

# CI/CD Pipeline for the Hybrid Workloads on **ECS Anywhere** by using **AWS CDK** and **GitLab**



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```
"app": "npx ts-node --prefer-ts-exts bin/rahul-intro.ts",
"context": {
  "myname": "Dr.Rahul Sharad Gaikwad",
  "designation": "Lead Devops Consultant",
  "company": "AWS",
  "address": {
    "city": "Pune",
    "state": "Maharashtra",
    "country": "India"
  },
  "education": "Ph.D in AIOPS",
  "aboutme": "I helps customers to migrate and modernize workloads to AWS Cloud.",
  "intrests": [
    "reading books",
    "travelling new places",
    "spend time with my family"
  ]
}
```

1

Use Cases

2

Challenges

3

Benefits

4

Solution

5

Demo

6

Conclusion

## Use cases

### Hybrid workloads

Customer's who need to run containerized workloads on both cloud and on-premises.

- Data Gravity
- Compliance
- Latency

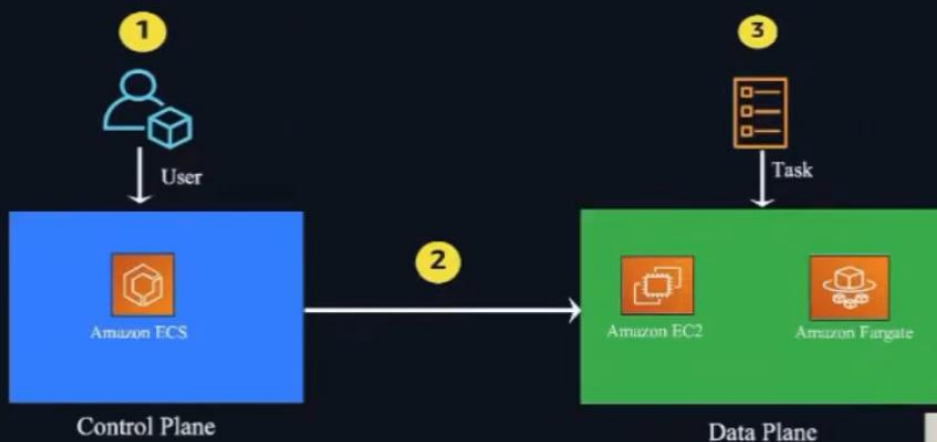
# Use cases

## On-premise Investment

Customer's who want to continue to utilize their on-premises infrastructure until their **investments** have fully pay off.

- On-prem investment
- Compute resources
- Skills / expertise

## How does Amazon ECS Works?



“Hey, please run a task for me”

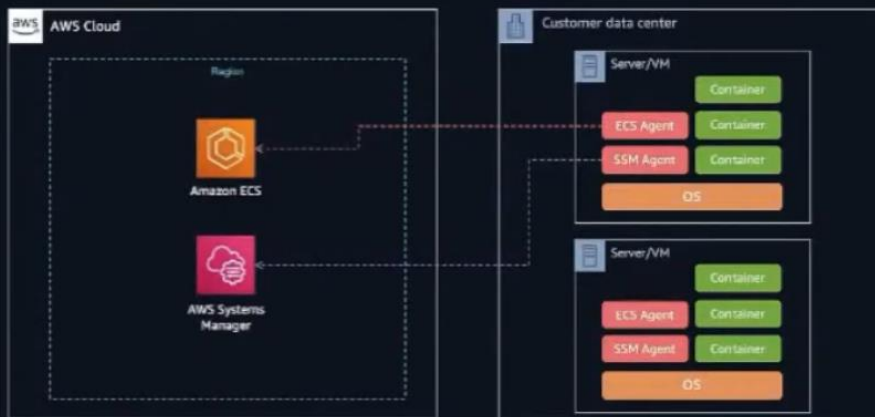


## Challenges / Considerations

- To avoid **Multiple Operational** models
- To protect the **capital investment** in their data center
- To orchestrate the containers & management in **compliance** infrastructure
- To deploy, manage and orchestrate the containers **near to the business industries**



# How does Amazon ECS Anywhere works?



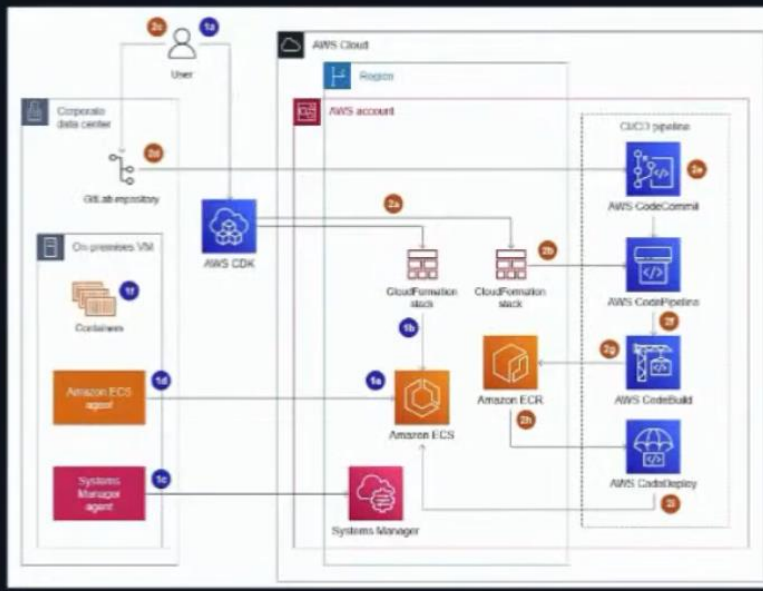
## Customer Benefits

- Unified, fully-managed control plane
- Single management interface and API
- Reusable Task definitions
- Consistent tooling and governance
- AWS security, scalability, and reliability

## Problem Statement

Customers who are already running their **container applications** using **on-premise** infrastructure and controlling codebase using **GitLab repositories**, but now want to manage their workload using **AWS Cloud** services without disturbing and sacrificing existing **on-premise infrastructure** and **investments**.

# Solution



## Demo Time



SARAT CHANDRA POTHULA  
DevOps Consultant, AWS

