

Flow Control

Ruby Fundamentals



Overview

- Branching with *if* and *case*
- Looping
- Exception handling
- *throw* and *catch*

Conditional Execution with *if-else*

```
if can_launch?  
  launch  
else  
  wait  
end
```

```
message = if lander_cnt > 10 then "Launching" else "Waiting" end
```

```
launch if can_launch?
```

```
if fuel_level > 50  
  set_fuel_light("green")  
elsif fuel_level > 25  
  set_fuel_light("yellow")  
else  
  set_fuel_light("red")  
end
```

True and False

- Only *false* and *nil* evaluate to false
- Everything else is true: *true*, 0, empty string, empty array etc.

Conditional Execution with *unless*

- *if not condition* is equivalent to *unless condition*


```
unless fuel_level < 25  
  launch  
end
```

```
launch unless fuel_level < 25
```

Ternary operator ? :

```
can_launch? ? launch : wait
```

Conditional Initialization

`a += 10`  `a = a + 10`

`||=` `&&=`

`ship ||= Spaceship.new`

`ship = Spaceship.new unless ship`

`ship ||= Spaceship.new`  `ship || ship = Spaceship.new`

***and* and *or* vs. && and ||**

|| && and or

- *and* and *or* have much lower precedence than && and ||
- && has higher precedence than ||
- *and* and *or* have the *same* precedence

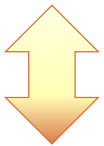
Flow Control with *and* and *or*

```
lander = Lander.locate(lander_id) and lander.recall
```



```
lander = Lander.locate(lander_id)  
lander.recall if lander
```

```
if engine.cut_out?  
  engine.restart or enable_emergency_power  
end
```



```
if engine.cut_out?  
  enable_emergency_power unless engine.restart  
end
```

case Statement

```
case distance_to_dock
when "far away"
  lander.maintain_thrust
when "coasting time"
  lander.kill_thrust
when "collision imminent"
  lander.reverse_thrust
end
```

case Statement

```
thrust_power = case distance_to_dock  
  when "far away"  
    100  
  when "coasting time"  
    0  
  when "collision imminent"  
    -100  
end
```

case Statement

```
thrust_power = case distance_to_dock  
  when "far away" then 100  
  when "coasting time" then 0  
  when "collision imminent" then -100  
end
```

case Statement

```
case unit
when Lander
  lander.park
when Probe
  probe.retrieve_sample
  probe.transport_to_storage
else
  activate_alarm("Unidentified unit")
end
```

case Statement

```
case
when distance_to_dock > 100
  lander.maintain_thrust
when distance_to_dock > 2
  lander.kill_thrust
else
  lander.reverse_thrust
end
```

Looping: *while*

```
while high_alert?  
  sound_system.play_siren_cycle  
end
```



```
while high_alert? do sound_system.play_siren_cycle end
```



```
sound_system.play_siren_cycle while high_alert?
```

Looping: *until*

```
until ship.at_cruising_velocity?  
  ship.accelerate  
end
```



```
until ship.at_cruising_velocity? do ship.accelerate end
```



```
ship.accelerate until ship.at_cruising_velocity?
```


Looping: *begin/end*

begin

lighting.start_flashing

sound_system.play_siren_cycle

end while high_alert?

begin

ship.accelerate

make_fake_engine_noise

end until ship.at_cruising_velocity?

Looping: *for*

```
puts "Counting down to launch"
```

```
for i in [3, 2, 1]  
  puts i  
end
```

```
# print numbers from 1 to 10  
for i in (1..10)  
  puts i  
end
```

Iterators and Blocks

```
[1, 2, 3].each do
```

```
  puts "This is Serenity, please respond"
```

```
end
```

```
ships = Spaceship.all
```

```
ships.each { |ship| puts ship.name }
```

Looping: *loop*

```
loop do
  go_another_light_year
  puts "This is not the edge of the universe"
end
```

Looping: Some Help from Numbers

```
10.upto(20) { |i| puts i }
```

```
20.downto(10) { |i| puts i }
```

```
3.times { puts "This is Serenity, please respond" }
```

```
1.step(10, 2) { |i| puts i }
```

Loop Flow

- *next* starts the next iteration of the loop




```
while message = comms.get_message
  next if message.type == "sync"
  message.process
end
```

Loop Flow

- *break* exits out of the loop

```
while message = comms.get_message
  message.process
  break if message.type == "voice"
end
```



```
text = while message = comms.get_message
  message.process
  break message.text if message.type == "voice"
end
```

Loop Flow

- *redo* repeats the iteration without re-evaluating loop condition

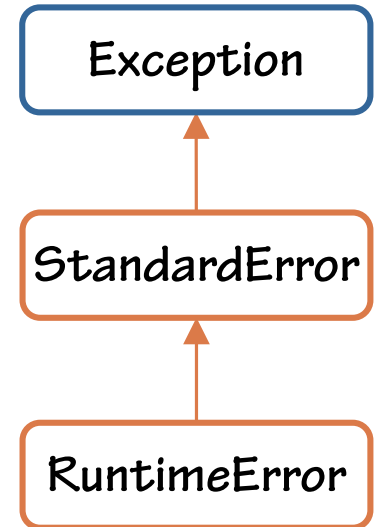
```
i = 0
while i < 3
  > print "Please enter a positive number: "
  input = gets.to_i
  redo if input <= 0
  i += 1
end
```


