1) Teopue notegenne nompetiennens o nomolaproció $(\beta_1 + t) a_1 + \beta_2 a_2 = m$ aglanopuen p1 (1+t) a1 + p2 a1 = m · rayuantubile Pan + pa 2 = m-T Тесрия выевл. предпогмений out nyeme upu (p_1, p_2) nomp, nouvopea (a_1, a_2) mage havop (a_1, x_2) bould. npegn. nadopy (y_1, y_2) , lauer pa 21 + p2 22 > Pa y1 + P2 y2 WARP: eaw natop a buch. npegn. natopy y, no y ne momen bould np-as needpy a C8-Ba pegnormening 4 > paywhanewore mp an zu muluscome - nenpepersus com Моноточисть Conjunctions $MRS_{12} = -\frac{da_2}{da_3} = \frac{3u/3a_1}{3u/3a_2}$ 1) Cydenu myonar $u = 2\alpha, + \beta \alpha_2$ MRS = α/β 2) Kay mie weumo $u = \min \left\{ \frac{\chi_1}{\alpha}, \frac{\chi_2}{\beta} \right\} \qquad \chi_1 \left(\rho_1, \rho_2, m \right) = \frac{\chi_1}{\chi_1 + \beta \rho_2}$ 3) Herimpansuse u = 91 4) Aumudrano $U = \mathcal{A}_1 - \mathcal{A}_2$ U= VA1- N2 $u = y_1^2 - a_2$ 5) up. c. m. vaevay sure $M = -(n, -\tilde{n})^2 - (n_2 - \tilde{n})^2$ 6) kotoa - gymues $u = \alpha_1^2 n_2^{15}$ MRS = X2/BXs 9, (P, P2, M= xm (x+B) P1 2) Mongueun einen $u = V(x_1) + x_2$ $MRS = V'(x_2)$ Bajara nompedumena: n -> max => $\widetilde{X}=(\widetilde{n}_{i},\widetilde{n})-$ puu. jey-Pixi+Pixz < m X.(p,m) - pre mapurame. inpres [MR812 - Pr/P2] (eur ma coporo mon + grag., x - Bu. pena)

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2) Эконошика облегена
Int. nyemi
                  предп. строго ионо монны и (за.)
      ryems \bar{x} = (\bar{x}_1^A, \bar{y}_2^A, \bar{y}_1^B, \bar{y}_2^B) - 6uyn_p \cdot 10 - pary
       morgos MRSA(aA) = MRSB (aB)
Int. nyems
                предп. тр. мон., вып., дрид.
                  MRS, = MRS, = Heads. u goem. yes. luyoup NO
        moye
York
         laun
                rpejn. nong. emporo monomonami
               h(\mathbf{w}_1, \mathbf{w}_2, 0, 0); (0, 0, \mathbf{\omega}_1, \mathbf{\omega}_2) onm. is Tapeno
Sanou Remopala: p_1 \neq_1 (p_1, p_2) + p_2 \neq_2 (p_1, p_2) = 6
                    · 21(P21)>0 - geg.
                    · Z, (ps, ps) < 0 - rpopiusum
                    = 2 = 2 + 24 - W1 - W2
Утв. осим предп. инопомонные, то тр выпагнен замы Вашерасе
 Pahobeeue no Bampay: (P1, P2, 71, 712, 713):
  (1) u^A \rightarrow max
         p, xt^{+} + p_{z}xt^{+} \leq p, w, + p_{z}w_{z}^{+} \qquad \left(+\widetilde{T}_{+}\right)
      u^{8} \rightarrow nak
  (2)
         P, 21 + pr 22 5 P, W, + pr W2 (+ Tx)
     m_1^4 + m_2^3 = \omega
  (3)
                                \left(\widetilde{T}_A + \widetilde{T}_B = 0\right)
         N2 + TB = WZ
  Сиу: в ж. общих с 2 бинами дост. уравн. 1 рынон
 1 april meapure of enrocomoruent:
 Tyemb (p_1, p_2, \overline{n}, \overline{n}, \overline{n}, \overline{n}, \overline{n}, \overline{n}, \overline{n}, \overline{n}) - p - e no paus pacy b m. Duene.
