Übungsblatt 8 "Künstliche Intelligenz"

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1 Meta-Interpreter

```
/* Prolog meta interpreter - implements TRUE, AND, OR and SYSTEM CALLS */
2
3
    /* prolog expressions to solve must be in brackets
4
                       ********** examples *******
5
6
    /* ?- solve((vater(adam, theo))).
7
8
    /* false.
9
10
    /* ?- solve((vater(adam, abel))).
11
12
    /* ?- solve((vater(adam, abel), vater(adam, cain), vater(adam, theo))).
13
14
15
16
    /* solve((vater(adam, theo); (vater(adam, cain), vater(adam, abel)))).
17
18
19
20
21
    solve(true) :- !.
22
    solve((A,B)) :- A, solve(B).
    \mathtt{solve}\,(\,(\,\mathtt{A}\,;\mathtt{B}\,)\,)\;:-\;\,\mathtt{A}\,;\;\;\mathtt{solve}\,(\,\mathtt{B}\,)\,.
24
    solve(A) := system(A), !, call(A).
25
    solve(A) :- clause(A,B), solve(B).
26
27
    system(=(\_,\_)).
    \operatorname{system}(==(\_,\_)).
28
29
    system (fail).
30
    system (nl).
31
    system(read(_)).
32
    system(write(_)).
    \operatorname{system}(\operatorname{is}(\_,\_)).
34
    system(>(\_,\_)).
    system(<(_,_)).
35
36
    system(clause(\_,\_)).
37
    system(call(_)).
38
    system(var(\_)).
39
40
    /* test facts and rules */
41
    vater (adam, abel).
42
    vater(adam, cain):-!.
43
    vater(abel, isaac).
44
    opa(X,Y):-!, vater(X,Z), vater(Z,Y).
45
46
47
    a:-!, fail.
    \mathtt{a:-}\ \mathtt{b}\;, !\;, \mathtt{c}\;.
48
49
    a:-c.
50
    b.
51
    С.
```

2 Expertensystem

2.1 Native Shell

```
/* Beim 'quit' soll aufgehoert werden */
main :- greeting, repeat, write('> '), read(X), do(X), X == quit, !.

/* Hier haben wir eine Disjunktion innerhalb einer Konjuktion. ((Goal_1; \( \to \) \)

fool_2), Rest) */
prove(((Goal_1; Goal_2), Rest), Hist) : !, ((prov(Goal_1, [Goal_1 | Hist]) \( \to \) , prove(Rest, Hist)); (!, prov(Goal_2, [Goal_2 | Hist]), prove(Rest, \( \to \) Hist))).

/* Hier haben wir ausschlie lich eine Disjunktion. (Goal_1; Goal_2) */
prove((Goal_1; Goal_2), Hist) : !, ((prov(Goal_1, [Goal_1 | Hist])); (!, \( \to \) prov(Goal_2, [Goal_2 | Hist]))).
```

2.2 Wissensdatenbank

```
\% GREYHOUNDS — a sample greyhound identification system for use with the \leftrightarrow
        native shell.
    % top-goal where Native starts the inference.
 3
    top\_goal(X) := greyhound(X).
    order(langhaar) :- fellart(lang).
    order(rauhhaar) :- fellart(rauh).
    order(kurzhaar) :- fellart(kurz).
    family(okzidental) :- order(kurzhaar).
    family(oriental) :- order(langhaar).
    family(mediterran) :- order(rauhhaar).
    \tt greyhound(afghane) :- family(oriental), voice(laut), head(schlank), color(\hookleftarrow)
10
        hellbraun), country(afghanistan).
    greyhound(barsoi) :- family(oriental), voice(leise), head(schlank), color(←
11
        hellbraun), country(russland).
    greyhound(saluki) :- family(oriental), voice(laut), head(schlank), color(←
12
        hellbraun), country(persien).
    greyhound(deerhound) :- family(okzidental), voice(laut), head(schlank), \hookleftarrow
        color(braun), country(schottland).
    greyhound(irischer wolfshund) :- family(oriental), voice(laut), head(breit), ↔
         color(grau), country(irland).
    \tt greyhound(chart\_polski) :- family(mediterran), voice(leise), head(breit), \hookleftarrow
15
        color(hellbraun), country(polen).
    \tt greyhound(galgo\_espagnol) :- family(mediterran), voice(laut), head(schlank), \leftarrow
16
         color(gescheckt), country(spanien).
    \tt greyhound(italienisches\_windspiel) :- family(okzidental), \ voice(laut), \ head(\hookleftarrow okzidental))
17
        schlank), color(gescheckt), country(italien).
18
    greyhound(magyar\_agar) :- family(oriental), voice(leise), head(schlank), \leftrightarrow
        \verb"color" (\verb"hellbraun") \;, \; \verb"country" (\verb"ungarn") \\
    greyhound(sloughi) :- family(oriental), voice(laut), head(schlank), color(←
        hellbraun), country(nordafrika).
    greyhound(whippet) :- family(okzidental), voice(leise), head(schlank), (←
        color(gescheckt); color(hellbraun); color(weis)), country(england).
    \verb|greyhound(grayhound)|:= \verb|family(okzidental)|, \verb|voice(laut)|, \verb|head(schlank)|, \> \hookleftarrow
21
        color (gescheckt), country (england).
22
    voice(X)
               :- ask(voice,X).
                :- ask (head, X).
23
    head(X)
24
    color(X)
                :- ask(color,X)
    country(X) :- ask(country, X).
25
26
    fellart(X) :- menuask(fellart, X, [lang, rauh, kurz]).
27
    country(russland).
28
    country(polen).
    country(schottland).
29
30
    country(spanien).
31
    country (england).
32
    {\tt country} \, (\, {\tt irland} \, ) \, .
33
    country(italien).
34
    country(ungarn).
    country (afghanistan).
36
    country(persien).
37
    country (nordafrika).
    multivalued(color).
```