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- □ `javac` □ `.java` □□□□□ `.class` □□
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JVM

□□java□□□

- □□□□□**JIT**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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  - □□□ `static final` □□□□□□□□□□□ `ConstantValue` □□
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  - □□□□□□ `Code` □□□□□□□□□□
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```java
// □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

// □□□□□□Person□Person□□□□□Person□□□□□□□□
public class Person implements java.io.Serializable{
    // □□□□
    private String name;

    private static int count;

    // □□□□□□□□□□□□
    private static final int id = 0;

    // □□□□
    // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Code□□
    public Person(String name) {
```

```
        this.name = name;
        count++;
    }

    public String getName() {
        return this.name;
    }

    public static int getCount() {
        return count;
    }

}
/**
*□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
*□□□□□□□SourceFile□□
**/
```

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  - Java□□□□□□□□□□ `CAFFBABE`
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```
public class Test{
    private static final String name1 = "□□□";
    private static final String name2 = "□□□";
}
```

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□□□□□□ `static final` □□□□□□□□□□□□□

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  - `main` □□□ `args` □□□□□□□□□□□□

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```
int i = 0;
int j = i + 1;
```

[illegible]

```
iconst_0
istore_1
iload_1
iconst_1
iadd
istore_2
return
```

- `iconst_0` [illegible] `0` [illegible]
- `istore_1` [illegible] `1` [illegible]
- `iload_1` [illegible] `1` [illegible]
- `iadd` [illegible]
- `iinc 1 by 1` [illegible]1[illegible]1

[illegible]

```
int i = 0;
i = i++;

int j = 0;
j = ++j;
```

[illegible]

1. [illegible]store[illegible]**load**[illegible]

   ```
   iconst_0
   istore_1
   iload_1
   iinc 1 by 1
   istore_1
   return
   ```

2. [illegible]store[illegible]**load**[illegible] `j` [illegible]1[illegible]

   ```
   iconst_0
   istore_1
   iinc 1 by 1
   iload_1
   istore_1
   return
   ```

[illegible]

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2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□`InstanceKlass`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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3. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□`java.lang.Class`□□□□□□□□□□ **JVM** □□□□□□□□□□□

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- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□`Class`□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□new□□□□□□□□□□□□`java.lang.Class`□□□□
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  - `int`□0
  - `double`□0.0
  - □□□□□□□null
  - □□□□`final`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□`clinit`□□□□□□□□
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```
public class Demo1{
    public static int value = 1;
    static {
```

```
        value = 2;
    }
    public static void main(String []args){

    }
}
```

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```
iconst_1
putstatic #2 <init/Demo1.value : I>
iconst_2
putstatic #2 <init/Demo1.value : I>
return
```

- `putstatic #2 <init/Demo1.value : I>` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `2` □□□□□□□ `Demo1` □□□ `value` □□

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  - □□□ `final` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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- □□main□□□□□□
- □□ `Class.forName()` □
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- □□□□□□ `clinit` □□□□□□□□□□□□ `clinit` □□□□□

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JDK8□□

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- □□□Java□□□□□□□□□□ `ClassLoader`
  - `Extension CLassLoader` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - `Application ClassLoader` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `jar` □□
- □□□□□□□□□□□cpp□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - `Bootstrap ClassLoader` □□□□□□□□□□□□□

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- `Bootstrap` [illegible]
- [illegible] `java.lang.ClassLoader`

`Bootstrap ClassLoader`

- [illegible] `/jre/lib` [illegible] `.jar`
- [illegible]
- [illegible]

`Extension CLassLoader`

- [illegible] `sun.misc.Launcher` [illegible] `URLClassLoader` [illegible]
- [illegible] `/jre/lib/ext` [illegible]

`Application ClassLoader`

- [illegible] `sun.misc.Launcher` [illegible] `URLClassLoader` [illegible]
- [illegible] `classpath` [illegible]

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JDK8[illegible]

- JDK9[illegible]module[illegible]

  1. [illegible] `BootClassLoader` [illegible] `java` [illegible] `jdk.internal.loader.ClassLoader` [illegible]
  2. `BootClassLoader` [illegible] `BuiltinClassLoader` [illegible]

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  3. [illegible](`Platform Class Loader`)[illegible] `BuiltinClassLoader`
  4. [illegible] `BuiltinClassLoader`

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
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[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

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`ClassLoader` □□□□□□□□□

- `loadClass` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `findClass`
  - □□ `resolve` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `findClass` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `defineClass`
- `defineClass` □□□
- `resolveClass` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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- □□□ `java.` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `ApplacationClassLoader` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ **`ClassLoader()`** □□□□□□□

