

How to setup API Gateway and Lambda with AWS CDK



Jack Do
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Hello guys,

In this video we will go through:

- ▶ [00:00](#) Setup a CDK project with Typescript
- ▶ [04:15](#) Write CDK code for API Gateway and Lambda
- ▶ [17:15](#) Deploy the code to AWS
- ▶ [22:22](#) Create a Postman collection to test the newly created API

CDK crash course

...

Tutorial 2: API Gateway and Lambda

Content

1. Setting up the project
2. Coding
3. Deploy using CDK command
4. Setting up Postman

```
jackdo@jack-macbook:~/source-code/youtube/todo-app
~/source-code/youtube$ mkdir todo-app
~/source-code/youtube$ cd todo-app
~/source-code/youtube/todo-app$ cdk init app --language typescript
Applying project template app for typescript
# Welcome to your CDK TypeScript project

This is a blank project for TypeScript development with CDK.

The 'cdk.json' file tells the CDK Toolkit how to execute your app.

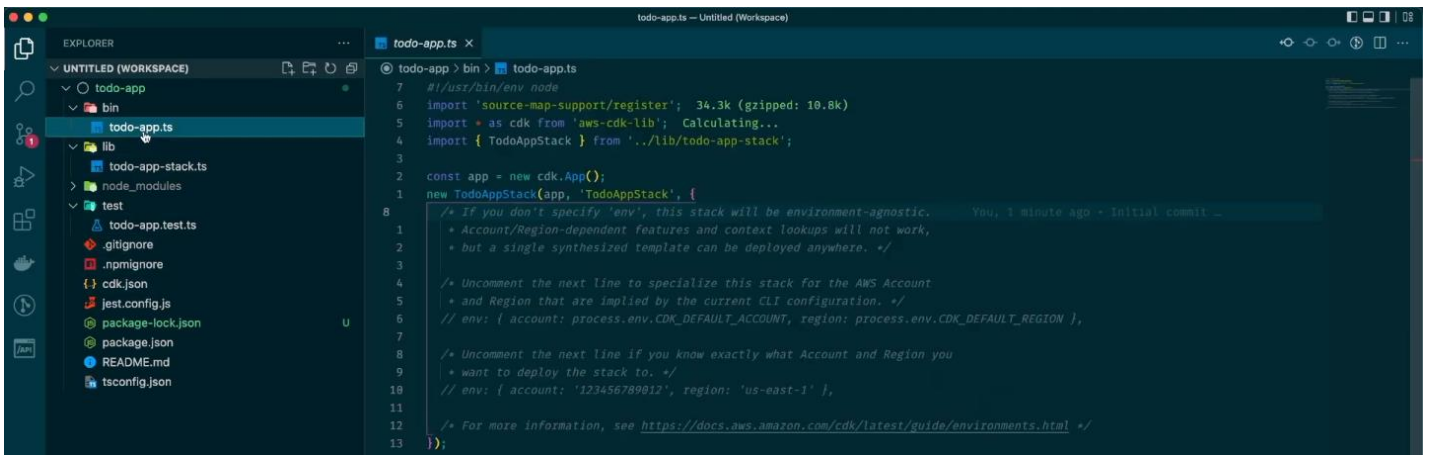
## Useful commands

* 'npm run build'      compile typescript to js
* 'npm run watch'     watch for changes and compile
* 'npm run test'      perform the jest unit tests
* 'cdk deploy'        deploy this stack to your default AWS account/region
* 'cdk diff'          compare deployed stack with current state
* 'cdk synth'         emits the synthesized CloudFormation template

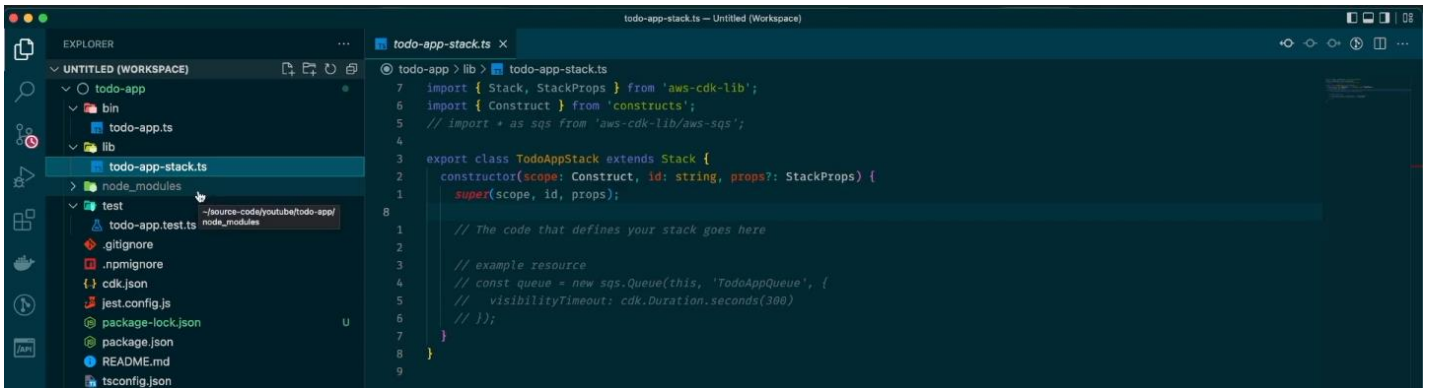
Initializing a new git repository...
hint: Using 'master' as the name for the initial branch. This default branch name
hint: is subject to change. To configure the initial branch name to use in all
hint: of your new repositories, which will suppress this warning, call:
hint:
hint:   git config --global init.defaultBranch <name>
hint:
hint: Names commonly chosen instead of 'master' are 'main', 'trunk' and
hint: 'development'. The just-created branch can be renamed via this command:
hint:
hint:   git branch -m <name>
Executing npm install...
npm WARN deprecated sane@4.1.0: some dependency vulnerabilities fixed, support for node < 10 dropped, and newer ECMAScript syntax/features added
npm WARN deprecated resolve-url@0.2.1: https://github.com/lydell/resolve-url#deprecated
npm WARN deprecated urix@0.1.0: Please see https://github.com/lydell/urix#deprecated
npm notice created a lockfile as package-lock.json. You should commit this file.
npm WARN notsup Unsupported engine for constructs@10.1.27: wanted: {"node": ">= 14.17.0"} (current: {"node": "14.16.0", "npm": "6.14.11"})
npm WARN notsup Not compatible with your version of node/npm: constructs@10.1.27
npm WARN todo-app@0.1.0 No repository field.
npm WARN todo-app@0.1.0 No license field.

✔ All done!

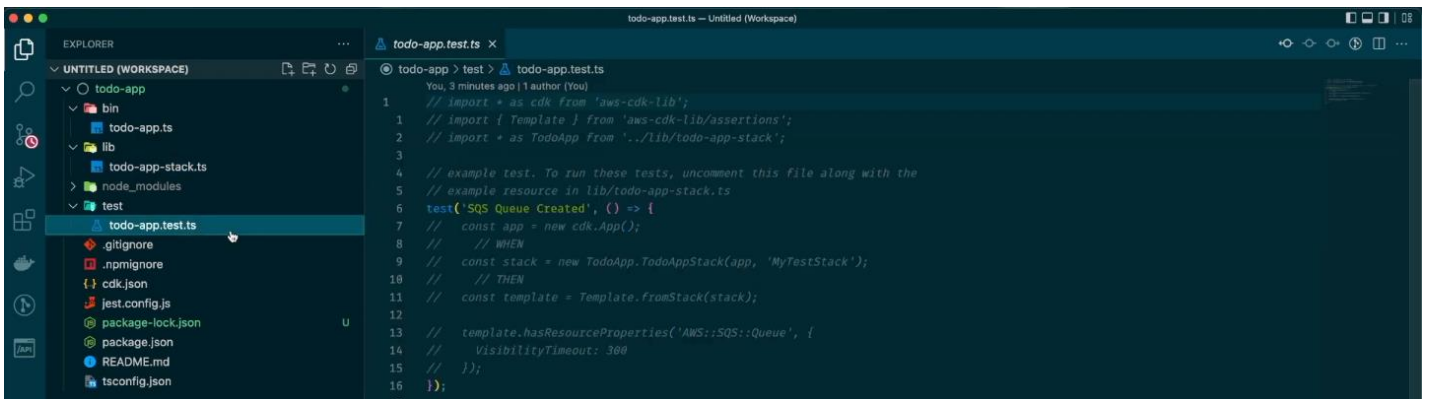
~/source-code/youtube/todo-app$ master 71
```



