□□□□

□□	□□
int	$[-2^{31},2^{31}]$
long long	$[-2^{63},2^{63} - 1]$

□□□□

□□□□	□□
Bit□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
Byte□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□`1 Byte = 8 Bits`

□□□□

1. □□□□□
2. □□
   - □□□□□
     - □□□□□a□b
     - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□a□□□□□□□□□□b
     - □□□□a□b□□□□□□□□□□
   - □□□□□□□□□□
     - □□□□□□l□r□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
     - l□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
     - r□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
     - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1□
     - □□l□r□□
3. □□□□□□□□

```
##include<iostream>
using namespace std;
const int N = 1e6 + 10;

int n;
int q[N];

void quick_sort(int q[],int l,int r){
    if(l >= r) return;
    int x = q[(int)((l + r) / 2)];
    int i = l - 1 ,j = r + 1;
    while(i < j){
        do i++; while(q[i] < x);
        do j--; while(q[j] > x);
        if(i < j) swap(q[i],q[j]);
    }
    quick_sort(q,l,j);
    quick_sort(q,j + 1,r);
}
```

```
int main(){
    scanf("%d", &n);
    for(int i = 0;i < n;i++) scanf("%d",&q[i]);

    quick_sort(q,0,n - 1);

    for(int i = 0;i < n;i++) printf("%d ",q[i]);

    return 0;
}
```

□□□□

- □□□□□□□$O(n\log n)$

1. □□□□□□□$mid = \frac{l + r }{2}$
2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
##include<iostream>
using namespace std;

const int N = 1e6 + 10;
int n;
int q[N],temp[N];

void merge_sort(int q[],int l,int r){
    if(l >= r) return;
    int mid  = (l + r) / 2;
    merge_sort(q, l, mid);
    merge_sort(q, mid + 1, r);

    int k = 0,i = l,j = mid + 1;
    while(i <= mid && j <= r){
        if(q[i] <= q[j]) temp[k++] = q[i++];
        if(q[i] > q[j]) temp[k++] = q[j++];
    }
    while(i <= mid) temp[k++] = q[i++];
    while(j <= r) temp[k++] = q[j++];

    for(int i = l, j = 0;i <= r;i++,j++) q[i] = temp[j];
}


int main(){
    scanf("%d",&n);

    for(int i = 0;i < n;i++) scanf("%d",&q[i]);
```

```
    merge_sort(q,0,n - 1);

    for(int i = 0;i < n;i++) printf("%d ",q[i]);

    return 0;
}
```

□□□□

```
// □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
bool check(int x){...}

// □□□□□□□□check□□□□
int binary_search1(int l,int r){
    while(l < r){
        int mid = (l + r) / 2;
        if(check(mid)) r = mid;
        else l = mid + 1;
    }
    return l;
}


// □□□□□□□□check□□□□
int binary_search2(int l, int r){
    while(l < r){
        int mid = (l + r + 1) / 2; // □1□□□□□□
        if(check(mid)) l = mid;
        else r = mid - 1;
    }
    return l;
}
```

□□□□□

```
bool check(double x){}

// □□□□□□□□
double binary_search(double l, double r){
    while(r - l > eps){ // eps□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        double mid = (l + r) / 2;
        if(check(mid)) r = mid;
        else l = mid;
    }
    return l;
}
```

□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□

```
##include<iostream>
##include<vector>
const int N = 1e6 + 10;
int n;
using namespace std;

vector<int> add(vector<int> &a,vector<int> &b) {//□□□□□□□□□
    vector<int> c;
    int t = 0; //□□
    for(int i = 0;i < a.size() || i < b.size();i++){
        if(i < a.size()) t += a[i];
        if(i < b.size()) t += b[i];
        c.push_back(t % 10);
        t /= 10;
    }
    if(t) c.push_back(1);
    return c
}
int main(){
    string a, b;
    vector<int> A, B;
    cin >> a >> b;
    for(int i = a.size() - 1 ;i >= 0;i--) A.push_back(a[i] - '0');
    for(int i = b.size() - 1 ;i >= 0;i--) A.push_back(b[i] - '0');
    vector<int> c = add(A,B);
    for(int i = c.size() - 1;i >= 0 ;i--) printf("%d",c[i]);
}
```

- □□□
    - $A > B$□□$A-B$
    - $A < B$□□$-(B-A)$

```
##include<iostream>
##include<vector>
const int N = 1e6 + 10;
int n;
using namespace std;

// □□A□□□□□□□B
bool cmp(vector<int> &a,vector<int> &b){
    if(a.size() != b.size()) return a.size() > b.size();
    for(int i = a.size() - 1;i >= 0;i++){
        if(a[i] != b[i]) return a[i] > b[i];
    }
    return true;
}
```

