

negative weighted cycle

$$2 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow 2 \quad \text{tot weight} = -1$$

$$1 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 2 = -6$$

$$1 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 2 = -7$$

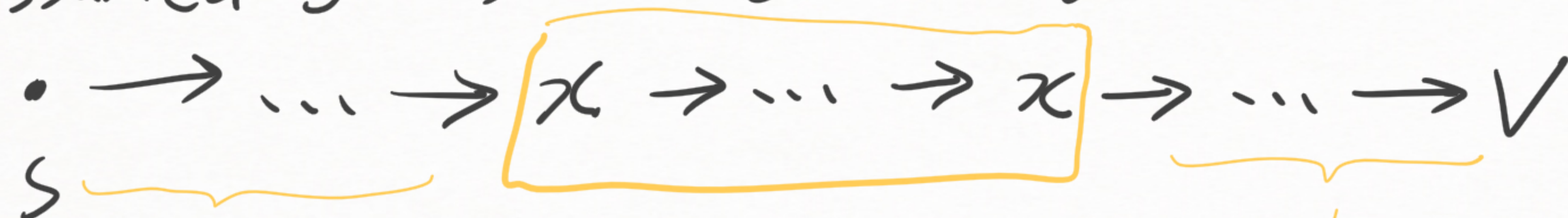
$\underbrace{\hspace{10em}}$ weight $= -6$	$\underbrace{\hspace{10em}}$ negative weighted cycle $= -1$
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$$1 \xrightarrow{-6} 3 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 4 \xrightarrow{-1} 3 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 4 \xrightarrow{-1} 3 \rightarrow 2 = -8$$

$\underbrace{\hspace{10em}}$ copy 1 of cycle	$\underbrace{\hspace{10em}}$ copy 2 of cycle
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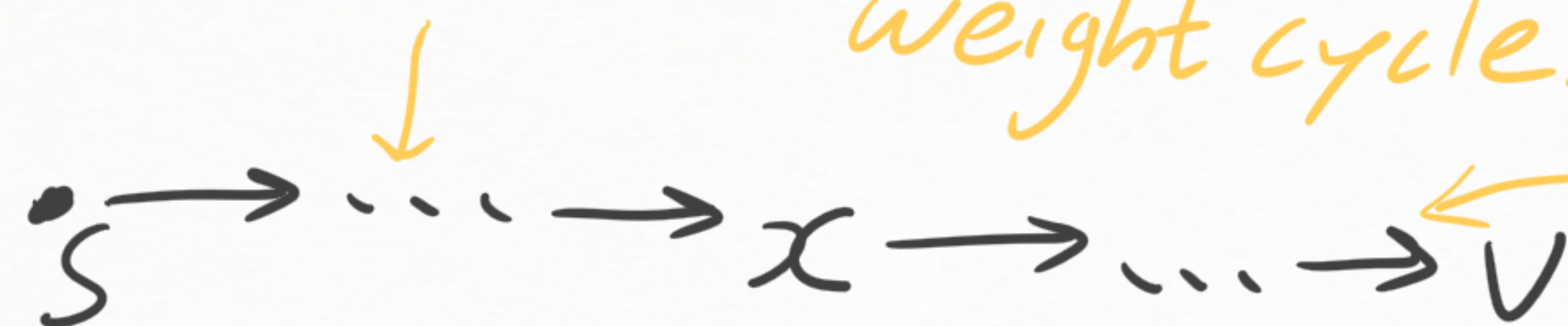