 ngeme npejo. monomum. Toye (2,7, 2,2, 50,9, 2,3) onon no Rapanco
2 срупу теорет билосотолица
Tylms npegn. emp. won., bun., gugo,
Toyc buyny. No pacy, x = (a_1^A, b_2^A, b_3^A, a_2^A) monus
planerzolamo nan pabulbenno b ononanuxo c mpanço equanos.
 ye mpan egrepm nomper unemo L wemabusen:
 TK = p2 21 + p2 22 - p2 W, - p2 W2 k
```

```
3 Boudep 6 yeurburen neonpejenennoemu
 npormae comepue L= (T1, T1, 21, 12)
                 E(L) = The 24 + The De
 Опр риспорой - шобал потерея Ца жуте, гем вырому потерей,
                   поторая дает сиив. выпрош ст этой пот (газаин-ио)
                - JIU(n1) + T2U(N2) < U(J121 + T2X2)
                - u'(a) >0 , u"(x) <0 +2>0
                - CE(L) < E(L)
               - utot. com L regrece - //-
               - T, U(2)+ T2 6U(22) > U(T12, + T2 22)
               - U'(x) >0, U'(x) >0 fa>0
               - CE(L) > E(L)
               - usoo . com L subulan-us - 11-
               - \quad \pi, \mathcal{U}(n_2) + \mathcal{T}_2 \mathcal{U}(n_2) = \mathcal{U}(\pi, \varkappa, + \mathcal{T}_2 \chi_2)
              - U'(n)>0, U'(n)=0 fa>0
              - CE(L) = E(L)
Ong V(L) = or u(x,) + The (20) q-l only n-m
Ong. CE(L) - gen. (rapeum.) Inbubaneum comepar L
     Суших, поторая будуги поизгенняй с сир-ью
     govern mon me probeni emy n-nu , uno u carece nonegero
     u(CE(L)) = 1, U(a,) + 12 2(x2)
    A CE - certainty equivalent
                   3.1. Mycus enpoce us emparoluy
3ajana: V = \pi \cdot u(w - L - r, y + y) + (1 - \pi) \cdot u(w - r, y) \rightarrow max
N=T - our esp. imparolus
1>11 - aun. ne ingabezt imparolun
Yml. ( npm 8= t)
                                  Int. ( upr 8 > 72)
· pueus good y = L
                                 0 0 5 4 < 1
· heimp. +v = y < L ebt. orm. . y = 0
· premopus y=0
```

Континентива влага - бог-ва в зада сост мира 22 = W-L- Ty + y W-L < 2L & W- DL 2NL = W- TY W-OLEAM W • ∂_{-1} . $\partial_{-1} X_{L} + (1-0) \cdot X_{m} = \partial_{-1} X_{m} = \partial_{-1} X_{m} - \partial_{-1} X_{m} = \partial_{-1} X_{m} + \partial_{-1} X_{m} = \partial_{-1} X_{m} + \partial_{-1}$ • m. repound Janaca $\alpha_L = W - L$ $\alpha_M = W$ oning. nauguseme $U(x_L, x_{NL}) = \pi u(x_L) + (1-\pi)u(x_{NL})$ $MRS_{x_1x_{NL}} = \frac{\pi u'(x_1)}{(1-\pi) \cdot u'(x_{NL})},$ Apmeur na eun. ong-ma (am = xx): $MRS = \frac{\sigma r}{1 - \pi}$ sazara nomproument: U(ML, XNL) = 72 4(nL) + (1-T) 4 (MNL) - max 1 8xL+ (1-8) xNL = r(W-L) + (1-8) W W-L & HL & W- YL W- TL & MAL &W eeu $(\widetilde{x}_{L}, \widetilde{x}_{M})$ - bryong. peucenne MRS = $\frac{\sigma}{1-\sigma}$ 3.2. Mogenes opopu-e nopmænes und-u | V = π u(ex, 1 a x2) + /1-π) u(ex, + 8x2) -> man C>1 1 11, + 7/2 = W a>c (n) B< d 1-12) $U = \pi u (cw + n_2(\alpha - c)) + (1 - \pi) u (cw + n_2(b-c)) \rightarrow max$ ymb- 12 + (1- T1) 6 >c неод и зоет уси, гто рисиорог iggen bhilajtilami l' puch aunul ($0<\widetilde{n}_2<\omega$) · na+ (1-t) b ≤C needs. u foch. yeu., uno prenogood brown be upon to by press and $(\widetilde{x}_{\pm}=\iota_{\lambda})$ • TA + (1-71) € >C Heooth. I form. yen., mo herry. X2=10 + tra+ (1-π)β<C necoso. u ficm. yen., vmo neemp. The = w dui-ma Remembra DE 2 5 W · Ta + (1-11) 8 = e

```
Coet. 1 (Onawyus muce) a > c c beg. \pi \chi_{NL} = CW - 1\chi_2(\alpha - c)
Coem. 2 ( hedr.) & ( c c bep. (1-12) 
2(1 = Ch + 2/216-c)
\theta_{1}(a-c)\alpha_{1} + (c-b)\alpha_{1} = (a-c)cw + (c-b)cw + named = \frac{a-c}{a-c} < 0
      bw € xc € cw
      CW EXM EAN
M. reps jein: (cw, cw)
only not - me U(x, xm) = 72 u(xx) + (1-72). u(xx)
           MRSaland = (1-TL) W(OLL)
 MRS(2L=2M) = \frac{1-72}{72}
 3ajara:
 1 ()= Tru(XNL)+ (1-T).21(XL) - RAX
 (a-c).x1+(c-b)x1 = (a-c)cev + (c-b)cw.
