

# Unit 6

## I don't ... (present simple negative)

A

The present simple negative is **don't/doesn't + verb**:



She **doesn't** drink coffee.



He **doesn't** like his job.

positive

I	<b>work</b>
we	<b>like</b>
you	<b>do</b>
they	<b>have</b>
he	<b>works</b>
she	<b>likes</b>
it	<b>does</b>
	<b>has</b>

negative

I	<b>don't</b>	<b>work like do have</b>
we	<b>(do not)</b>	
you		
they		
he	<b>doesn't</b>	
she	<b>(does not)</b>	
it		

- ☐ I **drink** coffee, but I **don't drink** tea.
- ☐ Sue **drinks** tea, but she **doesn't drink** coffee.
- ☐ You **don't work** very hard.
- ☐ We **don't watch** television very often.
- ☐ The weather is usually nice. It **doesn't rain** very often.
- ☐ Gary and Nicole **don't know** many people.

B

Remember:

I/we/you/they **don't ...**  
he/she/it **doesn't ...**

- ☐ I **don't** like football.
- ☐ He **doesn't** like football.

- ☐ I **don't** like Fred and Fred **doesn't** like me. (*not* Fred don't like)
- ☐ My car **doesn't** use much petrol. (*not* My car don't use)
- ☐ Sometimes he is late, but it **doesn't** happen very often.

C

We use **don't/doesn't + infinitive** (don't like / doesn't speak / doesn't do etc.):

- ☐ I **don't like** washing the car. I **don't do** it very often.
- ☐ Sarah **speaks** Spanish, but she **doesn't speak** Italian. (*not* doesn't speaks)
- ☐ Bill **doesn't do** his job very well. (*not* Bill doesn't his job)
- ☐ Paula **doesn't** usually **have** breakfast. (*not* doesn't ... has)

# Exercises

## Unit 6

### 6.1 Write the negative.

- 1 I play the piano very well. I don't play the piano very well.
- 2 Jane plays the piano very well. Jane doesn't play the piano very well.
- 3 They know my phone number. They don't know my phone number.
- 4 We work very hard. We don't work very hard.
- 5 He has a bath every day. He doesn't have a bath every day.
- 6 You do the same thing every day. You don't do the same thing every day.

### 6.2 Study the information and write sentences with like.

Do you like ... ?

	BEN AND SOPHIE	KATE	YOU
1 classical music?	yes	no	?
2 boxing?	no	yes	?
3 horror films?	yes	no	?

- 1 Ben and Sophie like classical music.  
Kate doesn't like classical music.  
I like classical music.
- 2 Ben and Sophie don't like boxing.  
Kate like boxing.  
I don't like boxing.
- 3 Ben and Sophie like horror films.  
Kate doesn't like horror films.  
I don't like horror films.

### 6.3 Write about yourself. Use:

I never ... or I often ... or I don't ... very often.

- 1 (watch TV) I don't watch TV very often. or I never watch TV. or I often watch TV.
- 2 (go to the theatre) I never go to the theatre.
- 3 (ride a bicycle) I often ride a bicycle.
- 4 (eat in restaurants) I don't eat in restaurants.
- 5 (travel by train) I never travel by train.

### 6.4 Complete the sentences. All of them are negative. Use don't/doesn't + these verbs:

cost go know ~~read~~ see use wear

- 1 I buy a newspaper every day, but sometimes I don't read it.
- 2 Paul has a car, but he doesn't use it very often.
- 3 Paul and his friends like films, but they don't go to the cinema very often.
- 4 Amanda is married, but she doesn't wear a ring.
- 5 I don't know much about politics. I'm not interested in it.
- 6 The Regent Hotel isn't expensive. It doesn't cost much to stay there.
- 7 Brian lives very near us, but we don't see him very often.

### 6.5 Put the verb into the correct form, positive or negative.

- 1 Margaret speaks four languages – English, French, German and Spanish. (speak)
- 2 I don't like my job. It's very boring. (like)
- 3 'Where's Martin?' 'I'm sorry. I don't know.' (know)
- 4 Sue is a very quiet person. She doesn't talk very much. (talk)
- 5 Andy drinks a lot of tea. It's his favourite drink. (drink)
- 6 It's not true! I don't believe it! (believe)
- 7 That's a very beautiful picture. I like it very much. (like)
- 8 Mark is a vegetarian. He doesn't eat meat. (eat)

# Unit 7

## Do you ... ? (present simple questions)

A

We use **do/does** in present simple questions:

positive

I	<b>work</b>
we	<b>like</b>
you	<b>do</b>
they	<b>have</b>
he	<b>works</b>
she	<b>likes</b>
it	<b>does</b>
	<b>has</b>

question

<b>do</b>	I we you they	<b>work? like? do? have?</b>
<b>does</b>	he she it	



B

Study the word order:

**do/does** + *subject* + *infinitive*

	<b>Do</b>	you	<b>work</b>	on Sundays?
	<b>Do</b>	your friends	<b>live</b>	near here?
	<b>Does</b>	Chris	<b>play</b>	tennis?
Where	<b>do</b>	your parents	<b>live?</b>	
How often	<b>do</b>	you	<b>wash</b>	your hair?
What	<b>does</b>	this word	<b>mean?</b>	
How much	<b>does</b>	it	<b>cost</b>	to fly to Rome?

