

# Случ. процессы (1)

$(\Omega, \mathcal{F}, P)$  — вер. пространство

↑ нр-во событий

$\mathcal{F}$  —  $\sigma$ -алгебра

$P$  — мера:

- 1)  $\Omega \in \mathcal{F}$
- 2)  $A \in \mathcal{F} \Rightarrow \Omega \setminus A \in \mathcal{F}$
- 3)  $A_1, \dots, A_n \in \mathcal{F} \Rightarrow \bigcup_n A_n \in \mathcal{F}$

$$1) P(A) \in [0, 1], A \in \mathcal{F}$$

$$2) P(\Omega) = 1$$

$$3) A_i \cap A_j = \emptyset \quad \forall i, j, i \neq j, A_{ij} \in \mathcal{F}$$

$$P(\bigcup_n A_n) = \sum_n P(A_n)$$

$$\text{Служ. } P(\Omega \setminus A) = 1 - P(A)$$

R.V.  $X: \Omega \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  (если оно  $\mathcal{F}$ -измеримо)

$$\text{т.е. } \{\omega \in \Omega : X(\omega) \leq \alpha\} \in \mathcal{F}, \forall \alpha \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$F(x) = P(X \leq \alpha) = P(\{\omega \in \Omega : X(\omega) \leq \alpha\})$$

S.R.V.  $X$ , если оно можно представить

$$X = \sum_{i=1}^n c_i \mathbb{I}_{A_i}, \text{ где } \mathbb{I}_{A_i} = \begin{cases} 1, & \omega \in A_i \\ 0, & \omega \notin A_i \end{cases}$$

$$A_1 \cup \dots \cup A_n = \Omega, A_i \cap A_j = \emptyset$$

( $\{A_1, \dots, A_n\}$  — разбиение  $\Omega$  на непересекающиеся события)

⊛ для  $\forall$  r.v.  $X$ :

$$X = X^+ - X^-, \text{ где } X^+ = \max(X, 0) \leftarrow \text{комп}$$

$$X^- = \max(-X, 0) \leftarrow \text{с. в}$$

⊛ для  $\forall$  non-neg.  $X \geq 0 \quad \exists \{X_n\} : X_n \uparrow X$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} X_n(\omega) = X(\omega), \forall \omega \in \Omega$$

$$X_n(\omega) = \begin{cases} n & X(\omega) \geq n \\ \frac{k-1}{2^n} & \frac{k-1}{2^n} \leq X(\omega) < \frac{k}{2^n}, k = 1, 2, \dots, 2^n \end{cases}$$

Если  $X, Y$  — взаимно с.в. :  $X \geq Y \Rightarrow E(X) \geq E(Y)$

• Л.о.р. а.в.  $X \geq 0$ ,  $X_n \uparrow X$

$\{E[X_n]\}$  - вып. посл. н.о.ч. послед.

$$E[X] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} E[X_n]$$

$$X = X^+ - X^- \quad E[X^+] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} E[X_n^+]$$

$$E[X^-] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} E[X_n^-]$$

$$E[X] = E[X^+] - E[X^-]$$

•  $|X| = X^+ + X^-$

•  $E\{|X|\} < \infty$  ( $X$ -абс. интегрируема)

$$E[X^+] \leq E\{|X|\} < \infty$$

$$E[X^-] \leq E\{|X|\} < \infty$$

$\Rightarrow$  если  $X$  абс. инт., то  $E(X)$  - конечно

Лемма 1 Если  $X \geq 0$ ,  $E[X] = 0$ , то  $X = 0$  w.p.1

$$P(\{\omega \in \Omega : X(\omega) \neq 0\}) = 0$$

$$\triangleright A_n = \{\omega \in \Omega : X(\omega) \geq 1/n\} \in \mathcal{F}$$

$$0 = E[X] \geq E[X \cdot \mathbb{1}_{A_n}] \geq 1/n \cdot E[\mathbb{1}_{A_n}] = 1/n \cdot P(A_n) \Rightarrow$$

$$P(A_n) = 0$$

$$\{\omega \in \Omega : X(\omega) \neq 0\} = \bigcup_n A_n$$

$$P(\bigcup_n A_n) \leq \sum_n P(A_n) = 0$$

$$(\bigcup_n A_n \subseteq \bigcup_n (A_n - \bigcup_{k < n} A_k)) \Rightarrow$$

$$P(\bigcup_n A_n) = P(A_n - \bigcup_{k < n} A_k) \leq \sum_{k < n} P(A_k)$$

$$P(\{\omega \in \Omega : X(\omega) \neq 0\}) = 0, \quad X = 0$$

$$F(x) = P(X \leq 2)$$

$X \geq 0$ , que  $X_n$ :