 CW & and & aw
  BWE ar Elw
  eeue (\tilde{a}_{1}, \tilde{a}_{NL}) - 6 mgag peux jegen noarg MRSa, a_{NL} = -\frac{a-c}{a}
  yeu. Tla+ (1-п) в > с оди., гто в т. (си, си) кривал берради.
      noneme o.n. on , a upu
                                  70+(1-71) 6 e- uppe.
          Since plant more many and one
            from the appropriate of the
```

(у) Теория повезения произборителя

upoulauma - que gogo quem. mernicum $y = \phi(2, n_2)$ $\overline{y} - const$ · hommemen mapuse $\varphi(n) = \min_{\alpha} \left\{ \frac{\alpha}{\alpha}, \frac{\alpha_{1}}{\beta} \right\}$ cifo imi mymu of n) = &n, + Boiz · Kotoa - Dymack $f(n) = fn^{\alpha} a_{L}^{\beta}$ Cola: . monomonnoum (of (n, nz) Heyers pre) beingmivenio · IRTS ++ f(+x) > +f(x)· DRTS ++ f(+n) < +f(n)· CPTS ++ 4(xe) = + f(x) Зазага мане прибыш гозпорешт. техн.) $py - wx \rightarrow max$ y = y = y = y y = y = y = y1 y= f(x) nyemb (ñ, ÿ) - peu. zaj npu npoujku zenar $\tilde{n} = \alpha(p, \omega) - \partial mo g - s$ conquer us $p, \psi - R$ y = y(p, w) - 2mo get upequamente rom upogyuseneTYPW) = py-wa - omo p-4 rpudousu Elm (ã, g) >0 u up- q0-e que, , mo | pMP(5€) = w/ Uzenpapuma $\bar{\pi} = py - w\alpha$, $\bar{\pi} - const$, p, w - fixedEene wane. up grupus up wi, pt buopans at, yt, up ws, ps ptyt-wtat > ptys- uty Ps ys - ws xs > psyt - wet

yetorderen

yente programme

ob upamnog repuose $y - wx, - wz\overline{x_2} \rightarrow mat$ $y, x_1 \geq 0$ €) η, (p, ω, , ωz, , x2) - q ~ inpoce ha I mos. (y= 4/2, 22) eelle $(\widetilde{x}_1, \widetilde{y}_1) > 0$ -paul jas., $n_p. \varphi. guqo. => pMp_1(\widetilde{n}_j, \overline{n}_2) = \omega_1$ Ecren mp or go DETS => necos. u gren. yen buy my pour jas. o & gourocp neprioze / Py - W, X, - W2 X2 - max 1 y = J(1, 72) eeuu $(\tilde{n}_{1}, \tilde{x}_{2}, \tilde{y}) > 0$ - pun χ_{S} , p- q, guq, m $MRTS_{12} = \frac{w_{1}}{w_{2}}$ lang up. q. leon. => mede. i foen yen bry up. prisenuse Jas. WAPM & LR: rgeme upm (pt, ut, wzt) spripus manc. ngudens budipaem (yt, nt, nzt), a upu $(p^s, \omega_i^s, \omega_i^s) - (y^s, \chi_i^s, \chi_i^s)$ morge. ptyt-wtxt-wtxt> ptys-wxi-wtx η ρ'ys - ω, t; - ω, λ' > ρ'y - ω, x, - ω, x, -Imi- levu mexu. xapaun noem onz. on reacusmada, no & LK mos \$\frac{1}{2} pen. Jes. mane april, mento pen. \$\frac{1}{2} n \$\frac{1}{2} = 0\$ · Munuay jasped uz jepmen: 1 man - ty bud. onm. noud. gournepol