

Building serverless applications with the AWS CDK - Marek Kuczynski



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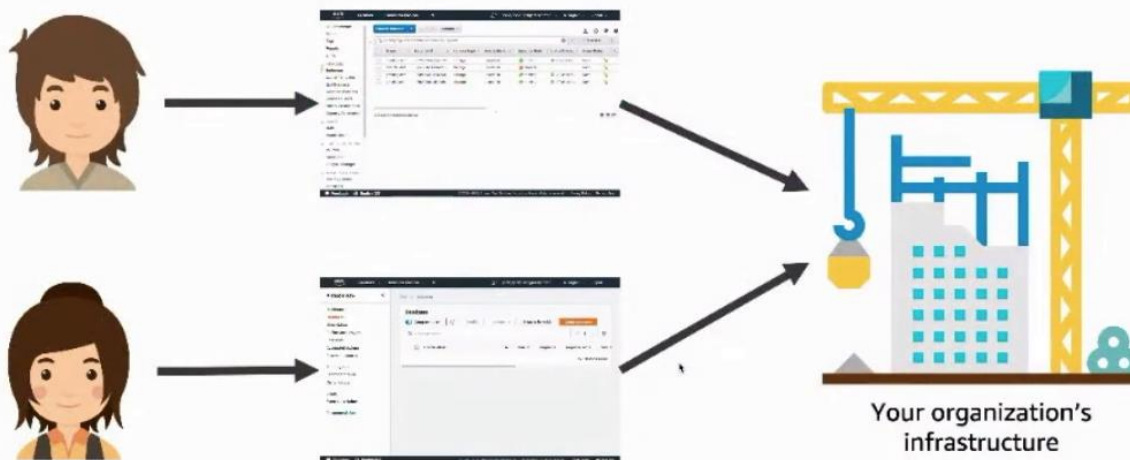
Building serverless applications with the AWS CDK

Marek Kuczynski

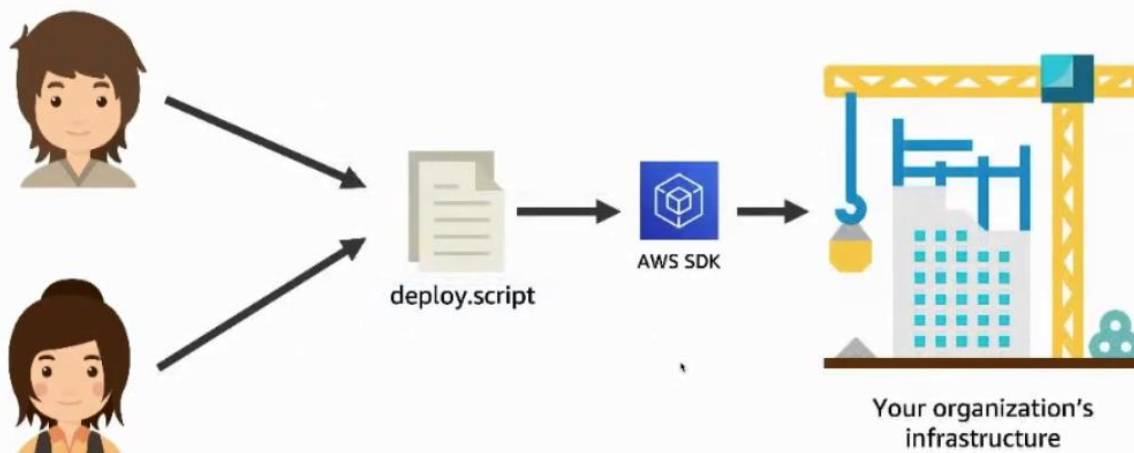
Building Serverless Applications with the AWS CDK

Marek Kuczynski
Senior Serverless Solutions Architect

Level 0: Creating infrastructure by hand



Level 1: Imperative infrastructure as code



Level 1: Imperative infrastructure as code



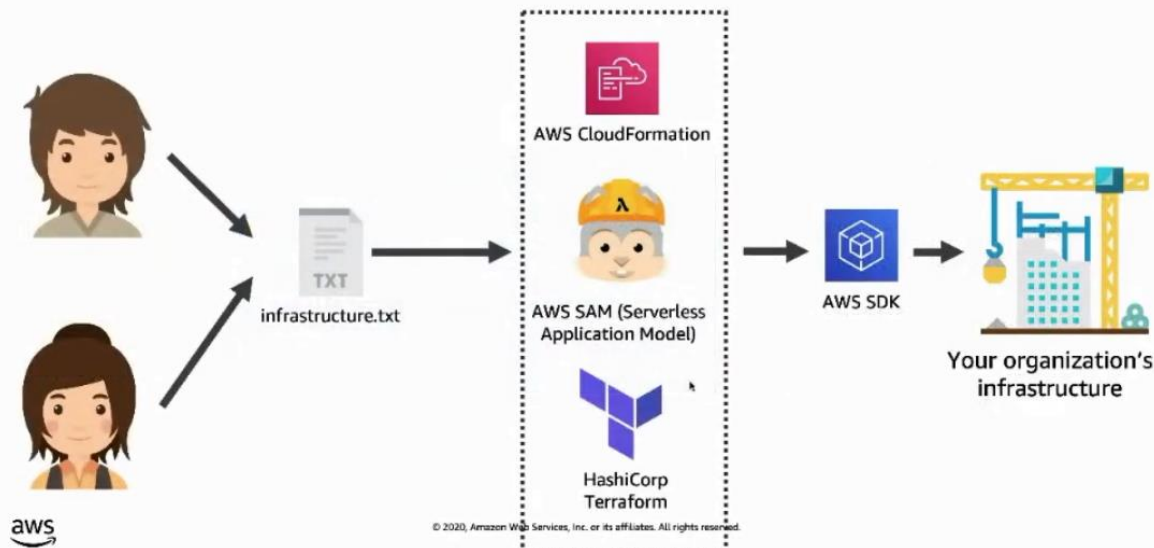
deploy.script

```
resource = getResource(xyz)

if (resource == desiredResource) {
  return
} else if (!resource) {
  createResource(desiredResource)
} else {
  updateResource(desiredResource)
}
```

