[Dubbo□□□□]

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□□□□□** `RPC` **□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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- □□□□**RPC**□□
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`Dubbo` □ `Spring Boot` □□□□□□□□□□□□□

RPC

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- □□**TCP**□□□□□□
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RPC□□□

> □□□**->**□□□**->*TCP***

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Dubbo□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□□ `Triple` □ `dubbo` □ `http` □ `webservice` □
- □□□□□□ `hessian2` □dubbo□□□□□□ `json` □ `protobuf` □

gRPC

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> *Google*□□□□□□***RPC***□□

- □□HTTP/2□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□**HPACK**□□□□□□□□□□
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Triple

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- □□□□□HTTP/2
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- `Provider` □□□□□□
- `Consumer` □□□□□□
- `Registry` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `Monitor` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `Container` □□□□□□□

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`Dubbo` □□□□□&□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Sentinel` □□

Router

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- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `Router` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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- `Provider` □□□□□□
  - □ `applicationContext.xml` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```xml
<dubbo:provider tag="gray"/>
```

or

```java
@DubboService(tag="gray")
```

- `Consumer` □□□□□□
  - □□□□□□□ `tag` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```java
@DubboReference(tag = "gray")
```

□□□□

- `Provider`：服务提供者
  - 在服务提供者的 `yaml` 文件进行动态规则的配置

```
configVersion: v3.0
force: true
enabled: true
key: shop-detail
tags:
  - name: gray
    match:
      - key: env
        value:
          exact: gray
```

- `configVersion: v3.0`：这是规则的版本号
- `force: true`：强制路由，意思是 `Consumer` 只能调用匹配标签的 `Provider`
- `enabled:true`：规则生效
- `key:shop-detail`：服务名
- `tags`：标签列表
  - `name:gray`：给服务实例打的标签名
  - `match`：匹配条件，表示服务调用者请求上下文里 `key=value` 的请求才会路由到 `tag=gray` 实例
    - `key`：键名
    - `value`：值名

- `Consumer`：服务调用者
  - 每次请求前通过 `tag` 设置流量标签

条件路由规则

根据请求上下文的任意属性动态决定路由，更加灵活

- 可实现流量控制、灰度发布等
- 属性包括用户ID、区域、版本、环境等

在服务端/注册中心进行配置

```
# 动态条件路由
configVersion: v3.0
scope: service
force: true
runtime: true
enabled: true
key: org.apache.dubbo.samples.CommentService
conditions:
  - method=getUser & arguments[0]=1001 => tag=gray
```

- `key` □□□□
- `scope` □□□□□□□□□□□ `service` □ `application`
- `force` □□□□□□□
  - `true` □□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - `false` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `enabled` □□□□□□□
- `priority` □□□□□□
- `conditions` □□□□□□□□□□
  - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `getUser` □□□□□□**0**□□□□1001□□□□□□ `tag=gray` □ Provider

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□□□□□□□□□□ `javascript` □□□□□□

```
configVersion: v3.0
key: demo-provider
type: javascript
enabled: true
script: |
  (function route(invokers,invocation,context) {
      var result = new java.util.ArrayList(invokers.size());
      for (i = 0; i < invokers.size(); i ++) {
          if ("10.20.3.3".equals(invokers.get(i).getUrl().getHost())) {
              result.add(invokers.get(i));
          }
      }
      return result;
  } (invokers, invocation, context)); // □□□□□□□□
```

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> □“□□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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Dubbo□SPI

> ***SPI***□□□
>
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Dubbo□SPI□□□□□□□□□□ `ExtensionLoader` □□□□□ `ExtensionLoader` □□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□□□ `@SPI` □□□□□□□□□□□□

- [illegible] `META-INF/dubbo` [illegible]
- `Dubbo SPI` [illegible]

```
dog=com.sunnick.animal.impl.Dog
cat=com.sunnick.animal.impl.Cat
```

```
public void testDubboSPI(){
   System.out.println("======dubbo SPI======");
   ExtensionLoader<Animal> extensionLoader =
         ExtensionLoader.getExtensionLoader(Animal.class);
   Animal cat = extensionLoader.getExtension("cat");
   cat.run();
   Animal dog = extensionLoader.getExtension("dog");
   dog.run();
}
```

java[illegible]SPI[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]

