

# Classes and Objects

Ruby Fundamentals



# Overview

- Create classes and instantiate objects
- Add instance variables and methods to your classes
- Control the visibility of these variables and methods
- Set initial state of the objects
- Create class variables and methods
- Leverage inheritance to re-use functionality between classes
- *self*, current context, executable class bodies and object equality

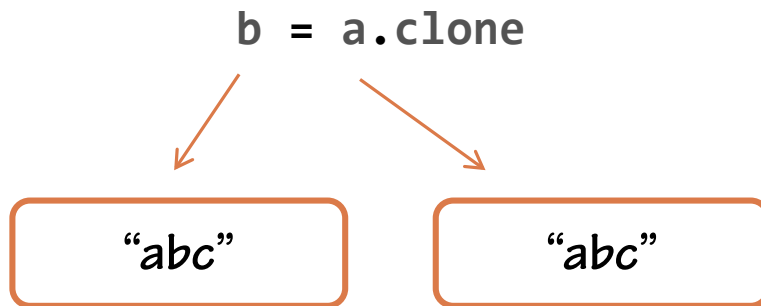
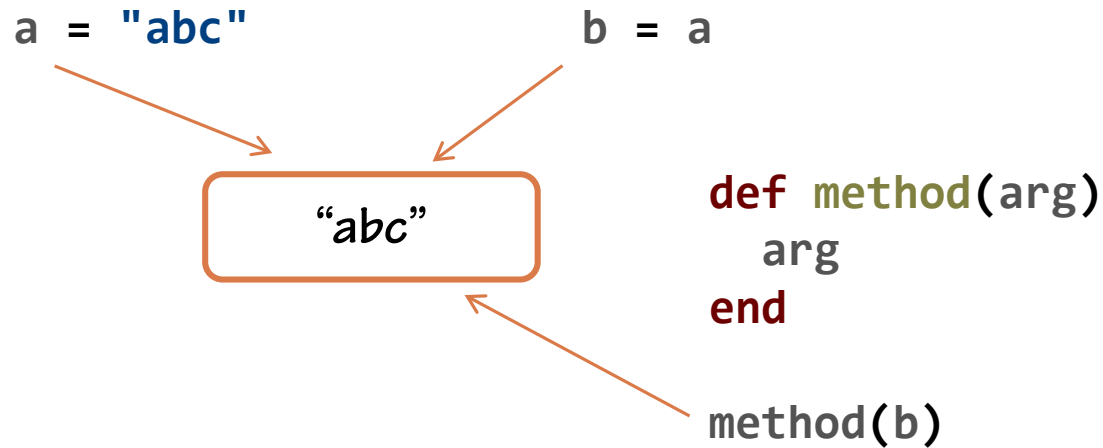
# Creating Classes, Instantiating Objects

```
class Spaceship  
end
```

- Class names start with a capital letter and use CamelCase
- Capitalize abbreviations: XMLParser, JSONRequest

```
ship = Spaceship.new
```

# Objects vs. Variables



# Instance Variables and Methods

```
class Spaceship
  def launch(destination)
    # go towards destination
  end
end
```

# Instance Variables and Methods

```
class Spaceship
  def launch(destination)
    @destination = destination
    # go towards destination
  end
end
```

- *inspect* and *p* methods allow you to take a look inside objects
- Instance variables are private while methods are public by default

# Accessors

```
class Spaceship  
  attr_accessor :destination  
end
```

```
ship = Spaceship.new  
ship.destination = "Earth"  
puts ship.destination
```

# Accessors

```
class Spaceship
  attr_accessor :destination
  attr_reader  :name
  attr_writer  :name
end
```

```
ship = Spaceship.new
ship.name = "Dreadnought"
puts ship.name
```



# Accessors

```
class Spaceship  
  attr_accessor :destination, :name  
end
```

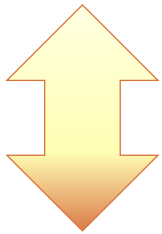
# Accessors

```
class Spaceship
  attr_accessor :destination, :name

  def cancel_launch
    destination = ""          # creates local variable
    self.destination = ""
  end
end
```

# Virtual Attributes

```
class Spaceship
  attr_accessor :destination
end
```



```
class Spaceship
  def destination
    @destination
  end

  def destination=(new_destination)
    @destination = new_destination
  end
end
```

# Virtual Attributes

```
class Spaceship
  def destination
    @autopilot.destination
  end

  def destination=(new_destination)
    @autopilot.destination = new_destination
  end
end

ship = Spaceship.new
ship.destination = "Earth"
puts ship.destination # outputs Earth
```

