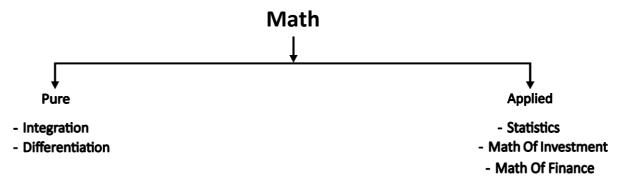
## **LEC.1**:



**Math Of Finance: (Related To Money)** 

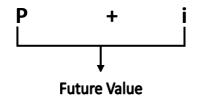
- 1- Investment: you invest money to get return.
- 2- Loan: you borrow money and pay interest.
- **Contract components:** 
  - 1- Borrowed Money  $\rightarrow$  (P).
    - Called: present value or principal
  - 2- Interest rate  $\rightarrow$  (i):
  - 3- Time  $\rightarrow$  (t):
    - Must be in years
    - Converted Term
- They are used to calculate the Interest Value.

Interest Value (I): 
$$= p \times i \times t$$

Term  $\rightarrow$  Time Period. (T)

- Term is given in the questions.
- If the term given is in (years) then t = T.
- If the term is given in months , then  $t=rac{T}{12}$

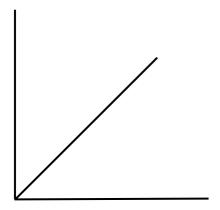
**Loan** → Borrowed money + Interest



Types of interest:

- 1- Simple 2-D
- 2-Discount
- 3- Complex

- 1- Simple interest:
- Small
- Slow Increasing rate.



- 2- Complex Interest:
- Large / Accumulated
- Fast Increasing rate.