week. uj. 2 omas — при ф-и изгертек enp-as ypobens bornyens max or Youl. cem gruphus mas I, me ous 3ugara www. ugg. llR | $W, X, + W_2 X_2 \longrightarrow Min$ Y = L/X 2 | $X_1, X_2 > 0$ => 2. (W, w2, y) $y = f(x, x_2)$ - yeu copor ne cour gr.h. $C(w_1, w_2, y) = w_1 - \chi_1(w_1, w_2, y) + w_2 \cdot \chi_2(w_1, w_2, y)$ (ugaubauma din 312) = 9 eum (ã., ã) >0 - pun Jeg., ny a. grap. Win + Wear = E MRTS 12 = Wi/W,

WACM Tyems upu (w,t, wi) que mun. ust. up 60 y bordpans (21, 22), a npm $(\omega_i^s, \omega_i^s) - (x_i^s, x_i^s)$ miga w, at + wtxt, & w, x, + w. x, w, n, + win & w, n, + wint · Mun. uzz. 1 SR $\begin{cases} W_1 x_1 + W_2 \overline{x}_2 \rightarrow m_1 n \\ y \leq \phi(x_2 \overline{x}_2) \end{cases}$ $n_1^{SR}(y_1,\overline{\alpha_2}) = c^{SR} = \omega_1 x_1^{SR} y_1, \overline{x_1}) + \omega_2 \overline{x_2}$ · Men 48. gue gropan men. $\begin{cases} wx \to nin \\ y = f(n) \end{cases}$ => n = f- (y) => c = w.f-(y) apribore y sepmen: Yorb. . CRTS +y>0, A>0 AC(Ay) = AC(y) = const · læts +yxo, 4 > 1 Ac(2y) < Ac(y) (Ac'(y) < 0) · DRTS ty=0, 201 Ac (2y) > Ac (y) (Ac'(y) > 0) * \ + A U-00p. recu & D ne noen my I ubajunven. uzgepnine Ymb. lew c-nemp., guap. (10)=0, no · Ac = MC · Activit <0 (=> Mely) < Acty) Ac'/y) > 0 (=> Mc/y) > Ac/y) · earl I y >0 min Ac, mo Mely) = Acly) · Apyromenue goupulor & LR: $y \neq 0$, eeu p = MC(y) $= p \neq Min$ Ac $MC(y) \neq 0$ M- c(g) - max P > Acty) · M. ys. 6 SK: CSR = VC (y, \overline{a}_2) + FC = W, \var{2}_2 (y, \overline{a}_2) + W_2 \overline{a}_2 elun $VC(0, \overline{n_z}) = 0$, mo $\int MC = VC$

Ind. tryemo nisk fo, Ti) =0 · AVC 4= MC Avc'(y) <0 ←> Mo sæ(y) < Avc(y) Arc'(y) >0 => Mcse(y) > Arc(y) · enufy o : AR ly) min , mo AVCLY) = MERIY) · Rpul yg. 6 8d vs PLE · c LR (y) & c SR (y, x) · cle(y) = cse(y, 2=221y)) · Acht (y) < Acm (y, x2) $Ae^{LR}(\overline{y}) = Ae^{dR}(\overline{y}, \overline{n}_2 = \alpha_2(\overline{y}))$ MCLRy) = Mc or (y, x= x2 (g)) · Tipeza pipus 682: My-esaly) - max gro upul p= Nesa (g) / 2=> p> min Ave

Jacsaly1 >0 | p = Avcigi