- Lots of boilerplate
- What if something fails and we need to retry?
- What if two people try to run the script at once?
- Race conditions?

Level 2: Declarative infrastructure as code



Level 2: Declarative stack using CloudFormation

```
AWSTemplateFormatVersion: '2010-09-09'
Transform: AWS::Serverless-2016-10-31
Resources:
  GetHtmlFunction:
    Type: AWS::Serverless::Function
    Properties:
      CodeUri: ./lambda
      Handler: index.gethtml
      Runtime: nodejs12.x
      Policies: AmazonDynamoDBReadOnlyAccess
    Events:
      GetHtml:
        Type: Api
        Properties:
          Path: /{proxy+}
          Method: ANY

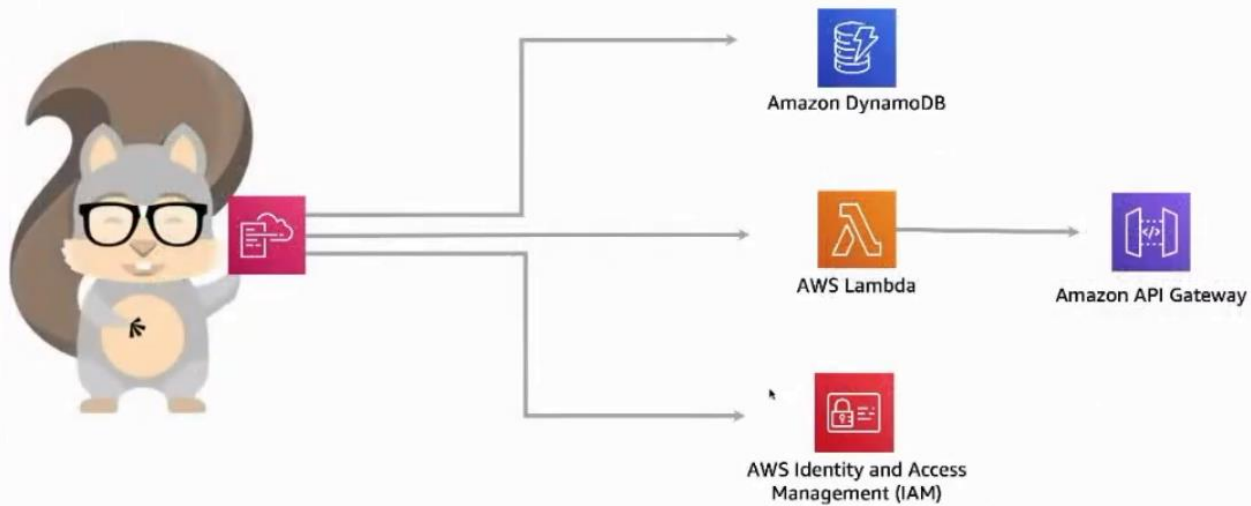
  ListTable:
    Type: AWS::Serverless::SimpleTable
```

Tells CloudFormation this is a SAM template it needs to “transform”

Creates a Lambda function with the referenced managed IAM policy, runtime, code at the referenced zip location, and handler as defined. Also creates an API Gateway and takes care of all mapping/permissions necessary

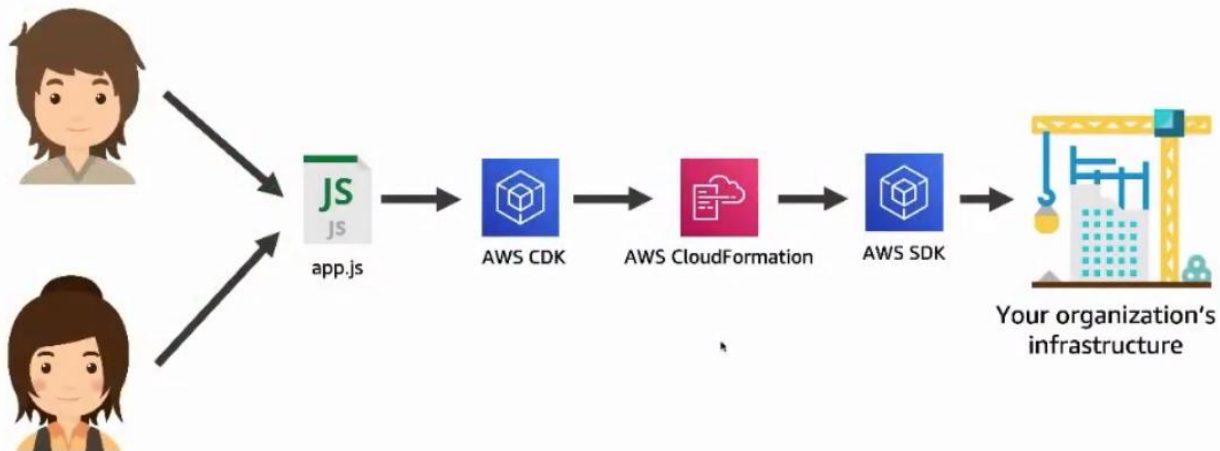
Creates a DynamoDB table with 5 Read & Write units

