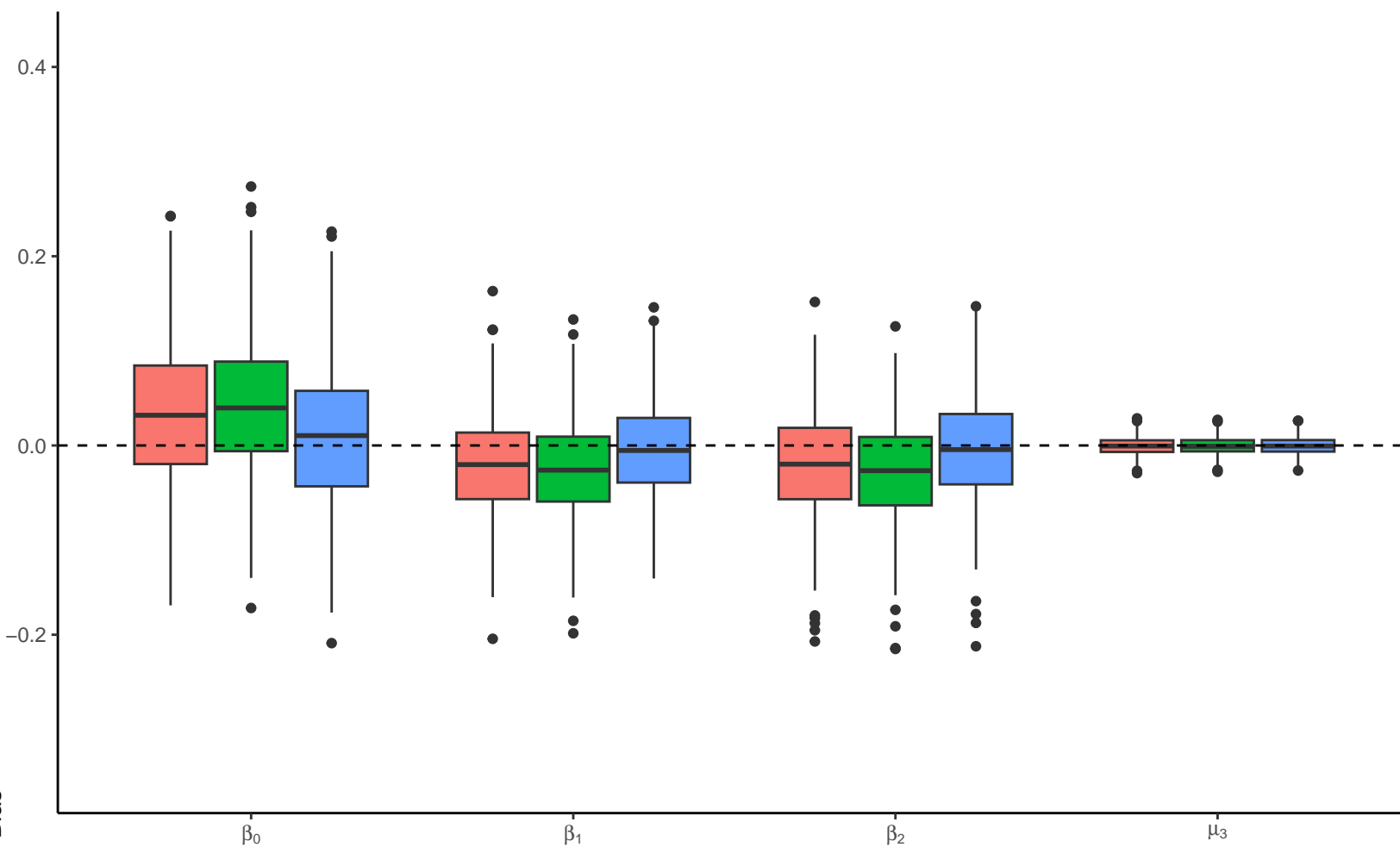