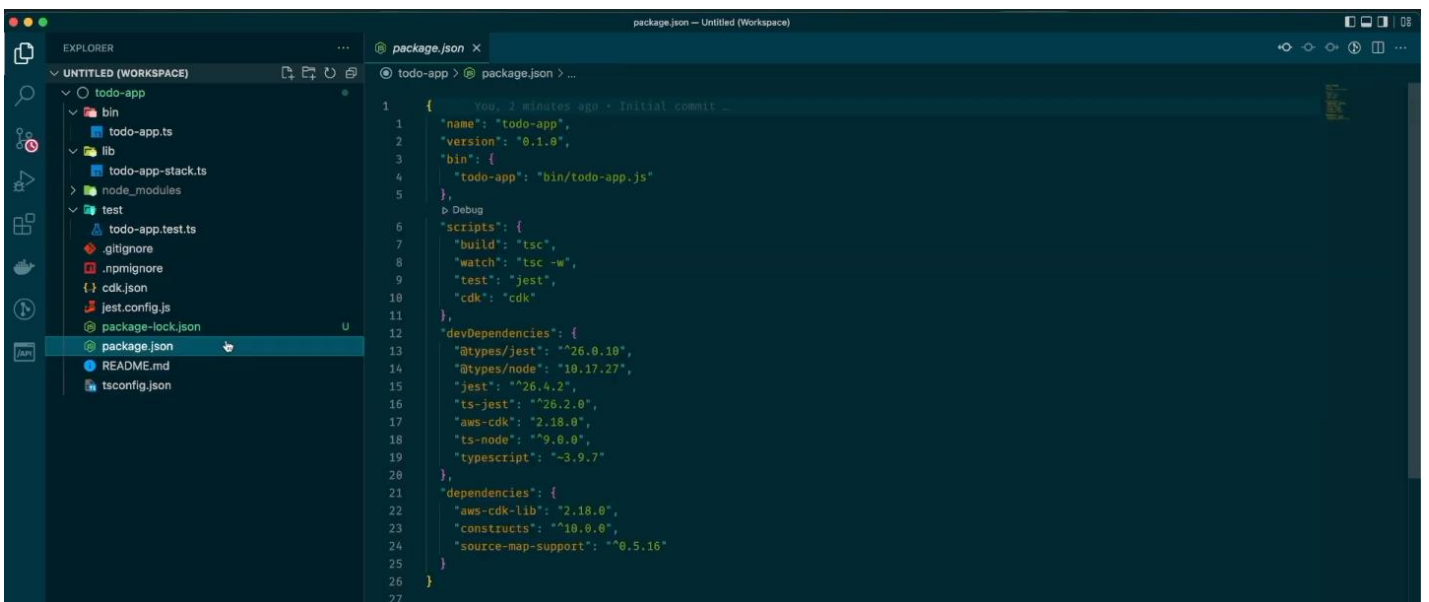
```
1 #!/usr/bin/env node
2
3 import 'source-map-support/register'; 34.3k (gzipped: 10.8k)
4 import * as cdk from 'aws-cdk-lib'; Calculating...
5 import { TodoAppStack } from '../lib/todo-app-stack';
6
7 const app = new cdk.App();
8 new TodoAppStack(app, 'TodoAppStack', {
9   // If you don't specify 'env', this stack will be environment-agnostic. You, 1 minute ago • Initial commit
10   // Account/Region-dependent features and context lookups will not work,
11   // but a single synthesized template can be deployed anywhere.
12
13   // Uncomment the next line to specialize this stack for the AWS Account
14   // and Region that are implied by the current CLI configuration.
15   // env: { account: process.env.CDK_DEFAULT_ACCOUNT, region: process.env.CDK_DEFAULT_REGION },
16
17   // Uncomment the next line if you know exactly what Account and Region you
18   // want to deploy the stack to.
19   // env: { account: '123456789012', region: 'us-east-1' },
20
21   // For more information, see https://docs.aws.amazon.com/cdk/latest/guide/environments.html
22 });
```



```
1 import { Stack, StackProps } from 'aws-cdk-lib';
2 import { Construct } from 'constructs';
3 // import * as sqs from 'aws-cdk-lib/aws-sqs';
4
5 export class TodoAppStack extends Stack {
6   constructor(scope: Construct, id: string, props?: StackProps) {
7     super(scope, id, props);
8
9     // The code that defines your stack goes here
10
11     // example resource
12     // const queue = new sqs.Queue(this, 'TodoAppQueue', {
13     //   visibilityTimeout: cdk.Duration.seconds(300)
14     // });
15   }
16 }
```



```
1 // Import * as cdk from 'aws-cdk-lib';
2 // import { Template } from 'aws-cdk-lib/assertions';
3 // import * as TodoApp from '../lib/todo-app-stack';
4
5 // example test. To run these tests, uncomment this file along with the
6 // example resource in lib/todo-app-stack.ts
7 test('SQS Queue Created', () => {
8   // const app = new cdk.App();
9   // WHEN
10   // const stack = new TodoApp.TodoAppStack(app, 'MyTestStack');
11   // THEN
12   const template = Template.fromStack(stack);
13
14   template.hasResourceProperties('AWS::SQS::Queue', {
15     VisibilityTimeout: 300
16   });
17 });
```



```
1 {
2   "name": "todo-app",
3   "version": "0.1.0",
4   "bin": {
5     "todo-app": "bin/todo-app.js"
6   },
7   "scripts": {
8     "build": "tsc",
9     "watch": "tsc -w",
10    "test": "jest",
11    "cdk": "cdk"
12  },
13  "devDependencies": {
14    "@types/jest": "^26.0.10",
15    "@types/node": "10.17.27",
16    "jest": "^26.4.2",
17    "ts-jest": "^26.2.0",
18    "aws-cdk": "2.18.0",
19    "ts-node": "^9.0.0",
20    "typescript": "~3.9.7"
21  },
22  "dependencies": {
23    "aws-cdk-lib": "2.18.0",
24    "constructs": "^10.0.0",
25    "source-map-support": "^0.5.16"
26  }
27 }
```

The screenshot shows the VS Code editor with the file explorer on the left displaying the 'todo-app' directory structure. The 'jest.config.js' file is selected and open in the editor. The file contains the following configuration:

```
1 module.exports = {
2   testEnvironment: 'node',
3   roots: ['<rootDir>/test'],
4   testMatch: ['**/*.test.ts'],
5   transform: {
6     '^.+\\.tsx?$': 'ts-jest'
7   },
8 };
```