$$E[X_n] = \sum_{k=1}^{n2^n} \frac{k-1}{2^n} \cdot P(A_{k,n}) + n \cdot P(B_n)$$

$$\text{eje } B_n = \{\omega \in \Omega : X(\omega) \geq n\}$$

$$A_{k,n} = \{\omega \in \Omega : \frac{k-1}{2^n} \leq X(\omega) < \frac{k}{2^n}\}$$

$$E[X] = \sum_{k=1}^{n2^n} \frac{k-1}{2^n} (F(k/2^n) - F((k-1)/2^n)) + n P(B_n) + \frac{1}{2^n} \sum_{k=1}^{n2^n} P(X = \frac{k}{2^n})$$

$- n P(X = n)$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{n2^n} \frac{k-1}{2^n} \cdot \Delta F \frac{k-1}{2^n} + n P(B_n) + \frac{1}{2^n} \sum_{k=1}^{n2^n} P(X = \frac{k}{2^n})$$

$- n \cdot P(X = n)$

$$\xrightarrow{n \rightarrow \infty} E[X] = \int_0^{\infty} x dF(x) \quad (\text{cum. Riemann - } \text{Cmulus malla})$$

$$n P(X = n) \leq n \cdot P(B_n)$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n2^n} P(X = \frac{k}{2^n}) \leq 1$$

$$\text{Var}(X) < \infty \Rightarrow n \cdot P(B_n) \rightarrow 0, n \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\text{eche } \exists F'(x) = f(x), \text{ vno } E(X) = \int_0^{\infty} x f(x) dx$$

$$\text{r.v. } X : E(|X|) < \infty \quad E(X) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x f(x) dx$$

$(\Omega, \mathcal{F}, P)$  Случ. процессы (2)

$\{ \omega : X(\omega) \leq a \} \in \mathcal{F} \quad \forall a \in \mathbb{R}$  (узурпировать)

Лемма:

a)  $\{ \omega : X(\omega) > a \} \in \mathcal{F} \quad \forall a \in \mathbb{R}$

b)  $\{ \omega : X(\omega) \geq a \} \in \mathcal{F} \quad \forall a \in \mathbb{R}$

c)  $\{ \omega : X(\omega) < a \} \in \mathcal{F} \quad \forall a \in \mathbb{R}$

d)  $\{ \omega : X(\omega) \leq a \} \in \mathcal{F} \quad \forall a \in \mathbb{R}$

Эквивалентные отп-е узурпировать

$$\{ \omega : X(\omega) \geq a \} = \bigcap_{n=1}^{\infty} \{ \omega : X(\omega) > a - \frac{1}{n} \} \quad (a \Rightarrow b)$$

$$\{ \omega : X(\omega) < a \} = \Omega \setminus \{ \omega : X(\omega) \geq a \} \quad (b \Rightarrow c)$$

$$\{ \omega : X(\omega) \leq a \} =$$

$$\bigcap_{n=1}^{\infty} \{ \omega : X(\omega) < a + \frac{1}{n} \} \quad (c \Rightarrow d)$$

$$\{ \omega : X(\omega) > a \} = \Omega \setminus \{ \omega : X(\omega) \leq a \}$$

$$(d \Rightarrow a)$$

□

\* б - узурпировать

замк. отн. времени

открытых пересечений

(смысл того что

замк. отн. времени

открытых пересечений и дополнений)

$$\overline{A \cup B} = \overline{A} \cap \overline{B}$$

$$\{ \omega : a < X(\omega) \leq b \} = \{ \omega : X(\omega) \leq b \} \setminus \{ \omega : X(\omega) \leq a \} \in \mathcal{F}$$

(смысл того что d)

$$\{ X_n(\omega) \}_{n \geq 1}; \quad \limsup_{n \rightarrow \infty} X_n(\omega) = \inf_m \sup_{n \geq m} X_n(\omega) = \inf_m g_m(\omega),$$

$$\left( \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} f_n(x) \right)$$

$$g_m(\omega) = \sup_{n \geq m} f_n(\omega)$$

$$\liminf_{n \rightarrow \infty} X_n(\omega) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \inf_{k \geq n} X_k(\omega) = \sup_n g_n(\omega),$$