Infrastructure as Code using AWS SAM



AWS Cloud Development Kit

Level 3: AWS Cloud Development Kit (AWS CDK)



Level 3: AWS CDK



cdk_app.js

```
import * as lambda from '@aws-cdk/aws-lambda';
import * as path from 'path';

const fn = new lambda.Function(this, 'MyFunction', {
  runtime: lambda.Runtime.PYTHON_3_8,
  handler: 'index.handler',
  code: lambda.Code.fromAsset(path.join(__dirname, 'lambda-handler')),
});
```



lambda_function.py

```
1 import json, boto3
2
3 def lambda_handler(event, context):
4     return {
5         'statusCode': 200,
6         'body': json.dumps('Hello from The Hague!')}
7 }
```



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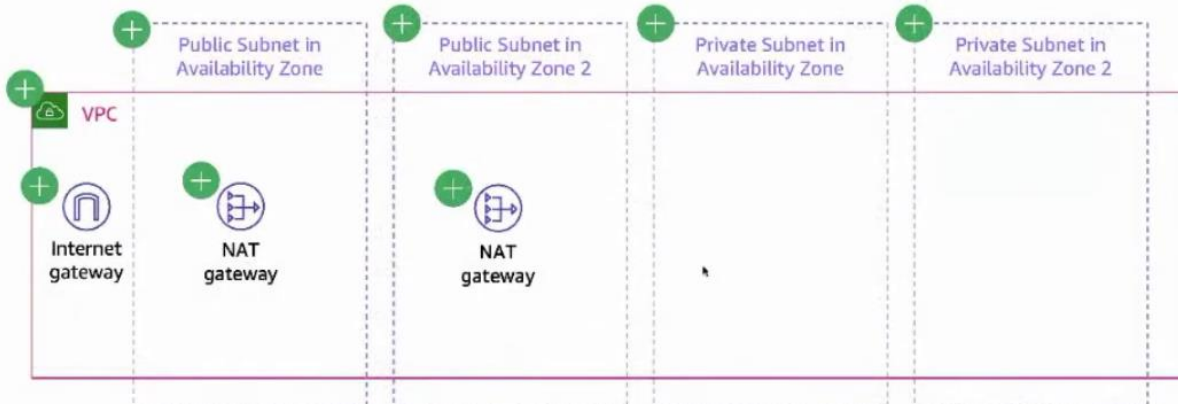
- Write in a familiar programming language, no need to learn a new language
- Create many underlying AWS resources at once with a single construct
- Each stack is made up of "constructs," which are simple classes in the code
- Still declarative, no need to handle create vs update

One CDK construct expands to many underlying resources



```
// Network for all the resources
const vpc = new ec2.Vpc(stack, 'MyVpc', { maxAzs: 2 });
```

cdk deploy



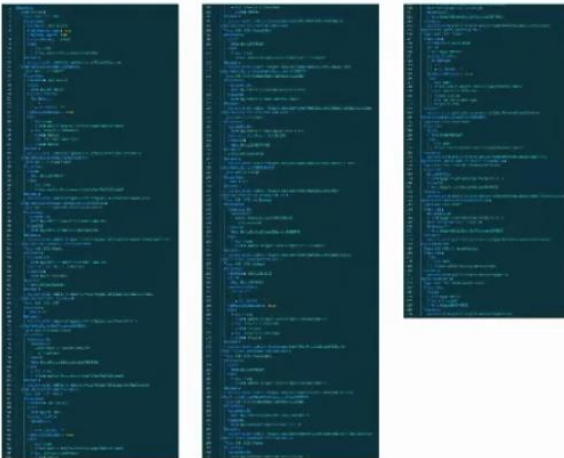
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One CDK construct expands to many underlying resources



```
// Network for all the resources  
const vpc = new ec2.Vpc(stack, 'MyVpc', { maxAzs: 2 });
```

cdk synth



270 lines of AWS
CloudFormation YAML
I don't have to write!



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CDK constructs are available in multiple languages



AWS CDK 1.70.0

API Reference

- API Reference >
- alexa-ask¹ >
- app-delivery >
- assets >
- aws-accessanalyzer¹ >
- aws-acmpca¹ >
- aws-amazonmq¹ >