The screenshot shows the VS Code editor with the file explorer on the left displaying the 'todo-app' directory structure. The 'tsconfig.json' file is selected and open in the editor. The file contains the following configuration:

```
1 {
2   "compilerOptions": {
3     "target": "ES2018",
4     "module": "commonjs",
5     "lib": [
6       "es2018"
7     ],
8     "declaration": true,
9     "strict": true,
10    "noImplicitAny": true,
11    "strictNullChecks": true,
12    "noImplicitThis": true,
13    "alwaysStrict": true,
14    "noUnusedLocals": false,
15    "noUnusedParameters": false,
16    "noImplicitReturns": true,
17    "noFallthroughCasesInSwitch": false,
18    "inlineSourceMap": true,
19    "inlineSources": true,
20    "experimentalDecorators": true,
21    "strictPropertyInitialization": false,
22    "typeRoots": [
23      "./node_modules/@types"
24    ],
25    "exclude": [
26      "node_modules",
27      "cdk.out"
28    ]
29  }
30 }
```

The screenshot shows the VS Code editor with the file explorer on the left displaying the 'todo-app-stack' directory structure. The 'index.ts' file is selected and open in the editor. The file contains the following code:

```
1 import { Stack, StackProps } from 'aws-cdk-lib';
2 import { Construct } from 'constructs';
3 // import * as sqs from 'aws-cdk-lib/aws-sqs';
4
5 You, yesterday | 1 author (You)
6 export class TodoAppStack extends Stack {
7   constructor(scope: Construct, id: string, props?: StackProps) {
8     super(scope, id, props);
9
10    // The code that defines your stack goes here
11
12    // example resource
13    // const queue = new sqs.Queue(this, 'TodoAppQueue', {
14    //   visibilityTimeout: cdk.Duration.seconds(300)
15    // });
16  }
17 }
```

Construct are the basic building blocks of a CDK App, it contains everything needed by the CDK to create the CF files. A Stack is a unit of deployment.

The screenshot shows the VS Code editor with the file explorer on the left displaying the 'todo-app-stack' directory structure. The 'index.ts' file is selected and open in the editor. A tooltip is visible over the 'Construct' type, explaining its role:

- (alias) class Construct
- import Construct
- Represents the building block of the construct graph.
- All constructs besides the root construct must be created within the scope of another construct.

```
1 import { Stack, StackProps } from 'aws-cdk-lib';
2 import { Construct } from 'constructs';
3 // import * as sqs from 'aws-cdk-lib/aws-sqs';
4
5 You, yesterday | 1 author (You)
6 export class TodoAppStack extends Stack {
7   constructor(scope: Construct, id: string, props?: StackProps) {
8     super(scope, id, props);
9
10    // The code that defines your stack goes here
11
12    // example resource
13    // const queue = new sqs.Queue(this, 'TodoAppQueue', {
14    //   visibilityTimeout: cdk.Duration.seconds(300)
15    // });
16  }
17 }
```

```
1 You, yesterday | 1 author (You)
2 // import * as sqs from 'aws-cdk-lib/aws-sqs';
3 import { Construct } from 'constructs';
4 import { Stack, StackProps } from 'aws-cdk-lib';
5 export class TodoAppStack extends Stack {
  constructor(scope: Construct, id: string, props?: StackProps) {
    super(scope, id, props);
  }
}
```

```
1 You, yesterday | 1 author (You)
2 // import * as sqs from 'aws-cdk-lib/aws-sqs';
3 import { Construct } from 'constructs';
4 import { Stack, StackProps } from 'aws-cdk-lib';
5 export class Lambda extends NodejsFunction {
  constructor(scope: Construct, fileName: string) {
    super(scope, fileName, {
      architecture: Architecture.ARM_64,
      runtime: Runtime.NODEJS_14_X,
      entry: path.join(__dirname, `../backend/lambda/${fileName}.ts`),
      logRetention: RetentionDays.ONE_DAY
    });
  }
}
```

```
1 You, yesterday | 1 author (You)
2 // import * as sqs from 'aws-cdk-lib/aws-sqs';
3 import { Construct } from 'constructs';
4 import { Stack, StackProps } from 'aws-cdk-lib';
5 export class ApiGateway extends RestApi {
  constructor(scope: Construct) {
    super(scope, "ApiGateway", {
      restApiName: 'todo-app',
      deployOptions: {
        accessLogDestination: new LogGroupLogDestination(new LogGroup(scope, "ApiLogGroup", {
          logGroupName: 'api_gateway',
          retention: RetentionDays.ONE_DAY,
          removalPolicy: RemovalPolicy.DESTROY
        })),
      },
    });
  }
  addIntegration(method: string, path: string, lambda: IFunction) {
    const resource = this.root.resourceForPath(path);
    resource.addMethod(method, new LambdaIntegration(lambda));
  }
}
```

```
1 You, 1 second ago | 1 author (You)
2 // import * as sqs from 'aws-cdk-lib/aws-sqs';
3 import { Construct } from 'constructs';
4 import { Stack, StackProps } from 'aws-cdk-lib';
5 export class TodoAppStack extends Stack {
  constructor(scope: Construct, id: string, props?: StackProps) {
    super(scope, id, props);
  }
  // Api Gateway setup
  const api = new ApiGateway(this);
  // Lambdas setup
  You, 10 minutes ago | Initial commit
```


Code File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Window Help

health.ts - Untitled (Workspace)

EXPLORER

- UNTITLED (WORKSPACE)
- todo-app
 - backend/lambda
 - health.ts 2, U
 - bin
 - lib
 - node_modules
 - test
 - .gitignore
 - .npmignore
 - cdk.json
 - jest.config.js
 - package-lock.json
 - package.json
 - README.md
 - tsconfig.json

terminal

```
~/source-code/youtube/todo-app > master 11 74 npm install @types/aws-lambda
npm WARN todo-app@0.1.0 No repository field.
npm WARN todo-app@0.1.0 No license field.

+ @types/aws-lambda@8.10.98
added 1 package from 42 contributors and audited 526 packages in 4.256s

27 packages are looking for funding
  run 'npm fund' for details

found 0 vulnerabilities

~/source-code/youtube/todo-app > master 12 74
```

Code File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Window Help

health.ts - Untitled (Workspace)

EXPLORER

- UNTITLED (WORKSPACE)
- todo-app
 - backend/lambda
 - health.ts U
 - bin
 - lib
 - node_modules
 - test
 - .gitignore
 - .npmignore
 - cdk.json

terminal

```
~/source-code/youtube/todo-app > master 11 74 npm install @types/aws-lambda
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found 0 vulnerabilities

~/source-code/youtube/todo-app > master 12 74
```

Code File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Window Help

api-gateway-proxy.d.ts - Untitled (Workspace)

EXPLORER

- UNTITLED (WORKSPACE)
- todo-app
 - backend/lambda
 - health.ts
 - bin
 - lib
 - node_modules
 - .bin
 - @ampproject
 - @babel
 - @bcoe
 - @cnakazawa
 - @istanbuljs
 - @jest
 - @jridgewell
 - @sinonjs
 - @tootallnate
 - @types
 - aws-lambda
 - common
 - trigger
 - cognito-user-pool-trigger
 - alb.d.ts
 - api-gateway-authorizer.d.ts
 - api-gateway-proxy.d.ts
 - appsync-resolver.d.ts
 - autoscaling.d.ts
 - cdk-custom-resource.d.ts
 - cloudformation-custom-resource.d.ts
 - cloudfront-request.d.ts
 - cloudfront-response.d.ts
 - cloudwatch-events.d.ts
 - cloudwatch-logs.d.ts
 - codebuild-cloudwatch-state.d.ts

terminal

```
~/source-code/youtube/todo-app > master 11 74 npm install @types/aws-lambda
npm WARN todo-app@0.1.0 No repository field.
npm WARN todo-app@0.1.0 No license field.

+ @types/aws-lambda@8.10.98
added 1 package from 42 contributors and audited 526 packages in 4.256s

27 packages are looking for funding
  run 'npm fund' for details

found 0 vulnerabilities

~/source-code/youtube/todo-app > master 12 74
```

