

DEM25-S

# Managing decisions with Amazon Kinesis for better outcomes

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aws re:Invent

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Systems like Apache Kafka, Amazon Kinesis, and Amazon MSK are great for the ingestion, delivery, and real-time analysis of streaming data. Adding a rules engine that detects patterns of events occurring in many systems enables organizations to support a much wider set of use cases. Rules engines also abstract the complexity of defining rules, empowering business users to leverage context alongside their expertise to define the next best action. In this session, learn how to combine the power of Apache Kafka, Amazon Kinesis, or Amazon MSK with business rules engines to automate sophisticated decision-making and actions. This presentation is brought to you by TIBCO Software, an APN Partner.

## How do you capture value from Amazon Kinesis?

We are surrounded by data from systems, sensors, partners, customers, etc.

Business value comes from connecting and capitalizing on the data in systems like Apache Kafka, Amazon Kinesis, and Amazon MSK:

- Immersive experiences
- Seamless operations
- Quickly respond to market changes



In a recent HBR survey, 80% of survey respondents say building more intelligence and automation into their business processes is very important to the success of their enterprise.

With traditional data processing, responses are delivered after the fact



#### Data is collected and stored

Data is placed in a persistent data store (Relational DB, NoSQL, or Hadoop environment)



#### Analytical processes are executed

Analysis is performed on the stored data to detect opportunities or threats

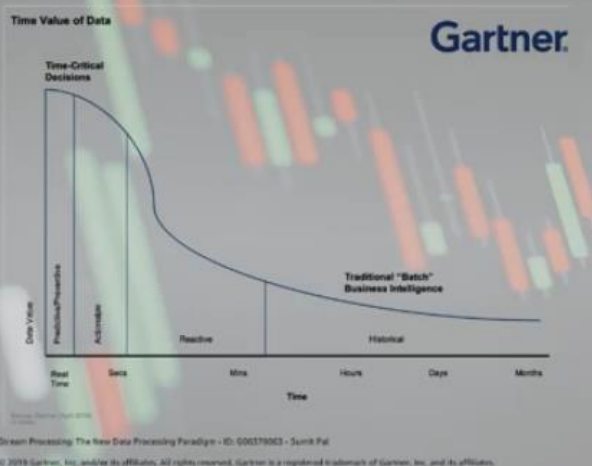


#### Actions are identified

Once actions are identified, they are delivered and executed across various business channels

**You cannot make today's decisions based on yesterday's information!**

Decisions are more valuable immediately after an event occurs



As time passes, **events tend to lose their value**

Opportunity to predict a failure is missed

Customer is no longer interacting with your organization

**Real-time capability is needed to maximize event value**

# The way applications are built needs to change



## From Deterministic

- Everything was a deterministic set of rules
- Predetermined procedural logic (If, Else)



## To Smart

- Software needs to become both predictive and prescriptive
- Understand context and respond accordingly

# Machine learning is an answer, but not the only answer



## Event Stream Processing

- Sometimes the real-time processing of events is sufficient for your problem!
- Simplifies definition of the decisions
  - Declarative rules
  - Median, mean, time-weighted averages, variability/robustness



## Machine Learning

- Classify large quantities data, such as images, text, etc.
- Broad set of patterns needs to be detected
- Sufficient data must be available