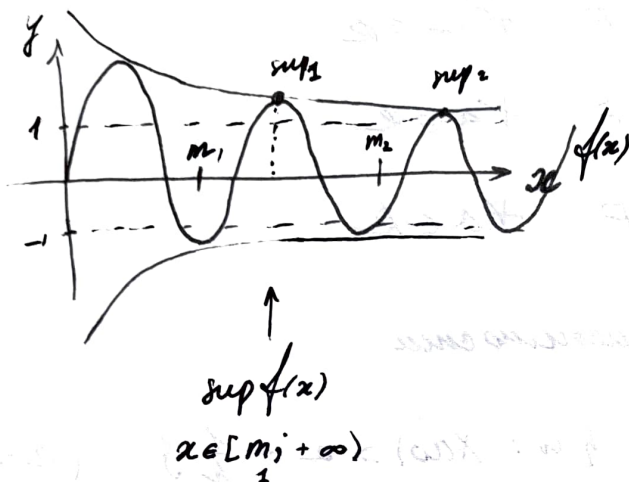
$$g_n(\omega) = \inf_{k \geq n} f_k(\omega)$$

$$\limsup_{n \rightarrow \infty} X_n(\omega) \in F$$

$$\triangleright \{ \omega : g_m(\omega) > a \} = \bigcup_{n=m}^{\infty} \{ \omega : f_n(\omega) > a \} \in F \subset F(a)$$

$$h(\omega) = \inf g_n(\omega)$$

$$\{ \omega : h(\omega) < a \} = \bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} \{ \omega : g_n(\omega) < a \} \in F \subset F(c) \quad \square$$



$$\nexists \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x)$$

$$\overline{\lim}_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x) = 1$$

$$\underline{\lim}_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x) = -1$$

$$\sup_{x \in [m_i + \infty)} f(x) = g_m \downarrow 1$$

$$\inf_{x \in [m_i + \infty)} f(x) = g_m \uparrow -1$$

$$X \sim f \Leftrightarrow E[g(X)] = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(x) f(x) dx, \quad (*)$$

$\forall g(x) \in C'$  огранич.

$F$  -  $\sigma$ -алгебра порожд. откр. мн-вами  $\in \mathbb{R}$

$\Rightarrow F$  -  $\sigma$ -алгебра пор. мн-ва  $\Omega$

$\mathcal{G}_A$  -  $\sigma$ -алг. порожд. цел. функциями  $A$

$$\mathcal{G}_A = \bigcap_{G \text{ } \sigma\text{-алг.}, G \supset A \}$$

$g: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  изм. по Борелю ( $g$  борелевская)

$\Leftrightarrow \{ x \in \mathbb{R} : g(x) \leq a \}$  - бор. мн-во  $\forall a \in \mathbb{R}$

Если (\*) верно  $\forall g$  сур. ф-и

(пока. такие ф-и — pomocные функции  
равномерно сур. н-ти непрерыв. ф-и)

~~forall sур. f~~ (\*) :

$$\triangleright (\Leftarrow) \quad g(x) = \begin{cases} 1 & , x \leq a \\ 0 & , x > a \end{cases}$$

$$E[g(x)] = P(x \leq a)$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(x) f(x) dx = \int_{-\infty}^a f(x) dx$$

$$P(x \leq a) = \int_{-\infty}^a f(x) dx$$

$$\Rightarrow E[g(x)] = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(x) f(x) dx = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(x) f(x) dx$$

Е.г.  $X \sim N(0, 1)$

Пусть  $Y = \begin{cases} X & |X| \leq c \\ -X & |X| > c \end{cases}, \quad c > 0$

$g$  — произв. сур. ф-и (непр. ф-и)

$$E[g(Y)] = E[g(Y) I_{|X| \leq c} + g(Y) I_{|X| > c}] =$$

$$= E[g(Y) I_{|X| \leq c}] + E[g(Y) I_{|X| > c}] =$$

$$= E[g(X) I_{|X| \leq c}] + E[g(X) I_{|X| > c}] =$$

$$= \int_{-c}^c g(x) I_{|x| \leq c} \phi(x) dx + \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(x) I_{|x| > c} \phi(x) dx =$$

$$= \int_{-c}^c \dots + \int_{-\infty}^{-c} \dots + \int_c^{+\infty} \dots = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(x) \phi(x) dx$$

$$\Rightarrow Y \sim N(0, 1)$$



$$X \sim N(0,1) \quad , \quad Y \sim N(0,1)$$

$$X+Y = \begin{cases} 2X & , \quad |X| \leq c \\ 0 & , \quad |X| > c \end{cases}$$

