

# Challenges and Opportunities in Distributed Systems

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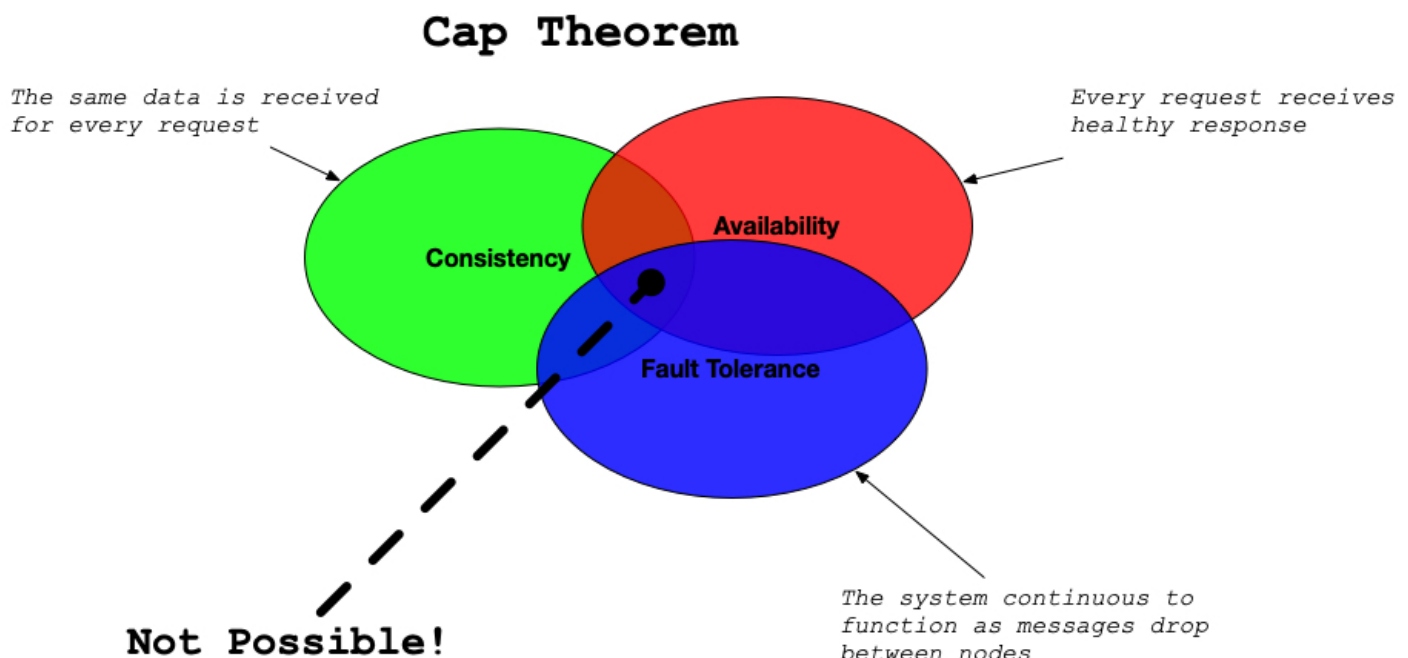
### Eventual Consistency

The foundational infrastructure of the cloud is built upon the concept of eventual consistency.

A good example of this is [Amazon DynamoDB](#).