# Initialization

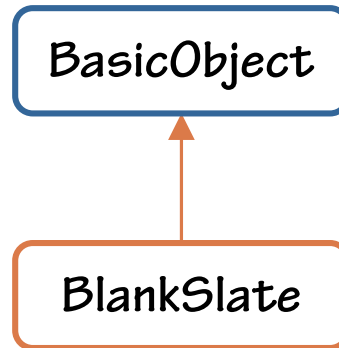
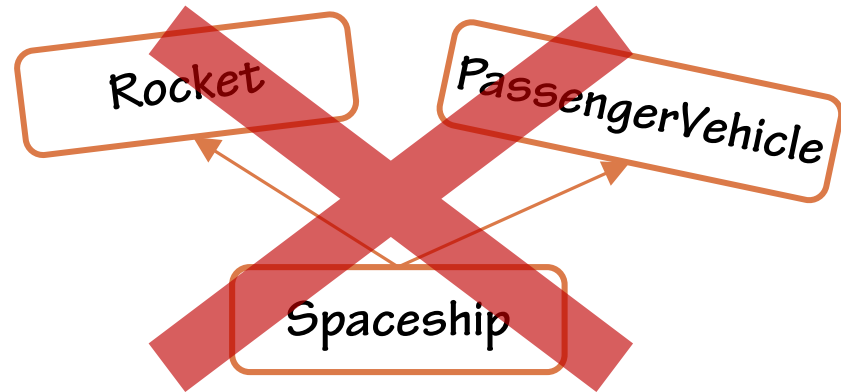
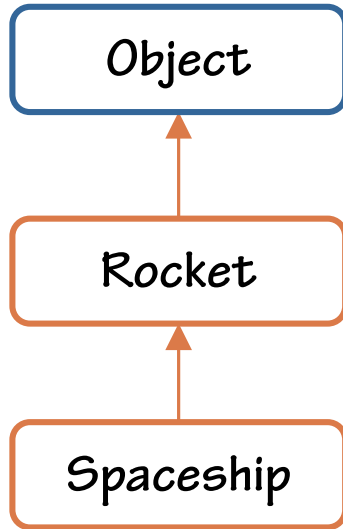
```
class Spaceship
  def initialize(name, cargo_module_count)
    @name = name
    @cargo_hold = CargoHold.new(cargo_module_count)
    @power_level = 100
  end
end
```

```
ship = Spaceship.new("Dreadnought", 4)
```

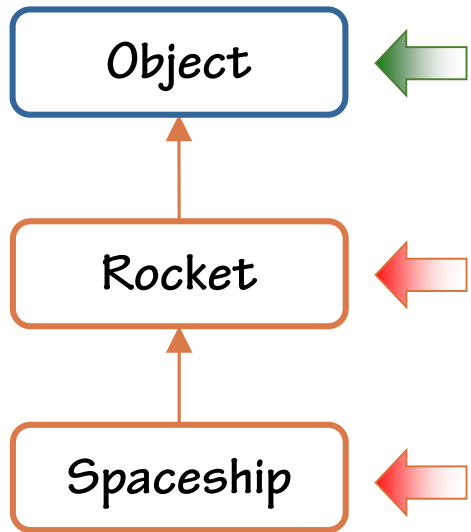


```
initialize("Dreadnought", 4)
```

# Inheritance



# Inheritance



```
ship = Spaceship.new  
ship.clone
```

# Inheritance

```
class Probe
  def deploy
    # deploy the probe
  end
  def take_sample
    # do generic sampling
  end
end
```

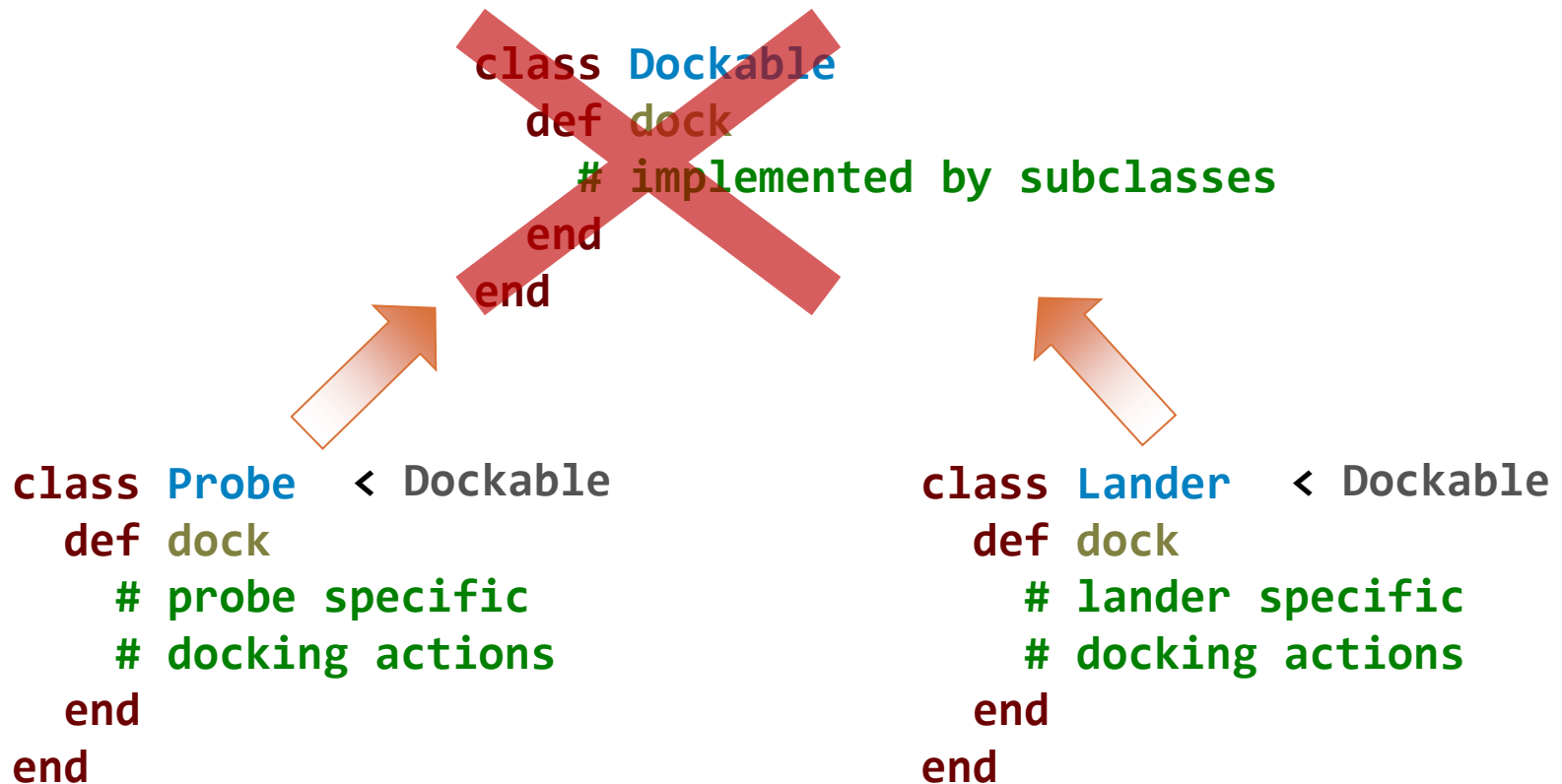
```
class MineralProbe < Probe
  def take_sample
    # take a mineral sample
  end
end
```

```
class AtmosphericProbe < Probe
  def take_sample
    # take a sample of the
    # atmosphere
  end
end
```



