



**Banking is necessary.
Banks are not.**

Bill Gates, 1994

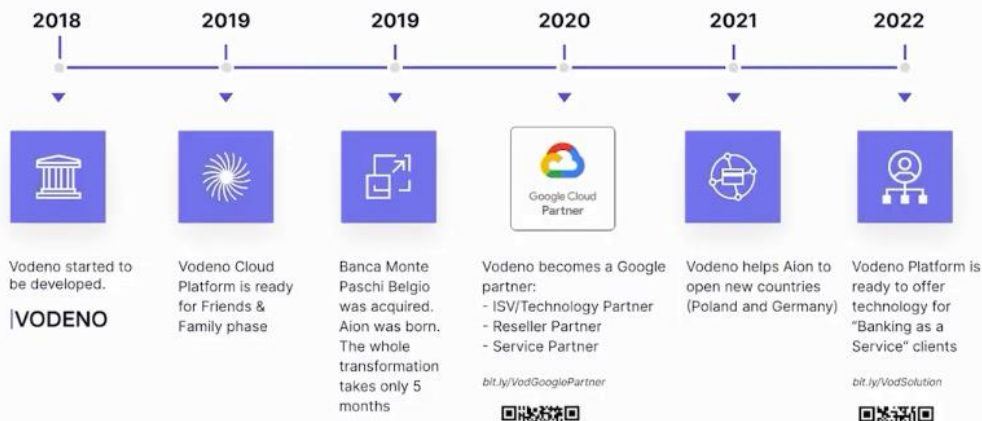


Agenda

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1. Vodeno - the Short Story
2. The Future of Banking
3. Technology challenges
 - o BaaS API
 - o Infrastructure
 - o Cloud costs

Vodeno - the short story



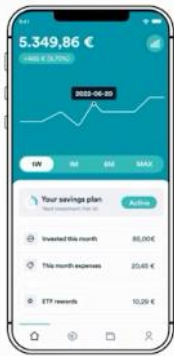
The Future of Banking

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Disruptive Change in Banking since banking digitalization



The future is now



Unit+


bit.ly/StoryUnitPlus


Moneyflow



Tricount



Metro FS


bit.ly/StoryMetro

Technology challenges

BaaS API

The goal

Vodeno Public API - to have consistent and efficient API for BaaS partners to allowing them cooperating with us in Self Service mode



Aion Bank era

- No Public API for external clients / except mandatory ones, i.e. PSD2

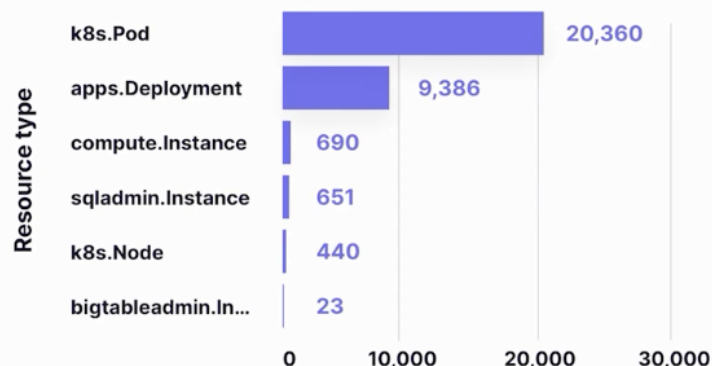


Banking as a Service era

- Public API with dedicated documentation

Technology challenges

Cloud Infrastructure in Numbers



Multiregional setup (3 GCP regions)

- Belgium (europe-west1)
- Netherlands (europe-west4)
- Frankfurt (europe-west3)

Vodeno BaaS Clients Countries

- Belgium (opened in 2019)
- Poland (opened in 2021)
- Germany (opened in 2021)
- Sweden (opened in 2022)

Cloud Infrastructure & Regulated business

Prepare for a region's outage

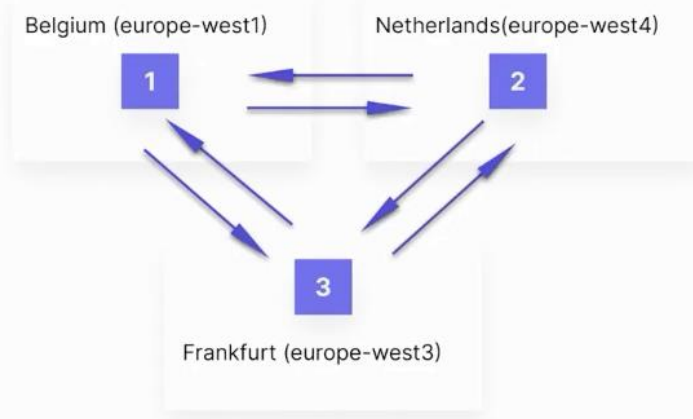
- Multiregional setup (3 GCP regions)
 - Belgium (europe-west1)
 - Netherlands (europe-west4)
 - Frankfurt (europe-west3)