(5) Thouseum a nplon 20 rana, 1 nomp., 1 nexnommen => ги. Род. Крудо 1) потр. и грандв востр. грены нам даз. (сов пониур.) 2) uch momepuanci b) here ac. unq. npegnonar, , mu \$(0)=0, \$\mu_{i}=\psi(1\alpha_{2}) \in D^{2}, \psi'(\alpha_{1}) >0 gorgen pains. $\alpha = (x^{\lambda}, \alpha_{i}^{\lambda}, n_{i}, y_{2}) : n_{i}^{\lambda} + \alpha_{i} = \omega_{i}^{\lambda}$ 22 = W2 + 42 y== f(a,) (n. n. , n. , y.) 170 : $A (\bar{n}_1^{\mu}, \bar{n}_2^{\mu}, \bar{n}_1^{\mu}, \bar{n}_2) : u^{\Lambda}(\bar{n}_1, \bar{n}_2) > u^{\Lambda}(\bar{n}_1, \bar{n}_2)$ π_0 , mo $MRS_{12}^{+}(\hat{x}_1, \hat{x}_2) = f'(\hat{x}_1)$ elm (,.) youb. npego. comp. mou., boin, grap., of 12) bom. => MPS= 41/2 nevox. 4 foem yeu. buypy. onn. Barron Barropaca; 11 A (n, 12) - max p, x1 + p2 x2 = p2 w2 + p2 w2 + T2 (p2, p2) Z, (Pi)P2)= 2,+2, -w Zz (p, pz) = 22 - yz - w2 yond- lever peru. zaj. nong. zgobil. ot. o. nan pat-by mo & monormal вып. заны Ванъраеа P, Z1 + P2 Z2 = 0 + p1, p2 70 Palusbeul no Bunjaey: (p, p2, x, +, x2, x2): (m., y2) - pen. J. np. u: (ã, , ã,) - peuc J. nong-ne!

 $\begin{cases}
\hat{p}_{2}y_{2} - \hat{p}_{3} \chi_{1} \rightarrow max \\
\hat{q}_{2} = \hat{q}(n_{1})
\end{cases}$ $\begin{cases}
u^{+}(n_{1}^{+}, n_{2}^{+}) \rightarrow max \\
n_{1}^{+}, x_{2}^{+} \\
\hat{p}_{1}, n_{1}^{+} + \hat{p}_{2} \times x_{2}^{+} \\
\hat{p}_{2}, n_{1}^{+} + \hat{p}_{2} \times x_{2}^{+} \\
\hat{p}_{3}, n_{1}^{+} + \hat{p}_{4} \times x_{2}^{+} \\
\hat{p}_{1}, n_{1}^{+} + \hat{p}_{4} \times x_{2}^{+} \\
\hat{p}_{1}, n_{1}^{+} + \hat{p}_{2} \times x_{2}^{+} \\
\hat{p}_{2}, n_{1}^{+} + \hat{p}_{3} \times x_{2}^{+} \\
\hat{p}_{3}, n_{1}^{+} + \hat{p}_{4} \times x_{3}^{+} \\
\hat{p}_{4}, n_{1}^{+} + \hat{p}_{4} \times x_{4}^{+} \\
\hat{p}_{5}, n_{1}^{+} + \hat{p}_{4} \times x_{4}^{+} \\
\hat{p}_{5}, n_{1}^{+} + \hat{p}_{5} \times x_{4}^{+} \\
\hat{p}_{5}, n_{1}^{+} + \hat{p}_{6} \times x_{4}^{+} \\
\hat{p}_{5}, n_{1}^{+} + \hat{p}_{6} \times x_{4}^{+} \\
\hat{p}_{5}, n_{1}^{+} + \hat{p}_{6} \times x_{4}^{+} \\
\hat{p}_{6}, n_{1}^{+} + \hat{p}_{6} \times x_{4}^{+} \\
\hat{p}_{7}, n_{1}^{+} + \hat{p}_{7} \times x_{4}^{+} \\
\hat{p}_{7}, n_{1}^{+} +$

yp-mo poince ols => yp mo Moxus npequemenns c= f(L) uz(le, cz) бренени We > 0 gen paeng. (la, ca, Lc): l+L=cul c = 412) Bay nomp.: uklek, ck) - max Peces w(wit-ep) + pe we + th(w, pe) Первие теорине благостыши. (P1, Pz, 21, 72, 72, 72) - paluobecue no banopaey & on. e morge pacy. (2,7,2, 2,3,4) - omar no втори теорине бажеосточния: npegn enge mon., bein, greg., a np. g-1 bornyna , greg. moye gus buymp. no paing. (2, 2, 2, 2, g) nouijngmen yenn, up. non. And pount. et pertuobeensen.

поноточно, по из зак Вашраса