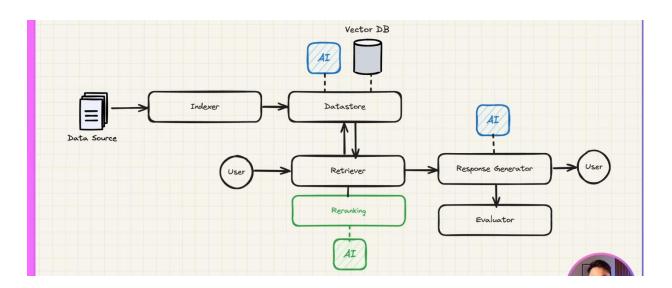
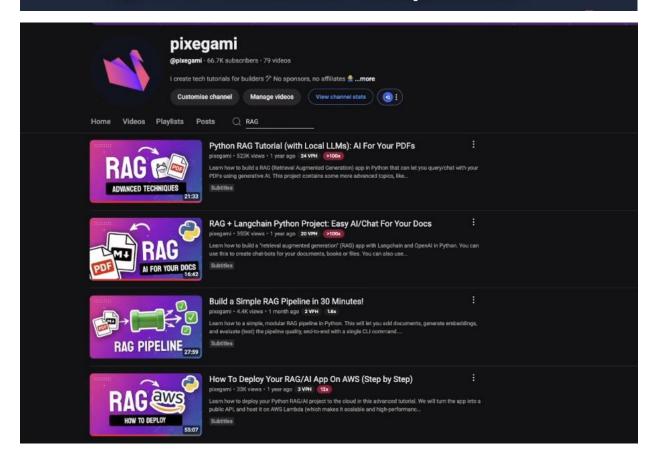


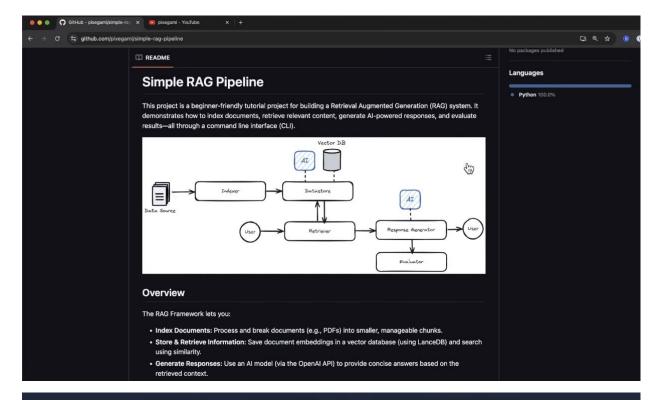
When your RAG is struggling to retrieve the correct responses back, we might need to add a re-ranker to boost the quality of our results as below



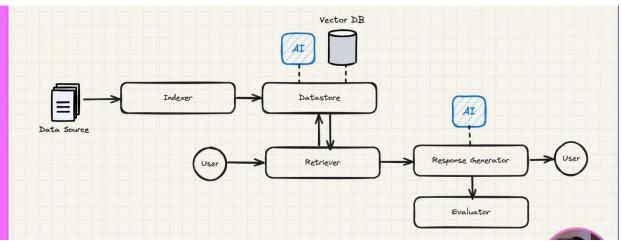
## **IMPROVE RESULTS BY 30%**

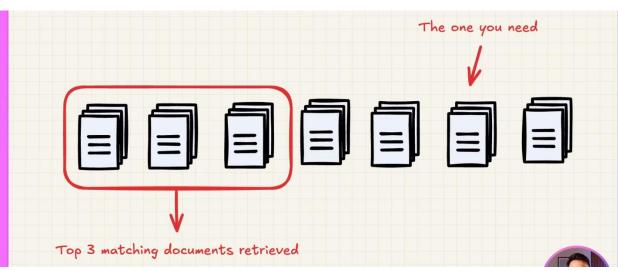
- How Reranking Works
- Reranking via Cohere API
- Performance Comparison