Dubbo[illegible]SPI[illegible]

- `@SPI` [illegible] `Dubbo` [illegible]
- `@Adaptive` [illegible]
- `Wrapper` [illegible] `Dubbo` [illegible]
    - [illegible]SPI[illegible]

    ```
    public class LogWrapper implements Log {
        private final Log log; // [illegible]

        public LogWrapper(Log log) { // [illegible]
            this.log = log;
        }

        @Override
        public void info(String msg) {
            System.out.println("[Before]"); // AOP[illegible]
            log.info(msg);
            System.out.println("[After]"); // AOP[illegible]
        }
    }
    ```

[illegible]

[illegible]

Maven□□□□

□ `Maven` □□□□□□□ `dubbo-spring-boot-starter` □□□□Dubbo□□□□□□□□□□**dubbo**□□□□□□□□

```
<dependencyManagement>
    <dependencies>
        <dependency>
            <groupId>org.apache.dubbo</groupId>
            <artifactId>dubbo-bom</artifactId>
            <version>3.3.0</version>
            <type>pom</type>
            <scope>import</scope>
        </dependency>
    </dependencies>
</dependencyManagement>
```

□□□□□□□pom□□□□□□□ `starter` □□

```
<dependencies>
        <dependency>
            <groupId>org.apache.dubbo</groupId>
            <artifactId>dubbo-spring-boot-starter</artifactId>
        </dependency>
        <dependency>
            <groupId>org.apache.dubbo</groupId>
            <artifactId>dubbo-zookeeper-spring-boot-starter</artifactId>
        </dependency>
    </dependencies>
```

`application.yml` □□□□

```
dubbo:
  application:
    name: dubbo-springboot-demo-provider
    logger: slf4j
  protocol:
    name: tri
    port: -1
  registry:
    address: zookeeper://127.0.0.1:2181
```

- `dubbo.application.name` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `dubbo.protocol.name` □□□□RPC□□
- `dubbo.protocol.port` □□□□□□□□
  - □□□□-1□□□Dubbo□□□□□□□□□□□
  - □□□ `ip:port` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `dubbo.registry.address` □□□□□□□IP□□

Dubbo□□

- `@DubboService` □□□Dubbo□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `@DubboReference` □□□□□□**Dubbo**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `@EnableDubbo` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Dubbo□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - □□□ `EnableDubbo(scanBasePackages = {"org.apache.dubbo.springboot.demo.provider"})`

RPC□□□□

□ `Triple` □□□□

- □□□□□□RPC□□□ `application.yaml` □□□□□□□
  - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
dubbo:
  application:
    name: dubbo-springboot-demo-provider
    logger: slf4j
  protocol:
    name: tri
    port: -1
  registry:
    address: zookeeper://127.0.0.1:2181
```

- □□□□□□□□□□IDL□□□□□□□□□□
  - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - □□□□□Dubbo□□□ `protoc` □□□□□□IDL□□□□□□stub□□□

□□Protobuf□□Triple□□□□

1. □□pom□□

```
<plugin>
    <groupId>org.apache.dubbo</groupId>
    <artifactId>dubbo-maven-plugin</artifactId>
    <version>${dubbo.version}</version> <!-- 3.3.0□□□□□ -->
    <configuration>
        <outputDir>build/generated/source/proto/main/java</outputDir> <!-- □□□□□□□□□□
-->
    </configuration>
</plugin>
```

`configuration` □□□□□□□□□□□□

- `outputDir` □□□□Java□□□□□□
- `protoSourceDir` □proto□□□□□□

2. □□IDL□□□□□□ `.proto`