aws-lambda module

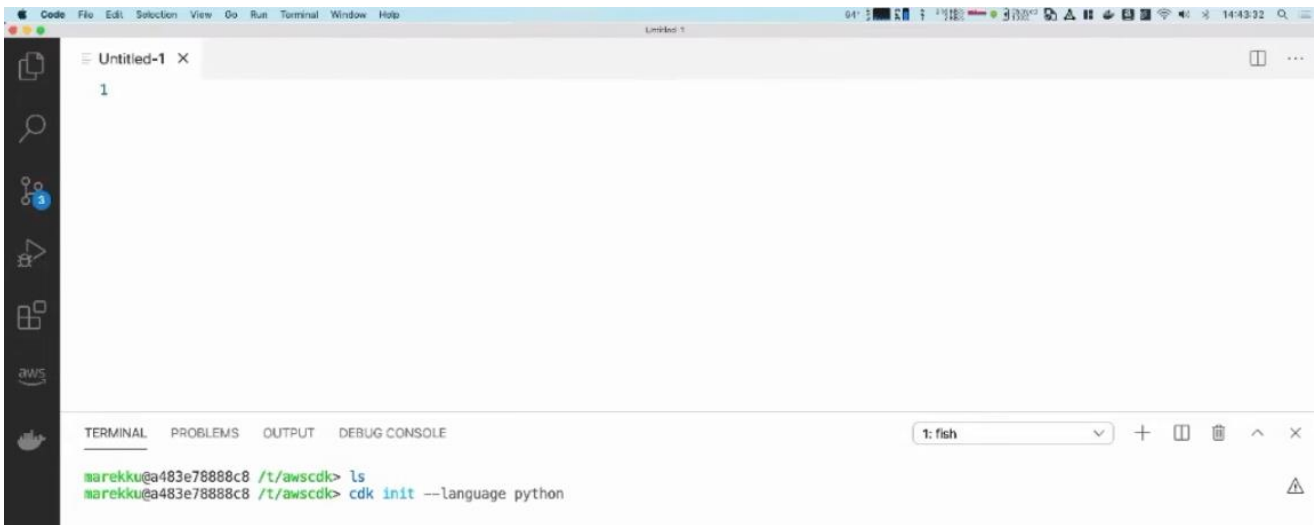
Language	Package
Python	aws_cdk.aws_lambda
Java	software.amazon.awscdk.services.lambda
.NET	Amazon.CDK.AWS.Lambda
TypeScript	@aws-cdk/aws-lambda

<https://docs.aws.amazon.com/cdk/api/latest/docs/aws-lambda-readme.html>




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A short CDK demo

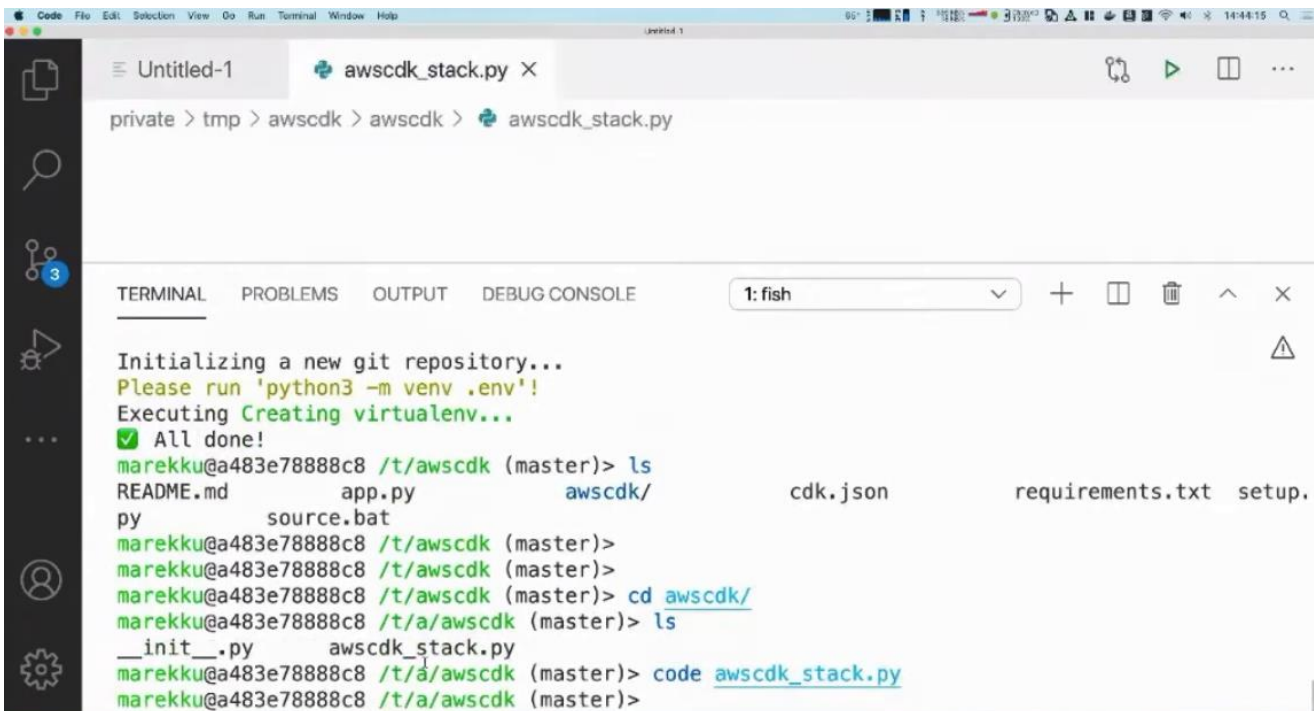


The screenshot shows the VS Code interface with a terminal window at the bottom. The terminal output shows the user running `ls` and then `cdk init --language python` in the `/t/awscdk` directory. The file explorer on the left shows an empty workspace.