```
{
  "app": "sarat-intro.ts",
  "context": {
    "myname": "Sarat Chandra Pothula",
    "designation": "Devops Consultant",
    "company": "AWS Professional Services",
    "address": {
      "city": "Hyderabad",
      "state": "Telangana",
      "country": "India"
    },
    "skills": {
      "skill1": "strong in devops processes",
      "skill2": "cloud enablement"
    },
    "areaofexpertise": "Information Technology",
    "intrests": [
      "reading books",
      "travelling new places",
      "spend time with my family"
    ]
  }
}
```

### Pre-requisites:

- ✓ An active AWS account.
- ✓ AWS Command Line Interface (AWS CLI), installed and configured.
- ✓ AWS CDK Toolkit, installed and configured.
- ✓ Node package manager (npm), installed and configured for the AWS CDK in TypeScript.

### Product Versions:

- ✓ AWS CDK Version **2.94.0** or later
- ✓ Node Version **18.16.0** or later
- ✓ NPM Version **9.5.1** or later

### Source Code:

- ✓ <https://github.com/aws-samples/amazon-ecs-anywhere-cicd-pipeline-cdk-sample.git>



# Steps to follow

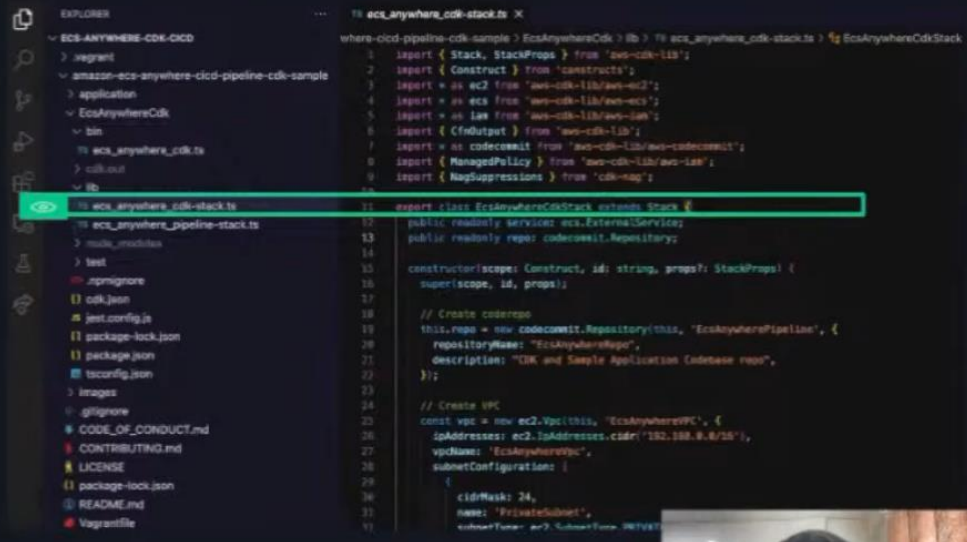
## 1# Clone Git Repository