Exit plan

- Tools/Technology ready to use in on-premises or another cloud provider

Networking shared VPC

- Host Projects
- Private GKE
- Private Cloud SQL



Costs

"Pay as you go" model is fine, but

- Do not rely only on cloud costs calculators
- Do not omit any, even the smallest, part (networking, storage)
- Do not rely only on cloud billing - "trust but check" (Cloud SQL disks type case)

| SKU | Service | SKU ID |
|---|----------------|----------------|
| N1 Predefined Instance Core running in EMEA | Compute Engine | 9431-5281-2C4F |
| Custom Instance Core running in EMEA | Compute Engine | 606D-0514-8E54 |
| N1 Predefined Instance Ram running in EMEA | Compute Engine | 39F4-0132-6F39 |
| Commitment v1: Cpu in EMEA for 1 Year | Compute Engine | 4F49-1F35-0994 |
| Storage PD Capacity | Compute Engine | D973-5045-8A82 |
| N1 Predefined Instance Core running in Netherlands | Compute Engine | 62A9-21EE-3C5A |
| Spot Preemptible Custom Instance Core running in EMEA | Compute Engine | 2512-2E18-008D |
| Custom Instance Ram running in EMEA | Compute Engine | 0F35-41D8-4950 |
| Commitment v1: Ram in EMEA for 1 Year | Compute Engine | 0F0C-C885-6889 |
| SSD backed PD Capacity | Compute Engine | 8188-610D-52D4 |

Compute Engine Calculator

Estimate

Compute Engine

1 x 1

Region: Belgium

730 total hours per month

Provisioning model: Regular

Instance type: n1-standard-2

Estimated Component Cost: EUR 53.37

Operating System / Software: Free

Estimated Component Cost: EUR 53.37 per 1 month

Total Estimated Cost: EUR 53.37 per 1 month

Estimate Currency: EUR - Euro

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So how to improve this? Implement cost model from the very beginning

Costs models



Proactive Bottom to Top

Using cloud calculator try to estimate and predict your future costs; for small setup it's possible, but for medium/large environment it's VERY hard (high inaccuracy) - it's hard to estimate all "hidden" costs (i.e. network traffic).

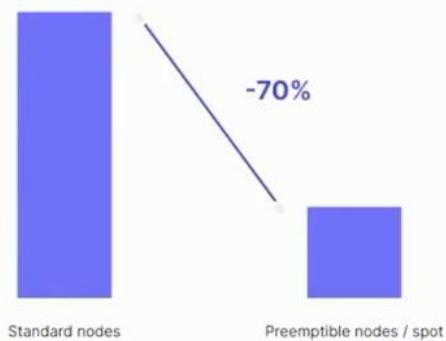
In ideal world (for the same parameters) those two calculators should have discrepancy < 5%.

Reactive Top to Bottom

Using you billing allocate costs to proper applications / business units / costs centers; you will not miss anything (any cost) as you have final billing.

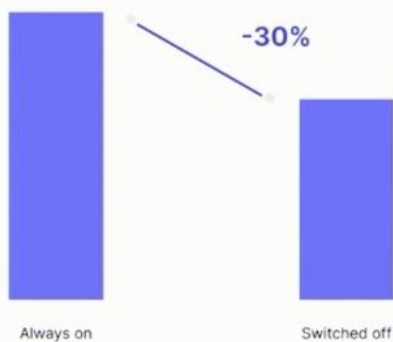
You can't have your cake and eat it - can't you?

Preemptible VMs are Compute Engine VM instances that are priced lower than standard VMs and provide no guarantee of availability. Preemptible VMs offer similar functionality to Spot VMs, but only last up to 24 hours after creation.



You can't have your cake and eat it - can't you?

Switching off environments at night or on weekends. i.e. DEV every night and weekend, TEST every weekend.



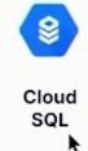
You can't have your cake and eat it too - can you?

Spanner to Cloud SQL Migration



Cloud Spanner

- Structured data
- Highly available
- Strongly consistent
- CAP theorem says impossible
- Globally distributed
- Horizontally scalable
- Cost effective at scale

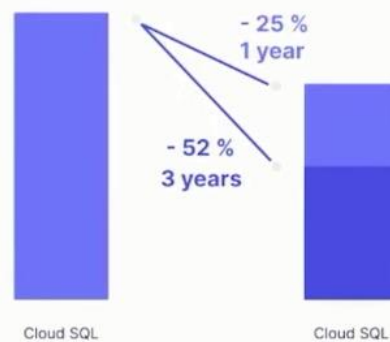
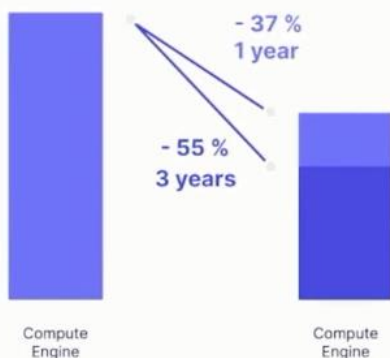


Cloud SQL

- Traditional SQL Server
- Vertically scalable
- Managed backups
- Easy to setup replicas
- Types:
 - MySQL
 - Postgres
 - SQL Server

You can't have your cake and eat it too - can you?

CUD - Committed use discounts, discounted prices in exchange for your commitment to use a minimum level of resources for a specified term.



But cloud also gives you flexibility

Something that might not be possible in the on-prem installation might be executed in the cloud.

Spinning up environment for load / performance tests might be challenging.

We wanted to "onboard" to Vodeno Cloud Platform 7 millions of end customers.

In traditional way (Data Center) this might be challenging or even not possible - due to lack of resources or long period of time for new hardware delivery and installation.

In the cloud we just requested for higher resources and that was it. We were able to perform the test.



VS



But still, remember about costs ...



About us



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Head of Core Services

18 yrs in banking. First as a Loan Origination Service developer at a credit union. Then at ING responsible for bank's virtualization platform and lead architect of a private cloud project.

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► @JarekSobel



Piotr Bojdoł
Head of Cloud Management

14 yrs in banking; launch of Alior Bank; key IT role in implementing fully virtual Alior Sync & T-Mobile Banking Services; developing it in Romania, managing IT at G2A.COM.

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Bill Gates

Software developer, investor, entrepreneur

50 yrs in tech; launch of co-founder and former CEO of Microsoft