

Xerris Bootcamp Series

Infrastructure As Code - Terraform

Infrastructure As Code

- **Infrastructure As Code (IaC)** is the process of managing and provisioning computer data centers through machine-readable definition files, rather than physical hardware configuration or interactive configuration tools.
 - Allows you to treat and provision your networks, servers, database and other infrastructure like software.
 - Quickly and reliably create the cloud environment for your business applications
 - Minimizes Risk of having different configuration between environments (dev, stage, prod)
 - Mitigates the risk of disaster recovery. If necessary a entirely new cloud environment could be provisioned very quickly.

Terraform

- A tool for building, changing and versioning infrastructure.
- Cloud agnostic, supporting all major cloud providers, AWS, GCP (Google), Azure (Microsoft)
- Used to replicate your cloud environment across multiple environments (DEV, STAGE, PROD).
- Modules provide the ability to reuse components across multiple projects.
- Xerris has many Terraform certified developers.



Terraform

- Supports Windows, Linux/Unit and Mac OS
- Build infrastructure – create cloud infrastructure
- Change infrastructure – modify existing cloud infrastructure
- Destroy infrastructure – remove existing cloud infrastructure when no longer needed
- Perform all these from the command-line
- Perform all these from your CI/CD pipeline

Terraform

- Terraform uses the declarative approach to IaC.
- You declare what you would like your end state to be.
- Terraform determines the current state and creates a plan to achieve your end-state.
- Your Terraform code ALWAYS represents the current state of your environment.
- Terraform allows you to store remote state of your environment to your cloud provider.

Install Terraform

- <http://www.terraform.io>
- Locate/download the .zip file for your platform.
- Unzip the terraform binary from the .zip file
- Add the terraform binary to the path.
- (optionally) change permissions to allow the terraform binary to execute.

Install Terraform Mac OS

Version 0.15.5

- Filename will change with each new release

\$ wget

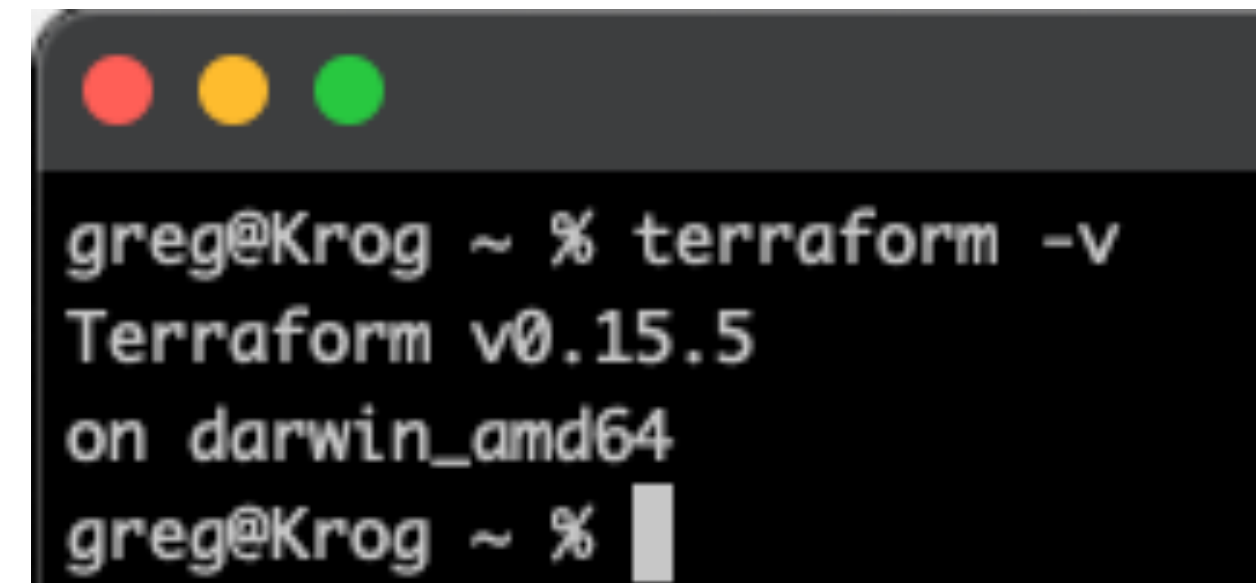
https://releases.hashicorp.com/terraform/0.15.5/terraform_0.15.5_darwin_amd64.zip

\$ unzip terraform_0.15.5_darwin_amd64.zip

\$ mv terraform /usr/local/bin/terraform

\$ chmod +rwx /usr/local/bin/terraform

\$ terraform -v

A screenshot of a macOS terminal window with a dark background and three colored window control buttons (red, yellow, green) at the top left. The terminal shows the command 'terraform -v' being executed, resulting in the output 'Terraform v0.15.5 on darwin_amd64'. The prompt 'greg@Krog ~ %' is visible at the start and end of the command line.

```
greg@Krog ~ % terraform -v
Terraform v0.15.5
on darwin_amd64
greg@Krog ~ %
```

Install Terraform Windows

Version 0.15.5

- Filename will change with each new release

```
$ wget
```

```
https://releases.hashicorp.com/terraform/0.15.5/ter  
raform\_0.15.5\_windows\_amd64.zip
```

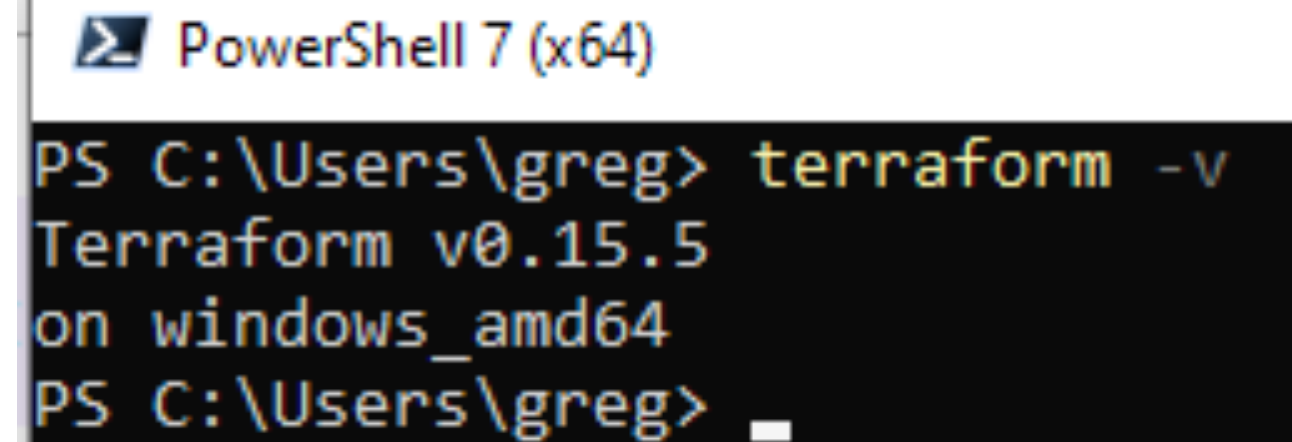
```
$ unzip terraform_0.15.5_windows_amd64.zip
```

```
$ mkdir c:/terraform
```

```
$ copy terraform_0.15.4_windows_amd64.exe to  
c:/terraform
```


Install Terraform Windows

- Go to your advanced settings -> Environment Variables
- Locate the PATH system variable
- Add ;c:/terraform to the end of that path



```
PowerShell 7 (x64)
PS C:\Users\greg> terraform -v
Terraform v0.15.5
on windows_amd64
PS C:\Users\greg> _
```