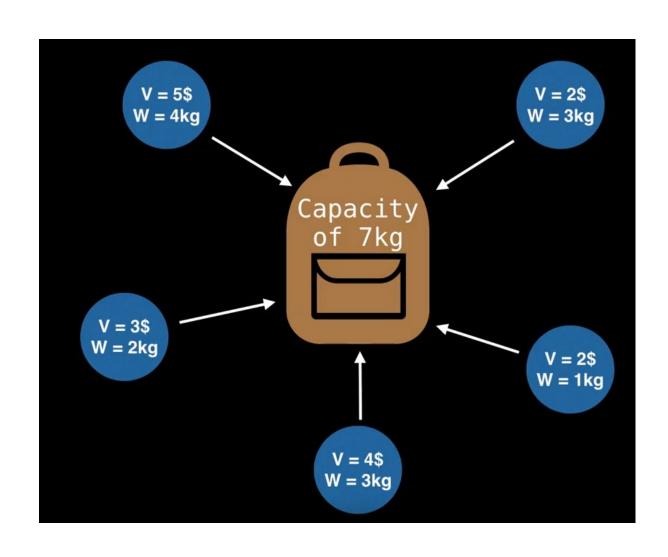
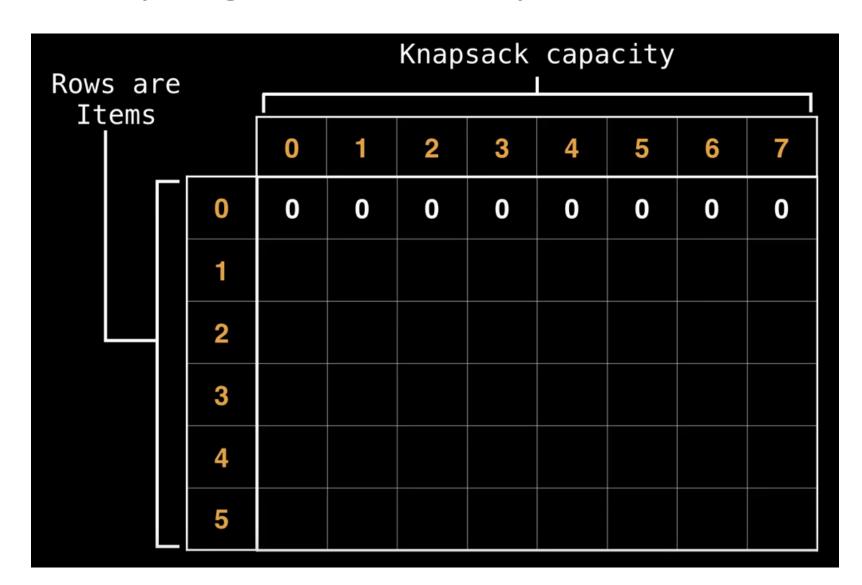
Dynamické programování