# Project Flogo



## Project Flogo

Open-Source Ecosystem for Event-Driven Applications

flogo.io



10–50x lighter than Java, .NET, or Node.js



100% open-source stack for all things event-driven



Common core for all event-driven capabilities



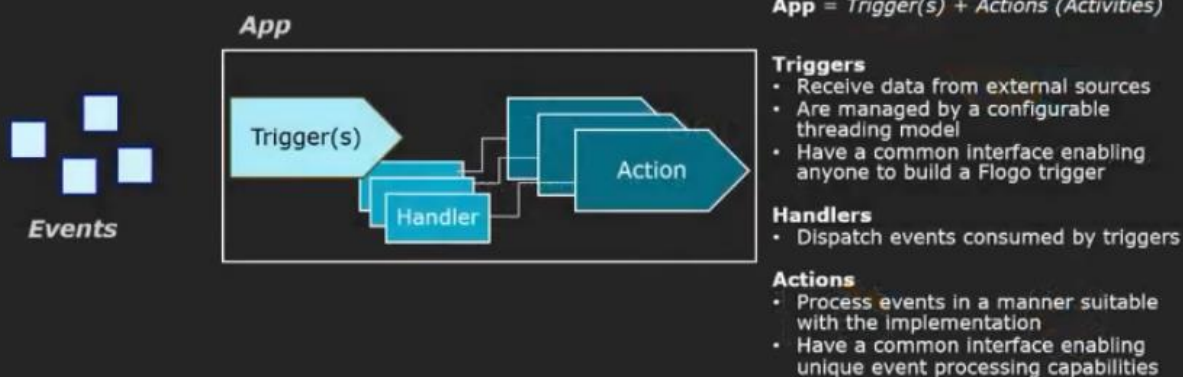
Deploy as serverless functions, containers, or to IoT edge devices



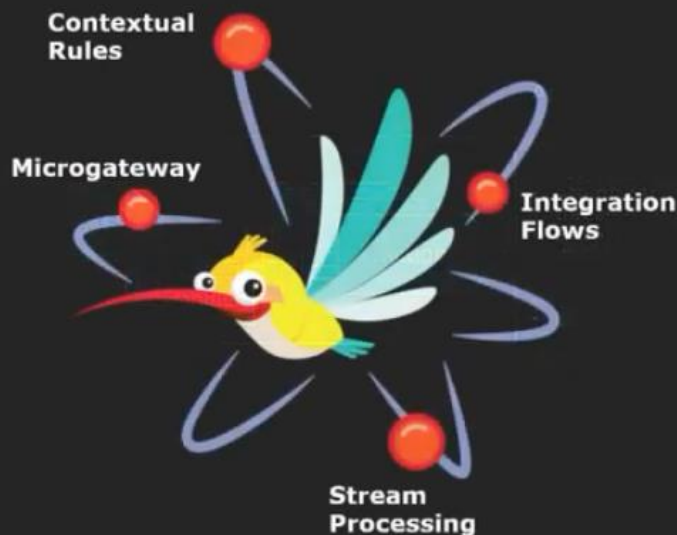
Machine learning



# Flogo constructions: Triggers, handlers & actions



## The Project Flogo ecosystem



## Flogo Core

Event-Driven Application Kernel for Serverless & IoT Edge



Powerful event-driven programming model based on triggers and actions



Internal channel for action chaining; bundle all application needs into a single bin



Common contribution model enabling you to leverage 100s of activities & triggers



Simple interface to extend event processing capabilities

# Flogo Streams

Stream Pipeline for Edge & Cloud-Native



Lightweight stream  
process for edge  
devices

$f(x)$

Aggrégation  
capabilities



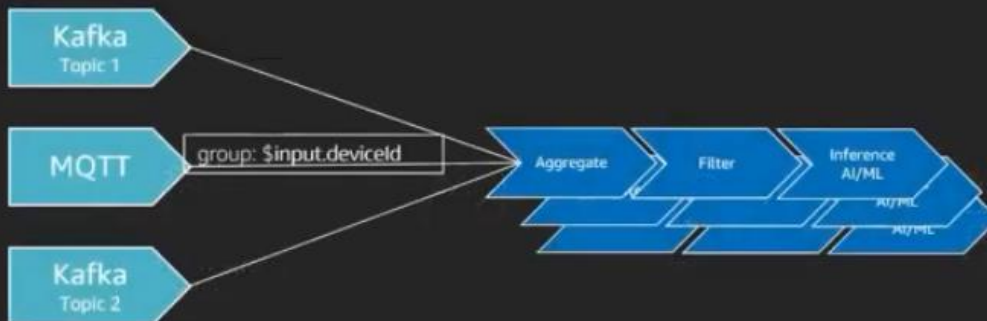
Join streams from  
multiple event  
sources



Filter out  
the noise

## Grouping & joining events across triggers

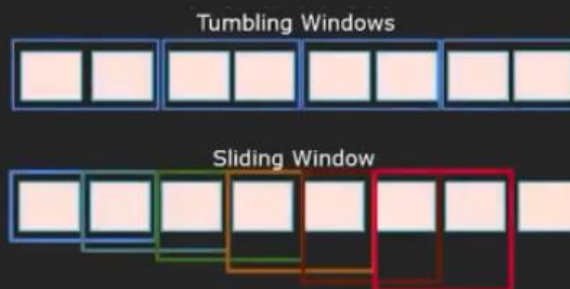
- With Flogo Streams, you can group and join events across multiple streams of data
- Joins occur against pipeline input/output