This screenshot shows the VS Code editor with the file `api-gateway-proxy.d.ts` open. The Explorer sidebar on the left shows the project structure for `todo-app`, with `api-gateway-proxy.d.ts` selected under the `trigger` directory. The main editor displays the following TypeScript code:

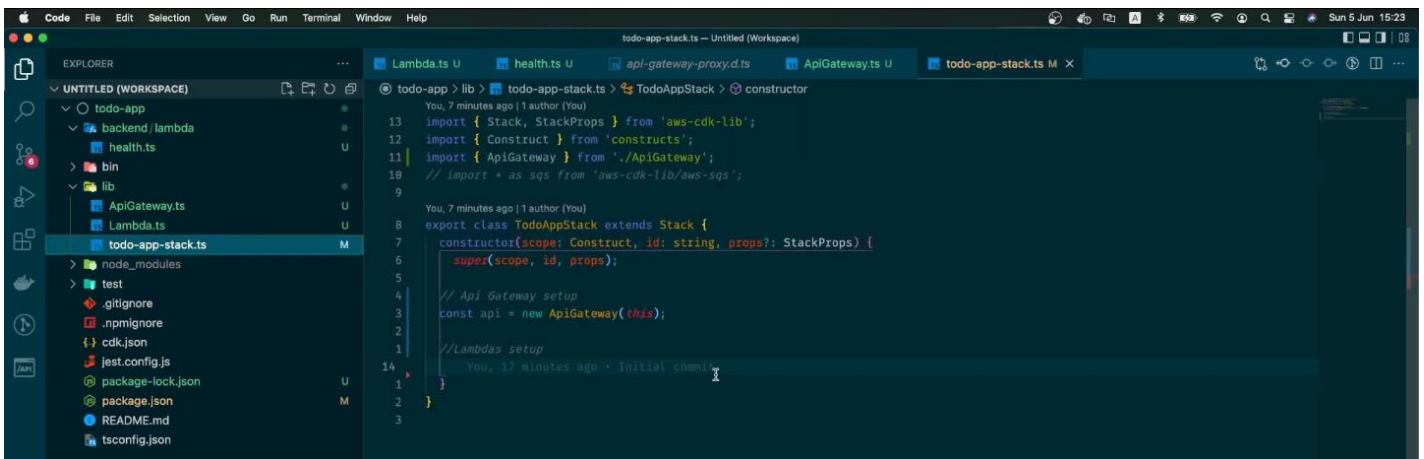
```
18 /**
19  * Interface for structured response with 'statusCode' and 'headers'
20  * Works with HTTP API integration Payload Format version 2.0
21  * @see - https://docs.aws.amazon.com/apigateway/latest/developerguide/http-api-develop-integrations-lambda.html
22  */
23 export interface APIGatewayProxyStructuredResultV2 {
24   statusCode?: number | undefined;
25   headers?: {
26     [header: string]: boolean | number | string;
27   } | undefined;
28   body?: string | undefined;
29   isBase64Encoded?: boolean | undefined;
30   cookies?: string[] | undefined;
31 }
32
33 // Legacy names
34 export type ProxyHandler = APIGatewayProxyHandler;
35 export type ProxyCallback = APIGatewayProxyCallback;
36 export type APIGatewayEvent = APIGatewayProxyEvent;
37 export type ProxyResult = APIGatewayProxyResult;
```

This screenshot shows the VS Code editor with the file `api-gateway-proxy.d.ts` open. The Explorer sidebar on the left shows the project structure for `todo-app`, with `api-gateway-proxy.d.ts` selected under the `trigger` directory. The main editor displays the following TypeScript code:

```
17 headers: APIGatewayProxyEventHeaders;
18 multiValueHeaders: APIGatewayProxyEventMultiValueHeaders;
19 httpMethod: string;
20 isBase64Encoded: boolean;
21 path: string;
22 pathParameters: APIGatewayProxyEventPathParameters | null;
23 queryStringParameters: APIGatewayProxyEventQueryStringParameters | null;
24 multiValueQueryStringParameters: APIGatewayProxyEventMultiValueQueryStringParameters | null;
25 stageVariables: APIGatewayProxyEventStageVariables | null;
26 requestContext: APIGatewayEventRequestContextWithAuthorizer<AuthorizerContext>;
27 resource: string;
28 }
29
30 /**
31  * Works with Lambda Proxy Integration for Rest API or HTTP API integration Payload Format version 1.0
32  * @see - https://docs.aws.amazon.com/apigateway/latest/developerguide/http-api-develop-integrations-lambda.html
33  */
34 export interface APIGatewayProxyResult {
35   statusCode: number;
36   headers?: {
37     [header: string]: boolean | number | string;
38   } | undefined;
39   multiValueHeaders?: {
40     [header: string]: Array<boolean | number | string>;
41   } | undefined;
42   body: string;
43   isBase64Encoded?: boolean | undefined;
44 }
45
46 /**
47  * Works with HTTP API integration Payload Format version 2.0
48  * @see - https://docs.aws.amazon.com/apigateway/latest/developerguide/http-api-develop-integrations-lambda.html
49  */
50 export interface APIGatewayEventRequestContextV2 {
51   accountId: string;
52   apiId: string;
53   authentication?: {
54     clientCert: APIGatewayEventClientCertificate;
55   };
56 }
```

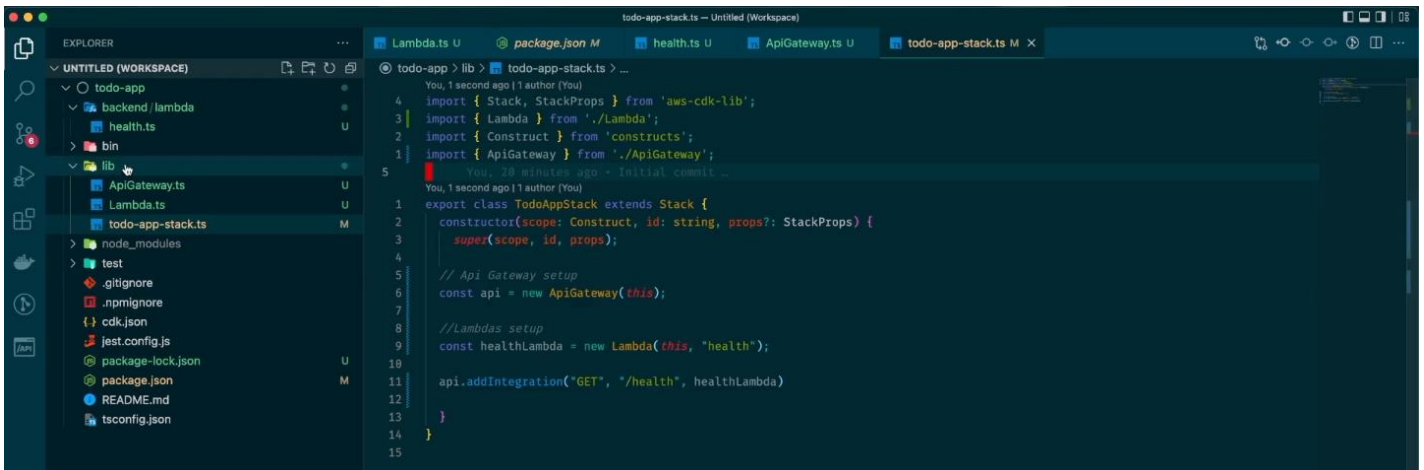
This screenshot shows the VS Code editor with the file `health.ts` open. The Explorer sidebar on the left shows the project structure for `todo-app`, with `health.ts` selected under the `backend/lambda` directory. The main editor displays the following TypeScript code:

```
1 import { APIGatewayEvent, APIGatewayProxyResult } from "aws-lambda";
2
3 export const handler = async (event: APIGatewayEvent): Promise<APIGatewayProxyResult> => {
4   console.log("health lambda executed", event);
5
6   return {
7     body: "OK",
8     statusCode: 200
9   };
10 }
```