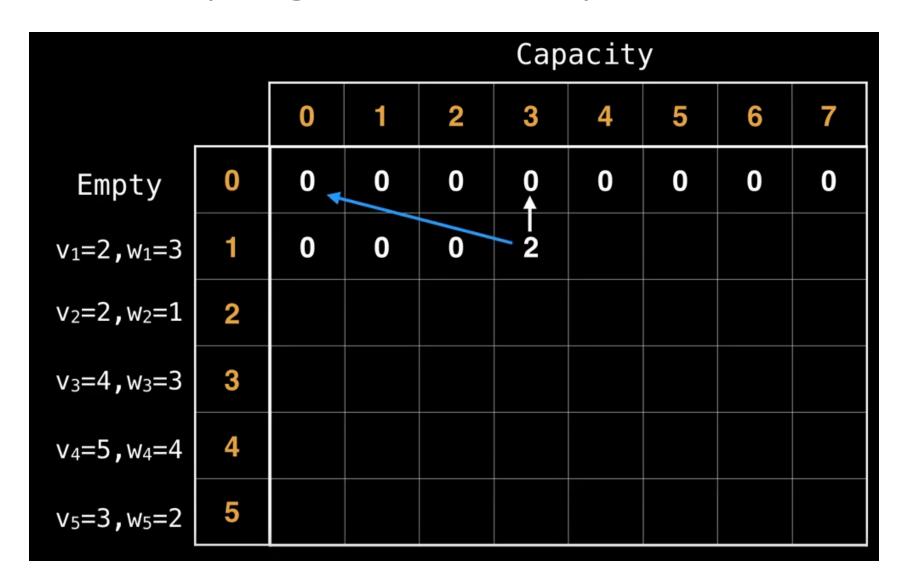
Problém batohu

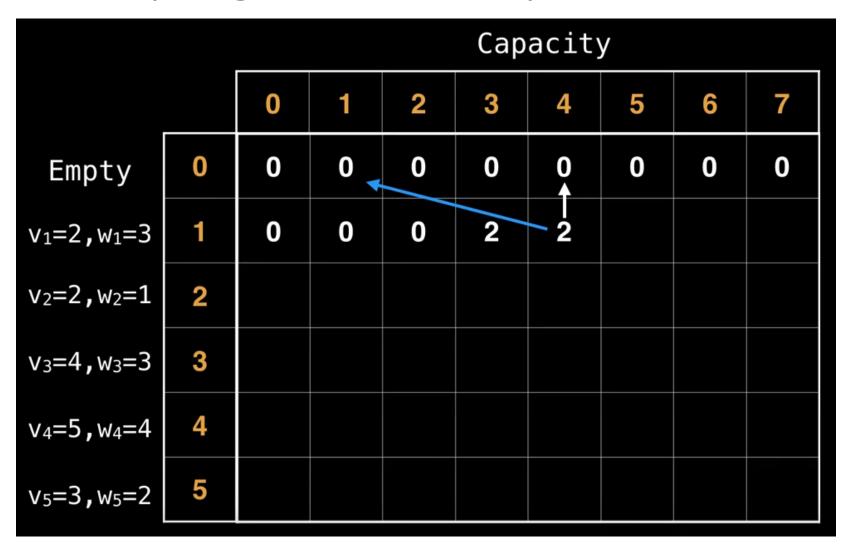




| | | Capacity | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|
| | | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | | |
| Empty | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| $v_1=2, w_1=3$ | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| $v_2=2, w_2=1$ | 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| $v_3=4$, $w_3=3$ | 3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| v ₄ =5, w ₄ =4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| v ₅ =3, w ₅ =2 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | Capacity | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|
| | | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | | |
| Empty | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| $v_1=2, w_1=3$ | 1 | 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| $v_2=2, w_2=1$ | 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| $v_3=4, w_3=3$ | 3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| v ₄ =5, w ₄ =4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| $v_5=3, w_5=2$ | 5 | | | | | | | | | | |





| | | | | | Сар | acit | У | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|-----|------|------------------|---|---|
| | | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Empty | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| v ₁ =2, w ₁ =3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | - ¹ 2 | | |
| v ₂ =2, w ₂ =1 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| v ₃ =4, w ₃ =3 | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| v ₄ =5, w ₄ =4 | 4 | | | | | | | | |
| $v_5=3$, $w_5=2$ | 5 | | | | | | | | |