## Aggregation

### Operations

- Tumbling
- Time Tumbling
- Sliding
- Time Sliding



### Functions

- avg, sum, min, max, count, accumulate



Accumulate

$f(x)$



## Flogo Rules

Real-Time Contextual Decisioning



Real-time decisions to determine next best action/outcome and experience



Open source/core complete with extensions, APIs, and interfaces



Declarative rules/rapid application development



Stateful/contextual reasoning across time and space



## Native Machine Learning

Embed Machine Learning into Your Real-Time Applications



Execute TensorFlow models



100% open source with zero lock-in

## Real-time data transformations for ML should be easy

- 80%\* of data science is data cleaning—production has to replicate this
- Data scientists and developers receive different starting data
- Developers aren't trained for feature creation
- Tools for pre/post-processing data in production unaddressed



\*Commonly used made-up number

## CatalystML

### Real-time data transformations for machine learning



More than 85  
mathematical  
transformations



Language  
agnostic

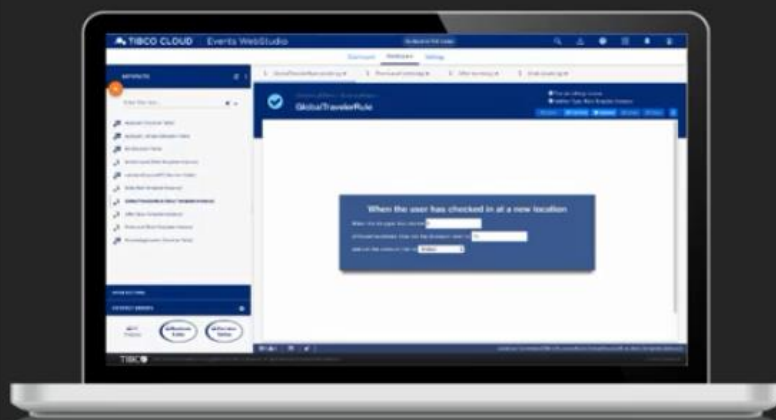


Support for 1:1  
mapping into  
ML models

## These capabilities are also available on AWS

### TIBCO Cloud Events:

Reduce decision latency by turning streaming data into actions to mitigate risk and improve customer experiences or business operation