Questions with **always/usually/often**:

	<b>Do</b>	you	<b>always</b>	<b>have</b>	breakfast?
	<b>Does</b>	Chris	<b>often</b>	<b>phone</b>	you?
What	<b>do</b>	you	<b>usually</b>	<b>do</b>	at weekends?

**What do you do?** = What's your job?

☐ **'What do you do?'** 'I work in a bank.'

C

Remember:

**do** I/we/you/they ...  
**does** he/she/it ...

☐ **Do they** like music?  
☐ **Does he** like music?

D

Short answers

Yes,	I/we/you/they <b>do</b> .	No,	I/we/you/they <b>don't</b> .
	he/she/it <b>does</b> .		he/she/it <b>doesn't</b> .

- ☐ **'Do you play tennis?'** 'No, I don't.'
- ☐ **'Do your parents speak English?'** 'Yes, they do.'
- ☐ **'Does Gary work hard?'** 'Yes, he does.'
- ☐ **'Does your sister live in London?'** 'No, she doesn't.'

## 7.1 Write questions with Do ... ? and Does ... ?

- |  |                                |   |
|--|--------------------------------|---|
| 1 I like chocolate. How about you?           | Do you like chocolate          | ? |
| 2 I play tennis. How about you?              | Do you play tennis             | ? |
| 3 You live near here. How about Lucy?        | Does Lucy live near here?      | ? |
| 4 Tom plays tennis. How about his friends?   | Do Tom's friends play tennis?  | ? |
| 5 You speak English. How about your brother? | Do your brother speak English? | ? |
| 6 I do yoga every morning. How about you?    | Do you yoga every morning?     | ? |
| 7 Sue often goes away. How about Paul?       | Does Paul often goes away?     | ? |
| 8 I want to be famous. How about you?        | Do you want to be famous?      | ? |
| 9 You work hard. How about Anna?             | Does Ana works hard?           | ? |

## 7.2 Make questions from these words + do/does. Put the words in the right order.

- |  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| 1 (where / live / your parents)                  | Where do your parents live              | ? |
| 2 (you / early / always / get up)                | Do you always get up early              | ? |
| 3 (how often / TV / you / watch)                 | How often do you watch TV               | ? |
| 4 (you / want / what / for dinner)               | What do you want for dinner             | ? |
| 5 (like / you / football)                        | Do you like football                    | ? |
| 6 (your brother / like / football)               | Do your brother like football           | ? |
| 7 (what / you / do / in your free time)          | What do you do in your free time        | ? |
| 8 (your sister / work / where)                   | Where do work your sister               | ? |
| 9 (to the cinema / often / you / go)             | Do you often go to the cinema           | ? |
| 10 (what / mean / this word)                     | What do mean this word                  | ? |
| 11 (often / snow / it / here)                    | Does it often snow here                 | ? |
| 12 (go / usually / to bed / what time / you)     | Do you usually what time go to bed      | ? |
| 13 (how much / to phone New York / it / cost)    | Does it cost how much to phone New York | ? |
| 14 (you / for breakfast / have / usually / what) | What do you usually have for breakfast  | ? |

## 7.3 Complete the questions. Use these verbs:



do do enjoy go like start teach work



- |   |                        |               |                 |
|---|------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1 | What                   | do you do     | ?               |
| 2 |                        | Do you enjoy  | it?             |
| 3 | What time              | do you start  | in the morning? |
| 4 |                        | Do you work   | on Saturdays?   |
| 5 | How                    | do you go     | to work?        |
| 6 | And your husband. What | does he do    | ?               |
| 7 | What                   | does he teach | ?               |
| 8 |                        | Does he like  | his job?        |

I work in a bookshop.  
It's OK.  
At 9 o'clock.  
Sometimes.  
Usually by bus.  
He's a teacher.  
Science.  
Yes, he loves it.

## 7.4 Write short answers (Yes, he does. / No, I don't. etc.).

- |                                      |                           |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 Do you watch TV a lot?             | No, I don't. or Yes, I do |
| 2 Do you live in a big city?         | Yes, I do.                |
| 3 Do you often ride a bicycle?       | Yes, I do.                |
| 4 Does it rain a lot where you live? | No, it doesn't.           |
| 5 Do you play the piano?             | No, I don't.              |