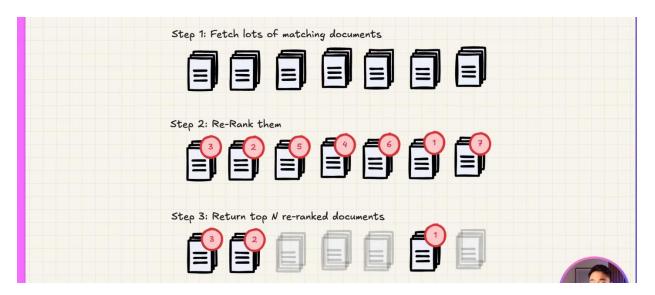




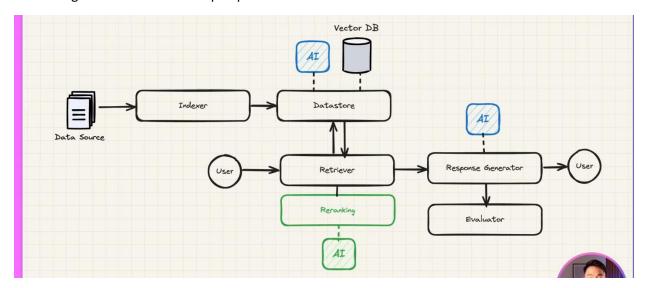
## **PROJECT OVERVIEW**



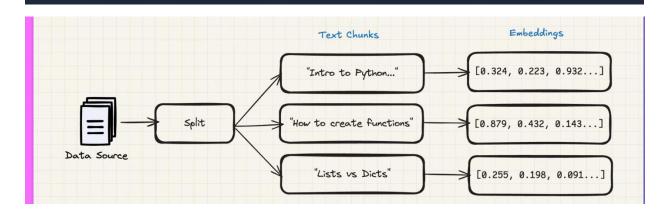


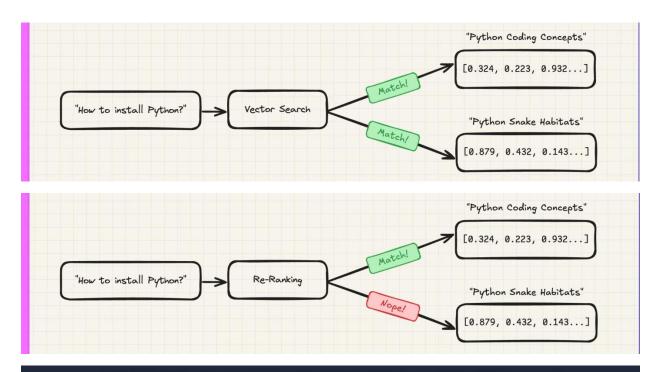


Re-ranking works as above to help improve the selection of a smaller set of documents