```
vector<int> sub(vector<int> &a,vector<int> &b){
    vector<int> c;
    int t = 0;
    for(int i = 0; i < a.size();i++){
        t = a[i] - t;
        if(i < b.size()) t -= b[i];
        c.push_back((t + 10) % 10);
        if(t < 0) t = 1;
        else t = 0;
    }
    while(c.size() > 1 && c.back() == 0) c.pop_back();
    return c;
}
int main(){
    String a, b;
    vector<int> A, B;
    cin >> a >> b;
    for(int i = a.size() - 1 ;i >= 0;i--) A.push_back(a[i] - '0');
    for(int i = b.size() - 1 ;i >= 0;i--) B.push_back(b[i] - '0');
    if(cmp(A,B)){
         vector<int> c = sub(A,B);
    for(int i = c.size() - 1;i >= 0 ;i--) printf("%d",c[i]);
    }
    else{
         vector<int> c = sub(B,A);
        printf("-");
    for(int i = c.size() - 1;i >= 0 ;i--) printf("%d",c[i]);
    }
}
```

- □□□

```
vector<int> multi(vector<int> &a,int b){
    vector<int> c;
    int t = 0;
    for(int i = 0;i < a.size();i++){
        t += a[i] * b;
        c.push_back(t % 10);
        t =  t / 10;
    }
    while(t > 0){
        c.push_back(t % 10);
        t /= 10;
    }
    // if(t > 0) c.push_back(t);
    while(c.size() > 1 && c.back() == 0) c.pop_back();
    return c;
}
```

- □□

□□push_back()□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ $$ \begin{align} r_k &= r_{k-1} % b \ r_k &\le b -1 \ r_k * 10 &\le (b-1) * 10 \ r_k * 10 + a &\le 10b - 1 < 10b \end{align} $$ □□□□r / b□□□$(10 b -1)/b$□□□□9

```
vector<int> div(vector<int> &a,int b,int &r){
    vector<int> c;
    r = 0;
    for(int i = a.size() - 1;i >= 0;i--){
        r = r * 10 + a[i];
        c.push_back(r / b);
        r %= b;
    }
    while(t > 0){
        c.push_back(t )
    }
    while(c.size() > 1 && c.back() == 0) c.pop_back();
    reverse(c.begin(),c.end());

}
```

□□□

- □□□□□

□□□□$a_1,a_2,\dots,a_n$

□□□□□□□$S_i = a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + \dots +a_i$

$S_k - S_l$□□$(l,k]$□□□□□

```
int t;
int b[n];
// □s0 = 0 □□□□□□□□□□ n + 1
void sum(int a[]){
    int t = 0;
    for(int i = 0 ;i <= n;i++){
        b[i] = t;
        t += a[i];
    }
}
```

- □□□□□

  - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□$S_{ij} = \sum_{m \le i,n\le j}{a_{mn}}$
  - □□□□□□$a[1][1]$□□□□
  - $S_{ij} -S_{in} -S_{mj} + S_{mn}$□□□□□□□□□□□$(i,j)$□(m,n)□(i,n)□(m,j)$□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - $S_{ij} = a_{ij} + S_{i-1,j} + S_{i,j - 1} - S_{i - 1,j - 1}$
  - $S_{0,1}$□S_{0,0}□S_{1,0}$□□□0

```
int s[M][N];
int main(){
    s[0][0] = 0;
    for(int i = 1;i < n;i++){
        for(int j = 1;j < m;j++){
            scanf("%d",&a[i][j]);
            s[i][j] = s[i][j - 1] + a[i][j] - s[i -1][j - 1] + s[i - 1][j];
        }
    }
}
```

□□

- □□□□

□□$a_1,a_2,\dots,a_n$□□□$b_1,b_2,\dots,b_n$□□□$a_i = b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_i$□□$b$□$a$□□□□$a$□ b□□□□ $$ b_1 = a_1\ b_2 = a_2 - a_1\ b_3 = a_3 - a_2\ \dots \ b_n = a_n - a_{n-1} $$ □□□□□□□ **$[l,r]$□□□□a_i□□□□C□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□O(N)□□□□□□□a□□□b□□b_l+C□□a_l□□□□□□□□□ C□□□□□$b_{r+1} -C$□□□□□$[l,r]$□□□□a□□□C**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□$a[i]$□□□

- □□□□

□□□□a_{ij}

□□□□□b_{ij}

```
##include<iostream>
using namespace std;

int n,m,q;

const int N = 1010;
int a[N][N],b[N][N];

void insert(int x1,int y1,int x2,int y2,int c){
    b[x1][y1] += c;
    b[x2 + 1][y2 + 1] += c;
    b[x1][y2 + 1] -= c;
    b[x2 + 1][y1] -= c;
}


int main(){
    cin >> n >> m >> q;
    for(int i = 1;i <= n;i++){
        for(int j = 1;j <= m;j++){
            int t;
            cin >> t;
            insert(i,j,i,j,t);
        }
    }
    while(q--){
```