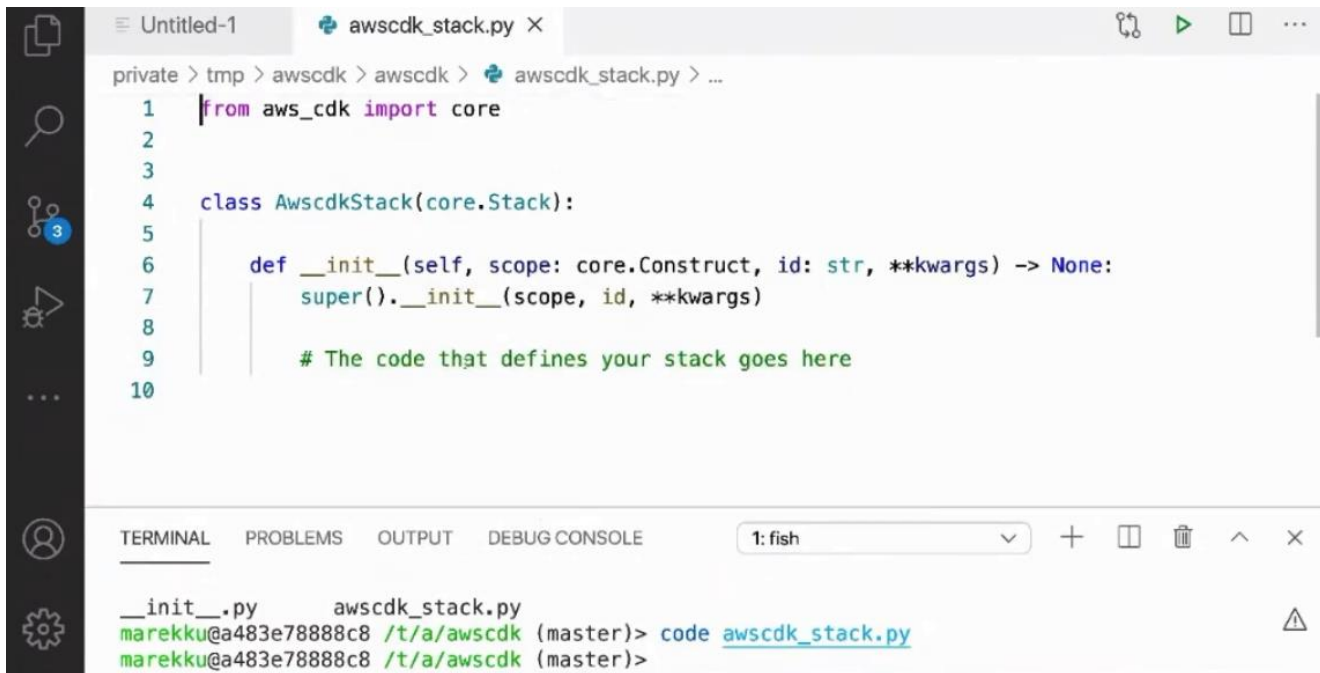
Run the **cdk init - -language <language>** command to create the bootstrap template and all the necessary resources that we will be using.



The screenshot shows the terminal output after running `cdk init --language python`. It displays a list of useful commands for CDK, including `cdk ls`, `cdk synth`, `cdk deploy`, `cdk diff`, and `cdk docs`. It also shows the initialization of a new git repository and the creation of a virtual environment.



The screenshot shows the VS Code interface with the file explorer on the left and the terminal window at the bottom. The file explorer shows the `awscdk_stack.py` file. The terminal output shows the user running `ls` and `cd awscdk/` in the `/t/awscdk` directory. The terminal also shows the user running `code awscdk_stack.py` to open the file in the editor.

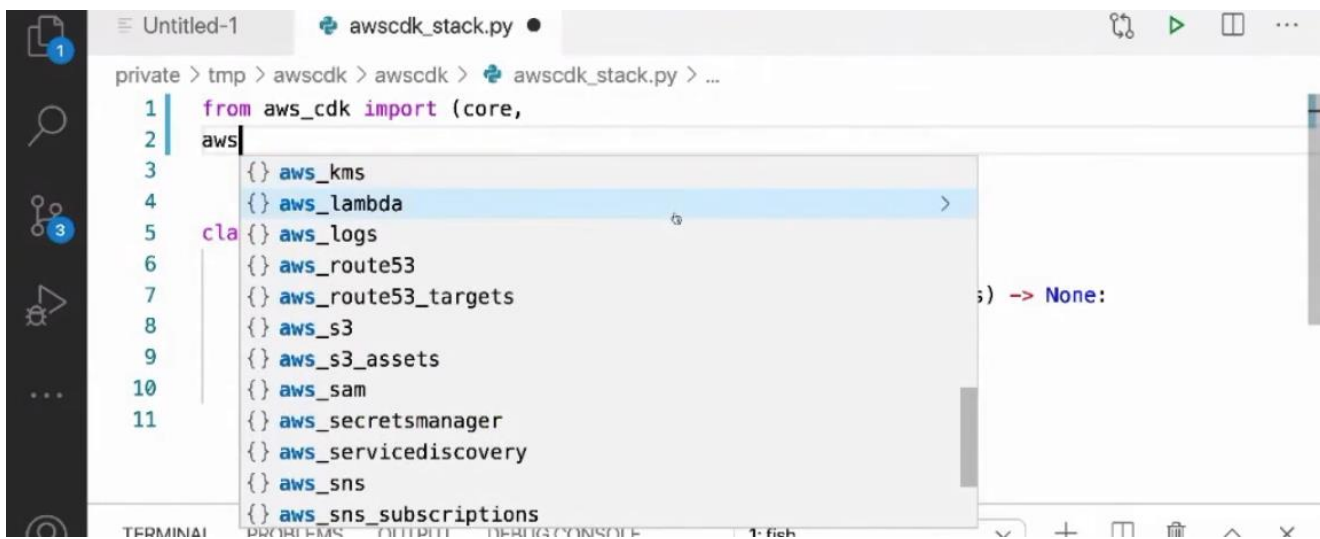


```
private > tmp > awscdk > awscdk > awscdk_stack.py > ...
1  from aws_cdk import core
2
3
4  class AwsCdkStack(core.Stack):
5
6      def __init__(self, scope: core.Construct, id: str, **kwargs) -> None:
7          super().__init__(scope, id, **kwargs)
8
9          # The code that defines your stack goes here
10
```