Exceptions

```
def launch
  begin
    batten_hatches
  rescue
    puts "Couldn't batten hatches"
    return false
  end
  light_seatbelt_sign
end
```

Exceptions


```
def launch
  batten_hatches
  light_seatbelt_sign
  true
rescue
  puts "Exception intercepted"
  false
end
```



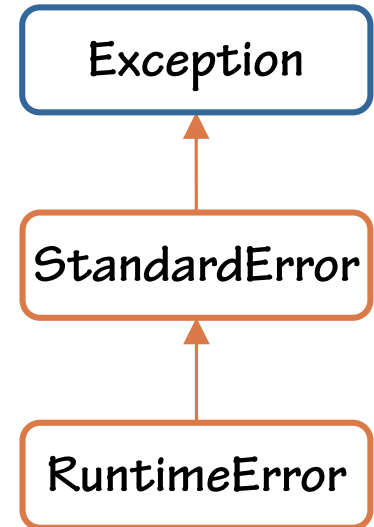
Exceptions

```
def launch
  batten_hatches
  light_seatbelt_sign
  true
rescue StandardError => e
  puts e.message
  false
end
```



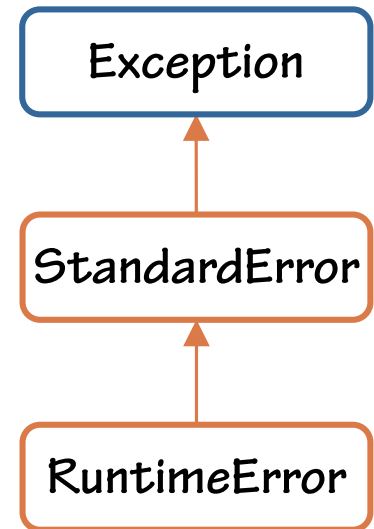
`e.backtrace` 

```
raise.rb:46:in `light_seatbelt_sign'
raise.rb:62:in `launch'
raise.rb:75:in `'
```



Exceptions

```
def launch
  batten_hatches
  light_seatbelt_sign
  true
rescue LightError
  puts "Lights not working, still launching"
  true
rescue StandardError => e
  puts e.message
  false
end
```



Exception Class

begin

```
  ship = Spaceship.new  
  ship.launch
```

rescue Exception => e

```
  puts e.message  
  puts e.backtrace
```

end

SignalException

SyntaxError

Raising Exceptions

```
def batten_hatches
```

```
  # ...
```

```
  raise "Doors jammed"
```

```
  # ...
```

```
end
```



RuntimeError

```
def batten_hatches
```

```
  # ...
```

```
  raise HatchError, "Doors jammed"
```

```
  # ...
```

```
end
```

Re-Raising Exceptions

```
rescue HatchError => err  
  puts $!.message  
  raise  
end
```



`err`

refers to the same
exception object as *err*

Cleanup

```
def batten_hatches  
  # ...  
  raise "Doors jammed"  
  # ...  
end
```


Cleanup

```
def batten_hatches
  hatch_file = File.open("hatches.txt")
  # ...
  raise "Doors jammed"
  # ...
end
```

Cleanup

```
def batten_hatches
  hatch_file = File.open("hatches.txt")
  # ...
  ← raise HatchError, "Door jammed" if door.jammed?
  # ...
  ← true
  rescue SystemCallError => e
    # handle file errors
  ← false
  ensure
    hatch_file.close if hatch_file
  end
end
```

Cleanup

```
def batten_hatches
  hatch_file = File.open("hatches.txt")
  # ...
  raise HatchError, "Door jammed" if door.jammed?
  # ...
  true
rescue SystemCallError => e
  # handle system call errors
  false
else
  puts "Well done, no exceptions"
ensure
  hatch_file.close if hatch_file
end
```



Retrying

```
def batten_hatches
  hatch_list = API.request("/hatches")
  # ...
end
```

Retrying

```
def batten_hatches
  1.upto (3) do |attempt|
    begin
      hatch_list = API.request("/hatches")
      break
    rescue RuntimeError => e
      puts e.message
      if attempt == 3
        puts "Request failed."
        raise
      end
    end
  end
end
```


Retrying


```
def batten_hatches
  hatch_list = API.request("/hatches")
  # ...
  rescue RuntimeError => e
    attempts ||= 0
    attempts += 1
    if attempts < 3
      puts e.message + ". Retrying request."
      retry
    else
      puts "Request failed."
      raise
    end
  end
end
```

Rescue Modifier

```
batten_hatches rescue false
```

throw/catch

```
result = catch :abort do 
  probes.each do |probe|
    while sample = probe.get_sample
      result = sample.process

 throw :abort, result.message if result.code != :ok

      puts result.message
      sample.store
    end
  end
  "All samples processed"
end

puts result
```


throw/catch

```
def handle(sample)
  result = sample.process
  throw(:abort, result.message) if result.code != :ok
  puts result.message
  sample.store
end

result = catch(:abort) do
  probes.each do |probe|
    while sample = probe.get_sample
      handle(sample)
    end
  end
  "All samples processed"
end

puts result
```

Note on Scope

```
if true  
  a = 10  
end
```

```
puts a      # outputs 10
```

```
1.upto(10) { |i| puts i; a = i }
```

```
puts i      # error: undefined variable
```

```
puts a      # error: undefined variable
```

Summary

- **Branching**
- **Loops**
- **Exception handling**
- **throw/catch**