```
        int x1,y1,x2,y2,c;
        cin >> x1 >> y1 >> x2 >> y2 >> c;
        insert(x1,y1,x2,y2,c);
    }

    for(int i = 1;i <= n;i++){
        for(int j = 1;j <= m;j++){
            b[i][j] = b[i][j] + b[i - 1][j] + b[i][j - 1] - b[i - 1][j - 1]; // □□□□□
□□□□□□□□
        }
    }

    for(int i = 1;i <= n;i++){
        for(int j = 1;j <= m;j++){
            cout << b[i][j] << " ";
        }
        cout << endl;
    }
}
```

□□□□□

□□□$O(n^2)$□□□$O(n)$

□□□□□□□□□

□□□

n□□□□□□□□k□□□□□□

□**0**□□□□

1. □□□k□□□□□□□□n >> k
2. □□□□□□ n & 1
3. n >> k & 1;

- $lowbit(x)$□□□x□□□□□□□1□□□□□
  - x = 1010□□□10
  - x = 101000□□□1000
  - `x & -x`

□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

- alls□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- add□query□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
##include<iostream>
##include<vector>
##include<algorithm>
using namespace std;

const int N = 3e5 + 10; // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
int a[N],s[N]; // □□□□□□□□□□

vector<int> alls; // □□□□□□□□□


typedef pair<int,int> PII;
vector<PII> add,query;
int n,m;
// x□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
int find(int x){
    int l = 0, r = alls.size() - 1;
    while(l < r){
        int mid = l + r >> 1;
        if(alls[mid] >= x) r = mid;
        else l = mid + 1;
    }
    return r + 1;
}

int main(){
    cin >> n >> m;
    // □□□□
    for(int i = 0;i < n;i++){
        int x, c;
        cin >> x >> c;
        alls.push_back(x);
        add.push_back({x,c});
    }

    // □□□□
    while(m--){
        int l,r;
        cin >> l >> r;
        query.push_back({l,r});
        alls.push_back(l);
        alls.push_back(r);
    }

    //□□□□□□□□□□□□
    sort(alls.begin(),alls.end());
    alls.erase(unique(alls.begin(),alls.end()),alls.end());

    // □□□□
```

```
    for(auto x: add){
        int t = find(x.first);
        a[t] += x.second;
    }

    // □□□
    for(int i = 1;i <= alls.size();i++){
        s[i] = a[i] + s[i - 1];
    }

    // □□□□
    for(auto x: query){
        int l = find(x.first);
        int r = find(x.second);
        cout << s[r] - s[l - 1] << endl;
    }
}
```

□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

1. □□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
##include<iostream>
##include<algorithm>
##include<vector>
using namespace std;
const int N = 100010;

vector<pair<int,int>> t;

int n;


void merge(vector<pair<int,int>> &s){
    vector<pair<int,int>> temp;
    sort(s.begin(),s.end());
    // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    int l = s[0].first,r = s[0].second;
    for(int i = 1;i < s.size();i++){
        if(s[i].first > r) {
            temp.push_back({l,r});
            l = s[i].first;
            r = s[i].second;
        }
        else r = max(r,s[i].second);// □□□□□□□□□
    }
    // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    temp.push_back({l,r});
```

```
    t = temp;
}


int main(){
    cin >> n;
    while(n--){
        int a,b;
        cin >> a >> b;
        t.push_back({a,b});
    }
    merge(t);
    cout << t.size();
}
```

□□□□

□□□□□□□□

□□

1. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - e[N]□□□□□□□□□□
    - ne[N]□□□□□□□□□next□□
2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - l[N]□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - r[N]□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□n□□□□

□□□

```
##include<iostream>

using namespace std;

const int N = 1000010;
/*
e[N]□□□□□□□□□□
ne[N]□□□□□□□□□□□□
head□□□□□□□
idx□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
*/
int e[N],ne[N];
int head,idx;


void init(){
    head = -1;
    idx = 0;
}
```

```
void add_to_head(int c){
    e[idx] = c;
    ne[idx] = head;
    head = idx++;
}

void erase(int k){
    // □□k□0□□□
    if(k == -1) {
        head = ne[head];
    }
    ne[k] = ne[ne[k]];
}

void add(int x,int c){
    e[idx] = c;
    ne[idx] = ne[x];
    ne[x] = idx++;
}

int main(){
    init();
    int m;
    cin >> m;
    while(m--){
        int k,x;
        char op;
        cin >> op;
        if(op == 'H'){
            cin >> x;
            add_to_head(x);
        }
        else if(op == 'D'){
            cin >> k ;
            erase(k - 1);
        }
        else if(op == 'I'){
            cin >> k >> x;
            add(k - 1,x);
        }
    }
    for(int i = head;i != -1;i = ne[i]){
        cout << e[i] << " ";
    }

}
```

□□□

```cpp
##include<iostream>
using namespace std;

const int N = 100010;
int l[N],r[N],e[N];
int idx;
// □□□□□□□□□□□□□0□□□□□□□□1
void init(){
    r[0] = 1,l[1] = 0;
    idx = 2;
}
// □□□□□k□□□□□
void add(int k,int x){
    e[idx] = x;
    r[idx] = r[k];
    l[idx] = k;
    l[r[k]] = idx;
    r[k] = idx;
    idx++;
}

void remove(int k){
    l[r[k]] = l[k];
    r[l[k]] = r[k];
}


int main(){
    int m;
    init();
    cin >> m;
    while(m--){
        string op;
        cin >> op;
        int k,x;
        if(op == "L"){
            cin >> x;
            add(0,x);
        }
        else if(op == "R"){
            cin >> x;
            add(l[1],x);
        }
        else if(op == "D"){
            cin >> k;
            remove(k + 1); // □1□□□□□□□□□idx□2
        }
        else if(op == "IL"){
            cin >> k >> x;
            add(l[k + 1],x);
        }else if(op == "IR"){
```

