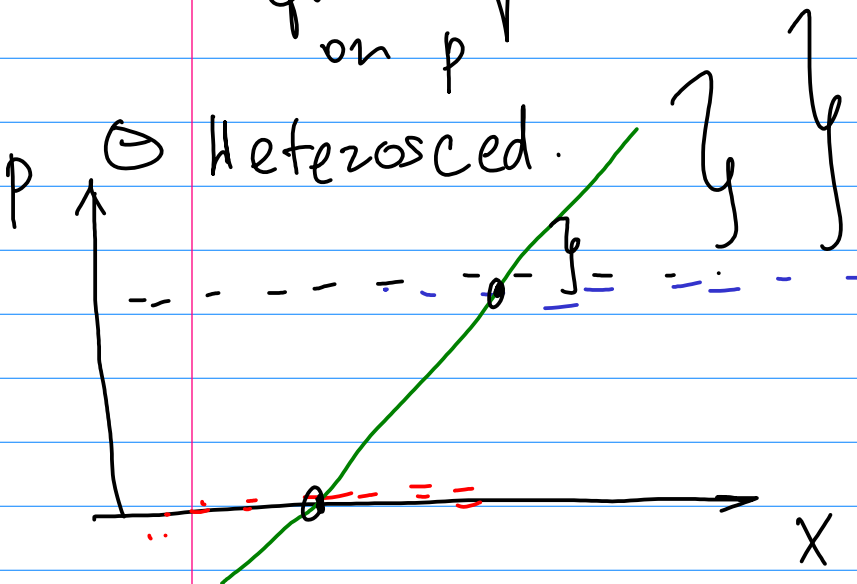


# Logit

Linear Prob.  
Model

⊖  $\hat{p} \notin [0; 1]$

⊖ unrealistic  
assumptions  
about linear  
effect of  $X$   
on  $p$



Logit

$\Lambda(X'\beta)$

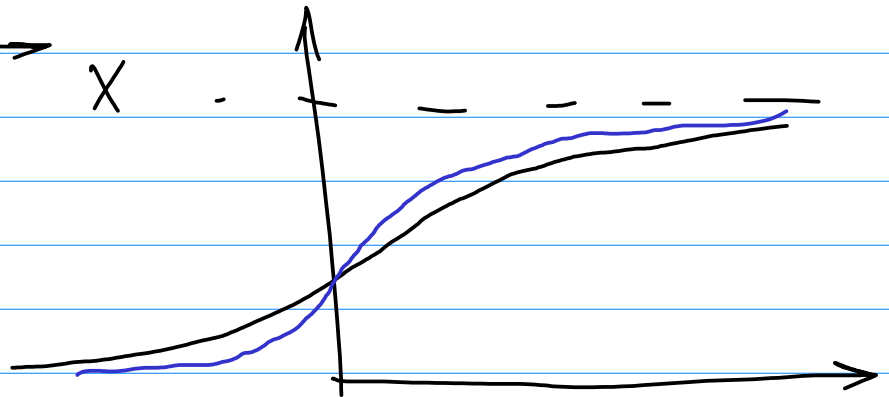
↑ linkage fun  
(GLM)

Probit

$\Phi(X'\beta)$

Gamma

$\Gamma(X'\beta)$



# MLE properties $\hat{\theta}$

$$1) \quad E(\hat{\theta}) \xrightarrow{h \rightarrow \infty} \theta$$

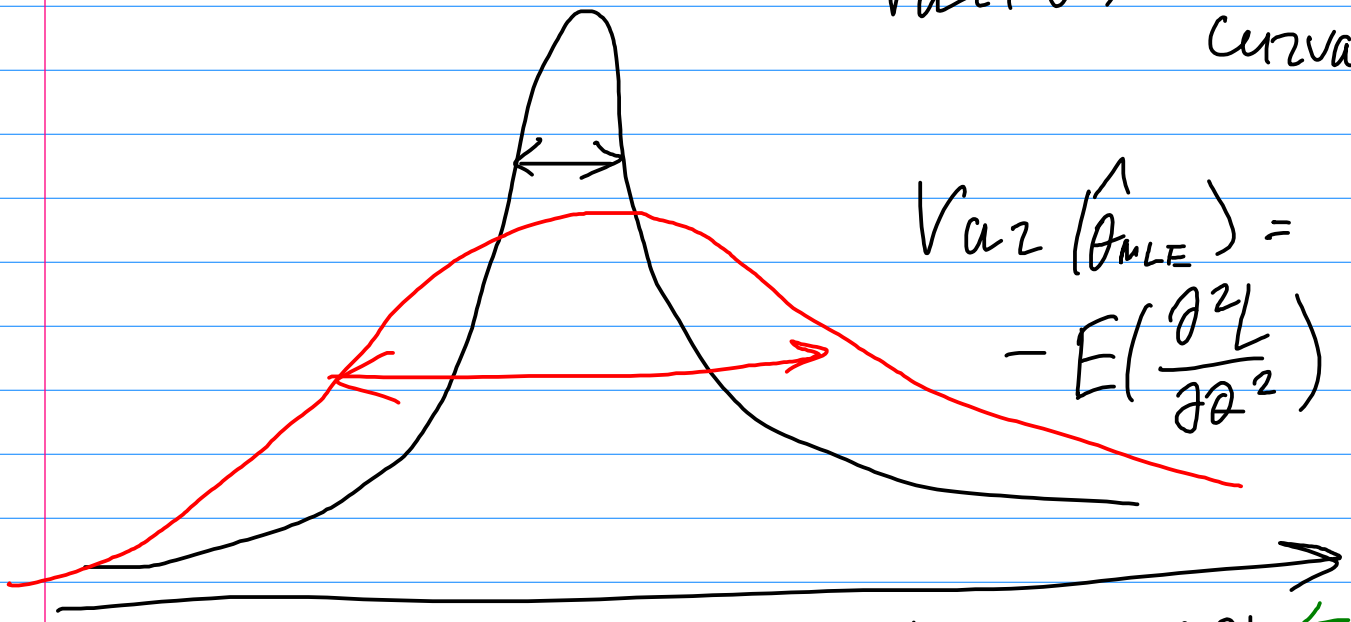
$$2) \quad \text{plim } \hat{\theta} \rightarrow \theta$$