```
syntax = "proto3";
option java_multiple_files = true;
```

```
package org.apache.dubbo.samples.tri.unary;

message GreeterRequest {
  string name = 1;
}
message GreeterReply {
  string message = 1;
}

service Greeter{
  rpc greet(GreeterRequest) returns (GreeterReply);
}
```

- `syntax` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `package` □□□□□□□Java□□□□
- `option` □□□□□□□□□□□□
- `message` □□□□□□□□□Java□□□□□□□□□
  - □□
  - □□
  - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `service` □□□□□□
  - `rpc` □□□□□
  - □□□□□□□□□
  - `returns()` □□□□□

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- `Nacos` □□□ `dubbo-nacos-spring-boot-starter`
- `Zookeeper` □□□ `dubbo-zookeeper-spring-boot-starter`
- `Kubernetes Service`

□□

- □ `application.yml` □□□□□

```
dubbo
 registry
  address: nacos://localhost:8848
```

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ **`@DubboService`** □□ **`@DubboReference`** □□□□

```
dubbo:
  provider:
    delay: 5000
```

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```yaml
dubbo:
  registry:
    subscribe: false
```

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```yaml
dubbo:
  registry:
    register: false
```

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1. □□□□□ **token**

```yaml
dubbo:
  provider:
    token: true      # □□□□ UUID
```

2. □□□□□□**token**

3. □□□□□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□token
- Dubbo□□□□token□□RPC□□□ `metadata` □
- □□□□□□□Dubbo□□□token

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1. □□Dubbo Admin□□□
2. □□□□□□ > □□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□**key**□□□□□**timeout**□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```yaml
configVersion: v3.0
enabled: true
configs:
  - side: provider
    parameters:
      timeout: 2000
      retries: 5
```

- `configVersion` □□□□□□□□□□
- `enabled` □□□□□□□□

- `side`：配置作用对象，可以为 `Provider`，也可以为 `Consumer`
- `parameters.timeout`：超时时间
- `retries`：服务重试次数
- `accesslog`：是否开启访问日志

参数路由

对条件、标签路由进行动态配置

```
configVersion: v3.0
key: org.apache.dubbo.samples.DetailService
scope: service
force: false
enabled: true
priority: 1
conditions:
  - method=getItem & arguments[1]=dubbo => detailVersion=v2
```

- `key`：规则标识
- `force`：强制路由，如果匹配不到目标实例，则随机访问其他可用实例
- `enabled`：是否生效
- `priority`：规则优先级
- `conditions`：条件路由规则
  - 条件语法

  ```
  method=<方法名> & arguments[<索引>]=<值> => <标签>=<值>
  ```

权重分流

可以通过路由配置进行流量分流

```
configVersion: v3.0
scope: service
key: org.apache.dubbo.samples.OrderService
configs:
  - side: provider
    match:
      param:
        - key: orderVersion
          value:
            exact: v2
    parameters:
      weight: 25
```

- `scope`：规则作用范围
- `configs`：配置列表
- `side`：规则作用对象

- match □□□□□
  - key □□□□□□
  - value.exact □□□□
- parameters.weight □□□□□0-100□

RPC□□

□□□□□□□

image-20251018133145303

1. □□□□□□□□□□□□Future□□
2. □□ future.get() □□□□□□ ThreadlessExecutor.wait() □ wait □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□** Runnable Task **□□□□ ThreadlessExecutor □□
4. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□RPC□□□□□□□ future.set()
5. □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□

□Triple□□

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□□□□□□□□□□□□Dubbo□□□□□□□IO□□□□□□□□□□□

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Dubbo□□□□□□RPC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□/□□□□□

□□□ Provider □□□□□ Consumer □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- Consumer □□□□□□□□□RPC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - □IO□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□IO□□□□□□□

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- Provider □□□□□□□□□□□□ **Dubbo** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Dubbo□□□□□□□□

Provider□□

- □□□□□□ CompletableFuture
- □□□□□□□□ CompletableFuture □□□□□□
  - □□□□□□□□□□□Dubbo□□□□□□□□□□□□□Dubbo□□□□□□
  - □□□□□□□□□□ null

□□□□

```
public interface AsyncService {
    /**
     * □□□□□□
```

```
     */
    String invoke(String param);
    /**
     * □□□□□□□
     */
    CompletableFuture<String> asyncInvoke(String param);
}
```