```
            cin >> k >> x;
            add(k + 1,x);
        }
    }
    for(int i = r[0];i != 1;i = r[i]){
        cout << e[i] << " ";
    }
}
```

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```
##include<iostream>
using namespace std;

const int N = 100010;
int s[N];
int top;

void init(){
    top = -1;
}

bool isempty(){
    return top == -1;
}

void push(int x){
    s[++top] = x;
}

void pop(){
    top--;
}

int query(){
    return s[top];
}

int main(){
    init();
    int m;
    cin >> m;
    while(m--){
        int x;
        string op;
        cin >> op;
        if(op == "push"){
            cin >> x;
            push(x);
```

```
        }
        else if(op == "pop") pop();
        else if(op == "empty"){
            if(isempty()) cout << "YES" << endl;
            else cout << "NO" << endl;
        }
        else if(op == "query") cout << query()<< endl;
    }

}
```

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```
##include<iostream>
using namespace std;

const int N = 100010;
int s[N],top,tail;

void init(){
    top = 0;
    tail = -1;
}

void push(int x){
    s[++tail] = x;
}

bool isempty(){
    return tail < top;
}

void pop(){
    top++;
}

int query(){
    return s[top];
}


int main(){
    int m;
    init();
    cin >> m;
    while(m--){
        int x;
        string op;
        cin >> op;
```

```
        if(op == "push"){
            cin >> x;
            push(x);
        }
        else if(op == "pop"){
            pop();
        }
        else if(op == "empty"){
            if(isempty()) cout << "YES" << endl;
            else cout << "NO" << endl;
        }
        else if( op == "query"){
            cout << query() << endl;
        }
    }
}
```

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□□□□□ https://www.acwing.com/video/5400/

```
##include<iostream>

using namespace std;
const int N = 1e5 + 10;
int st[N];
int top = -1;
int n;
// □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
int main(){
    cin >> n;
    for(int i = 0;i < n;i++){
        int x;
        cin >> x;
        while(top >= 0 && st[top] >= x) top--;
        if(top != -1) cout << st[top] << " ";
        else cout << -1 << " ";
        st[++top] = x;
    }
}
```

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- □□□

```
##include<iostream>
using namespace std;

const int N = 1e6 + 10;
```

```
int a[N],st[N];
int head = 0,tail = -1;
int main(){

    int n,k;
    cin >> n >> k;
    for(int i = 0;i < n;i++){
        cin >> a[i];
    }
    // □□□□
    for(int i = 0;i < n;i++){
        if( i - k + 1 > st[head]) head ++;
        while(tail >= head && a[st[tail]] >= a[i]) tail--;
        st[++tail] = i;
        if(i >= k - 1) cout << a[st[head]] << " ";
    }
    cout << endl;
    // □□□□
    head = 0,tail = -1;
    for(int i = 0;i < n;i++){
        if(i - k + 1 > st[head]) head ++;
        while(tail >= head && a[st[tail]] <= a[i]) tail--;
        st[++tail] = i;
        if(i >= k - 1) cout << a[st[head]] << " ";
    }
    cout << endl;
}
```

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```
##include<iostream>

using namespace std;
const int N = 1e6 + 10;
int n,k;
int tail = -1,head = 0;
int q[N],a[N];

int main(){
    cin >> n >> k;
    for(int i = 1;i <= n;i++){
        cin >> a[i];
    }
    for(int i = 1;i <= n;i++){
        if(head <= tail && i > k && q[head] == a[i - k]) head ++;
        while(tail >= head && q[tail] > a[i])  tail --;
        q[++tail] = a[i];
        if(i > k - 1){
             cout << q[head] << " ";
        }
    }
```

```
    cout << endl;
    head = 0, tail = -1;
     for(int i = 1;i <= n;i++){
        if(head <= tail && i > k && q[head] == a[i - k]) head ++;
        while(tail >= head && q[tail] < a[i])  tail --;
        q[++tail] = a[i];
        if(i > k - 1){
             cout << q[head] << " ";
        }
    }

}
```

KMP

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□next□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□n□□□□□□□□□□ `n + 1` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `n - next[n]` □□□□ `n+1` □□□

```
##include<iostream>
using namespace std;

const int N = 1e6 + 10;
char s[N],p[N];
// □□□□□□□□1□□□□□□□□□0□□□□□□1□□□□□□□□□ne[1]□0
int ne[N];
int main(){
    int n,m;
    cin >> n >> p + 1 >> m >> s + 1;
    /*
    j□□□□□i□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        a b a b a
        1 2 3 4 5
    ne  0 0 1 2 3
      a b a b a
          a b a b a
    */
    for(int i = 2,j = 0;i <= n;i++){
        while(j && p[i] != p[j + 1]) j = ne[j];
        if(p[i] == p[j + 1]) j++;
        ne[i] = j;
    }


    for(int i = 1,j = 0; i <= m;i++){
        while(j && s[i] != p[j + 1]) j = ne[j];
        if(s[i] == p[j + 1]) j++;
        if(j == n) {
            // □□□□□□□□□□□1□□□□□□□□□□□□0□□□□□□□□□i-n+1
            cout << i - n << " ";
            j = ne[j];
```

```
        }
    }

}
```

Trie

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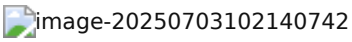

