#### 1. 设

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix},$$

计算 AB - BA.



2. 设

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 & -2 \\ 2 & -1 & 3 & 6 \\ -3 & 1 & 0 & 7 \\ -2 & 4 & 5 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -5 & 2 & 1 & 5 \\ 3 & 2 & 4 & 6 \\ 1 & 7 & -9 & 3 \end{pmatrix},$$

**计算** | AB |.

3. 设

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix},$$

|R| |AB|, |BA|.

4. 设A = B 都是幂等矩阵, 即 $A^2 = A$ ,  $B^2 = B$ , 证明

A + B 是幂等矩阵的充要条件是

$$AB = BA = 0$$
.



5. (1) **E**\$\mu\$  $2A^2 - 13A + 19E = O$ , **\(\frac{1}{4}\) ii:** 

A-4E 可逆,且求  $(A-4E)^{-1}$ .

(2)  $\exists x A^2 + 2A + 2E = 0$ ,  $\exists x B A + x B$ 

可逆(其中 x 为任意实数),并求其逆阵的表达式.

(3) 设n 阶方阵A 与B 满足 A+B=AB, 证明

 $AB = BA, \, \coprod \, A = B(B-E)^{-1}.$ 



6. 设

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} (ad - bc \neq 0),$$

#### 7. 已知

$$P = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -2 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, A = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 6 & 0 \\ -3 & -5 & 0 \\ -3 & -6 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

- (1) 验证 P-1AP 是对角矩阵;
- (2) 计算  $A^5, A^n$ .

#### 8. 求下列矩阵的逆矩阵:

$$(1) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 6 \\ 3 & -2 \end{pmatrix}, \qquad (2) \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{pmatrix},$$

$$(3) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \qquad (4) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix},$$



$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 2 & -4 \\
6 & -2 & 1 \\
5 & -2 & -3
\end{pmatrix}, (6) \begin{pmatrix}
3 & 7 & -3 \\
-2 & -5 & 2 \\
-4 & -10 & 3
\end{pmatrix}.$$

- 9. 设 A 为五阶方阵, 且 |A| = 3.
- (1)  $\mathbf{x}$   $|A^{-1}|, |A^*|, |A^2|;$



- 10. 求解下列各题.
- (1) 设三阶行列式A,B 满足关系式

$$A^{-1}BA=6A+BA,$$

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{4} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{7} \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{x} B.$$

### (2) 设有矩阵方程

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} X \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & -1 & 5 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix},$$

求 X.

11 设方阵 A 满足

$$A^2-A-2E=O,$$

证明 A 及 A + 2E 都可逆, 并求  $A^{-1}$  及  $(A + 2E)^{-1}$ .



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$$0 - 1 0$$
  $P$  为三阶可逆矩阵, $B = P^{-1}AP$ ,求  $B^{2016} - 2016A^2$ .

13 设矩阵 A, B, C 满足 $(E - C^{-1}B)^T C^T A = E, 求 A, 其中$ 

$$\boldsymbol{B} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \boldsymbol{C} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}.$$



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设方阵 A 满足  $A^2 + 2A - 3E = O$ , 证明: A 和 A + 4E 均可逆, 并求其逆.