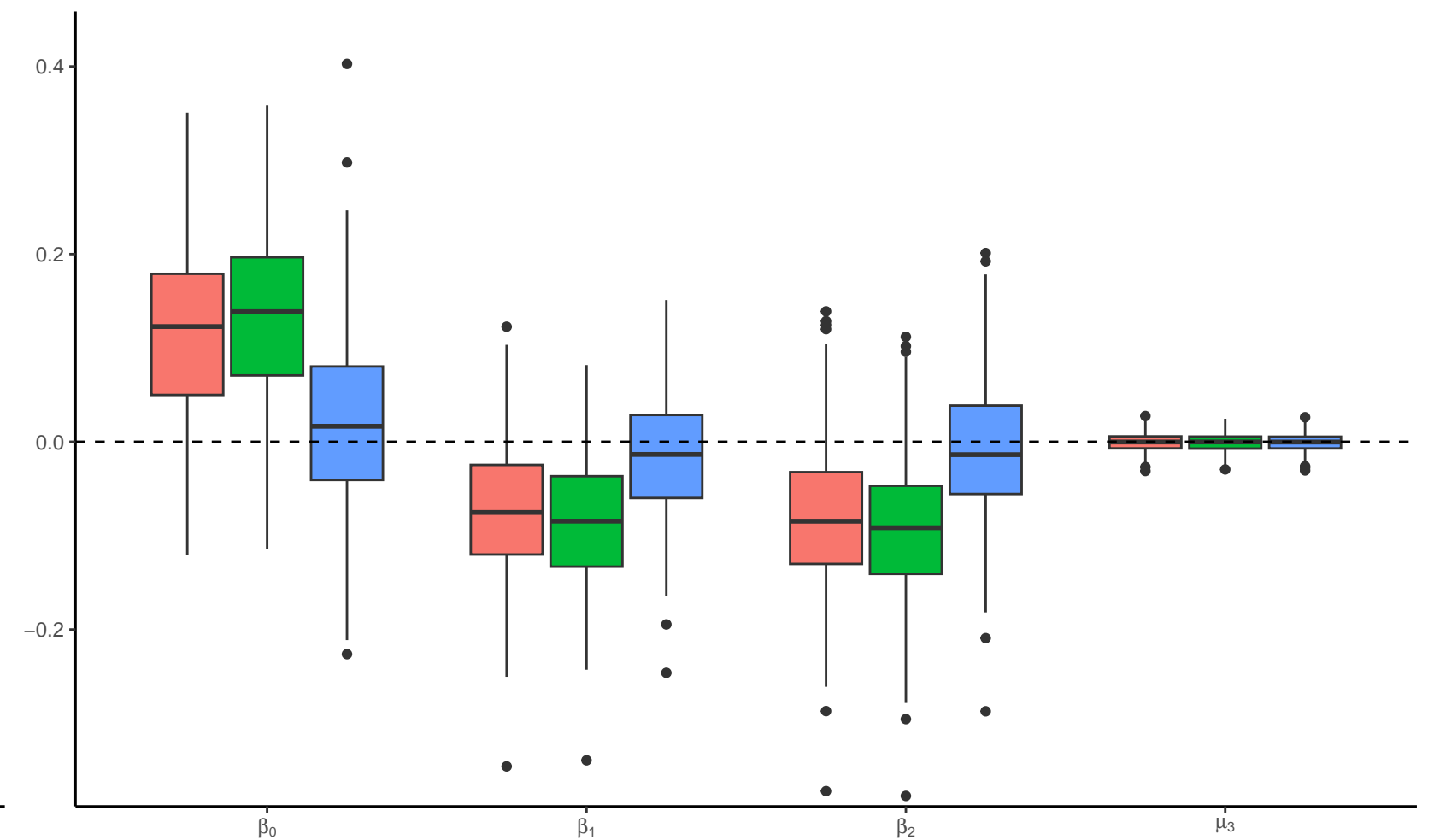


