

## Conflict of Interest Statement

We, the authors of the manuscript entitled: “**An Interpretable Vision–Language Foundation Model for Sustainable Smart Cities with Physical World Data-to-Reasoning Traceability**”, hereby declare that we have no **financial or personal conflicts of interest** related to the content of this paper.

We further confirm that there are no relationships or circumstances that could be perceived as influencing the research or its interpretation, including but not limited to:

- financial interests, including funding sources or equity ownership in companies involved in the work.
- non-financial relationships, such as personal, academic, or professional connections that could affect objectivity.

All authors have read and approved the manuscript and agree with its submission to the journal.

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