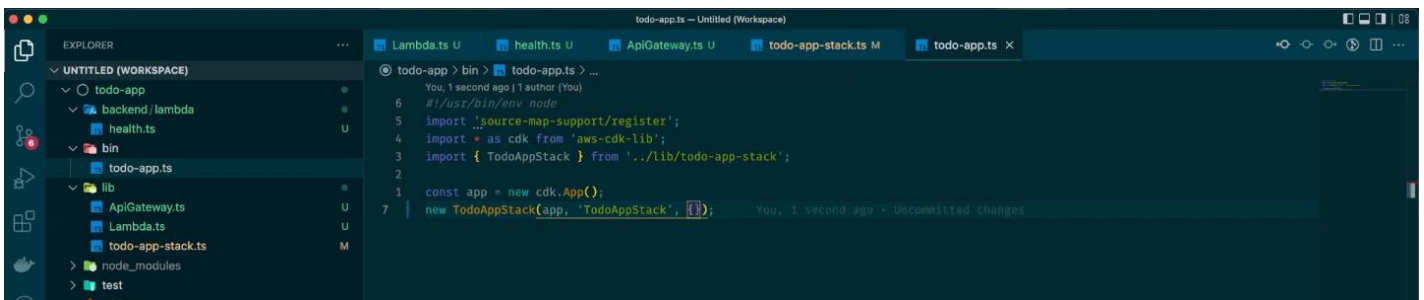


```
1 // import * as sqs from 'aws-cdk-lib/aws-sqs';
2
3 }
4
5
6
7 constructor(scope: Construct, id: string, props?: StackProps) {
8   super(scope, id, props);
9
10  // Api Gateway setup
11  const api = new ApiGateway(this);
12
13  // Lambda setup
14  You, 17 minutes ago • Initial commit
```