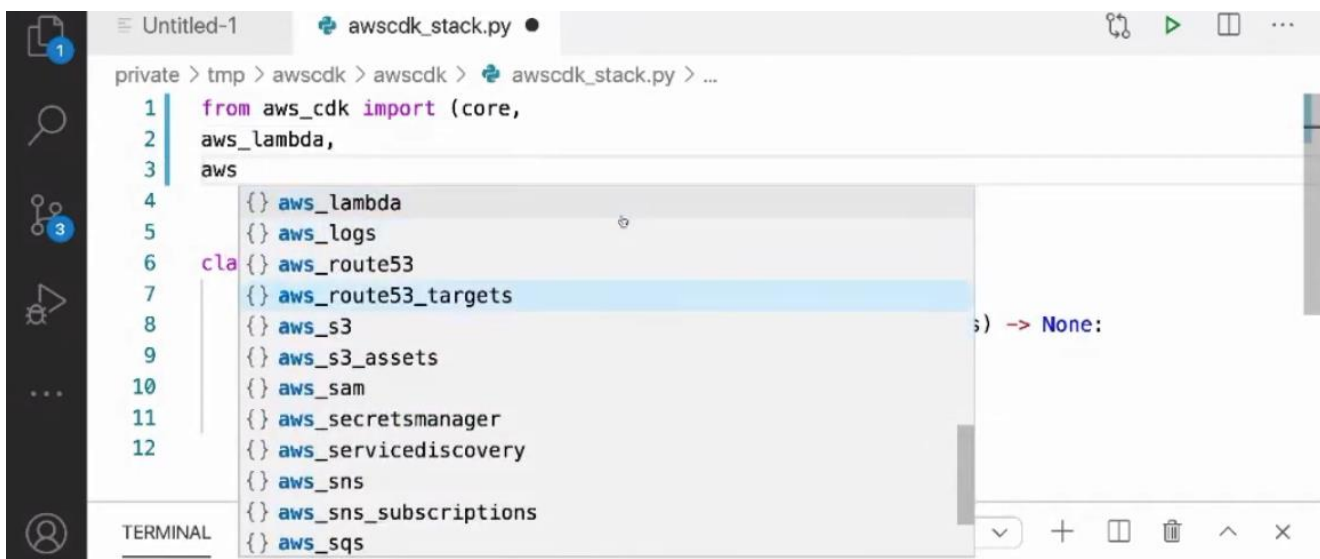
TERMINAL PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE 1: fish

```
__init__.py awscdk_stack.py
marekku@a483e7888c8 /t/a/awscdk (master)> code awscdk_stack.py
marekku@a483e7888c8 /t/a/awscdk (master)>
```

This is the stack code that the CDK automatically created for us to start editing with our business logic like defining a Lambda function by imports as below



```
private > tmp > awscdk > awscdk > awscdk_stack.py > ...
1  from aws_cdk import (core,
2  aws
3
4  {} aws_kms
5  {} aws_lambda
6  {} aws_logs
7  {} aws_route53
8  {} aws_route53_targets
9  {} aws_s3
10 {} aws_s3_assets
11 {} aws_sam
12 {} aws_secretsmanager
13 {} aws_servicediscovery
14 {} aws_sns
15 {} aws_sns_subscriptions
```



```
private > tmp > awscdk > awscdk > awscdk_stack.py > ...
1  from aws_cdk import (core,
2  aws_lambda,
3  aws
4
5  {} aws_lambda
6  {} aws_logs
7  {} aws_route53
8  {} aws_route53_targets
9  {} aws_s3
10 {} aws_s3_assets
11 {} aws_sam
12 {} aws_secretsmanager
13 {} aws_servicediscovery
14 {} aws_sns
15 {} aws_sns_subscriptions
16 {} aws_sqs
```

```
private > tmp > awscdk > awscdk > awscdk_stack.py > ...
1  from aws_cdk import (core,
2    |   aws_lambda
3    | )
4
5  class AwscdkStack(core.Stack):
6
7      def __init__(self, scope: core.Construct, id: str, **kwargs) -> None:
8          super().__init__(scope, id, **kwargs)
9
10
11      # The code that defines your stack goes here
12
```

```
private > tmp > awscdk > awscdk > awscdk_stack.py > ...
1  from aws_cdk import (core,
2    |   aws_lambda
3    | )
4
5  class AwscdkStack(core.Stack):
6
7      def __init__(self, scope: core.Construct, id: str, **kwargs) -> None:
8          super().__init__(scope, id, **kwargs)
9
10     function1 = aws_lambda.
```

- ☐ Storage.configure Manual Storage Config...
- ☐ Storage.get Storage Get (AWS Amplif...
- ☐ Storage.list Storage List (AWS Ampli...
- ☐ Storage.put Storage Put (AWS Amplif...
- ☐ Storage.remove Storage Remove (AWS Amp...
- ☐ () abc
- ☒ Alias
- ☒ AliasAttributes
- ☒ AliasOptions
- ☒ AliasProps