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```
##include<iostream>
##include<string.h>
using namespace std;

const int N = 1e5 + 10;
int son[N][26],idx,cnt[N];
int n;

void insert(char str[]){
    int p = 0;
    for(int i = 0;str[i];i++){
        if(!son[p][str[i] - 'a']) son[p][str[i] - 'a'] = ++idx;
        p = son[p][str[i] - 'a'];
    }
    cnt[p]++;
}

int query(char str[]){

    int p = 0;
    for(int i = 0;str[i];i++){
        if(!son[p][str[i] - 'a']) return 0;
        p = son[p][str[i] - 'a'];
    }
    return cnt[p];
}

int main(){
    ios::sync_with_stdio(false);
    cout.tie(0),cin.tie(0);
    cin >> n;
    while(n--){
        string s;
        char x[N];
```

```
        cin >> s;
        if(s == "I"){
            cin >> x;
            insert(x);
        }
        else if(s == "Q"){
            cin >> x;
            cout << query(x) << endl;
        }
    }


}
```

□□□□□

```
##include<iostream>
using namespace std;

const int N = 1e5 + 10;
const int M = 31 * N; //□□□□□□□□□□31*N□□□
int n;
int a[N],son[M][2];
int idx = 0;
void insert(int x){
    int p = 0;
    for(int i = 30;i >= 0;i--){
        int u = x >> i & 1;
        if(!son[p][u]) son[p][u] = ++idx;
        p = son[p][u];
    }
}

int search(int x){
    int p = 0,res = 0;
    for(int i = 30;i >= 0;i--){
        int u = x >> i & 1;
        if(son[p][!u]){
            p = son[p][!u]; // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1□0□0□1
            res = res * 2 + 1; //□□100 -> 1001 □□□□□□ (100)_2 * 2 + 1 = (1001)_2 □4 *
2 + 1 = 9
        }
        else {
            p = son[p][u];// □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
            res = res * 2;
        }
    }
    return res;
}

int main(){
```

```
    scanf("%d",&n);
    int ans = 0;
    for(int i = 0;i < n;i++) {
        scanf("%d",&a[i]);
        insert(a[i]);
    }
    for(int i = 0;i < n;i++) {
        ans = max(ans,search(a[i]));
    }
    cout << ans;
```

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2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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- □□□□□p[x]□x□□□□p[y]□y□□□□□□□p[x] = y□□
- □□

□□□□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□size□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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```
##include<iostream>
using namespace std;

const int N = 1e5 + 10;
int n,m;

int h[N];

int find(int x){
    if(x != h[x]) h[x] = find(h[x]);
    return h[x];
}



int main(){
    ios::sync_with_stdio(false);
    cin.tie(0),cout.tie(0);
    cin >> n >> m;
    for(int i = 0;i < n;i++) h[i] = i; // □□□□□□□□□□□□
    int a,b;
    while(m--){
        char c;
        cin >> c;
        if(c == 'M'){
```

```
            cin >> a >> b;
            if(find(a) == find(b)) continue;
            h[find(a)] = find(b);
        }
        else{
            cin >> a >> b;
            if(find(a) == find(b)) cout << "Yes" << endl;
            else cout << "No" << endl;
        }
    }
}
```

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1. □□□□□
2. □□□□□□
3. □□□□□
4. □□□□□□□□□□□

□□

- x□□□□□2x
- x□□□□□2x+1

□□□□□□□

- □n/2□□□□
- □□□□□ `up` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□ `down` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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1. □□□□□
   - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
   - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
   - □□□find□□
     - □□x□□□□□□□x□□□□□
     - □□x□□□□□□x□□□□□□

```
// □□□□□
##include<iostream>
```

```
##include<cstring>
using namespace std;

const int N = 2e5 + 3; // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□+3□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
const int NuLL = 0x3f3f3f3f; //□□□□□
int h[N];
int n;

// □□□□□□□□x□□□□□□□□□□□□□x□□□□□□□□□
int find(int x){
    int k = (x % N + N) % N;
    while(h[k] != NuLL && h[k] != x){
        k++;
        if(k == N) k = 0;
    }
    return k;
}


int main(){
    memset(h,0x3f,sizeof(h)); // □□□
    string s;
    cin >> n;
    while(n--){
        cin >> s;
        int x;
        if(s == "I"){
            cin >> x;
            h[find(x)] = x;
        }
        else if(s == "Q"){
            cin >> x;
            int k = find(x);
            if(h[k] == x) cout << "Yes" << endl;
            else cout << "No" << endl;
        }
    }
}
```

2. □□□

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- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
// □□□
##include<iostream>
##include<cstring>
using namespace std;
```

```
const int N = 1e5 + 3; // □□100000□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
int h[N];
int e[N],ne[N];
int idx = 0;
int n ;

void insert(int x){
    int k = (x % N + N) % N; //□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□x□□□[-N,N]□□□□□□□□
    e[idx] = x;
    ne[idx] = h[k];
    h[k] = idx++;
}


bool find(int x){
    int k = (x % N + N) % N;
    for(int i = h[k];i != -1;i = ne[i]){
        if(e[i] == x) return true;
    }
    return false;
}

int main(){
    memset(h,-1,sizeof(h)); //□□□□□□□□□-1
    cin >> n;
    string s;
    int x;
    while(n--){
        cin >> s;
        if(s == "I"){
          cin >> x;
          insert(x);
        }
        else if(s == "Q"){
            cin >> x;
            if(find(x)) cout << "Yes" << endl;
            else cout << "No" << endl;
        }
    }