```
bash-3.2$ git clone https://github.com/aws-samples/amazon-ecs-anywhere-cicd-pipeline-cdk-sample.git
Cloning into 'amazon-ecs-anywhere-cicd-pipeline-cdk-sample'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 83, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (83/83), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (70/70), done.
remote: Total 83 (delta 29), reused 52 (delta 10), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 100% (83/83), 323.74 KiB | 830.00 KiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (29/29), done.
```

## 2# Setup AWS Profile

```
bash-3.2$ aws configure
AWS Access Key ID [*****]: *****
AWS Secret Access Key [*****]: *****
Default region name [us-east-1]: us-east-1
Default output format [None]:
```

## 3# CDK Infra Stack



## 4# Install latest CDK

```
bash-3.2$ npm install -g aws-cdk@latest
```

## 5# Install Node Packages

```
bash-3.2$ sudo npm ci
added 222 packages, and audited 907 packages in 47s
3 packages are looking for funding
run 'npm fund' for details
41 moderate severity vulnerabilities

To address issues that do not require attention, run:
  npm audit fix

To address all issues (including breaking changes), run:
  npm audit fix --force

Run 'npm audit' for details.
```

## 6# Bootstrap CDK with AWS Account

```
bash-3.2$ cdk bootstrap
⚠ Bootstrapping environment
```

## 7# List CDK Stack

```
bash-3.2$ cdk ls
EcsAnywhereInfraStack
EcsAnywherePipelineStack
```

## 8# Synthesizes a stack