$$X+Y \not\sim N(0,1)$$

$$\text{m.k. } (X, Y) \neq 0$$

$$\text{m.k. } (X, Y) \not\sim N(0, \Sigma)$$

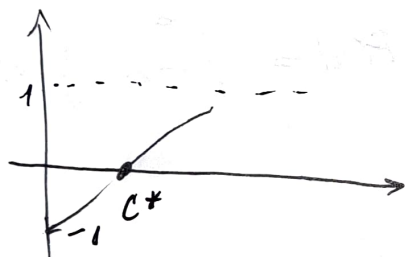
$$E[XY] = E[XY I_{|X| \leq c}] + E[XY I_{|X| > c}] =$$

$$= E[X^2 I_{|X| \leq c}] + E[-X^2 I_{|X| > c}] =$$

$$= \int_{-c}^c x^2 \phi(x) dx + \int_{-\infty}^{-c} -x^2 \phi(x) dx + \int_c^{\infty} \dots \Rightarrow$$

$$E[XY] \rightarrow 1, \quad c \rightarrow \infty$$

$$E[XY] \rightarrow -1, \quad c \rightarrow 0$$



$$\exists c^* : E[XY] = 0$$

$$\text{LKO } (X, Y) \not\sim N(0, \Sigma)$$

$$\textcircled{*} \text{ Euer } \begin{bmatrix} X \\ Y \end{bmatrix} = A \begin{bmatrix} z_1 \\ z_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$z_1, z_2 \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2) \quad \text{i.i.d.}$$

$$(X, Y) \sim N(\vec{\mu}, \Sigma)$$

$$\text{H.c.B. } X, Y \text{ in } (\Omega, \mathcal{F}, P):$$

$$P(X \leq x, Y \leq y) = P(X \leq x) \cdot P(Y \leq y)$$

$$\textcircled{\text{E.g.}} \quad X_1, X_2, X_3 \sim N(0, 1) \quad \text{i.i.d.}$$

$$X = \frac{X_1 + X_2 X_3}{\sqrt{1 + X_3^2}} \sim N(0, 1)$$

$$\triangleright \textcircled{1} \quad E[g(x)] = \iiint g(\cdot) \phi(x_1) \phi(x_2) \phi(x_3) dx_1 dx_2 dx_3$$

g - auf dep. v-v

мысли  $u = \frac{x_1 + x_2 x_3}{\sqrt{1+x_3^2}} \Rightarrow E[g(X)] = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(u) \phi(u) du$   
 $\Rightarrow X \sim N(0,1)$

②  $x_3$  - "fixed"

$$X = aX_1 + bX_2$$

$$a = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x_3^2}} \quad b = \frac{x_3}{\sqrt{1+x_3^2}} \quad a^2 + b^2 = 1$$

⇒  $\phi(X | x_3) = \phi(x) \leftarrow$  норм. при фикс.  $x_3$

$$E[g(X)] = E[E[g(X) | x_3]]$$

$$= E\left[\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(u) \phi(u) du\right] = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(u) \phi(u) du$$



### Супр. пространства (3)

Лемма 2.1 (Бурбаки-Доминик)

$$X = (x_1, \dots, x_k)^*: \Omega \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^k$$

$\gamma = \sigma(X)$  —  $\sigma$ -алгебра ( $\sigma(X) = \sigma(x_1, \dots, x_k)$ ) ~~и~~

$$\gamma = h \circ X \equiv h(X) \quad \text{где нек. бор. ф-ца } (h: \mathbb{R}^k \rightarrow \mathbb{R})$$

Лемма 2.2

$$\sigma(X) = \{X^{-1}(B) : B \in \mathcal{B}(\mathbb{R})\}$$

$$\triangleright \text{Пусть } C_1 = \{X^{-1}(B) \mid B \in \mathcal{B}(\mathbb{R})\}$$

$$\Rightarrow C_1 - \sigma\text{-алгебра}$$

$$\text{н.е. } \forall \omega \in \Omega : X(\omega) \in \mathbb{R}^k = X^{-1}((-\infty, a]) \in C_1 \Rightarrow$$