```
// □□ClassLoader
public class BreakClassLoader extends ClassLoader{
    private String basePath;
    private static final FINAL_TEXT = ".class";

    public void setBasePath(String basePath){this.basePath = basePath;}

    private byte[] loadClassData(String name){...}

    // □□□□□□□□□
    @Override
    protected Class<?> loadClass(String name) throws ClassNotFoundException{
        if(name.stratwith("java.")){
            return super.loadClass(name);
        }
        // □□□□□□□
        byte[] data = loadClassData(name);
        return defineClass(name,data,0,data.length);
    }

    public static void main(String []args){
        BreakClassLoader classLoader = new BreakClassLoader();
        classLoader.setBasePath("D:\\lib\\");
         Class<?> clazz = classLoader.loadClass("com.yourcompany.YourClass");
    Object instance = clazz.newInstance(); // □□□□
    }
}
```

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SPI□□

- JDK□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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  - □□□□□□□JDBC□ `DriverManager` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `DriverManager` □□□□□□□□□
  - □□□□□□□□□□□□ `META-INF/services` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - □□ `ServiceLoader` □□□□□
    - □□□ `.load()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `ServiceLoader` □□
    - □□□□□□□□ `META-INF/services` □□□□□□□□□□□□□
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- `.load()` □□
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JDBC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

OSGI□□□□□□

- □□java□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `rt.jar` □□□□□
- □□□□□OSGI□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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- □□□□□□□□JVM□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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- □□□ `InstanceKlass` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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- JDK7□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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```java
String s1 = new StringBuilder().append("think").append("123").toString(); // □□□□□□□□□"think123"
System.out.println(s1.intern() == s1); // jdk6□□□□□.intern()□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□false
```

jdk7□□□

- jdk7□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□`.intern()`□□□new□□□□□□
- jdk7□□□□□□□□new□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```java
String s1 = new StringBuilder().append("think").append("123").toString(); // □□□□□□□□□"think123"
System.out.println(s1.intern() == s1); // jdk7□□□□□.intern()□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□true
```

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jdk4□□□□□**NIO**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□**C#**□**python**□**Go**□□□□□□□□□□□

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2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□`java.lang.Class`□□□□□□□□□□□□□

`System.gc()`

- [illegible]
- [illegible]JVM[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]jsp[illegible]jsp[illegible]jsp[illegible]jsp[illegible]

[illegible]

- Java[illegible]
- [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]1[illegible]1
- [illegible]A[illegible]B[illegible]B[illegible]A[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]**GC root**[illegible]

[illegible]

image-20250829130545212

[illegible]

- [illegible]GC Root[illegible]GC[illegible]
  - [illegible]Thread[illegible]

  image-20250829140619318

  - [illegible]`java.lang.Class`[illegible]
    - [illegible]

  image-20250829141616665

  - [illegible]`synchronized`[illegible]
    - [illegible]`synchronized`[illegible]
  - [illegible]
- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]

- □□□□ `SoftReference` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□**GC root**□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - □□□□□ `SoftReference` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
byte[] bytes = new byte(1024 * 1024 * 1000);
// □□□□□
SoftReference<byte[]> softReference = new SoftReference<byte[]>(bytes);
// □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□bytes
bytes = null;
```

  - `SoftReference` □□□
    1. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    3. □□□□□□□□□□□□ `SoftReference` □□□□□□

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- □□ `WebReference` □□□□□□□□□□□ `ThreadLocal` □□□
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  - □□ `PhantomReference` □□□□□
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- □□□□**CPU** □□□□□□□□□□□□**CPU** □□□□□□
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1. [illegible]GC Root[illegible]
2. [illegible]

image-20250829160259912

[illegible]

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]

####### [illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible]`From`[illegible]`To`[illegible]`From`[illegible]
2. [illegible]`From`[illegible]`To`[illegible]
3. [illegible]`From`[illegible]`To`[illegible]

image-20250829160328473

[illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible]

####### [illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible]GC Root[illegible]
2. [illegible]

image-20250829160016236

[illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible]

####### [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]
  - [illegible]Eden[illegible]
  - [illegible]

    - `S0`
    - `S1`
- [illegible]

image-20250829171806375

[illegible]

- [illegible]Eden[illegible]
  - [illegible]Eden[illegible]**GC**[illegible]Minor GC[illegible]Young GC[illegible]
  - Minor GC[illegible] `Eden` [illegible] `From` [illegible] `To` [illegible]
  - [illegible] `From` [illegible] `To` [illegible]
- [illegible]Minor GC[illegible]0[illegible]Minor GC[illegible]1
- [illegible]
  - [illegible]
  - [illegible]
- [illegible]Minor GC[illegible]**Full GC**[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]-[illegible]
- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

image-20250830162724929

Serial[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]**-**[illegible]

image-20250830163035897

[illegible]-ParNew[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]**Serial**[illegible]**CPU**[illegible]
- [illegible]CMS[illegible]
- [illegible]

image-20250830163831847

[illegible]-CMS[illegible]

- [illegible]