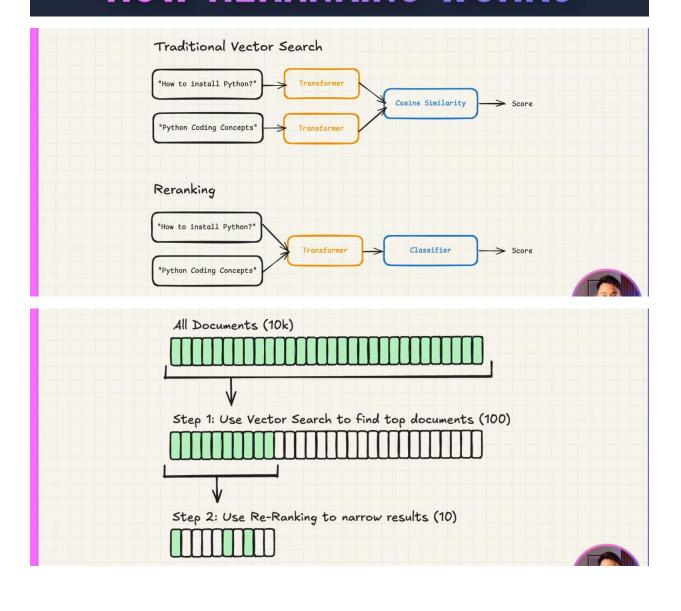


### THE PROBLEM WITH VECTOR SEARCH

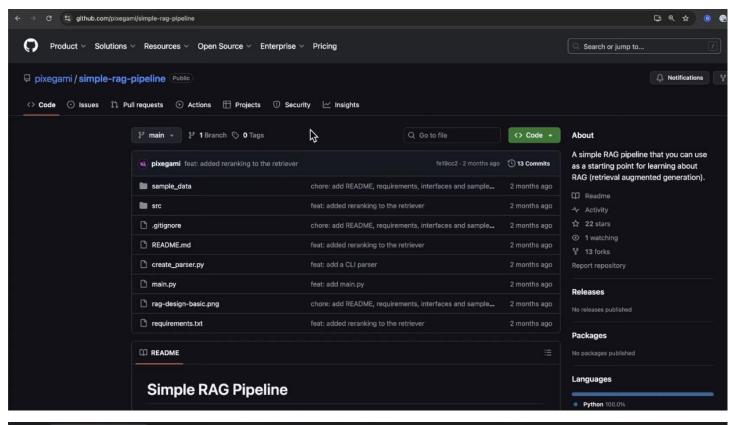


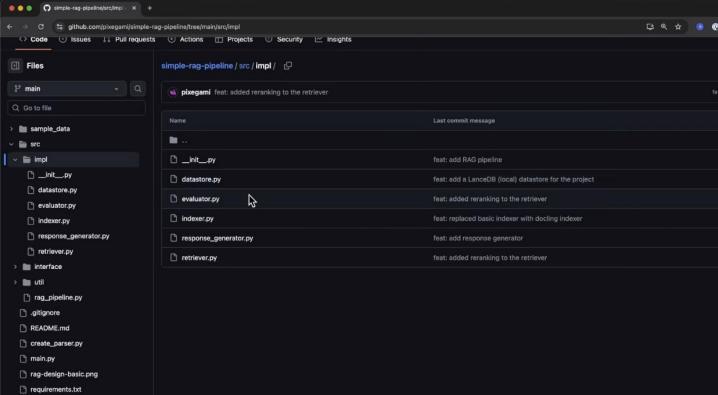


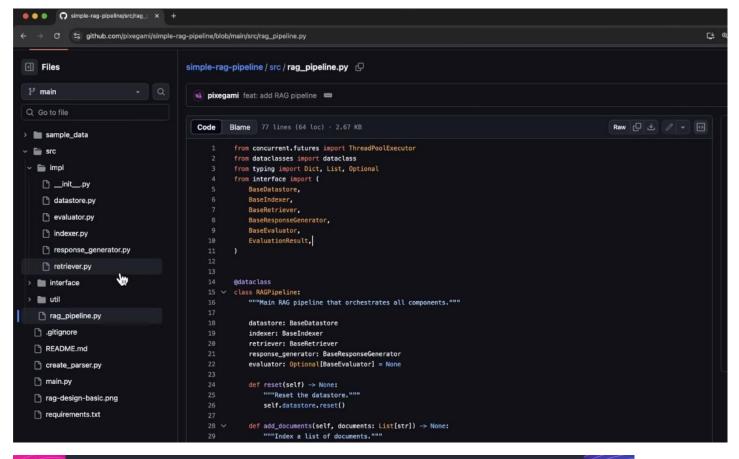
# **HOW RERANKING WORKS**



#### **ADDING RE-RANKING TO OUR PIPELINE**







```
class Retriever(BaseRetriever):
    def __init__(self, datastore: BaseDatastore):
        self.datastore = datastore

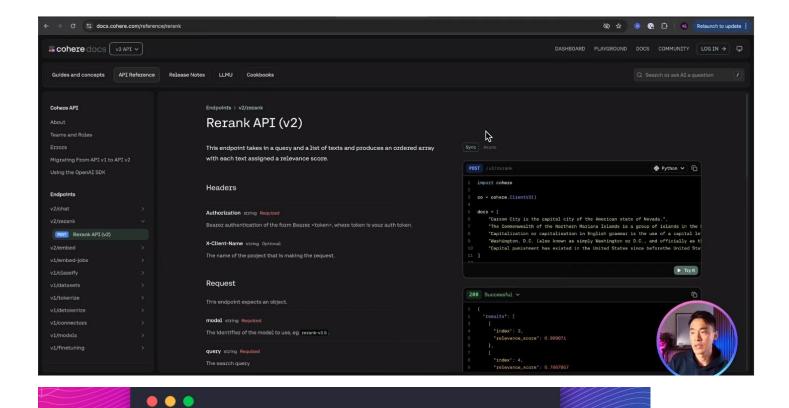
def search(self, query: str, top_k: int = 5) -> list[str]:
        search_results = self.datastore.search(query, top_k=top_k)
        return search_results
```