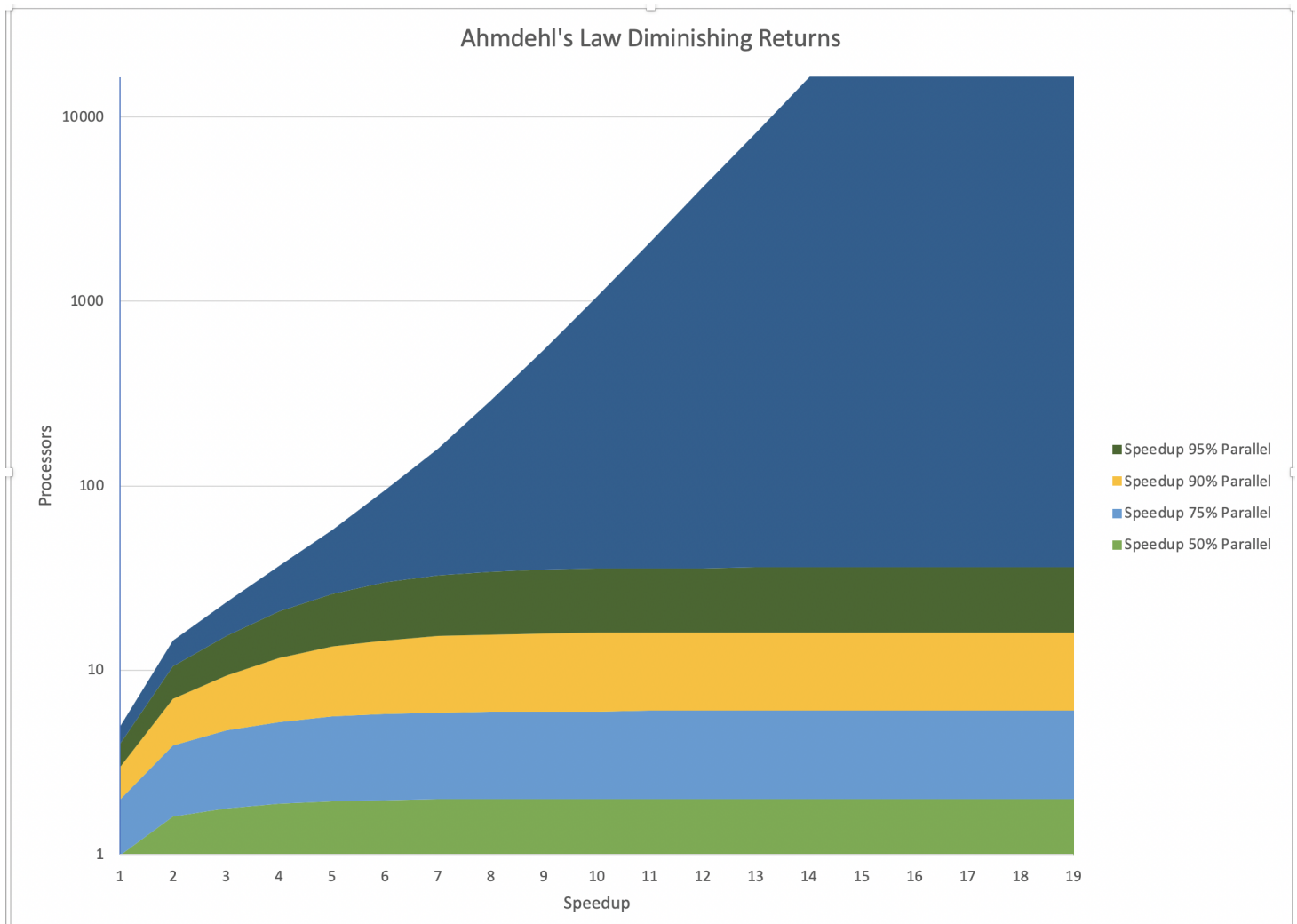
### CAP Theorem

There is a tradeoff between consistency, availability and fault-tolerance.



### Amdahl's Law

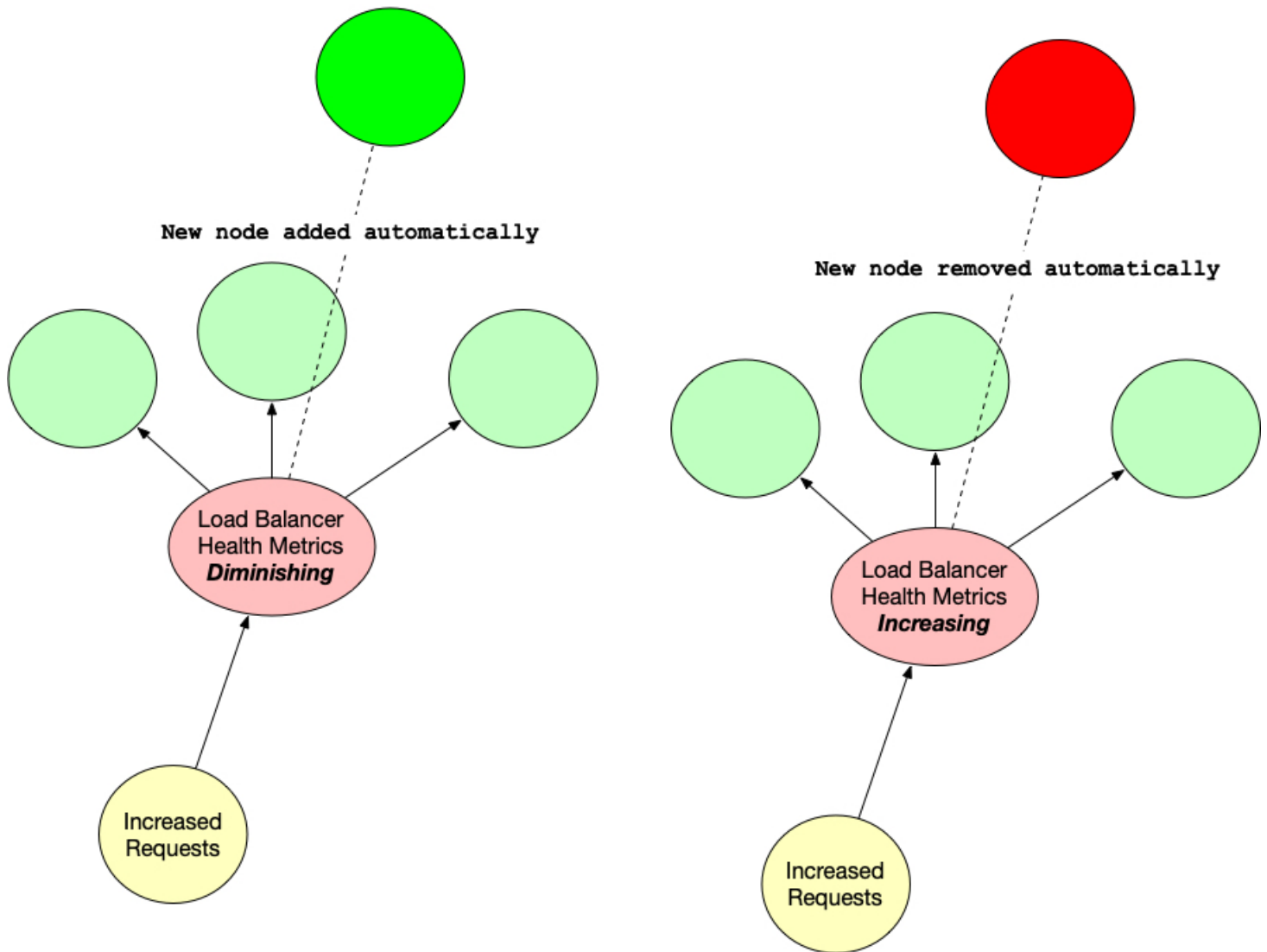
There are diminishing returns with parallelization.



## Elasticity

The ability to adapt to a varying workload. You should only pay for what you use.

## Elasticity



## Highly Available

Does the system always respond with a healthy response? A good example of a highly availability system is [Amazon S3](#)

## Highly Available "nine nines"

*Yearly downtime of 31 milliseconds*

