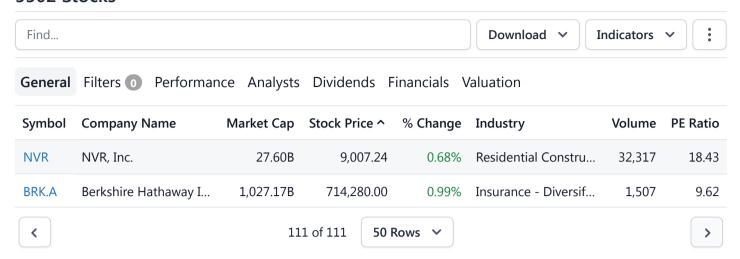
5502 Stocks



Back to Top ↑