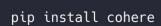
This is our current retriever component that we can update with the Re-ranker as below

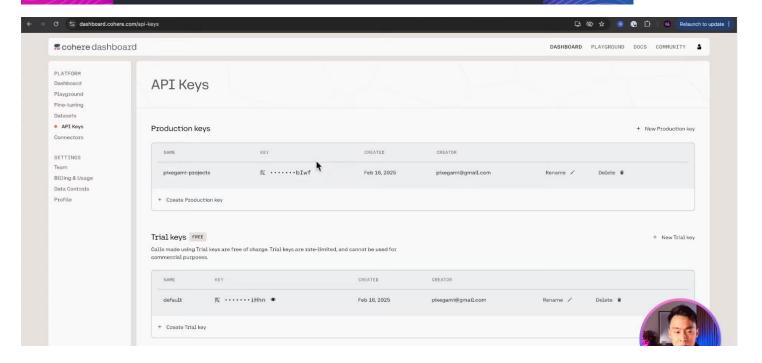
```
class Retriever(BaseRetriever):
    def __init__(self, datastore: BaseDatastore):
        self.datastore = datastore

def search(self, query: str, top_k: int = 5) -> list[str]:
        search_results = self.datastore.search(query, top_k=top_k * 3)
        reranked_results = self._rerank(query, search_results, top_k=top_k)
        return reranked_results
```

#### **IMPLEMENTING COHERE RE-RANKING**







```
def _rerank(self, query: str, search_results: list[str], top_k: int = 5) ->
list[str]:
    co = cohere.ClientV2()
    response = co.rerank(
        model="rerank-v3.5",
        query=query,
        documents=search_results,
        top_n=top_k,
    )

    result_indices = [result.index for result in response.results]
    print(f"Reranked Indices: {result_indices}")
    return [search_results[i] for i in result_indices]
```

export CO\_API\_KEY="xxxx"

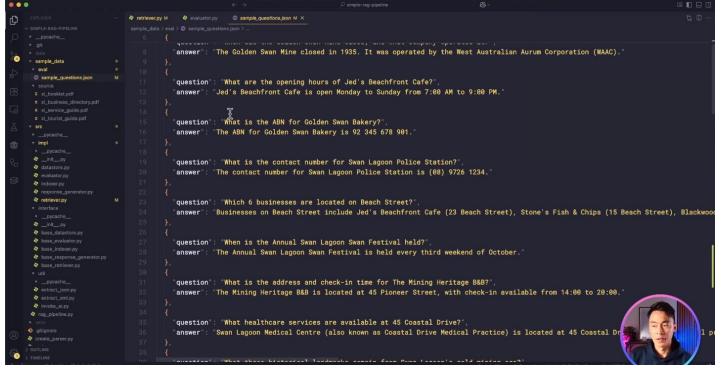
Reranked Indices: [7, 2, 15, 0, 12]