$$\sigma(X) \subset C_1$$

$$\text{Пусть } C_2 = \{B \subset \mathbb{R} : X^{-1}(B) \in \sigma(X)\}$$

$$\Rightarrow C_2 - \sigma\text{-алгебра в } \mathbb{R}$$

$$\text{т.к. } B = (-\infty, a] \in C_2 \quad \forall a \in \mathbb{R}$$

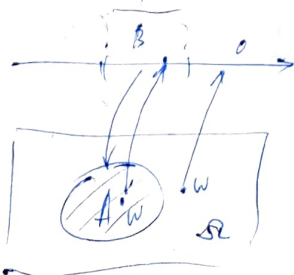
$$\Rightarrow \mathcal{B}(\mathbb{R}) \subset C_2$$

$$\text{н.е. } B \in \mathcal{B}(\mathbb{R}) \Rightarrow X^{-1}(B) \in \sigma(X)$$

$$\Rightarrow C_1 \subset \sigma(X) \Rightarrow \sigma(X) = C_1$$

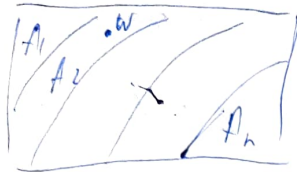
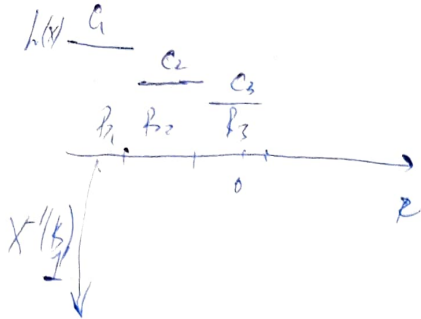
Лемма 2.1

$$\triangleright i) \sigma(X) = \{X^{-1}(B), B \in \mathcal{B}(\mathbb{R})\}$$



$$h_A(x) = \begin{cases} 1 & x \in B \\ 0 & x \notin B \end{cases}$$

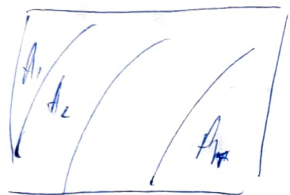
ii)



$$y(\omega) = c_2$$

$$h(X(\omega)) = c_2$$

iii)



$$y_n \uparrow y$$

$$B_1 = \{x \in \mathbb{R} : \exists \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} h_n(x)\}$$

$$\Rightarrow \bullet \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} h_n(x) \text{ упр. по Борелю}$$

$$\bullet \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} h_n(x) \text{ упр. по Борелю}$$

$$\bullet B_1 = \{x \in \mathbb{R} : \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} h_n(x) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} h_n(x)\}$$

$$h(x) = \begin{cases} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} h_n(x), & x \in B_1 \\ 0, & x \in B_1^c \end{cases}$$

$$v) y \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow -y$$

$$vi) y \text{ - неогр. } \Rightarrow y = y_1 + y_2$$

$$\text{где } y_1 = y \cdot \mathbb{1}[y \geq 0] = h_1 \circ X, \quad h_1 \text{ - огр.}$$

$$y_2 = y \cdot \mathbb{1}[y < 0] = h_2 \circ X, \quad h_2 \text{ - огр.}$$

Заново 0,1,  $X_n, Y_n^\infty$  — n-мб. нэг. с. б.

$$F_\infty = \bigcap_{n=1}^{\infty} F_n$$

эг  $F_n^\infty = \sigma(X_n, X_{n+1}, \dots)$

$\Rightarrow$  элүү  $A \in F_\infty$ , мө  $P(A) = 0$  үүс  $P(A) = 1$

Түрэмээ үүсэ дугуй.  $S_n = X_1 + X_2 + \dots + X_n$

1)  $E S_n = 0$   $Var S_n = n$   $E S_n^4 = 3n^2 - 2n$

2)  $P\left\{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{S_n}{n} = 0\right\} = 1$

3)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} P\left(\frac{S_n}{\sqrt{n}} \leq 2\right) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^2 e^{-y^2/2} dy$

Энх  $Y = E[X|G]$ ,  $G \subseteq \mathcal{F}$ ,  $E[|X|] < \infty$   
сб-анн.

лемма 1.  $Y$  —  $G$ -нэгж.