Web-based rules  
authoring to empower  
the business user

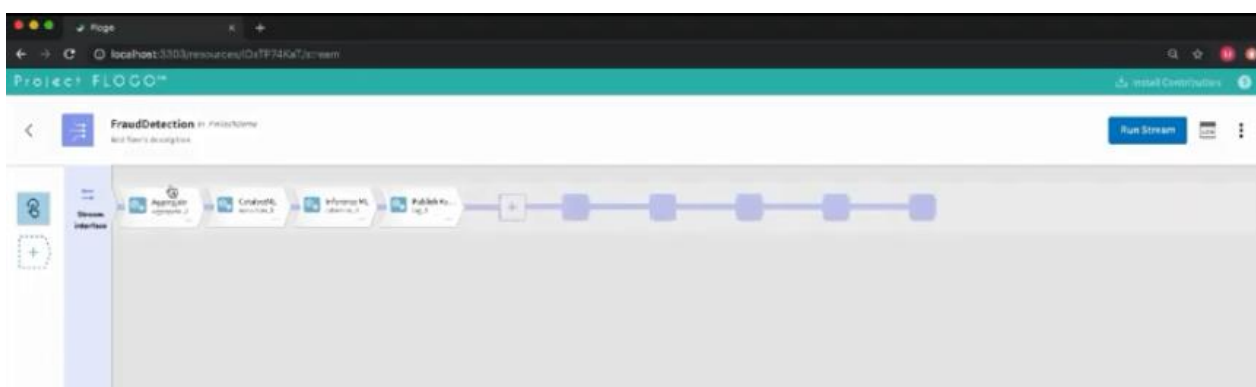
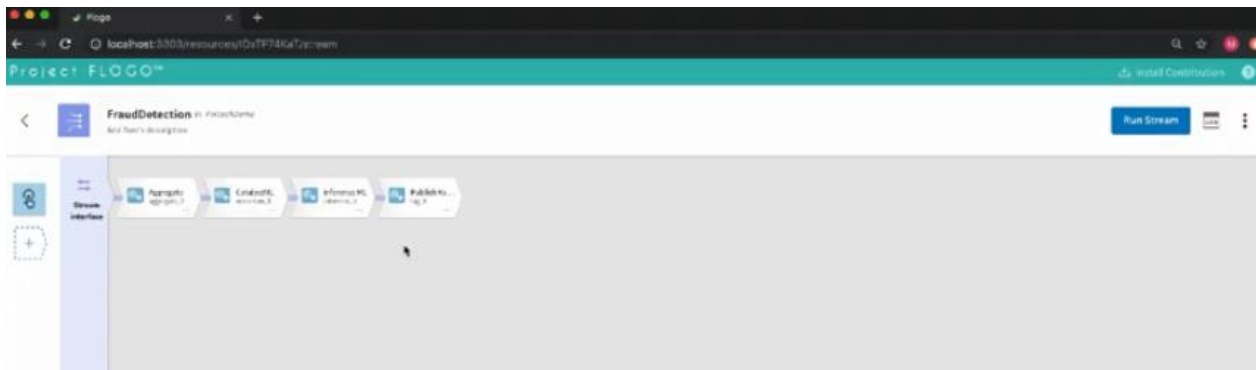
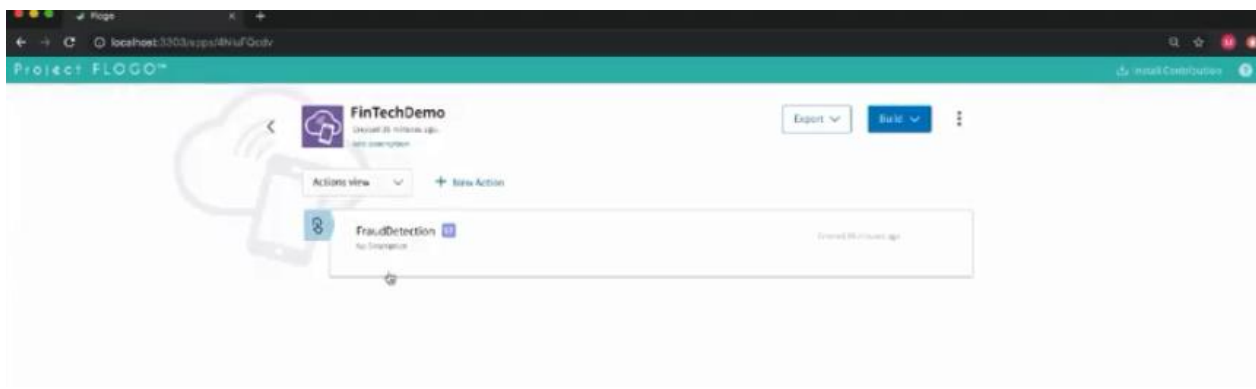
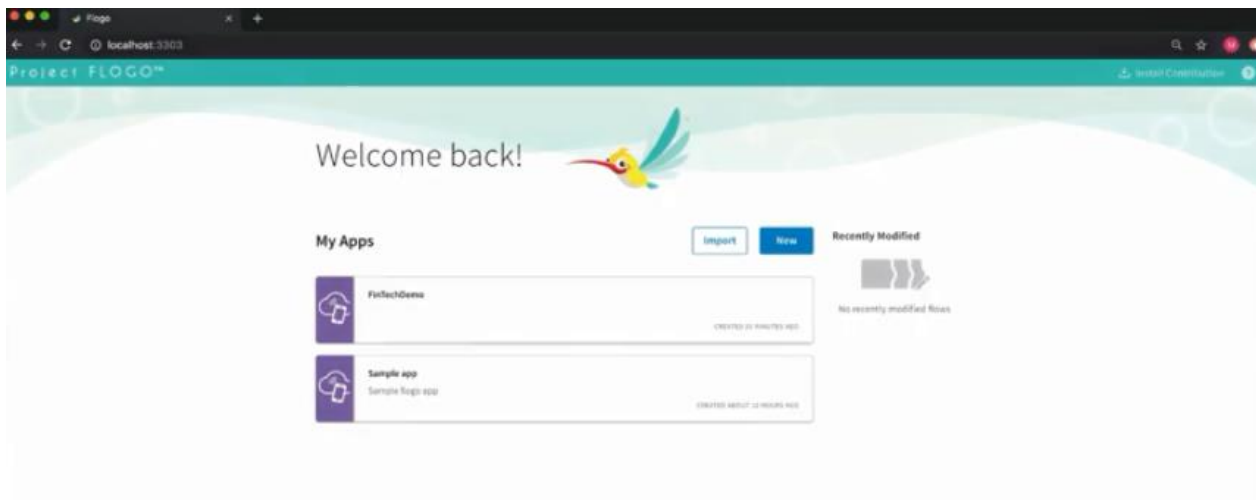