```
bash-3.2$ cdk synth EcsAnywhereInfraStack
```

IAM Statement Changes					
Resource	Effect	Action	Principal	Condition	
<code>\$(EcsAnywhereIn stanceRole.Arn)</code>	Allow	<code>sts:AssumeRole</code>	<code>Service:ssm.amazonaws.com</code>		
<code>\$(ExternalTaskDefinition/EcsAnywhereContainer /LogGroup.Arn)</code>	Allow	<code>logs:CreateLogStream</code> <code>logs:PutLogEvents</code>	<code>AWS:\$(ExternalTaskDefinition/ExecutionRole)</code>		
<code>\$(ExternalTaskDefinition/ExecutionRole.Arn)</code>	Allow	<code>sts:AssumeRole</code>	<code>Service:ecs-tasks.amazonaws.com</code>		
<code>\$(ecs-taskRole-EcsAnywhereInfraStack.Arn)</code>	Allow	<code>sts:AssumeRole</code>	<code>Service:ecs-tasks.amazonaws.com</code>		
<code>*</code>	Allow	<code>ecr:BatchCheckLayerAvailability</code> <code>ecr:BatchGetImage</code> <code>ecr:GetAuthorizationToken</code> <code>ecr:GetDownloadUrlForLayer</code> <code>logs:CreateLogStream</code> <code>logs:PutLogEvents</code>	<code>AWS:\$(ExternalTaskDefinition/ExecutionRole)</code>		
<code>arn:aws:logs:*:*:*</code>	Allow	<code>logs:CreateLogGroup</code> <code>logs:CreateLogStream</code> <code>logs:DescribeLogStreams</code> <code>logs:PutLogEvents</code>	<code>AWS:\$(ecs-taskRole-EcsAnywhereInfraStack)</code>		

	Resource	Managed Policy ARN
+	<code>\${EcsAnywhereInstanceRole}</code>	<code>arn:\${AWS::Partition}:iam::aws:policy/AmazonSSMManagedInstanceCore</code>
+	<code>\${EcsAnywhereInstanceRole}</code>	<code>arn:aws:iam::aws:policy/service-role/AmazonEC2ContainerServiceforEC2Role</code>
+	<code>\${ecs-taskRole-EcsAnywhereInfraStack}</code>	<code>arn:\${AWS::Partition}:iam::aws:policy/service-role/AmazonECSTaskExecutionRolePolicy</code>
+	<code>\${ecs-taskRole-EcsAnywhereInfraStack}</code>	<code>arn:\${AWS::Partition}:iam::aws:policy/AWSXRayDaemonWriteAccess</code>

	Resource	Managed Policy ARN
+	<code>\${EcsAnywhereInstanceRole}</code>	<code>arn:\${AWS::Partition}:iam::aws:policy/AmazonSSMManagedInstanceCore</code>
+	<code>\${EcsAnywhereInstanceRole}</code>	<code>arn:aws:iam::aws:policy/service-role/AmazonEC2ContainerServiceforEC2Role</code>
+	<code>\${ecs-taskRole-EcsAnywhereInfraStack}</code>	<code>arn:\${AWS::Partition}:iam::aws:policy/service-role/AmazonECSTaskExecutionRolePolicy</code>
+	<code>\${ecs-taskRole-EcsAnywhereInfraStack}</code>	<code>arn:\${AWS::Partition}:iam::aws:policy/AWSXRayDaemonWriteAccess</code>

(NOTE: There may be security-related changes not in this list. See <https://github.com/aws/aws-cdk/issues/1299>)

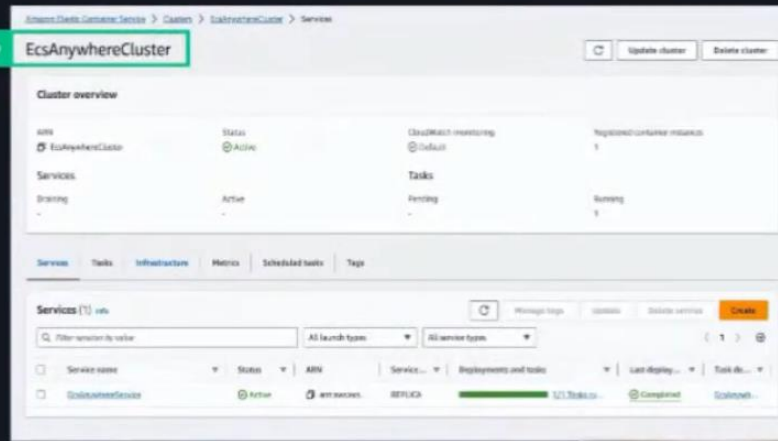
 Do you wish to deploy these changes (y/n)? y