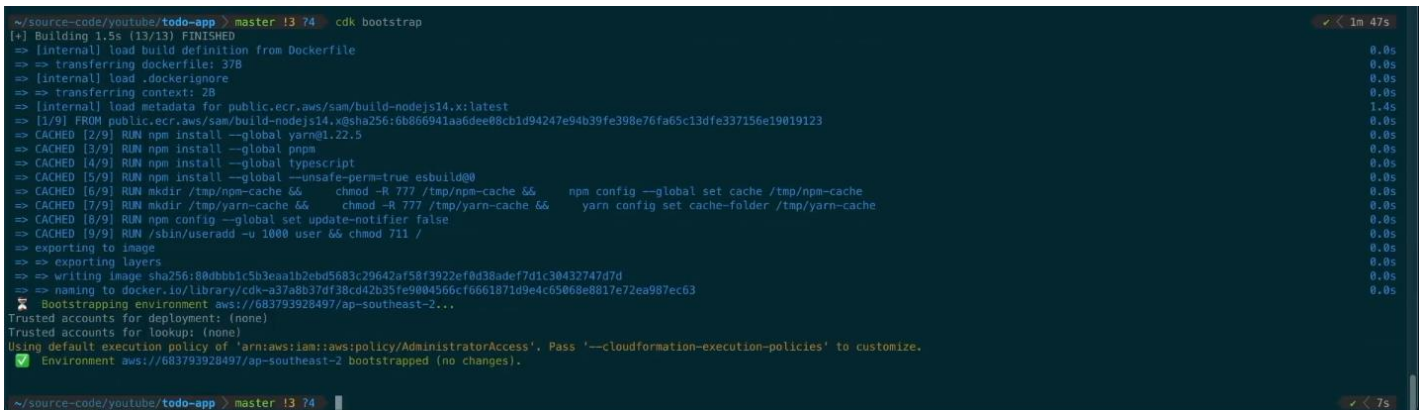
We can now integrate the Lambda into our API Gateway above



```
1 import { Stack, StackProps } from 'aws-cdk-lib';
2 import { Construct } from 'constructs';
3 import { ApiGateway } from './ApiGateway';
4 import { Lambda } from './Lambda';
5
6 export class TodoAppStack extends Stack {
7   constructor(scope: Construct, id: string, props?: StackProps) {
8     super(scope, id, props);
9
10    // Api Gateway setup
11    const api = new ApiGateway(this);
12
13    // Lambda setup
14    const healthLambda = new Lambda(this, "health");
15    api.addIntegration("GET", "/health", healthLambda);
16  }
17 }
```



```
1 const app = new cdk.App();
2
3 new TodoAppStack(app, 'TodoAppStack', {});
```



```
~/source-code/youtube/todo-app > master 13 74 cdk bootstrap
[+] Building 1.5s (13/13) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
=> transferring dockerfile: 378
=> [internal] load .dockerignore
=> transferring context: 28
=> [internal] load metadata for public.ecr.aws/sam/build-nodesjs14.x:latest
=> [1/9] FROM public.ecr.aws/sam/build-nodesjs14.x@sha256:6b866941aa6dee08cb1d94247e94b39fe398e76fa65c13dfe337156e19819123
=> CACHED [2/9] RUN npm install --global yarn@1.22.5
=> CACHED [3/9] RUN npm install --global pnpm
=> CACHED [4/9] RUN npm install --global typescript
=> CACHED [5/9] RUN npm install --global --unsafe-perm=true esbuild@0
=> CACHED [6/9] RUN mkdir /tmp/npm-cache && chmod -R 777 /tmp/npm-cache && npm config --global set cache /tmp/npm-cache
=> CACHED [7/9] RUN mkdir /tmp/yarn-cache && chmod -R 777 /tmp/yarn-cache && yarn config set cache-folder /tmp/yarn-cache
=> CACHED [8/9] RUN npm config --global set update-notifier false
=> CACHED [9/9] RUN /sbin/useradd -u 1000 user && chmod 711 /
=> exporting to image
=> exporting layers
=> writing image sha256:80dbb1c5b3e0a1b2ebd5683c29642af58f3922ef8d38ade7d1c30432747d7d
=> naming to docker.io/library/cdk-a37a8b37df38cd42b35fe9804566cf666187109e4c6506ae8b17e72ee987ec63
=> Bootstrapping environment aws://683793928497/ap-southeast-2...
Trusted accounts for deployment: (none)
Trusted accounts for lookup: (none)
Using default execution policy of 'arn:aws:iam::aws:policy/AdministratorAccess'. Pass '--cloudformation-execution-policies' to customize.
[+] Environment aws://683793928497/ap-southeast-2 bootstrapped (no changes).
```



```
cdk synth
total 432
drwxr-xr-x 16 jackdo staff 512B Jun 5 15:21 .
drwxr-xr-x 4 jackdo staff 128B Jun 5 15:05 ..
drwxr-xr-x 12 jackdo staff 384B Jun 5 15:21 .git
-rw-r--r-- 1 jackdo staff 93B Jun 5 15:06 .gitignore
-rw-r--r-- 1 jackdo staff 65B Jun 5 15:06 .npmignore
-rw-r--r-- 1 jackdo staff 536B Jun 5 15:06 README.md
drwxr-xr-x 3 jackdo staff 96B Jun 5 15:19 backend
drwxr-xr-x 3 jackdo staff 96B Jun 5 15:06 bin
-rw-r--r-- 1 jackdo staff 880B Jun 5 15:06 cdk.json
-rw-r--r-- 1 jackdo staff 157B Jun 5 15:06 jest.config.js
drwxr-xr-x 5 jackdo staff 160B Jun 5 15:12 lib
drwxr-xr-x 361 jackdo staff 11K Jun 5 15:21 node_modules
-rw-r--r-- 1 jackdo staff 184K Jun 5 15:21 package-lock.json
-rw-r--r-- 1 jackdo staff 569B Jun 5 15:21 package.json
drwxr-xr-x 3 jackdo staff 96B Jun 5 15:06 test
-rw-r--r-- 1 jackdo staff 650B Jun 5 15:06 tsconfig.json

~/source-code/youtube/todo-app > master I3 74 > cdk synth
[+] Building 13.2s (3/12)
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile 0.1s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 1.13kB 0.0s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore 0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B 0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for public.ecr.aws/sam/build-nodejs14.x:latest 5.0s
=> [1/9] FROM public.ecr.aws/sam/build-nodejs14.x@sha256:6b866941aa6dee08cb1d94247e94b39fe398e76fa65c13dfe337156e19019123 8.0s
=> => resolve public.ecr.aws/sam/build-nodejs14.x@sha256:6b866941aa6dee08cb1d94247e94b39fe398e76fa65c13dfe337156e19019123 0.0s
=> => sha256:6b866941aa6dee08cb1d94247e94b39fe398e76fa65c13dfe337156e19019123 772B / 772B 1.2s
=> => sha256:b0228817e44b8b891ef571577f15198a274cd6854978cf634f4a298bce1b4138 94.62kB / 94.62kB 0.0s
=> => sha256:16a992cb7e27a8e175d9d5b73562a9ac570d92ff0983bf26e035a62ff9ef6f34 2.42kB / 2.42kB 0.0s
=> => sha256:771b331151f8a4b978b9aac0b00a64d92deecbcb0894ef08457fc4658e01 6.87kB / 6.87kB 0.0s
=> => sha256:5734cf0a3c395d7bfc95e3bba47777c2e7e93c7bc063a94df40ab616c1808 53.48MB / 72.27MB 0.0s
=> => sha256:39ca3c0fc0a2a75f3f73ceaf0794eb78361e464d142f6de7c41b318563777c6a 11.53MB / 37.57MB 0.0s
=> => sha256:77614fdca613596a3fcd7ed05621954a05b491d1411364faca2441318369212 9.27MB / 9.27MB 3.1s
=> => sha256:512c374b35eb3ea3271c463e4cc91a5cb332cf0c84157981d04e1224b4fd920 34.60MB / 454.33MB 0.0s
```

```
jackdo@jack-macbook:~/source-code/youtube/todo-app
- Fn::Equals:
  - Ref: AWS::Region
    - eu-south-1
- Fn::Equals:
  - Ref: AWS::Region
    - eu-west-1
- Fn::Equals:
  - Ref: AWS::Region
    - eu-west-2
- Fn::Equals:
  - Ref: AWS::Region
    - eu-west-3
- Fn::Equals:
  - Ref: AWS::Region
    - me-south-1
- Fn::Equals:
  - Ref: AWS::Region
    - sa-east-1
- Fn::Equals:
  - Ref: AWS::Region
    - us-east-1
- Fn::Equals:
  - Ref: AWS::Region
    - us-east-2
- Fn::Or:
  - Fn::Equals:
    - Ref: AWS::Region
      - us-west-1
  - Fn::Equals:
    - Ref: AWS::Region
      - us-west-2
Parameters:
  BootstrapVersion:
    Type: AWS::SSM::Parameter::Value<String>
    Default: /cdk-bootstrap/hnb659fds/version
    Description: Version of the CDK Bootstrap resources in this environment, automatically retrieved from SSM Parameter Store. [cdk:skip]
Rules:
  CheckBootstrapVersion:
    Assertions:
      - Assert:
        Fn::Not:
          - Fn::Contains:
              - - "v1"
                - "v2"
                - "v3"
                - "v4"
                - "v5"
            - Ref: BootstrapVersion
        AssertDescription: CDK bootstrap stack version 6 required. Please run 'cdk bootstrap' with a recent version of the CDK CLI.
```

```
~/source-code/youtube/todo-app > master I3 74 > cdk deploy
[+] Building 1.0s (13/13) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile 0.0s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 37B 0.0s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore 0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B 0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for public.ecr.aws/sam/build-nodejs14.x:latest 0.0s
=> [1/9] FROM public.ecr.aws/sam/build-nodejs14.x@sha256:6b866941aa6dee08cb1d94247e94b39fe398e76fa65c13dfe337156e19019123 0.0s
=> CACHED [2/9] RUN npm install --global yarn@1.22.5 0.0s
=> CACHED [3/9] RUN npm install --global npm 0.0s
=> CACHED [4/9] RUN npm install --global typescript 0.0s
=> CACHED [5/9] RUN npm install --global --unsafe-perm true esbuild 0.0s
=> CACHED [6/9] RUN mkdir /tmp/npm-cache 66 npm config --global set cache /tmp/npm-cache 0.0s
=> CACHED [7/9] RUN mkdir /tmp/yarn-cache 66 chmod -R 777 /tmp/yarn-cache 66 yarn config set cache-folder /tmp/yarn-cache 0.0s
=> CACHED [8/9] RUN npm config --global set update-notifier false 0.0s
=> CACHED [9/9] RUN /sbin/useradd -u 1000 user 66 chmod 711 / 0.0s
=> exporting to image 0.0s
=> => exporting layers 0.0s
=> => writing image sha256:80dbb1c5b3eaa1b2ebd5683c29642af58f3922ef0d38ade7d1c30432747d7d 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/library/cdk-37a8b37df138cd42b35fe9804566cf6661071d9e4c65068e8017e72ea987ec63 0.0s
Bundling asset TodoAppStack/health/CodeStage...
esbuild cannot run locally. Switching to Docker bundling.
asset-output/index.js 1.2kb
Done in 23ms
Synthesis time: 5.39s
```



```
cdk deploy

+ ${ApiGateway/CloudWatchRole.Arn}      Allow    sts:AssumeRole      Service:apigateway.amazonaws.com
+ ${LogRetentionaae0aa3c5b4d4f87b02d85b201efdd8a/ServiceRole.Arn}  Allow    sts:AssumeRole      Service:lambda.amazonaws.com
+ ${health.Arn}                          Allow    lambda:InvokeFunction  Service:apigateway.amazonaws.com
+ ${health.Arn}                          Allow    lambda:InvokeFunction  Service:apigateway.amazonaws.com
+ ${health/ServiceRole.Arn}              Allow    sts:AssumeRole          Service:lambda.amazonaws.com
+ *                                       Allow    logs:DeleteRetentionPolicy
                                           logs:PutRetentionPolicy  AWS:${LogRetentionaae0aa3c5b4d4f87b02d85b201efdd8a/ServiceRole}

IAM Policy Changes

Resource                                     Managed Policy ARN
+ ${ApiGateway/CloudWatchRole}              arn:${AWS::Partition}:iam::aws:policy/service-role/AmazonAPIGatewayPushToCloudWatchLogs
+ ${LogRetentionaae0aa3c5b4d4f87b02d85b201efdd8a/ServiceRole}  arn:${AWS::Partition}:iam::aws:policy/service-role/AWSLambdaBasicExecutionRole
+ ${health/ServiceRole}                     arn:${AWS::Partition}:iam::aws:policy/service-role/AWSLambdaBasicExecutionRole

(NOTE: There may be security-related changes not in this list. See https://github.com/aws/aws-cdk/issues/1299)

Do you wish to deploy these changes (y/n)? y
TodoAppStack: deploying...
[0%] start: Publishing 448eccd9dfdac1feba363ef2ee73f83708f21361a7561d6d7f52042bef136515:current_account-current_region
[0%] start: Publishing 558dc75fbd793c8e2f64f85d2d7ed2cb820c727ec7e9b08666ad1af0103992e:current_account-current_region
[0%] start: Publishing 60655c99f61c5d9055be84a792828722629af4d7ade01fe604dce42ab1a4a7a0:current_account-current_region
[33%] success: Published 448eccd9dfdac1feba363ef2ee73f83708f21361a7561d6d7f52042bef136515:current_account-current_region
[66%] success: Published 60655c99f61c5d9055be84a792828722629af4d7ade01fe604dce42ab1a4a7a0:current_account-current_region
[100%] success: Published 558dc75fbd793c8e2f64f85d2d7ed2cb820c727ec7e9b08666ad1af0103992e:current_account-current_region
TodoAppStack: creating CloudFormation changeset...
[.....] (8/18)

3:36:07 PM | CREATE_IN_PROGRESS | AWS::CloudFormation::Stack | TodoAppStack
3:36:41 PM | CREATE_IN_PROGRESS | AWS::Lambda::Function | health
3:36:42 PM | CREATE_IN_PROGRESS | AWS::IAM::Policy | LogRetentionaae0aa...Role/DefaultPolicy
```

```
jackdo@jack-macbook- ~/source-code/youtube/todo-app

te-api:${AWS::Region}:${AWS::AccountId}:${ApiGateway/DeploymentStage/prod}/GET/health"
}

+ ${health/ServiceRole.Arn}      Allow    sts:AssumeRole      Service:lambda.amazonaws.com
+ *                               Allow    logs:DeleteRetentionPolicy
                                           logs:PutRetentionPolicy  AWS:${LogRetentionaae0aa3c5b4d4f87b02d85b201efdd8a/ServiceRole}

IAM Policy Changes

Resource                                     Managed Policy ARN
+ ${ApiGateway/CloudWatchRole}              arn:${AWS::Partition}:iam::aws:policy/service-role/AmazonAPIGatewayPushToCloudWatchLogs
+ ${LogRetentionaae0aa3c5b4d4f87b02d85b201efdd8a/ServiceRole}  arn:${AWS::Partition}:iam::aws:policy/service-role/AWSLambdaBasicExecutionRole
+ ${health/ServiceRole}                     arn:${AWS::Partition}:iam::aws:policy/service-role/AWSLambdaBasicExecutionRole

(NOTE: There may be security-related changes not in this list. See https://github.com/aws/aws-cdk/issues/1299)

Do you wish to deploy these changes (y/n)? y
TodoAppStack: deploying...
[0%] start: Publishing 448eccd9dfdac1feba363ef2ee73f83708f21361a7561d6d7f52042bef136515:current_account-current_region
[0%] start: Publishing 558dc75fbd793c8e2f64f85d2d7ed2cb820c727ec7e9b08666ad1af0103992e:current_account-current_region
[0%] start: Publishing 60655c99f61c5d9055be84a792828722629af4d7ade01fe604dce42ab1a4a7a0:current_account-current_region
[33%] success: Published 448eccd9dfdac1feba363ef2ee73f83708f21361a7561d6d7f52042bef136515:current_account-current_region
[66%] success: Published 60655c99f61c5d9055be84a792828722629af4d7ade01fe604dce42ab1a4a7a0:current_account-current_region
[100%] success: Published 558dc75fbd793c8e2f64f85d2d7ed2cb820c727ec7e9b08666ad1af0103992e:current_account-current_region
TodoAppStack: creating CloudFormation changeset...

I

✅ TodoAppStack
⚡ Deployment time: 87.21s

Outputs:
TodoAppStack.ApiGatewayEndpoint5AA8EC3A = https://gt4hwq4xme.execute-api.ap-southeast-2.amazonaws.com/prod/
Stack ARN:
arn:aws:cloudformation:ap-southeast-2:683793928497:stack/TodoAppStack/62665ff0-e491-11ec-981a-0219e5a28b7a

⚡ Total time: 93.73s

~/source-code/youtube/todo-app > master !3 74 1m 39s
```