| | | | Capacity | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|
| | | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | | |
| Empty | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| $v_1=2, w_1=3$ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | |
| $v_2=2, w_2=1$ | 2 | 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| $v_3=4$, $w_3=3$ | 3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| v ₄ =5, w ₄ =4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| $v_5=3, w_5=2$ | 5 | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | Capacity | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|
| | | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | | | |
| Empty | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| v ₁ =2, w ₁ =3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| $v_2=2$, $w_2=1$ | 2 | 0 | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| v ₃ =4, w ₃ =3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| v ₄ =5, w ₄ =4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| v ₅ =3, w ₅ =2 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | Capacity | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|
| | | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | | |
| Empty | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| $v_1=2, w_1=3$ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | |
| $v_2=2, w_2=1$ | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| v ₃ =4, w ₃ =3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| v ₄ =5, w ₄ =4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| v ₅ =3, w ₅ =2 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | Capacity | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|
| | | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | | | |
| Empty | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| $v_1=2, w_1=3$ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| $v_2=2, w_2=1$ | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | |
| v ₃ =4, w ₃ =3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| v ₄ =5, w ₄ =4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| $v_5=3, w_5=2$ | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | Capacity | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|
| | | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | | | |
| Empty | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| $v_1=2, w_1=3$ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| $v_2=2, w_2=1$ | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | | | | | | |
| $v_3=4$, $w_3=3$ | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| v ₄ =5, w ₄ =4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| v ₅ =3, w ₅ =2 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | Capacity | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|
| | | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | | | |
| Empty | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| $v_1=2, w_1=3$ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| $v_2=2, w_2=1$ | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | | | |
| $v_3=4$, $w_3=3$ | 3 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| v ₄ =5, w ₄ =4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| v ₅ =3, w ₅ =2 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | Capacity | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|-----|----------|---|------------|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|
| | | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | | | |
| Empty | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| v ₁ =2, w ₁ =3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| v ₂ =2, w ₂ =1 | 2 | 0 🔻 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | | | |
| v ₃ =4, w ₃ =3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | - 4 | | | | | | | |
| v ₄ =5, w ₄ =4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| v ₅ =3, w ₅ =2 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | Capacity | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|-----|----------|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| | | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | | | | |
| Empty | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| v ₁ =2, w ₁ =3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| $v_2=2, w_2=1$ | 2 | 0 | 2 🔻 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | | | | |
| v ₃ =4, w ₃ =3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | | | | | | | |
| v ₄ =5, w ₄ =4 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| $v_5=3, w_5=2$ | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | Сар | acit | У | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|-----|------|---|---|----|
| | | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Empty | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| v ₁ =2, w ₁ =3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| $v_2=2, w_2=1$ | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| v ₃ =4, w ₃ =3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 8 |
| v ₄ =5, w ₄ =4 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 9 |
| v ₅ =3, w ₅ =2 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 10 |

- Ok. Nyní víme, jak dosáhnout nejlepší hodnotu, ale jaké položky potřebujeme skutečně vybrat?
- Začneme vpravo dole a budeme postupovat zpětně.
- Myšlenka je, že zahrneme element, pokud stávající hodnota v poli a hodnota v řadě nad tímto polem liší. Pokud se tyto hodnoty liší, potom řada, ve které jsme, musí mít tuto hodnotu zahrnutu. Jinak by se hodnoty nezměnily.

| 10 != 9, so item 5 (v_5 =3, w_5 =2) was selected | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| | | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Empty | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $v_1=2, w_1=3$ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| $v_2=2$, $w_2=1$ | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| $v_3=4$, $w_3=3$ | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 8 |
| v ₄ =5, w ₄ =4 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 9 |
| $v_5=3$, $w_5=2$ | 5 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 10 |

| 7 != 6, so item 4 (v_4 =5, w_5 =4) was selected | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|-----|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| | | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Empty | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $v_1=2, w_1=3$ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| $v_2=2$, $w_2=1$ | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| $v_3=4$, $w_3=3$ | 3 | 0 | 2 🗸 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 8 |
| v ₄ =5, w ₄ =4 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 9 |
| $v_5=3, w_5=2$ | 5 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 10 |

| $2 == 2$, so item $3 (v_3=4, w_3=3)$ was not selected | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| | | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Empty | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $v_1=2, w_1=3$ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| $v_2=2, w_2=1$ | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| $v_3=4$, $w_3=3$ | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 8 |
| v ₄ =5, w ₄ =4 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 9 |
| $v_5=3, w_5=2$ | 5 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 10 |

| 2 != 0, so item 2 (v_2 =2, w_2 =1) was selected | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| | | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Empty | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $v_1=2, w_1=3$ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| $v_2=2$, $w_2=1$ | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| $v_3=4$, $w_3=3$ | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 8 |
| v ₄ =5, w ₄ =4 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 9 |
| $v_5=3, w_5=2$ | 5 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 10 |

| $0 == 0$, so item 1 ($v_1=2, w_1=3$) was not selected | | | | | | | | cted | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------|----|
| | | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Empty | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $v_1=2, w_1=3$ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| $v_2=2$, $w_2=1$ | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| $v_3=4$, $w_3=3$ | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 8 |
| v ₄ =5, w ₄ =4 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 9 |
| $v_5=3, w_5=2$ | 5 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 10 |