}
```

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  - p□□□□131□□13331
  - q□2^{64}□□□□□□□unsigned long long□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□h□□□□

    - `h[0] = 0`
    - `h[i] = h[i - 1] * 131 + str[i];`
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□O(1)□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - $h[L-R]=h[R]-h[L-1]*131^{R-L+1}$
    - 131^{R-L+1}□□□□□□□
    - □□□□□□ `h[R]` □□ `h[L-1]` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `h[L-1]` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
##include<iostream>
using namespace std;

const int N = 1e5 + 10;
char s[N];
unsigned long long P[N],h[N];
int n,m;
int p = 131;

int search(int l,int r){
    return h[r] - h[l - 1] * P[r - l + 1];
}

int main(){
    cin >> n >> m;
    cin >> s;
    P[0] = 1;
    for(int i = 0;i < n;i++){
        P[i + 1] = P[i] * p;
        h[i + 1] = h[i] * p + s[i];
    }


    while(m --){
        int l1,r1,l2,r2;
        cin >> l1 >> r1 >> l2 >> r2;
        if(search(l1,r1) == search(l2,r2)) cout << "Yes" << endl;
        else cout << "No" << endl;
    }
}
```

STL

vector

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ `vector<int> a = (10,3)` □□□□□□□□10□□□□3□□□
- size()□□□□□□□□
- empty()□□□
- clear()□□□
- front()/back()□□□□□□□/□□□□□
- push_back() /pop_back()□□□/□□□□□□□
- begin()/end()□□0□□/□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

pair<int,int>

- □□□□□□□□□□
- first()/second()□□1/2□□□
- □□□□ `p = (20,"zxb")` □□ `p = make_pair(20,"zxb")`

string

- substr()□□□□□
  - substr(1,2)□□□□□1□□□□□□□□□□□□2□□□
- size()□□□□□□□
- empty()□□□
- clear()□□□

queue

- size()□□□□□□□
- empty()□□□
- push()□□□□□□
- front()□□□□□□□
- back()□□□□□□□
- pop()□□□□□□□

priority_queue□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□

- push()□□□□□
- front()□□□□□□□
- pop()□□□□□□□

deque□□□□□

- size()□□□□□□□
- empty()□□□
- clear()□□□
- front()□□□□□□□
- back()□□□□□□□
- push_back() /pop_back()□□□/□□□□□□□
- push_front() /pop_front()□□□/□□□□□
- begin()/end()□□0□□/□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

stack

- size()□□□□□□□
- empty()□□□
- push()□□□□□□□□
- top()□□□□□□□
- pop()□□□□□□□

set

□□□□□□□□

- size()□□□□□□□□
- empty()□□□
- clear()□□□
- insert()□□□□□□□□
- find()□□□□□□□□
- count()□□□□□□□□□□
- erase()
  - □□□□□□□□□x□□□□□x
  - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- lower_bound()□□□□□□□□x□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□end()
- upper_bound()□□□□□x□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□end()
- begin()/end()□□0□□/□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

map

- size()□□□□□□□□
- empty()□□□
- clear()□□□
- insert()□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□pair
- erase()□□□□□□□□pair□□□□□
- `m['key']` □□□□key□□□value
- lower_bound()□□□□□□□□x□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□end()
- upper_bound()□□□□□x□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□end()

multiset

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- size()□□□□□□□□
- empty()□□□
- clear()□□□
- insert()□□□□□□□□
- find()□□□□□□□□
- count()□□□□□□□□□□
- erase()
  - □□□□□□□□□x□□□□□x
  - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- lower_bound()□□□□□□□□x□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□end()
- upper_bound()□□□□□x□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□end()

multimap

- size()□□□□□□□□
- empty()□□□
- clear()□□□
- insert()□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□pair
- erase()□□□□□□□□pair□□□□□
- `m['key']` □□□□key□□□value
- lower_bound()□□□□□□□□x□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□end()
- upper_bound()□□□□□x□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□end()

unordered_map、unordered_set、unordered_multiset、unordered_multimap

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□□□ lower_bound()、upper_bound()

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DFS

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```
##include<iostream>
using namespace std;
const int N = 10;
int n,t[N];
bool state[N];

void dfs(int p){
    if(p == n){
        for(int i = 0;i < n;i++) cout << t[i] << " ";
        cout << endl;
    }
    for(int i = 1;i <= n;i++){
        if(!state[i]){
            t[p] = i;
            state[i] = true;
            dfs(p + 1);
            state[i] = false;
        }
    }
}


int main(){
    cin >> n;
    dfs(0);
}
```

n□□

```
##include<iostream>
using namespace std;

const int N = 12,M = 2 * N;
char d[N][N];
int n;
```

```cpp
bool col[N],e[M],ne[M];
// □u□
void dfs(int u){
    if(u == n + 1){
        for(int i = 1;i <= n;i++){
            for(int j = 1;j <= n;j++)
            cout << d[i][j];
        cout << endl;
        }
        cout << endl;
        return ;
    }

