z

$\overrightarrow{E}_e = \overrightarrow{0}$

$V_1 = \text{constant}$

$\overrightarrow{E}_d$ $\quad \downarrow \overrightarrow{E}_1$ $\quad \bullet M(x, y, z)$

a

c $\qquad\qquad\qquad\qquad\qquad\qquad\qquad$ b

$\downarrow \overrightarrow{E}_1$