since assumed  $g$  has no negative weighted cycle

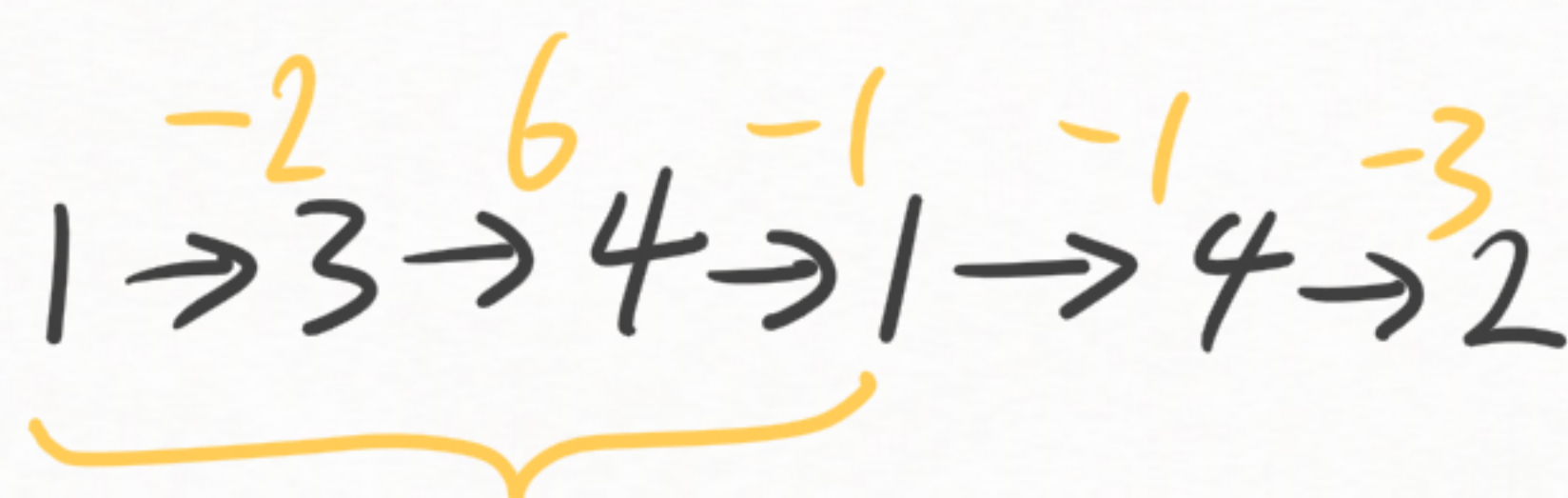
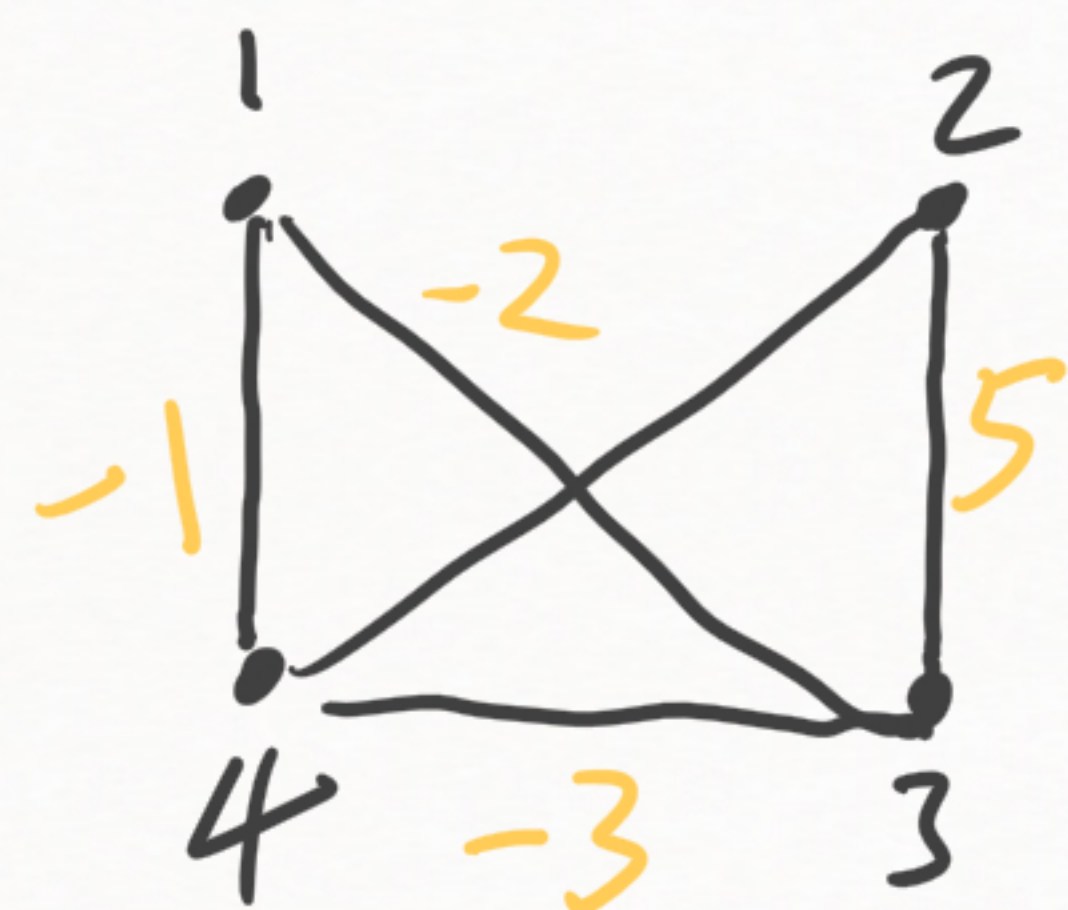


shortest walk from  $s$  to  $v$

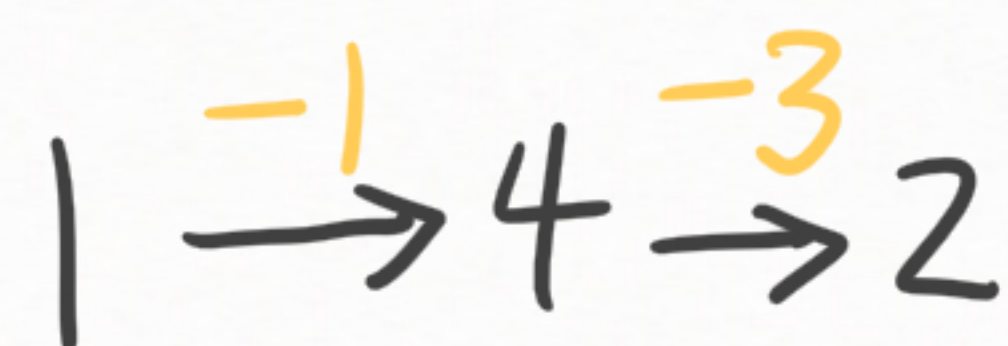
weight cycle  $> 0$



a walk of less weight



cycle wei = 3



tot wei = -1

if remove cycle, tot wei = -4