Declarative rules  
simplify business logic

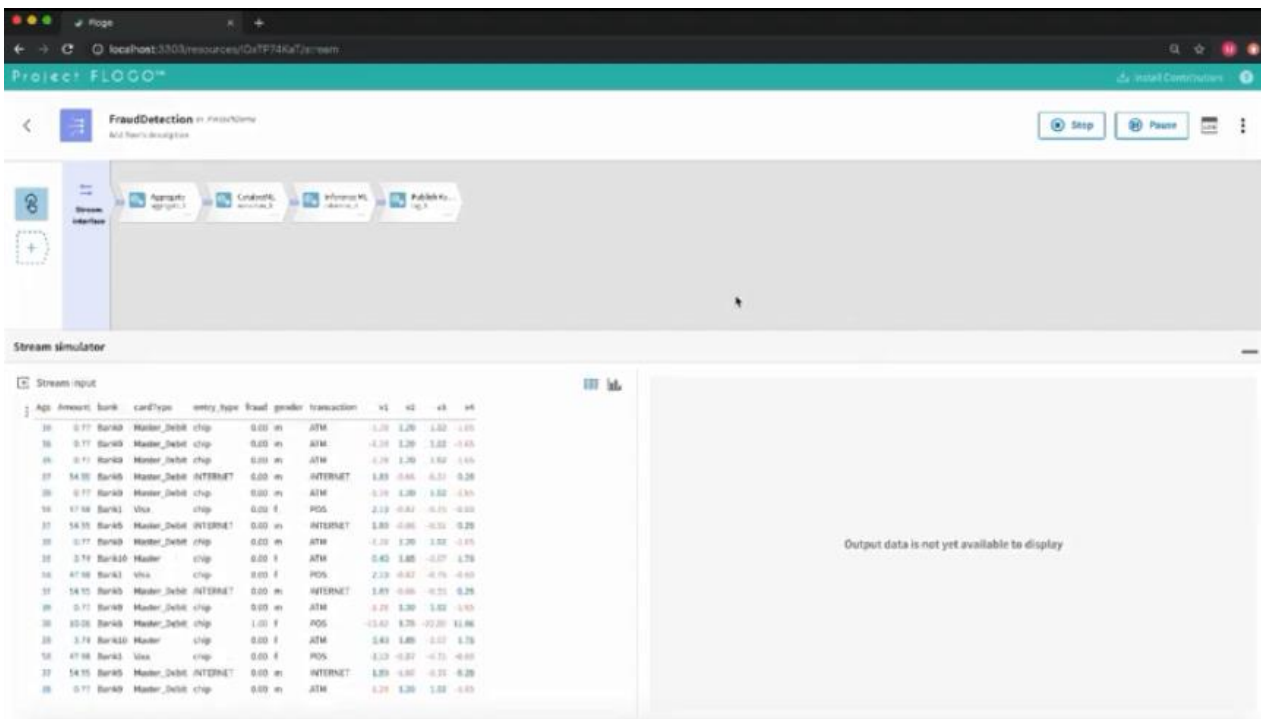