# Inheritance

- Inheritance is for reusing functionality, not enforcing interfaces



# Inheritance

```
class Spaceship
  def capture(unit)
    unit.dock      # works on anything with dock method
    transport_to_storage(unit)
  end
end

ship.capture(probe)
ship.capture(lander)
```

# Class Methods and Class Variables

```
class Spaceship
  def self.thruster_count
    2
  end
end
```

```
Spaceship.thruster_count
```

```
ship = Spaceship.new
ship.thruster_count    # this doesn't work
```

# Class Variables

```
class Spaceship
  @@thruster_count = 2

  def self.thruster_count
    @@thruster_count
  end
end
```

# Class Instance Variables


```
class Spaceship
  @thruster_count = 2

  def self.thruster_count
    @thruster_count
  end
end
```

# Method Visibility

```
class Spaceship
  def launch
    batten_hatches
    # do other fun launch activities
  end

  def batten_hatches
    puts "Batten the hatches!"
  end
  private :batten_hatches
end
```



# Method Visibility

```
class Spaceship
  def launch
    batten_hatches
    light_seatbelt_sign
    # do other fun launch activities
  end

  private ←

  def batten_hatches
    puts "Batten the hatches!"
  end

  def light_seatbelt_sign
    puts "The seatbelt sign is now on."
  end
end
```

# Method Visibility

```
class Spaceship
  def launch
    batten_hatches
    light_seatbelt_sign
    # do other fun launch activities
  end

  def batten_hatches
    puts "Batten the hatches!"
  end

  def light_seatbelt_sign
    puts "The seatbelt sign is now on."
  end

  private :batten_hatches, :light_seatbelt_sign
end
```





# Method Visibility

```
class Spaceship
  def self.disable_engine_containment
    # dangerous - should be private!
  end

  # no error but does nothing
  private :disable_engine_containment

  # this is the correct way
  private_class_method :disable_engine_containment
end
```

# Method Visibility

- *public* is the default
- *private* means “can’t be called with an explicit receiver”
- *private\_class\_method* is *private* for class methods
- *protected* means “allow access for other objects of the same class”
- *private* and *protected* not used a whole lot

# Executable Class Bodies

# *self*

```
class Spaceship
```

*self == Spaceship*, hence we're adding  
this method to the class

```
def self.thruster_count  
  2  
end
```

```
def cancel_launch
```

*self == ship* inside method

`ship.cancel_launch`

```
  self.destination = ""
```

```
  seatbelt_sign(:off)
```

```
end
```

```
end
```

No explicit object reference, so  
*seatbelt\_sign* also called on *ship*

# Open Classes

```
class Spaceship
  def batten_hatches
    puts "Batten the hatches!"
  end
end
```

```
ship = Spaceship.new
```

```
class Spaceship
  def launch
    batten_hatches
    # do other fun launch activities
    puts "Launched!"
  end
end
```

```
ship.launch
```

# Monkey Patching

- Adding or modifying behavior at runtime – particularly 3<sup>rd</sup> party code

# Equality

# Summary

- Objects and classes
- Variables and methods in classes
- Inheritance and method visibility
- *self*, open classes, monkey patching and object equality