    for(int i = 1;i <= n;i++){
        if(!col[i] && !e[i + u] && !ne[n - i + u]){
            col[i] = true,e[i + u] = true,ne[n - i + u] = true;
            d[u][i] = 'Q';
            dfs(u + 1);
            col[i] = false,e[i + u] = false,ne[n - i + u] = false;
            d[u][i] = '.';
        }
    }
}


int main(){
    cin >> n;
    for(int i = 1;i <= n;i++){
        for(int j = 1;j <= n;j++)
        d[i][j] = '.';
    }
    dfs(1);
    return 0;
}
```

BFS

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```cpp
##include<iostream>
using namespace std;
typedef pair<int,int> PII;
const int N = 110;
int d[N][N],p[N][N]; //d□□□ p□□□
PII q[N * N];
bool st[N][N];
int head = 0,tail = -1;
int dx[4] = {0,1,0,-1},dy[4] = {-1, 0, 1, 0};
```

```
int n,m;
int bfs(){
    st[0][0] = true;
    p[0][0] = 0;
    q[++tail] = {0,0};
    while(head <= tail){
        auto x = q[head++];
        for(int i = 0;i < 4;i++){
            int a = x.first + dx[i],b = x.second + dy[i]; // a□□□□b□□□
            if(a >= 0 && a < n && b >= 0 && b < m && !st[a][b] && d[a][b] == 0){
                st[a][b] = true;
                p[a][b] = p[x.first][x.second] + 1;
                q[++tail] = {a,b};
            }
        }
    }
    return p[n - 1][m - 1];
}
int main(){
    cin >> n >> m;
    for(int i = 0;i < n;i ++){
        for(int j = 0;j < m;j++)
            cin >> d[i][j];
    }
    cout << bfs();

}
```

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```
##include<iostream>
##include<queue>
##include<cstring>
using namespace std;
const int N = 1e5 + 10;
int dist[N],e[N],ne[N],h[N],idx;
bool st[N];
int n,m;
queue<int> q;

void add(int a,int b){
    e[idx] = b,ne[idx] = h[a],h[a] = idx ++;
}

int main(){
    cin >> n >> m;
    memset(h,-1,sizeof h);
    memset(dist,0x3f,sizeof(dist));
    while(m--){
        int a,b;
        cin >> a >> b;
```

```
        add(a,b);
    }
    q.push(1);
    dist[1] = 0;
    st[1] = true;
    while(q.size()){
        int t = q.front();
        q.pop();
        for(int i = h[t];i != -1;i = ne[i]){
            int j = e[i];
            if(!st[j]){
                dist[j] = dist[t] + 1;
                q.push(j);
                st[j] = true;
            }
        }
    }
    if(dist[n] == 0x3f3f3f3f) cout << -1;
    else cout << dist[n];
}
```

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```
##include<iostream>
##include<cstring>
using namespace std;
const int N = 1e5 + 10;
int n,m;
int h[N],e[N],ne[N],idx;
int q[N],d[N];

void add(int a,int b){
    e[idx] = b,ne[idx] = h[a],h[a] = idx++;
}

bool topsort(){
    int head = 0,tail = -1;
    for(int i = 1;i <= n;i++){
        if(!d[i]) q[++tail] = i;
    }
    while(head <= tail){
        int x = q[head ++];
        for(int i = h[x];i != -1;i = ne[i]){
            int j = e[i];
            d[j]--;
            if(!d[j]) q[++tail] = j;
        }
    }
```

```
    return tail == n - 1;
}

int main(){
    memset(h,-1,sizeof h);
    cin >> n >> m;
    int a,b;
    for(int i = 1;i <= m;i++){
        cin >> a >> b;
        add(a,b);
        d[b] ++;
    }
    if(topsort()){
        for(int i = 0;i < n;i++) cout << q[i] << " ";
    }
    else {
        cout << -1;
    }
}
```

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- □□**Dijkstra**□□□□□□□□□
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- □□□□□□□□SPFA

□□**Dijkstra**□□

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```
##include<iostream>
##include<cstring>
##include<algorithm>
using namespace std;

const int N = 510,M = 1e5 + 10;
int h[N],e[M],w[M],ne[M],idx;
int n,m;
int dist[N];
bool st[N];

void add(int a,int b,int c){
    e[idx] = b,ne[idx] = h[a],w[idx] = c,h[a] = idx ++;
}
```

```
int dijkstra(){
    memset(dist,0x3f,sizeof(dist));
    dist[1] = 0;
    for(int i = 1;i < n;i++){
        int t = - 1;
        for(int j = 1;j <= n;j++){
            if(!st[j] && (t == -1 || dist[t] > dist[j]) )
            t = j;
        }
        if (dist[t] == 0x3f3f3f3f) break;
        st[t] = true;
        for(int j = h[t]; j != -1;j = ne[j]){ // j□idx
            int k = e[j]; // k□□□□□
            dist[k] = min(dist[k],dist[t] + w[j]);
        }
    }
    return dist[n];
}