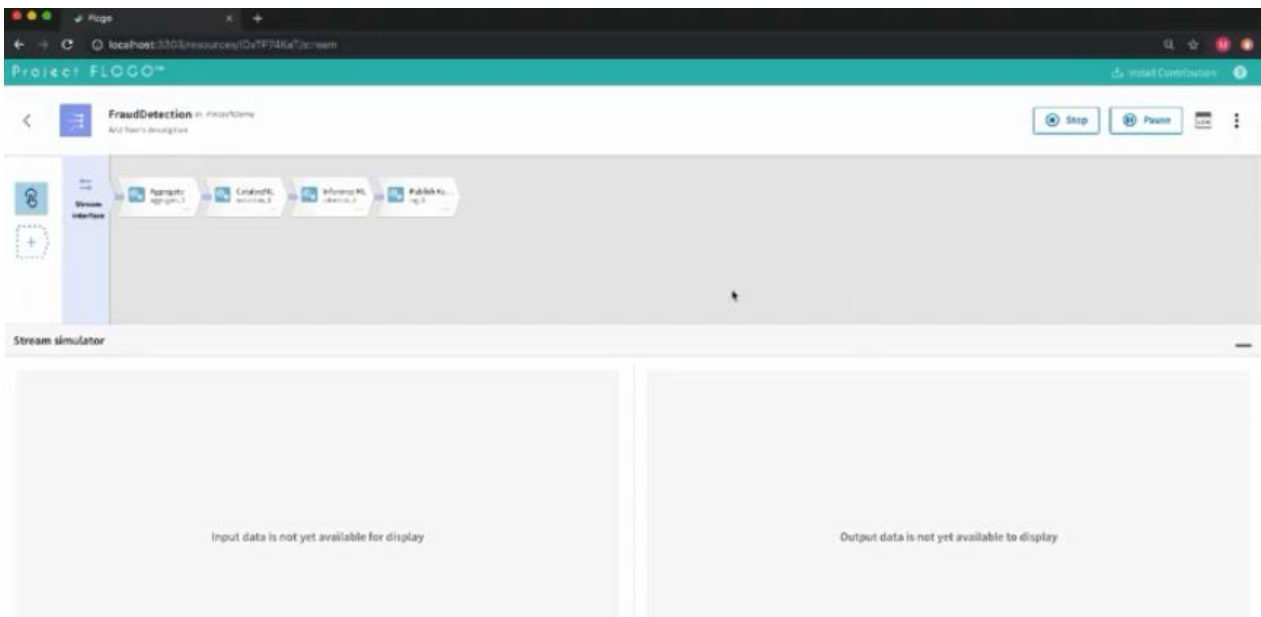
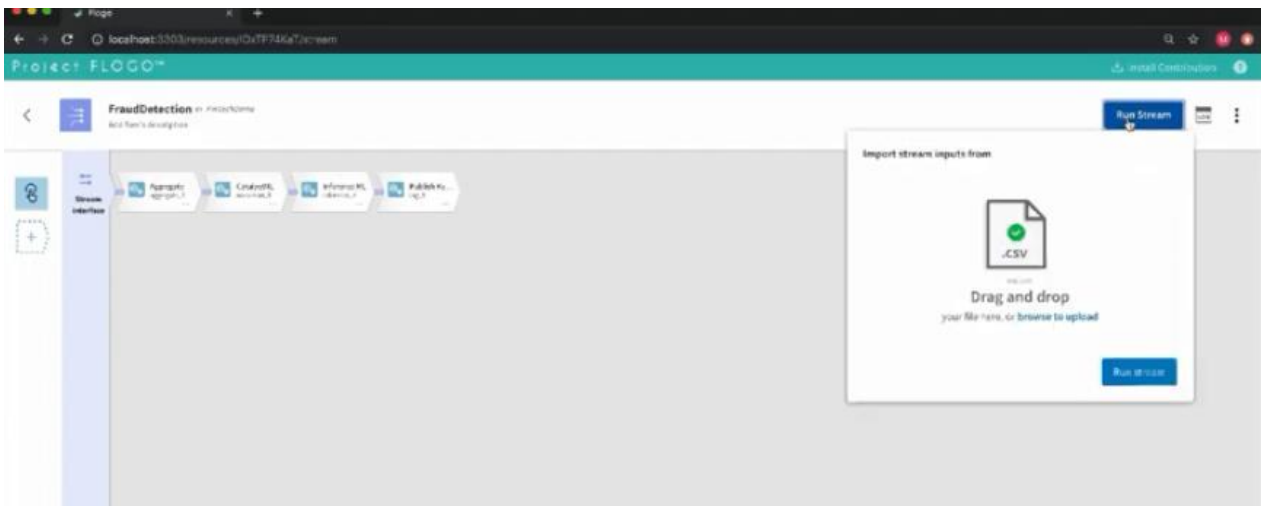