2.  $E[I(A) \cdot Y] = E[I(A) \cdot X]$ ,  $\forall A \in G$

$$\int_A Y(\omega) dP(\omega) = \int_A X(\omega) dP(\omega)$$

Тер. Радона-Никодема

$(\Omega, \mathcal{G})$  — нэгж. нр-с,  $P$  — вер. мера,  $\lambda$  — мера со гжана:

$$P(A) = 0 \Rightarrow \lambda(A) = 0$$

$\Rightarrow \exists f(\omega) : \lambda(A) = \int_A f(\omega) dP(\omega)$ ,  $A \in \mathcal{G}$   $\left(\int_A X(\omega) dP(\omega)\right)$

$d(\omega)$  — эгэвчт норми нэгжүүл

# Супер процесс (3)

$$(\Omega, \mathcal{F}, \{\mathcal{F}_t\}, P)$$

$M_t$  - мартингал, если:

a)  $M_t$  интегрируема отн.  $\mathcal{F}_t$ ,  $\forall t \in [0, \infty)$

b)  $E[|M_t|] < \infty$ ,  $\forall t \in [0, \infty)$

c)  $E[M_s | \mathcal{F}_t] = M_t$ ,  $s \geq t$

( $\geq M_t$   $\mathcal{F}_t$  - субмартингал)

( $\leq M_t$   $\mathcal{F}_t$  - супермартингал)

$\star E[M_{n+1} | \mathcal{F}_n] = M_n$   $\forall n = 0, 1, 2, \dots$

(ex1)  $E[M_m | \mathcal{F}_{n-1}] = M_{n-1}$   $\forall m > n-1$

$\triangleright E[E[M_{n+1} | \mathcal{F}_n] | \mathcal{F}_{n-1}] = E[M_n | \mathcal{F}_{n-1}]$

$E[M_{n+1} | \mathcal{F}_{n-1}] = M_{n-1}$

...

$E[M_m | \mathcal{F}_{n-1}] = M_{n-1}$   $\forall m \geq n$

$E(X|Y) = E(X|\sigma(Y))$

$E(X|X_0, \dots, X_n) = E(X|\sigma(X_0, \dots, X_n))$

$1(\omega) = \sum_i 1_{A_i}(\omega)$

(ex2)  $\{\mathcal{F}_n\}$  - мартингал  $X_0, X_1, \dots$

$\mathcal{F}_n = \sigma(X_0, \dots, X_n)$

$E[X_{n+1} | X_0, \dots, X_n] = X_n$ ,  $\forall m > n$

~~$E[X_{n+1} | X_0, \dots, X_n] = X_n$~~

ii, (ex 3)  $U_1, \dots, U_n$  - i.i.d.  $U_i \sim U[0,1]$

$$X_0 = 1 \quad X_n = 2^n \cdot U_1 \cdot U_2 \cdot U_3 \dots U_n$$

$$X_n - \mathcal{F}_n \text{ - martingala} \quad \mathcal{F}_n = \sigma(X_0, \dots, X_n)$$

$$E[2^{n+1} \cdot U_1 \cdot \dots \cdot U_n \cdot U_{n+1} | \mathcal{F}_n] =$$

$$= X_n \cdot 2 \cdot E[U_{n+1}] = X_n \cdot 2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} = X_n$$

(ex 4)  $S_0 = 0, S_n = \xi_1 + \dots + \xi_n, \xi_i \sim \text{Exp}(1)$  i.i.d.

$$X_n = 2^n e^{-S_n}, n \geq 0 \quad - \mathcal{F}_n \text{ - martingala}$$

$$E[2^{n+1} e^{-S_{n+1}} | \mathcal{F}_n] = X_n \cdot 2 \cdot E[e^{-\xi_{n+1}}] = X_n$$

$$E[g(X) \cdot h(Y)] = E[E[h(Y) \cdot g(X) | Y]] = E[h(Y) \cdot E(g(X) | Y)] \quad (*)$$

$$g(X) = X, h(Y) = \mathbb{1}(Y \in B)$$

$$E[X \cdot \mathbb{1}_B(Y)] = E[\mathbb{1}_B(Y) \cdot E(X|Y)] \quad (**)$$

$$X_0, X_1, \dots, X_n \text{ - martingala}$$

$$m > n \quad X_m = X, Y = (X_0, \dots, X_n), B = \{y \in \mathbb{R}^{n+1} : y_0 < 1, \dots, y_{n-1} < 1, y_n \geq 1\}$$

$$E[X_m \cdot \mathbb{1}(X_0 < 1, \dots, X_{n-1} < 1, X_n \geq 1)] = E[\underbrace{E[X_m | X_0, \dots, X_n]}_{X_n} \cdot \mathbb{1}(\dots)]$$



# Максимальное неравенство (Doob)

$X_0, \dots, X_n$  - нестр. мартингал ( $X_i \geq 0$  a.s.)