$$3) \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} E(\tilde{\theta} - \theta)^2 \leq \lim_{h \rightarrow \infty} E(\hat{\theta} - \theta)^2$$

$$4) \quad \hat{\theta} \stackrel{d}{\sim} N(\theta; \text{Var}(\hat{\theta}))$$

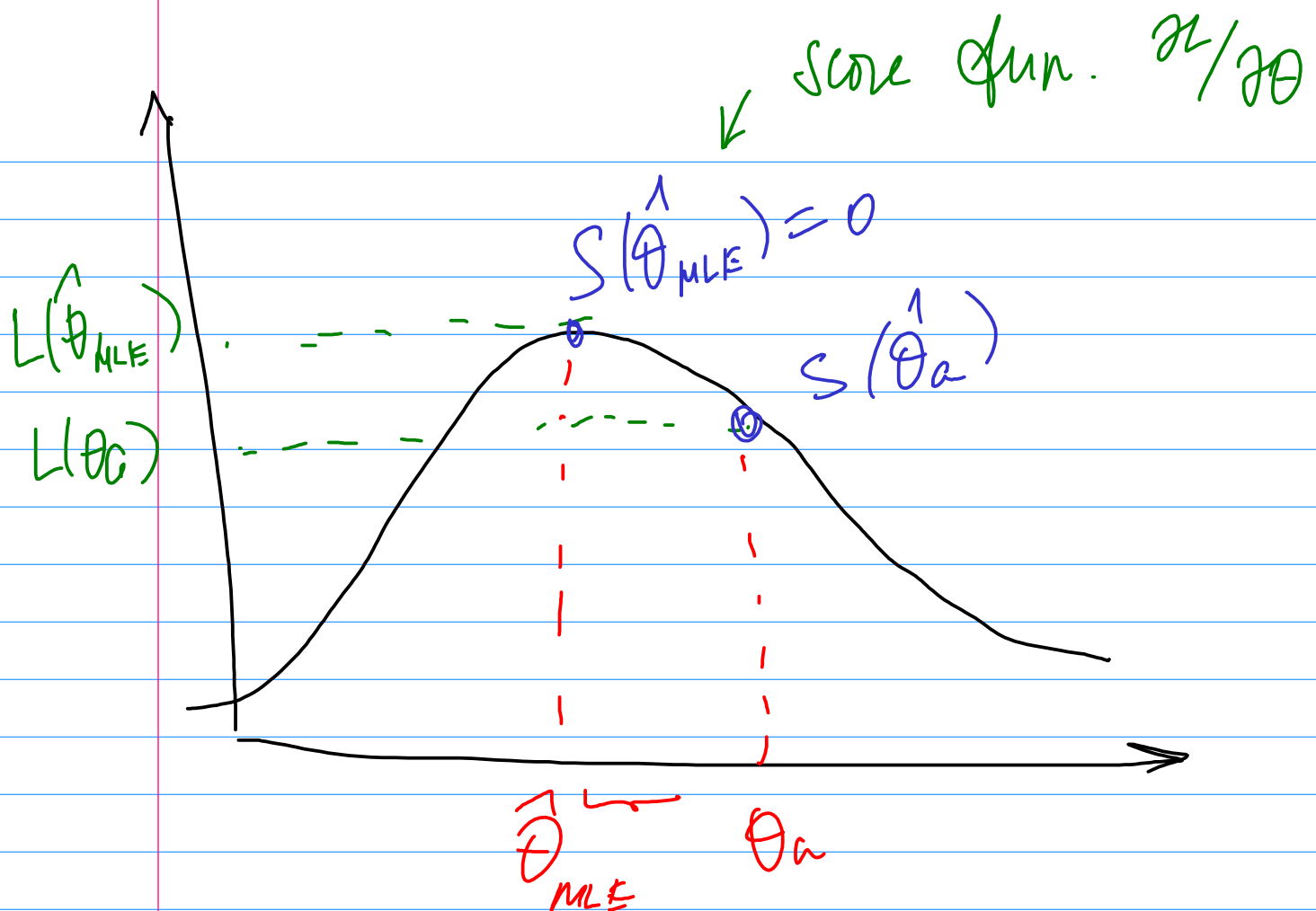
$$\text{Var}(\hat{\theta}) \geq \frac{1}{n \cdot I(\theta)}$$

$$\text{Var}(\hat{\theta}) \sim \frac{1}{\text{curvature}}$$



$$\text{Var}(\hat{\theta}_{MLE}) = -E\left(\frac{\partial^2 L}{\partial \theta^2}\right)$$

$$\text{Var}(\hat{\theta}_{MLE}) = E\left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \theta}\right)^2 = \text{Var}\left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \theta}\right) \leftarrow \text{score fun}$$



$$W \geq LR \geq LM$$

for linear  
restrictions