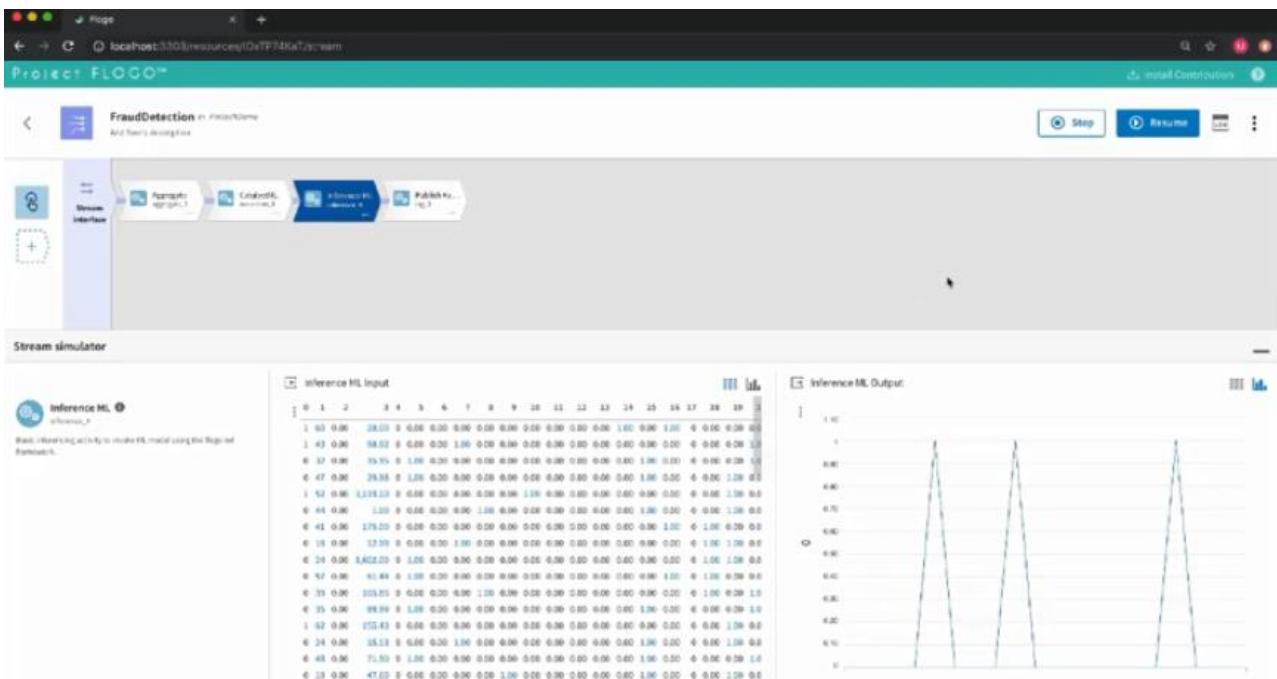
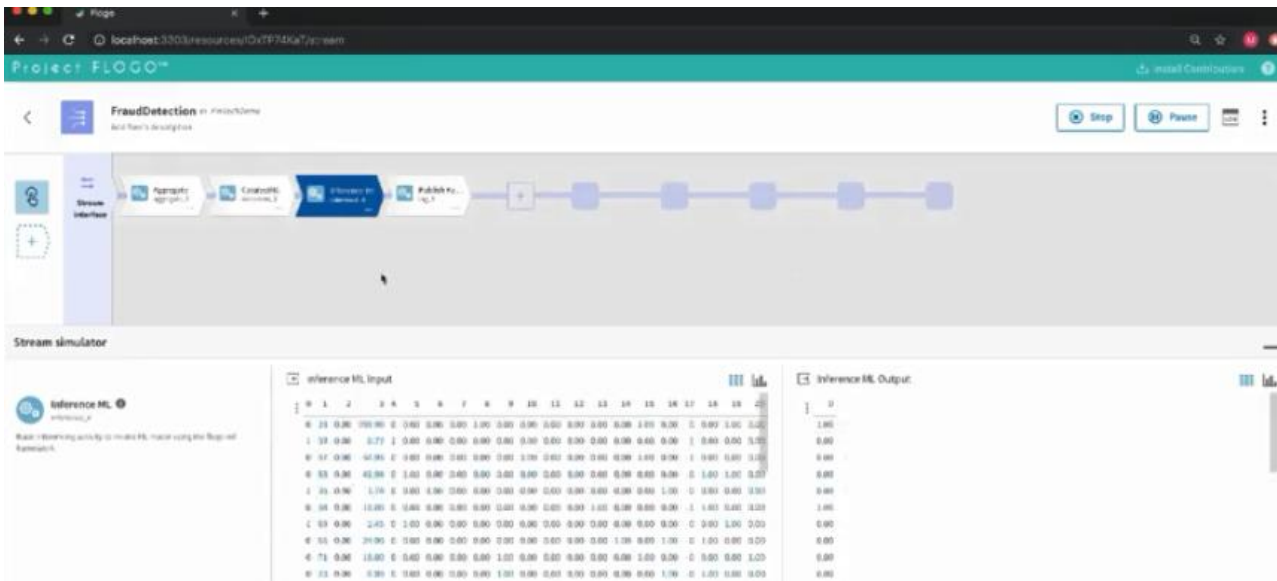
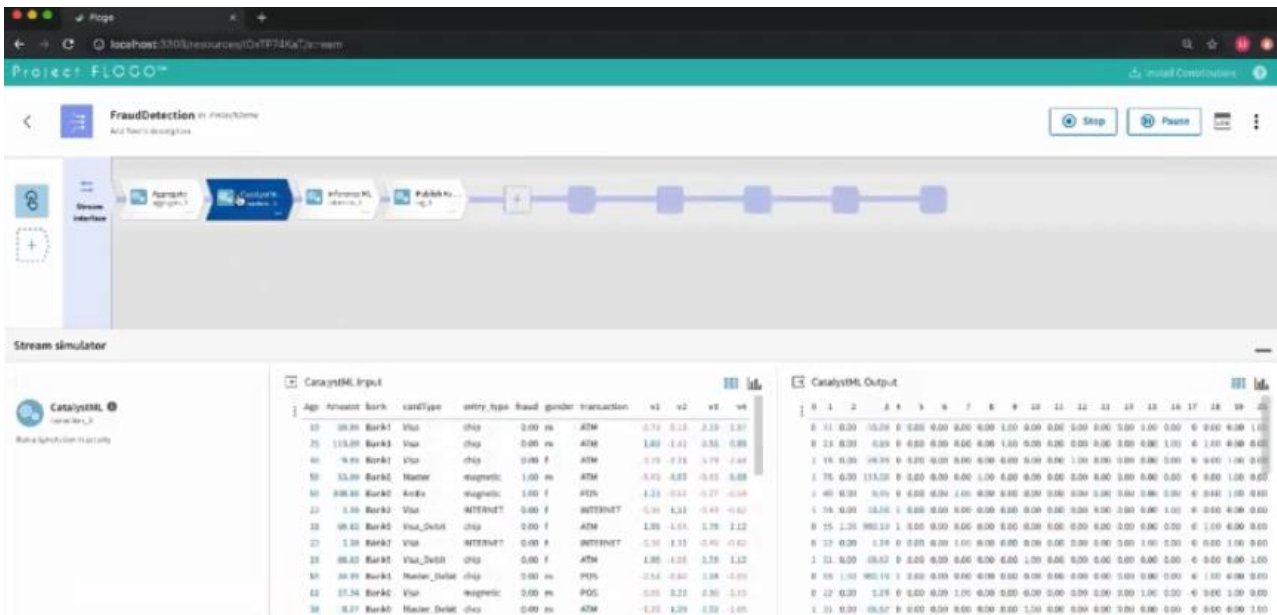
Brings real-time  
decisions to  
TIBCO Cloud

# Video









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