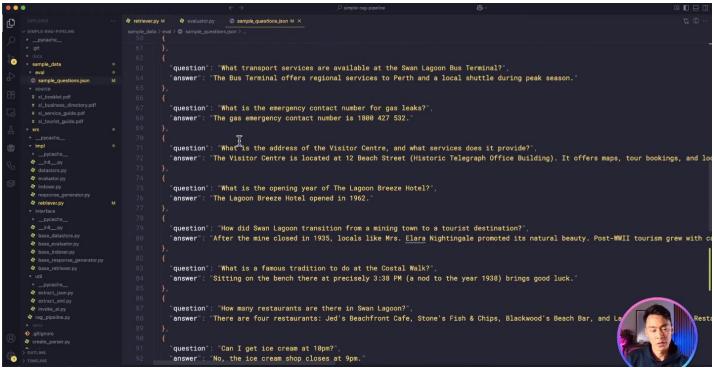
### **TESTING THE IMPROVEMENT**

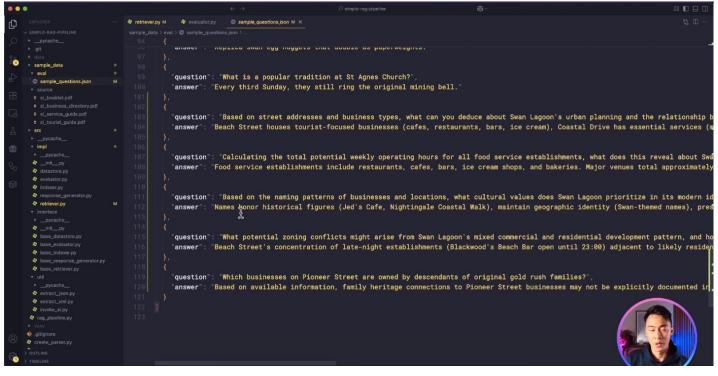
simple-rag-pipeline on  $\rat{p}$  main [!+?†] via  $\rat{p}$ v3.10 (venv) [base] on default:<us-east-1>  $\rat{p}$  python main.py evaluate

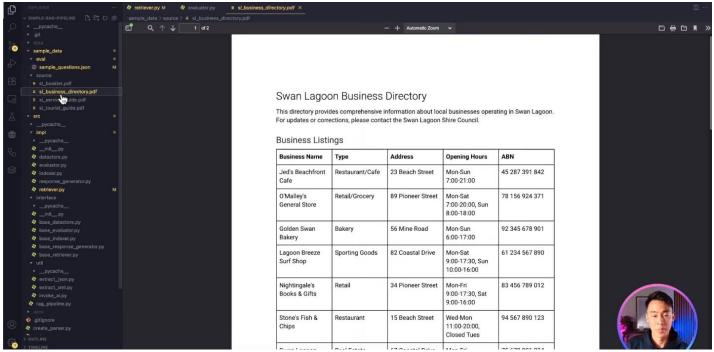


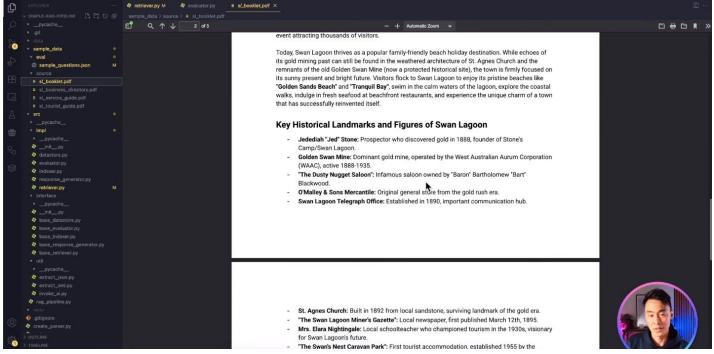
```
Ð
                                         "question": "Who discovered gold in Swan Lagoon and founded the town?"
                                         answer": "Jedediah 'Jed' Stone."
                                         "question": "When did the Golden Swan Mine close, and what company operated it?",
                                         "answer": "The Golden Swan Mine closed in 1935. It was operated by the West Australian Aurum Corporation (WAAC)."
                                         "question": "What are the opening hours of Jed's Beachfront Cafe?",
                                         "answer": "Jed's Beachfront Cafe is open Monday to Sunday from 7:00 AM to 9:00 PM."
                                         "question": "What is the ABN for Golden Swan Bakery?
                                         "answer": "The ABN for Golden Swan Bakery is 92 345 678 901."
                                         "question": "What is the contact number for Swan Lagoon Police Station?"
                                         "answer": "The contact number for Swan Lagoon Police Station is (08) 9726 1234."
                                         "question": "Which 6 businesses are located on Beach Street?"
                                         "answer": "Businesses on Beach Street include Jed's Beachfront Cafe (23 Beach Street), Stone's Fish & Chips (15 Beach Street), Blackwo
                                         "question": "When is the Annual Swan Lagoon Swan Festival held?"
                                         "answer": "The Annual Swan Lagoon Swan Festival is held every third weekend of October."
                                         "question": "What is the address and check-in time for The Mining Heritage B&B?".
                                         "answer": "The Mining Heritage B&B is located at 45 Pioneer Street, with check-in available from 14:00 to 20:00.
```