TERMINAL PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CON

__init__.py awscdk_stack.py

marekku@a483e7888c8 /t/a/awscdk (mas

marekku@a483e7888c8 /t/a/awscdk (mas

master Python 3.8.6 64-bit 0 0 0 Ln 10

```
private > tmp > awscdk > awscdk > awscdk_stack.py > AwscdkStack > __init__
1  from aws_cdk import (core,
2    |   aws_lambda
3    | )
4
5  class AwscdkStack(core.Stack):
6
7      def __init__(self, scope: core.Construct, id: str, **kwargs) -> None:
8          super().__init__(scope, id, **kwargs)
9
10     function1 = aws_lambda.Function(self, 'testlambda',
11                                     code = aws)
```

- ☒ {} aws_lambda
- ☐ aws-amplify-react aws-amplify-react (AWS ...
- ☒ AwscdkStack
- ☐ async/with Code snippet for an asy...
- ☒ allow_public_subnet=

TERMINAL PROBLEMS OUTPUT

init .nv awscdk stack.nv


```
Untitled-1  awscdk_stack.py ●
private > tmp > awscdk > awscdk > awscdk_stack.py
1  from aws_cdk import (core,
2      aws_lambda
3  )
4
5  class AwscdkStack(core.Stack):
6
7      def __init__(self, scope: core.Construct, id: str, **kwargs) -> None:
8          super().__init__(scope, id, **kwargs)
9
10         function1 = aws_lambda.Function(self, 'testlambda',
11             code = aws_lambda.Code.from_asset('./lambda'),
12             handler = 'lambda.handler',
13             timeout = core.Duration.seconds(30),
14             security_group=security_group,
15             security_groups=security_groups,
16             scope=scope,
17             to_seconds=on_success,
18             __subclasscheck__=__subclasscheck__,
19             __subclasses__=__subclasses__
20         )
```

```
Untitled-1  awscdk_stack.py ●
private > tmp > awscdk > awscdk > awscdk_stack.py > ...
2      aws_lambda
3  )
4
5  class AwscdkStack(core.Stack):
6
7      def __init__(self, scope: core.Construct, id: str, **kwargs) -> None:
8          super().__init__(scope, id, **kwargs)
9
10         function1 = aws_lambda.Function(self, 'testlambda',
11             code = aws_lambda.Code.from_asset('./lambda'),
12             handler = 'lambda.handler',
13             timeout =
```

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Untitled-1  awscdk_stack.py ●
private > tmp > awscdk > awscdk > awscdk_stack.py > ...
2      aws_lambda
3  )
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16             scope=scope,
17             to_seconds=on_success,
18             __subclasscheck__=__subclasscheck__,
19             __subclasses__=__subclasses__
20         )
```

TERMINAL PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE 1: fish

```
__init__.py  awscdk_stack.py
marekku@a483e78888c8 /t/a/awscdk (master)> code awscdk_stack.py
marekku@a483e78888c8 /t/a/awscdk (master)>
```

```
Untitled-1  awscdk_stack.py X
private > tmp > awscdk > awscdk > awscdk_stack.py > AwscdkStack > __init__

3 | )
4 |
5 | class AwscdkStack(core.Stack):
6 |
7 |     def __init__(self, scope: core.Construct, id: str, **kwargs) -> None:
8 |         super().__init__(scope, id, **kwargs)
9 |
10 |         function1 = aws_lambda.Function(self, 'testlambda',
11 |                                         code = aws_lambda.Code.from_asset('./lambda'),
12 |                                         handler = 'lambda.handler',
13 |                                         timeout = core.Duration.seconds(3)
14 |                                         )

TERMINAL  PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  1: node
marekku@a483e78888c8 /t/a/awscdk (master) [1]> cd ..
marekku@a483e78888c8 /t/awscdk (master)> cdk diff
```

```
Untitled-1  awscdk_stack.py
private > tmp > awscdk > awscdk > awscdk_stack.py > AwscdkStack > __init__

10 |         function1 = aws_lambda.Function(self, 'testlambda',
11 |                                         code = aws_lambda.Code.from_asset('./lambda'),
12 |                                         handler = 'lambda.handler',
13 |                                         timeout = core.Duration.seconds(3),
14 |                                         runtime = aws_lambda.Runtime.py
15 |                                         )

PYTHON_2_7
PYTHON_3_6
PYTHON_3_7
PYTHON_3_8
initial_policy=

TERMINAL  PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "app.py", line 9, in <module>
    AwscdkStack(app, "awscdk")
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/site-packages/jsii/_runtime.py", line 69, in __call__
    inst = super().__call__(*args, **kwargs)
  File "/private/tmp/awscdk/awscdk/awscdk_stack.py", line 10, in __init__
    function1 = aws_lambda.Function(self, 'testlambda',
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/site-packages/jsii/_runtime.py", line 69, in __call__
    inst = super().__call__(*args, **kwargs)
TypeError: __init__() missing 1 required keyword-only argument: 'runtime'
Subprocess exited with error 1
marekku@a483e78888c8 /t/awscdk (master) [1]>
```

```
Untitled-1  awscdk_stack.py X  [Icons] ...