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    3. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    4. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□
    - CMS□□
    - □□□□□□□□□□□□`Full GC`□CMS□□□□**Serial Old**□□□□□□□□

image-20250830164027933

□□□-Parallel Scavenge□□□□□

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- □□□□□□
- JDK8□□□□

image-20250830165211992

□□□-Parallel Old□□□□□

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- □□□□□
- □`Parallel Scavenge`□□□□
- JDK8□□□□

image-20250830165359547

####### G1□□□□□□□□□

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□`CMS`□□□□□□`Parallel Scavenge`□□□□□□

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- □□□**CPU**□□
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- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□**Region**□□□□□□□□
- □□`Eden`□`Survivor`□`Old`□

image-20250830171153722

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- □□□□□□Young GC□

- □□ `Eden□` □ `Survivor` □□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□**STW**
- □□□□□□□□□□□□Eden□Survivor□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□□Mixed GC□

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    - □□□□□□□ `GC Roots` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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  image-20250830173009222

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1. □□□□□□□□□Eden□□□G1□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□**Young GC**
2. □□□ `Eden` □ `Survivor` □□□□□□□
3. □ `Eden` □ `Survivor` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□**Survivor**□□□□□**1**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
4. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
5. □□□□□□□□□□**Region**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Humongous` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Region`
6. □□□□□□□□□□□ `Old` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

####### □□□□□□□

- `ParNew` + `CMS` □□□□□□□□
- `Parallel Scavenge` + `Parallel Old` □□□□□□□
- `G1` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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- □□□□□□Java□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□**GC Root**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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- `RES` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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[illegible]

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1. [illegible] **`equals()`** [illegible] **`hashCode()`** [illegible]
   - [illegible]
2. [illegible]
   - [illegible]

   ```
   public class Outer{
       private byte[] bytes = new byte[1024*1024];
       private String name = "[illegible]";
       class Inner{
           private String name;
           public Inner(){
               this.name = Outer.this.name;
           }
       }
   }
   ```

   - [illegible]

   ```
   public class Outer{
       private byte[] bytes = new byte[1024*1024];
       public List<String> newList(){
           // [illegible]
           List <String> list = new ArrayList<String>(){{
               add("1");
               add("2");
           }}
           return list;
       }

       public static void main(String []args){
           int count = 0;
           ArrayList<Object> objects = new ArrayList<>();
           while(true){
               System.out.println(++count);
               // Outer[illegible]
               objects.add(new Outer().newList());
           }
       }
   }
   ```

3. **`ThreadLocal`** [illegible]
   - new[illegible] `remove` [illegible]
   - [illegible] `remove` [illegible]

4. **`String`** □ **`intern`** □□

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- □□□ `Jmeter` □□□□□□□

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GraalVM

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  - `invokestatic`□□□□□□□
  - `invokespecial`□□□□□□`private`□□□□□□□□
  - `invokevirtual`□□□□□□□`private`□□
  - `invokeinterface`□□□□□□□□□□
- `invoke`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□`instanceKlass`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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`finally` □□

1. `finally` □□□□□□□□ `try` □ `catch` □□□□□□ `try` □□ `catch` □□□□□□finally□□
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- C1
- C2
- Graal

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2. [illegible]JVM[illegible]C1[illegible]C2[illegible]C1[illegible]

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3. C1[illegible]C2[illegible]

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4. C2[illegible]2[illegible]C1[illegible]3[illegible]C1[illegible]C2[illegible]C2[illegible]

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2. [illegible]<325[illegible]
3. [illegible]1000[illegible]
4. [illegible]3[illegible]

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[illegible]JIT[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]`synchronized`[illegible]

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G1[illegible]

[illegible]`Eden` + `Survivor`[illegible]GC Root[illegible]

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[illegible]**STW**[illegible]

[illegible]`GC Root`[illegible]

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[illegible]`GC Root`[illegible]

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□□□Write Barrier□

JVM□□□□□□□□□□□□□□`a.f = f`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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- □□□□□□□□□□□`a.f`□□□□
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image-20250906233509833

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2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. JVW□□`Refinement`□□

image-20250906234122459

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1. Root□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□`GC Root`□□□□□`GC Root`□□□□□□□□□□□

4. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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6. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□JNI□□□□□

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□ `Young GC` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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image-20250906235256136

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SATB

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    image-20250907000221166
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1. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `B.c = null` □□□□□□□□**c**□□□□**SATB**□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□□□□□SATB□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□**SATB**□□□□□□□□□□□□□**SATB**□□□
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1. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□ `GC Root` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

3. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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1. □□□□□**STW**□□□□□□□□□□□ `GC Root` □□□□□□
2. □□□□□GC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□**STW**□□□ `SATB` □□□□□□□
4. □□□**STW**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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ZGC

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□□□□**Load Barrier**□

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```
F f = obj.f;
f.count = 2;
```

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- □□□□32M□□□256KB-4M□□□
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ZGC□□□□

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ShenandoaGC

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[illegible]java[illegible]

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1. □□ `loadClass` □□
2. □□SPI□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

Java□□□□□□□□

Java□□□□□□□□□□□

JDK7□8□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□