighted Mean and Deviation for Grades

A student's final grade is determined based on the following breakdown: Assignments (40%), Quizzes (20%), and Exams (40%). Their scores are as follows:

Assignment Scores:

```
assignments = [85, 87, 90]
```

Quiz Scores:

quizzes = [78, 85]

Exam Scores:

exams = [92, 88]

Tasks:

- 1. Calculate the **weighted mean** for the final grade, using the provided weight breakdown.
- 2. Find the **mean** and **median** for each of the three categories (Assignments, Quizzes, and Exams).
- 3. Compute the variance and standard deviation for each category of scores.
- 4. Determine the **coefficient of variation** for each category.

Hints / Formulas:

1. Mean Calculation:

$$Mean = \frac{\sum values}{n}$$

2. Weighted Mean:

Weighted Mean
$$= \frac{\sum w_i \cdot x_i}{\sum w_i}$$

Where w_i are the weights and x_i are the values.

- Median: Sort the data. If odd, take the middle value; if even, take the average of the two middle values.
- 4. Deviation:

Deviation =
$$x_i - \mu$$

Where x_i is each value, and μ is the mean.

5. Variance:

$$ext{Variance}(\sigma^2) = rac{\sum (x_i - \mu)^2}{n}$$

6. Standard Deviation:

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\text{Variance}}$$

7. Coefficient of Variation:

$$CV = \frac{\sigma}{\mu}$$

END