```
EcsAnywhereInfraStack: deploying... [1/1]
EcsAnywhereInfraStack: creating CloudFormation changeset...
```

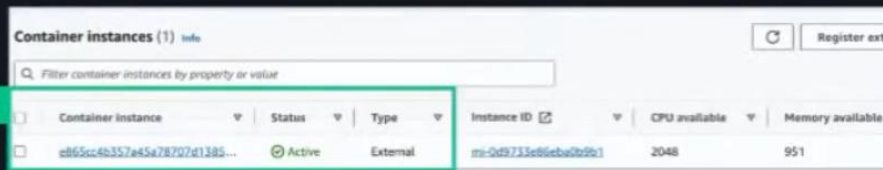
☐ EcsAnywhereInfraStack

🕒 Deployment time: 183.54s

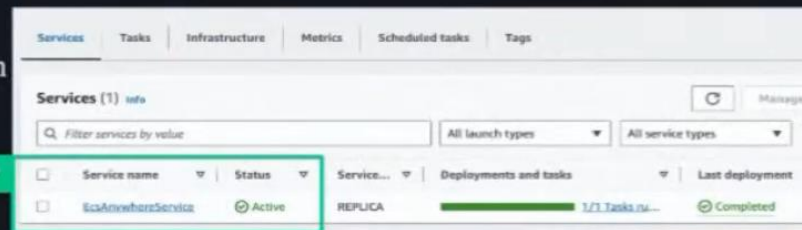
## 11# ECS Cluster Creation



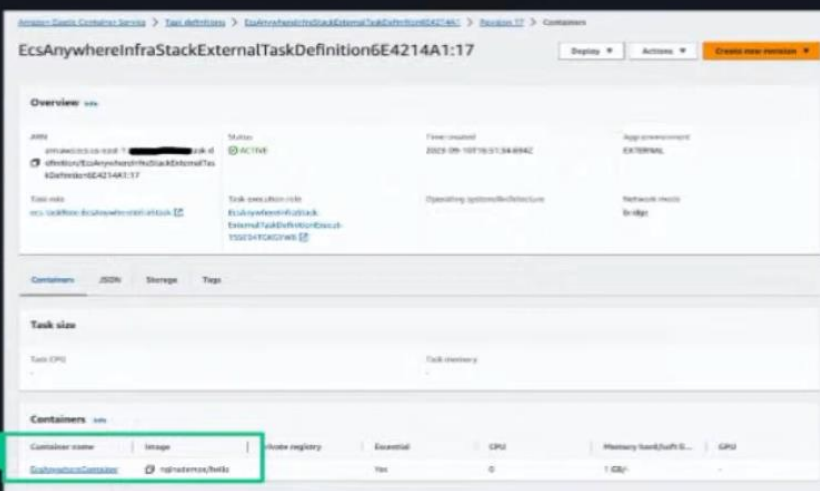
## 12# Configure External Instance(On-Premises)



## 13# ECS Service Creation



## 14# ECS Task Definition



## Registering External Instance(On-Premises)

### 15# Install Vagrant-VMWare-Desktop

```
brew install vagrant-vmware-utility
vagrant global-status
vagrant plugin install vagrant-vmware-desktop
```

### 16# Vagrant file

```
Vagrant.configure("2") do |config|
  config.vm.box = "bento/ubuntu-20.04-arm64"
  config.vm.network "forwarded_port", guest: 80, host: 80
  config.vm.provider "vmware_desktop" do |vb|
    vb.memory = 2048
    vb.cpus = 2
    vb.gui = true
  end
end
```

### 17# Vagrant up

```
Ubuntu 20.04.6 LTS vagrant tty1
vagrant login: vagrant
Password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.6 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.4.0-153-generic aarch64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:        https://ubuntu.com/advantage

System information as of Mon 11 Sep 2023 05:56:42 PM UTC

System load:  1.44      Processes:           240
Usage of /:   11.6% of 29.82GB Users logged in:       0
Memory usage: 10%      IPv4 address for eth0: 192.168.234.133
Swap usage:   0%

This system is built by the Bento project by Chef Software
More information can be found at https://github.com/chef/bento
vagrant@vagrant:~$ pwd
/home/vagrant
vagrant@vagrant:~$ _
```

### 18# Vagrant ssh

```
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.6 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.4.0-153-generic aarch64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:        https://ubuntu.com/advantage

System information as of Sun 10 Sep 2023 05:22:23 PM UTC

System load:  0.0      Processes:           221
Usage of /:   16.0% of 29.82GB Users logged in:       1
Memory usage: 21%     IPv4 address for docker0: 172.17.0.1
Swap usage:   0%      IPv4 address for eth0:  192.168.234.132

This system is built by the Bento project by Chef Software
More information can be found at https://github.com/chef/bento
Last login: Sun Sep 10 22:16:31 2023 from 192.168.234.1
```

### 19# Register External Instance

```
curl --proto "https" -o "/tmp/ecs-anywhere-install.sh" "https://amazon-ecs-agent.s3.amazonaws.com/ecs-anywhere-install-latest.sh" && bash /tmp/ecs-anywhere-install.sh --region "us-east-1" --cluster "EcsAnywhereCluster" --activation-id "*****" --activation-code "*****"
```

### 20# External Instance

Container instances (1)						Register ext
Filter container instances by property or value						
Container instance	Status	Type	Instance ID	CPU available	Memory available	
ec2-3cc4b557a45a70707d1385...	Active	External	ms-Gc5733ed8eaf03de1	2048	951	