# 30 % Missings in $X_3$

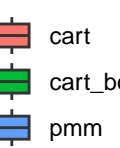
MCAR



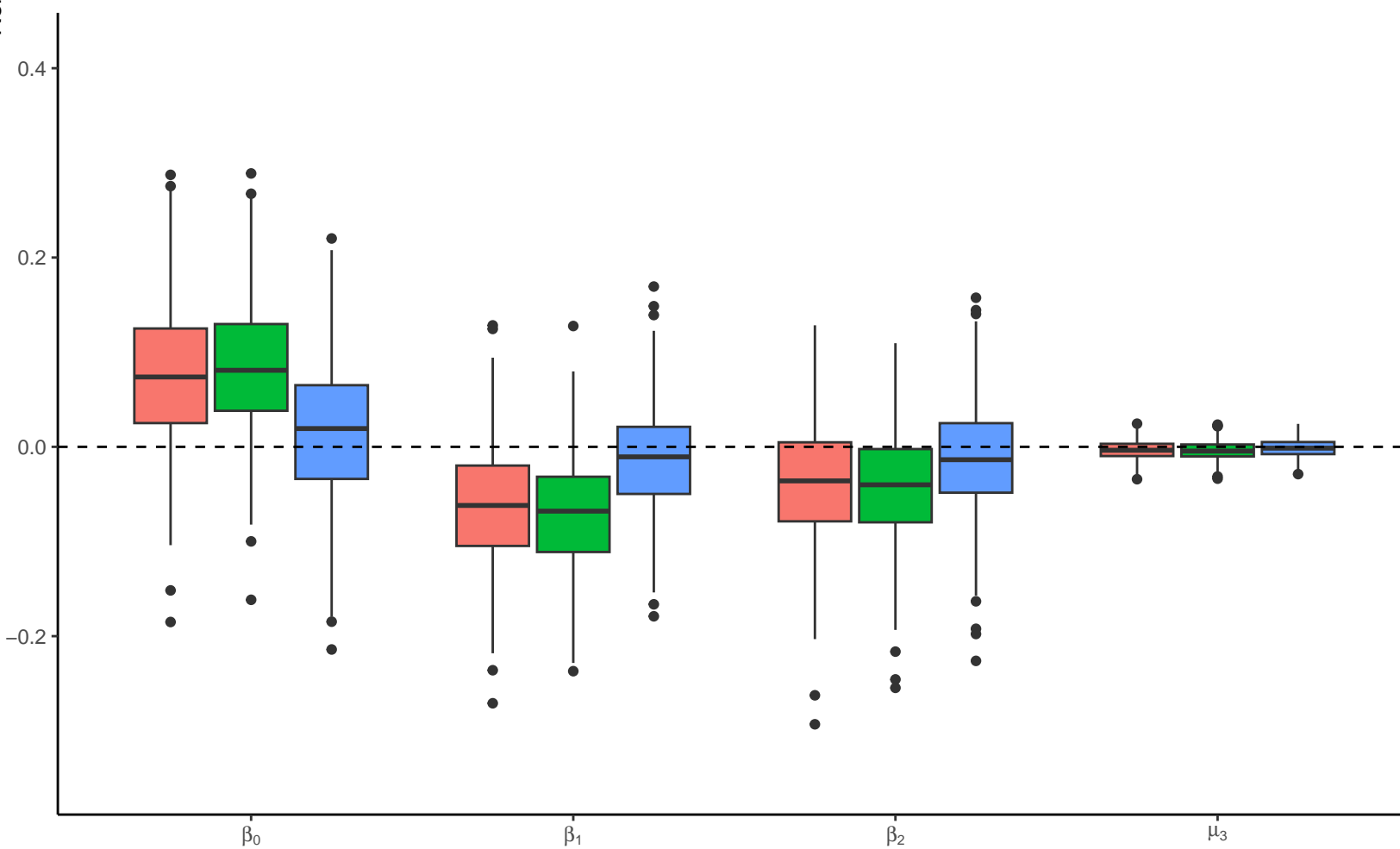
MCAR with Chained Equations



method



MAR



MAR with Chained Equations