$$P\left(\max_{0 \leq n \leq m} X_n \geq \lambda\right) \leq \frac{E[X_0]}{\lambda}$$

$$P\left(\max_{n \geq 0} X_n \geq \lambda\right) \leq \frac{E[X_0]}{\lambda}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \triangleright E[X_m] &= \sum_{n=0}^m E[X_n \cdot \mathbb{1}(X_0 < \lambda, \dots, X_{n-1} < \lambda, X_n \geq \lambda)] \\ &+ E[X_n \cdot \mathbb{1}(X_0 < \lambda, \dots, X_{n-1} < \lambda, X_n < \lambda)] \geq \\ &\geq \sum_{n=0}^m E[\dots] = \sum_{n=0}^m E[X_n \cdot \mathbb{1}(\dots)] \geq \\ &\geq \lambda \sum_{n=0}^m P(\dots) = \lambda \cdot P(\max_{0 \leq n \leq m} X_n \geq \lambda) \end{aligned}$$

(\*\*)

(ex 5)

$$\begin{aligned} X_n = 0 &\Rightarrow X_{n+1} = 0 \\ X_n > 0 &\Rightarrow X_{n+1} = \begin{cases} X_n + 1, & p_1 = 1/2 \\ X_n - 1, & p_2 = 1/2 \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

$$P(X_n \geq N \mid X_0 = i) \quad n \geq 0 \quad (i \geq 0)$$

$$E[X_{n+1} \mid X_0, \dots, X_n] = \frac{1}{2}(X_n + 1) + \frac{1}{2}(X_n - 1) = X_n$$

$$P\left(\max_{0 \leq n} X_n \geq N \mid X_0 = i\right) \leq \frac{E(X_0)}{N} = \frac{i}{N}$$



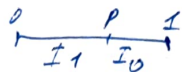
# Случ. процессы (4)

$U_1, U_2 \dots$  i.i.d.  $N[0,1]$

$$X = \begin{cases} 1 & p = 1/2 \\ -1 & p = 1/2 \end{cases}$$

bar:  $P(U_1 \in I_0) = 1-p$

$$P(U_1 \in I_1) = p$$



$$P(X=1) = P(U_1 \in [0, p]) = p$$

$$P(X=0) = P(U_1 \in [p, 1]) = 1-p$$

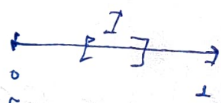


$$X = \begin{cases} a_1 & p = p_1 \\ a_2 & p = p_2 \\ \dots & \dots \\ a_i & p = p_i \\ \dots & \dots \\ a_n & p = p_n \end{cases} \quad \sum_{i=1}^n p_i = 1$$

Если  $U_1 \in [p_1, \dots, p_{i-1}, p_1 + \dots + p_i)$ , то  $X = a_i$

$$U \in [0, a]$$

$$P(U \in I) = \frac{I \cap [0, a]}{a}$$



$U_1, \dots, U_2, \dots$

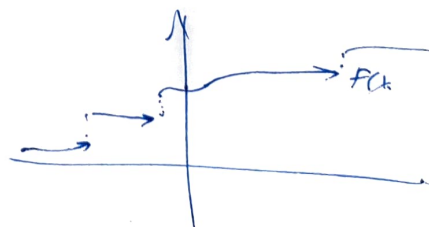
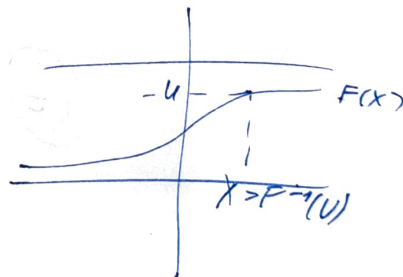
$$F(x) = P(X \leq x)$$

$$X \sim F(x)$$

$$X = F^{-1}(U)$$

$$P(X \leq x) = P(F^{-1}(U) \leq x) =$$

$$= P(U \leq F(x)) = P(U \in [0, F(x)]) = F(x)$$



Exp:  $F(x) = 1 - e^{-\lambda x}, \lambda \geq 0$

$F(x) = u; 1 - e^{-\lambda x} = u; 1 - u = e^{-\lambda x}; \ln(1 - u) = -\lambda x$

$x = -\frac{1}{\lambda} \ln(1 - u) \quad F^{-1}(u) = -\frac{1}{\lambda} \ln(1 - u)$

a)  $x = -\frac{1}{\lambda} \ln(1 - v)$

b)  $1 - v = v \Rightarrow x = -\frac{1}{\lambda} \ln v$

Obodaj. odp.  $q^{-1}$   $G(u) = \inf \{x \in \mathbb{R} : u \leq F(x)\}$

{ } 1)  $G(u) \neq \emptyset \quad \subseteq E_u$

2)  $G(u)$  odp. energy  $(F(-\infty) = 0, u \in (0, 1))$

3)  $G(u)$  xurukaymo:  $x_i \rightarrow x$   
 $F(x_i) \geq u \rightarrow \exists x_i \leq x \quad F(x) \geq F(x_i) \geq u$   
 $\inf E_u = \min E_u$

Lemna 4.1

$\Rightarrow$   $\forall u \in F(x)$ , mo no odp.