```

1  #!/usr/bin/env python3
2
3  import argparse
4  import sys
5  import os
6  import subprocess
7  import json
8  import logging
9  import shutil
10 import tempfile
11
12 # Constants
13 LOG_FORMAT = '%(asctime)s - %(levelname)s - %(message)s'
14 LOG_FILE = 'stacks.log'
15
16 # Parse arguments
17 def parse_args():
18     parser = argparse.ArgumentParser(
19         description='Elasticsearch Cdk Stack'
20     )
21     parser.add_argument(
22         '-s', '--stack-name',
23         type=str,
24         required=True,
25         help='Stack name'
26     )
27     parser.add_argument(
28         '-t', '--template',
29         type=str,
30         required=True,
31         help='Template file'
32     )
33     parser.add_argument(
34         '-o', '--output',
35         type=str,
36         required=True,
37         help='Output directory'
38     )
39     parser.add_argument(
40         '-v', '--verbose',
41         action='store_true',
42         help='Verbose output'
43     )
44     return parser.parse_args()
45
46 # Main function
47 def main():
48     args = parse_args()
49     stack_name = args.stack_name
50     template = args.template
51     output_dir = args.output
52     verbose = args.verbose
53
54     # Create output directory
55     os.makedirs(output_dir, exist_ok=True)
56
57     # Copy template to output directory
58     shutil.copy(template, os.path.join(output_dir, 'template.json'))
59
60     # Run cdk deploy
61     cmd = ['cdk', 'deploy', stack_name, '--template', 'template.json', '--output', output_dir]
62     logging.info('Running command: %s', cmd)
63     subprocess.run(cmd, check=True)
64
65 if __name__ == '__main__':
66     main()

```

```
22# cdk deploy EcsAnywherePipelineStack
```

```
EcsAnywherePipelineStack
EcsAnywherePipelineStack: deploying... [2/2]
EcsAnywherePipelineStack: creating CloudFormation changeset...
```

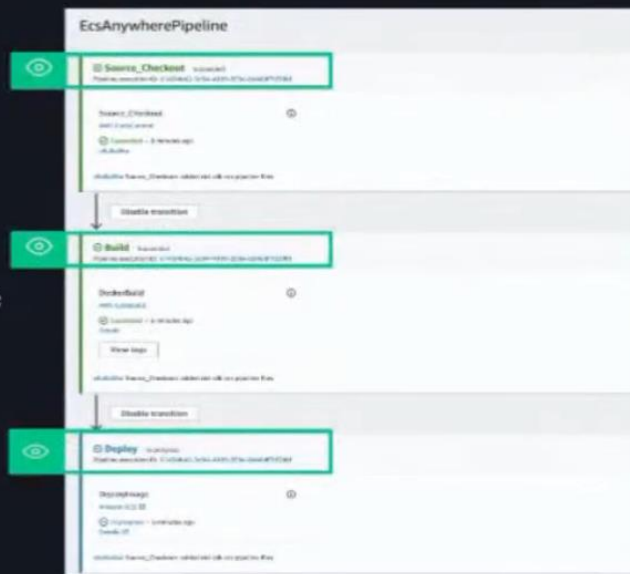
```

+ Deployment time: 193.92s

```

[illegible]

## 2# AWS Code Pipeline



## References / Call for Actions

- ❖ [https://docs.aws.amazon.com/prescriptive-guidance/latest/patterns/set-up-a-ci-cd-pipeline-for-hybrid-workloads-on-amazon-ecs-anywhere-by-using-aws-cdk-and-gitlab.html?did=pg\\_card&trk=pg\\_card](https://docs.aws.amazon.com/prescriptive-guidance/latest/patterns/set-up-a-ci-cd-pipeline-for-hybrid-workloads-on-amazon-ecs-anywhere-by-using-aws-cdk-and-gitlab.html?did=pg_card&trk=pg_card)
- ❖ <https://github.com/aws-samples/aws-ecs-anywhere-workshop-samples>
- ❖ <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/cdk/>
- ❖ <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/AmazonECS/latest/developerguide/ecs-anywhere.html#ecs-anywhere-considerations>