Console Home Info

Actions

Recently visited Info

- CloudFormation
- Cognito
- S3
- DynamoDB
- CloudWatch
- API Gateway
- Lambda
- AWS Cost Explorer
- IAM
- AWS Single Sign-On
- Directory Service
- AWS Organizations

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CloudFormation X

CloudFormation > Stacks

Stacks (3)

Filter by stack name View nested Active

Stack name	Status	Created time	Description
TodoAppStack	CREATE_COMPLETE	2022-06-05 15:36:01 UTC+1000	-
OnlineOrderScanSystemStack	UPDATE_COMPLETE	2022-04-24 00:06:18 UTC+1000	-
CDKToolkit	CREATE_COMPLETE	2022-04-09 22:12:15 UTC+1000	This stack includes resources needed to deploy AWS CDK apps into this environment

CloudFormation X

CloudFormation > Stacks > TodoAppStack

Stacks (3)

Filter by stack name Active View nested

TodoAppStack
2022-06-05 15:36:01 UTC+1000
CREATE_COMPLETE

OnlineOrderScanSystemStack
2022-04-24 00:06:18 UTC+1000
UPDATE_COMPLETE

CDKToolkit
2022-04-09 22:12:15 UTC+1000
CREATE_COMPLETE

TodoAppStack

Stack info Events Resources Outputs Parameters Template Change sets

Resources (17)

Search resources

Logical ID	Physical ID	Type	Status	Status reason	Module
ApiGateway11E7F47B	gt4hwq4xme	AWS::ApiGateway::RestApi	CREATE_COMPLETE	-	-
ApiGatewayAccountBC7F34C1	TodoApp-ApiGatewayAccount-fnGG6Yl0f5Fe	AWS::ApiGateway::Account	CREATE_COMPLETE	-	-
ApiGatewayCloudWatchRoleA41EF9FE	TodoAppStack-ApiGatewayCloudWatchRoleA41EF9FE-YN7L0CGY8GGO	AWS::IAM::Role	CREATE_COMPLETE	-	-
ApiGatewayDeploymentA26796E84325ffd5e081b2a60571739169f56723	oqphcz	AWS::ApiGateway::Deployment	CREATE_COMPLETE	-	-
ApiGatewayDeploymentStageprod1C6D5CD6	prod	AWS::ApiGateway::Stage	CREATE_COMPLETE	-	-
ApiGatewayhealthD4CA28B3	ldcacr	AWS::ApiGateway::Resource	CREATE_COMPLETE	-	-
ApiGatewayhealthGET132D443A	TodoApp-ApiGatewayMethodTOZGCK8TA7OM	AWS::ApiGateway::Method	CREATE_COMPLETE	-	-