$x \in E_u \quad u \geq \inf E_u := G(u)$

$\Leftarrow$   $\inf E_u = \min E_u \Leftrightarrow G(u) \in E_u$

no nper.  $G(u) \leq x$

$F$ -urukaymo  $\Rightarrow F(x) \geq F(G(u)) \geq u$

n.4.  $G(u) \in E_u$

Алг. нр. (5)

$$V_{k, \lambda} = \max \{ k \geq 1 \mid \underbrace{T_1 + \dots + T_k}_{= S_k} \leq t \}$$

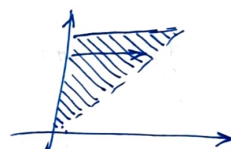
$$\{ V_{k, \lambda} = n \} = e^{-\lambda t} \frac{(\lambda t)^n}{n!} \quad n=0, 1, \dots$$

$$X \sim f_x, Y \sim g_y, X+Y \sim f * g$$

$$f_{X+Y}(x+y) = f * g(x+y) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x-y) g(y) dy$$

$$(X+Y)+Z, f_x, f_y, f_z \quad f(x) = \lambda e^{-\lambda x} \quad \mathbb{I}_{x \geq 0}$$

$$\begin{aligned} X+Y &\sim f_{X+Y} \\ f_{(X+Y)+Z}(x) &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f_{X+Y}(x-y) f_Z(y) dy = \\ &= \int \left( \int f_x(x-y-z) f_y(z) dz \right) f_z(y) dy \end{aligned}$$



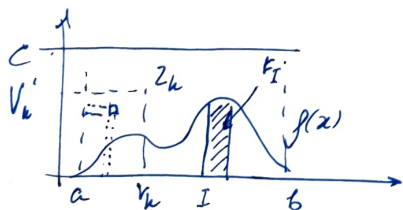
оценки:

$$0 \leq u_1 \leq u_2 \leq \dots \leq t$$

$$\lambda^2 e^{-\lambda t} \int_{0 \leq u_1 \leq \dots \leq t} du_1 du_2 = V_{k=2, u_1, \dots, t} = \frac{t^{2-1}}{(2-1)!}$$

$$\{ V_{k, \lambda} = k \} = \{ S_k \leq t \cap S_{k+1} > t \}$$

Метод Монте-Карло с ошибками.



$$V_1, V_2, \dots \quad i.i.d. \quad [0, 1]$$

$$Z_k = (V_k, V'_k)$$

$$V'_k = C \cdot V_{2k}$$

$$V_k = a + (b-a) V_{2k-1}$$

$$P(Z_k = (V_k, V'_k) \in I) = \frac{\int_I p(x) dx}{\int_a^b p(x) dx}$$

$$z_1 = (V_1, V_1')$$

$$z_2 = (V_2, V_2')$$

...

$$z_v = (V_v, V_v')$$

$$V_{V(w)}$$

$\uparrow V(w)$  - наименьшее  $n$ :  $V_n \in \mathcal{F}(V_n(w))$

$$V(w) \sim \text{Geom}(\alpha)$$

$$P(V(w)=w) = P(z_1 \in E^c) \cdot \dots \cdot P(z_{w-1} \in E^c) \cdot P(z_w \in E) = (1-\alpha)^{w-1} \cdot \alpha$$

$$X(w) = V_{V(w)}(w)$$

$$P(X \in I) = \frac{\int_I p(x) dx}{c(I)} \cdot \underbrace{\sum (1-\alpha)}_{\frac{1}{\alpha}} = \int_I p(x) dx \cdot \frac{1}{\alpha}$$

получаем нуж. значение:

$$P(X_1 \in I_1, X_2 \in I_2, \dots, X_n \in I_n) =$$

$$= \int_{I_1} p(x) dx \int_{I_2} p(x) dx \dots \int_{I_n} p(x) dx$$