int main(){
    cin >> n >> m;
    memset(h,-1,sizeof h);
    int a,b,c;
    while(m--){
        cin >> a >> b >> c;
        add(a,b,c);
    }
    int res = dijkstra();
    if(res == 0x3f3f3f3f) cout << -1;
    else cout << res;
}
```

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```
##include<iostream>
##include<cstring>
##include<algorithm>
##include<queue>
using namespace std;

const int N = 2e5 + 10,M = 2e5 + 10;
int h[N],e[M],w[M],ne[M],idx;
int n,m;
int dist[N];
bool st[N];

typedef pair<int,int> PII;
```

```
void add(int a,int b,int c){
    e[idx] = b,ne[idx] = h[a],w[idx] = c,h[a] = idx ++;
}

int dijkstra(){
    memset(dist,0x3f,sizeof(dist));
    dist[1] = 0;
    priority_queue <PII,vector<PII>,greater<PII>> heap;
    heap.push({0,1});

    while(heap.size()){
        auto x = heap.top();
        heap.pop();
        if(st[x.second]) continue;
        st[x.second] = true;
        for(int i = h[x.second];i != -1;i = ne[i]){
            int j = e[i];
            if(dist[j] > x.first + w[i]){
                dist[j] = x.first + w[i];
                heap.push({dist[j],j});
            }
        }

    }
    return dist[n];
}

int main(){
    cin >> n >> m;
    memset(h,-1,sizeof h);
    int a,b,c;
    while(m--){
        cin >> a >> b >> c;
        add(a,b,c);
    }
    int res = dijkstra();
    if(res == 0x3f3f3f3f) cout << -1;
    else cout << res;
}
```

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SPFA□□

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```cpp
##include<iostream>
##include<queue>
##include<cstring>
using namespace std;
const int N = 1e5 + 10;
typedef pair<int,int> PII;
int n,m;

int e[N],ne[N],idx,w[N],h[N],dist[N];
bool st[N];
void add(int x,int y,int z){
    e[idx] = y,ne[idx] = h[x],w[idx] = z,h[x] = idx ++;
}

int spfa(){
    memset(dist,0x3f,sizeof dist);
    queue<PII> q;
    dist[1] = 0;
    q.push({0,1}); // □□□□□0□□□□1
    st[1] = true;
    while(q.size()){
        auto t = q.front();
        q.pop();
        int dis = t.first,vec = t.second;
        st[vec] = false;
        for(int i = h[vec];i != -1;i = ne[i]){
            int j = e[i];
            if(dist[j] > dist[vec] + w[i]){ // □□□□□dis□□□dist[vec]□□□□□□□□□□□□
                dist[j] = dist[vec] + w[i];
                if(!st[j]){
                    q.push({dist[j],j});
                    st[j] = true;
                }
            }
        }
    }
    return dist[n] >= 0x3f3f3f3f / 2; // □□□□□□
}

int main(){
    memset(h,-1,sizeof h);
    cin >> n >> m;
    while(m--){
        int x,y,z;
        cin >> x >> y >> z;
        add(x,y,z);
    }
    if(spfa()) cout << "impossible" << endl;
    else cout << dist[n] << endl;
```

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    - □□□□□□□□cnt□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - □□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - dist□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□dist□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
##include<iostream>
##include<queue>
##include<cstring>
using namespace std;
const int N = 2010, M = 10010;

int n,m;

int e[M],ne[M],idx,w[M],h[N],dist[N],cnt[N];
bool st[N];
void add(int x,int y,int z){
    e[idx] = y,ne[idx] = h[x],w[idx] = z,h[x] = idx ++;
}

bool spfa(){
    queue<int> q;
    for(int i = 1;i <= n;i++){
        q.push(i);
        st[i] = true;
    } // □□□□□0□□□□1
    while(q.size()){
        auto t = q.front();
        q.pop();
        st[t] = false;
        for(int i = h[t];i != -1;i = ne[i]){
            int j = e[i];
            if(dist[j] > dist[t] + w[i]){ // □□□□□dis□□□dist[vec]□□□□□□□□□□□
                dist[j] = dist[t] + w[i];
                cnt[j] = cnt[t] + 1;
                if(cnt[j] >= n) return true;
                if(!st[j]){
                    q.push(j);
                    st[j] = true;
                }

            }
        }
    }
    return false;
}

int main(){
    memset(h,-1,sizeof h);
```

```
    cin >> n >> m;
    while(m--){
        int x,y,z;
        cin >> x >> y >> z;
        add(x,y,z);
    }
    if(spfa()) cout << "Yes" << endl;
    else cout << "No" << endl;

}
```

Floyd□□

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```
##include<iostream>
##include<cstring>
##include<algorithm>
using namespace std;

const int N = 210;
int n,m,k;
int d[N][N];



void floyd(){
    for(int k = 1;k <= n;k ++){
        for(int i = 1;i <= n;i++){
            for(int j = 1;j <= n;j++)
            d[i][j] = min(d[i][j],d[i][k] + d[k][j]);
        }
    }
}

int main(){
    memset(d,0x3f,sizeof d);
    cin >> n >> m >> k;
    for(int i = 1;i <= n;i++) d[i][i] = 0;
    while(m--){
        int x,y,z;
        cin >> x >> y >> z;
        d[x][y] = min(d[x][y],z);
    }
    floyd();
    while(k--){
        int x,y;
        cin >> x >> y;
        if(d[x][y] >= 0x3f3f3f3f / 2) cout << "impossible" << endl;
        else cout << d[x][y] << endl;
```

```
    }
}
```