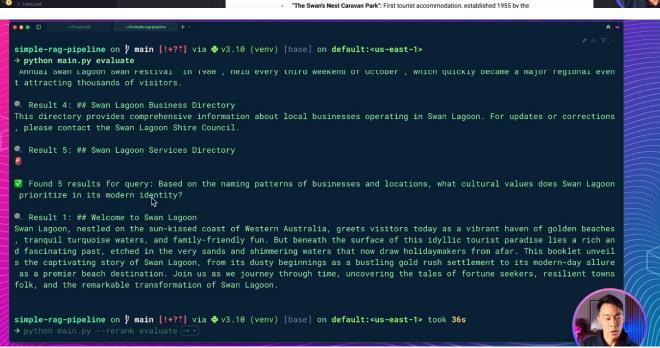






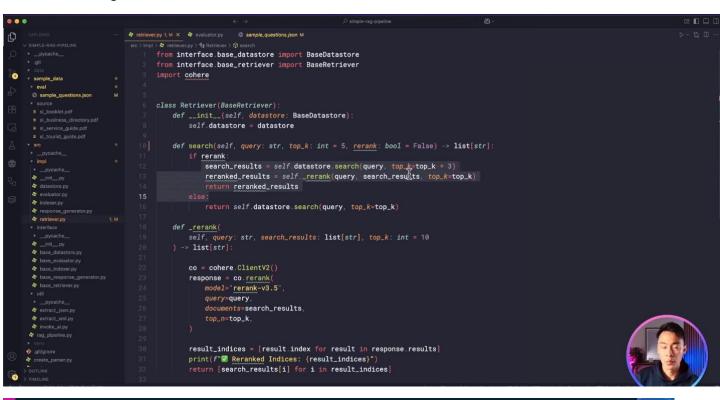


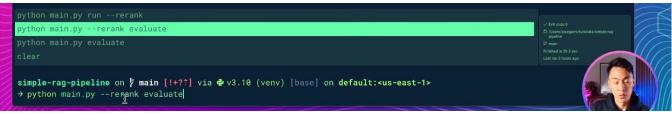


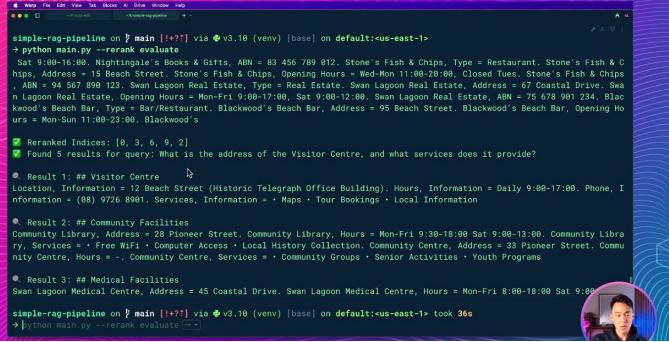


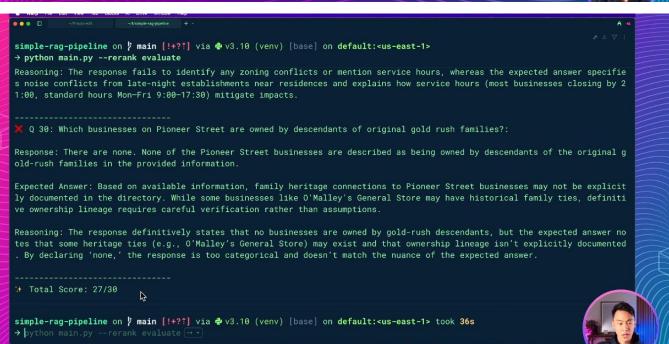


Without re-ranking, our total score is 24/30.









With re-ranking, we now score 27/30.

# Without Re-Ranking (N=5)
Total Score: 24 / 30

# With Re-Ranking (N=5)
Total Score: 27 / 30

### RERANKING TRADE-OFFS