private > tmp > awscdk > awscdk > awscdk_stack.py > AwscdkStack > __init__

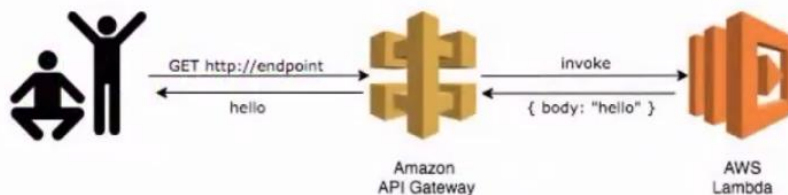
10 function1 = aws_lambda.Function(self, 'testlambda',
11     code = aws_lambda.Code.from_asset('./lambda'),
12     handler = 'lambda.handler',
13     timeout = core.Duration.seconds(3),
14     runtime = aws_lambda.Runtime.PYTHON_3_8
15 )

TERMINAL  PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  1: node [Icons] [X]

File "app.py", line 9, in <module>
  AwscdkStack(app, "awscdk")
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/site-packages/jsii/_runtime.py", line 69, in __call__
  inst = super().__call__(*args, **kwargs)
File "/private/tmp/awscdk/awscdk/awscdk_stack.py", line 10, in __init__
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TypeError: __init__() missing 1 required keyword-only argument: 'runtime'
Subprocess exited with error 1
marekku@a483e78888c8 /t/awscdk (master) [1]> cdk ls
```

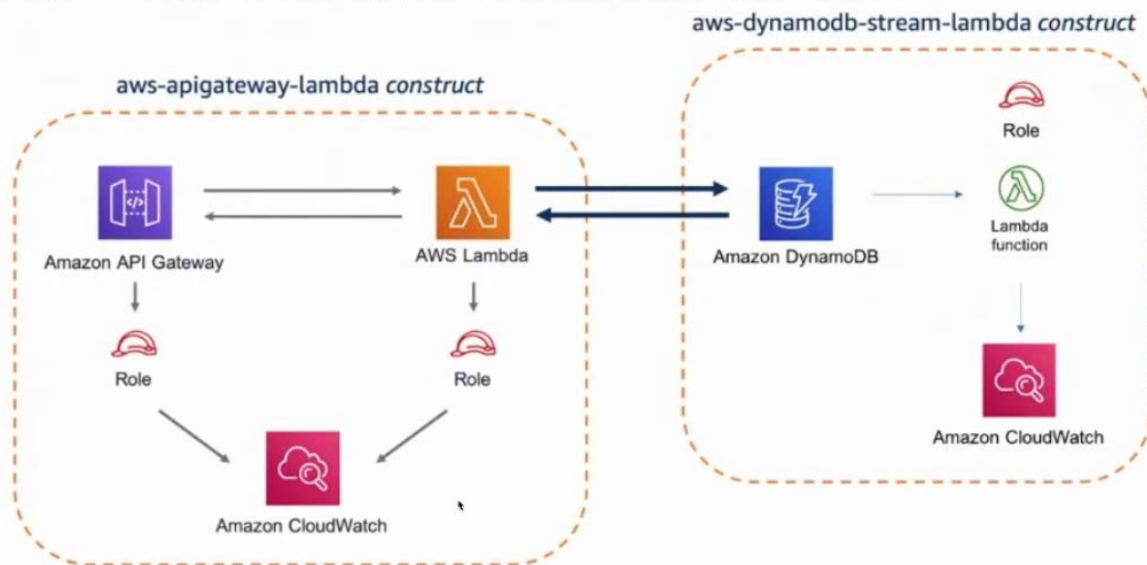
Where can I learn more about CDK?

Follow our self guided workshop: <https://cdkworkshop.com/>

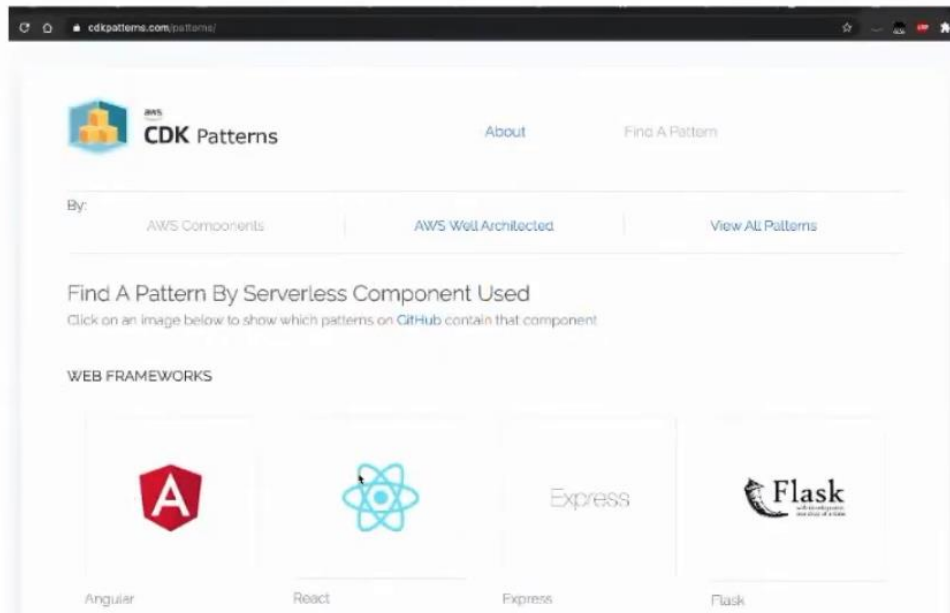


You can complete the workshop in Java, .NET, Python and TypeScript

New - AWS Solutions Constructs for CDK



Find additional constructs on cdkpatterns.com



Join the ServerlessDays Meetup group!

Our next meetup is on November 4th!



<https://www.meetup.com/ServerlessDays-Amsterdam/>