API Gateway X

APIs

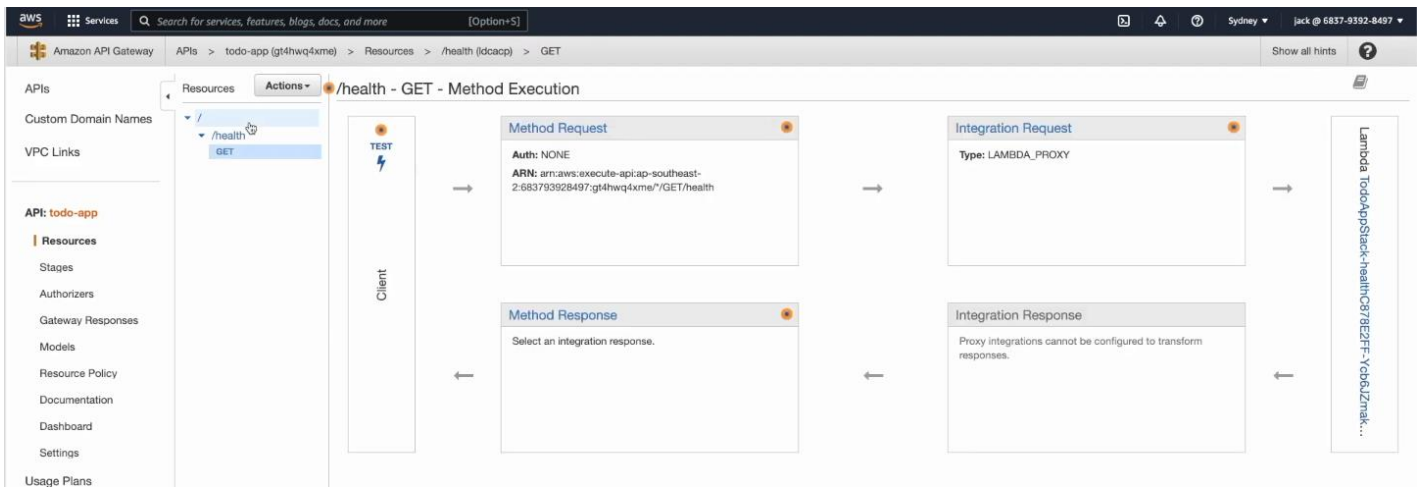
Custom domain names

VPC links

APIs (2)

Find APIs

Name	Description	ID	Protocol	Endpoint type	Created
orderSystem_		j3w3e4pfag	REST	Edge	2022-04-23
todo-app		gt4hwq4xme	REST	Edge	2022-06-05



AWS Lambda

Dashboard

Applications

Functions

Additional resources

- Code signing configurations
- Layers
- Replicas

Related AWS resources

- Step Functions state machines

Lambda > Functions

Functions (7)

Filter by tags and attributes or search by keyword

Last fetched now

Actions

Create function

<input type="checkbox"/>	Function name	Description	Package type	Runtime	Last modified
<input type="checkbox"/>	TodoAppStack-healthC878E2FF-Ycb6JzmakoTO	-	Zip	Node.js 14.x	2 minutes ago
<input type="checkbox"/>	OnlineOrderScanSystemStack-healthC878E2FF-ezC40E2kq6OT	-	Zip	Node.js 14.x	last month
<input type="checkbox"/>	OnlineOrderScanSystemStack-updateOrder4A3763D2-5zzlXpps8Lq	-	Zip	Node.js 14.x	last month
<input type="checkbox"/>	OnlineOrderScanSystemStack-getOrder76D1AF92-c3Q30xxrF3eF	-	Zip	Node.js 14.x	last month
<input type="checkbox"/>	OnlineOrderScanSystemStack-createOrder36EBF614-c5Y6cONlaNTz	-	Zip	Node.js 14.x	last month
<input type="checkbox"/>	TodoAppStack-LogRetentionaae0aa3c5b4d4f87b02d85b20-oWm9VvjfQNFz	-	Zip	Node.js 14.x	2 minutes ago
<input type="checkbox"/>	OnlineOrderScanSystemStack-LogRetentionaae0aa3c5b4d-nKCKekwABxkMb	-	Zip	Node.js 14.x	last month

This function belongs to an application. Click here to manage it.

Function overview

Info

Related functions:

Select a function

TodoAppStack-healthC878E2FF-Ycb6JzmakoTO

Layers (0)

API Gateway

+ Add trigger

+ Add destination

Description

Last modified

3 minutes ago

Function ARN

arn:aws:lambda:ap-southeast-2:683793928497:function:TodoAppStack-healthC878E2FF-Ycb6JzmakoTO

Application

TodoAppStack

Function URL

Info

Code

Test

Monitor

Configuration

Aliases

Versions

Code source

Info

Upload from

File

Edit

Find

View

Go

Tools

Window

Test

Deploy

Go to Anything (⌘ P)

index.js

```
1 var __defProp = Object.defineProperty;
2 var __getOwnPropDesc = Object.getOwnPropertyDescriptor;
3 var __getOwnPropNames = Object.getOwnPropertyNames;
4 var __hasOwnProp = Object.prototype.hasOwnProperty;
5 var __export = (target, all) => {
6   for (var name in all)
7     __defProp(target, name, { get: all[name], enumerable: true });
8 }
```


API Gateway

+ Add trigger

+ Add destination

Function ARN
arn:aws:lambda:ap-southeast-2:683793928497:function:TodoAppStack-healthC878E2FF-Ycb6JzmakoTO

Application
TodoAppStack

Function URL
Info

Code Test Monitor Configuration Aliases Versions

Code source info

Upload from

File Edit Find View Go Tools Window Test Deploy

Go to Anything (⌘ P)

Environment

TodoAppStack-health
index.js

```
16 };  
17 var __toCommonJS = (mod) => __copyProps(__defProp({}, "__esModule", { value: true }), mod);  
18  
19 // asset-input/backend/lambda/health.ts  
20 var health_exports = {};  
21 __export(health_exports, {  
22   handler: () => handler  
23 });  
24 module.exports = __toCommonJS(health_exports);  
25 var handler = async (event) => {  
26   console.log("health lambda executed", event);  
27   return {  
28     body: "OK",  
29     statusCode: 200  
30   };  
31 };  
32 // Annotate the CommonJS export names for ESM import in node:  
33 0 && (module.exports = {  
34   handler  
35 });  
36
```

TodoAppStack

Deployment time: 87.21s

Outputs:

TodoAppStack.ApiGatewayEndpointSA8EC3A = <https://gt4hwq4xme.execute-api.ap-southeast-2.amazonaws.com/prod/>

Stack ARN:

arn:aws:cloudformation:ap-southeast-2:683793928497:stack/TodoAppStack/62665ff0-e491-11ec-981a-0219e5a28b7a

Total time: 93.73s

Postman

Home Workspaces API Network Reports Explore

Search Postman

DEV

VARIABLE	TYPE	INITIAL VALUE	CURRENT VALUE	Persist All	Reset All
URL	default	https://gt4hwq4xme.execute-api.ap-southeast-2.a	https://gt4hwq4xme.execute-api.ap-southeast-2.amazonaws.com/prod/		
Add a new variable					

Postman

Home Workspaces API Network Reports Explore

Search Postman

DEV

Todo App / Health

GET ([URL])health

Params Authorization Headers (7) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings

Query Params

KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION
Key	Value	Description

Body Cookies Headers (11) Test Results

Status: 200 OK Time: 556 ms Size: 488 B Save Response

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

1 OK