□□□□

```
@DubboService
public class AsyncServiceImpl implements AsyncService {

    @Override
    public CompletableFuture<String> asyncInvoke(String param) {
        // □□□supplyAsync□□□□□□□□
        return CompletableFuture.supplyAsync(() -> {
            try {
                // Do something
                long time = ThreadLocalRandom.current().nextLong(1000);
                Thread.sleep(time);
                StringBuilder s = new StringBuilder();
                s.append("AsyncService asyncInvoke
param:").append(param).append(",sleep:").append(time);
                return s.toString();
            } catch (InterruptedException e) {
                Thread.currentThread().interrupt();
            }
            return null;
        });
    }
}
```

Consumer□□

- □□□□□□□ `CompleteableFuture` □□□□□□□□□□
  - □□ `whenComplete` □□□□□□□

```
@Override
public void run(String... args) throws Exception {
    //□□□□□□□
    CompletableFuture<String> future1 = asyncService.asyncInvoke("async call
request1");
    future1.whenComplete((v, t) -> {
        if (t != null) {
            t.printStackTrace();
        } else {
            System.out.println("AsyncTask Response-1: " + v);
        }
```

```
    });
}
```

- □□□□□□□□□□ `async` □□

```
@DubboReference(async="true")
private AsyncService asyncService;
```

- □□□□
    - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        - `sent` □true□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        - `sent` □false□□□□□□□□□□□

    ```
    @DubboReference(methods = {@Method(name = "sayHello", timeout = 5000□ sent = true)})
    private AsyncService asyncService;
    ```

    - □□□□□□□□□□□
        - `return` □false□□□□□□□□□□□□ `future` □□□□□□□□□

    ```
    @DubboReference(methods = {@Method(name = "sayHello", timeout = 5000□ return = false)})
    private AsyncService asyncService
    ```

□□□□

> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□ **`GenericService`** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□
- □□□□

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- □□□□□
- □□□
- □□□□□□□□

Spring□□□□□□XML□□□

1. □□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□□ `dubbo:reference` □□□□ `generic=true` □□□
3. □□□ Bean □□□□□ Bean □□□□ `GenericService` □□□
4. □□ `$invoke` □□□□□□
    - □□□
    - □□□□□□
    - □□□□□

```
private static GenericService genericService;

    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        ClassPathXmlApplicationContext context = new
ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("spring/generic-impl-consumer.xml");
        context.start();
        //□□□□bean□□□□xml□□□id□□
        genericService = context.getBean("helloService");
        //□□□□
        Object result = genericService.$invoke("sayHello", new String[]
{"java.lang.String"}, new Object[]{"world"});
    }
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
@DubboReference(
    interfaceName = "com.example.UserService", // □□□□□□□□□□□□
    generic = true                             // □□□□□□□
)
private GenericService genericService;
```

Filter□□□

`Dubbo Filter` □□□**SPI**□□□□□□□□□RPC□□□□□□□□□□

```
@SPI(scope = ExtensionScope.MODULE)
public interface Filter extends BaseFilter {}
```

□□□□

1. □□□□□Filter□□□ `Filter` □□

```
@Activate(group = {Constants.PROVIDER, Constants.CONSUMER}) // □□□□□□□□
public class MyFilter implements Filter {

    @Override
    public Result invoke(Invoker<?> invoker, Invocation invocation) throws
RpcException {
        // □□□□□□
        System.out.println("Before RPC: " + invocation.getMethodName());

        // □□□□□□ Filter □ RPC □□
        Result result = invoker.invoke(invocation);

        // □□□□□□
        System.out.println("After RPC: " + invocation.getMethodName());

        return result;
```

```
    }
}
```

- □□□□□□□□
- `@Activate` □□□□
  - `group` □□□□□□□□Provider/Consumer□
  - `value` □□□ `URL` □□□□□ `URL` □□□□□□□□□□□□
  - `order` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

2. □□SPI□□□□□□□□□□□
   - □ `META-INF/dubbo/org.apache.dubbo.rpc.Filter` □□□□

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- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
dubbo:
  provider:
    timeout: 5000
```

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
@DubboReference(methods = {@Method(name = "sayHello", timeout = 5000)})
private DemoService demoService;
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `□□□□□□□ > □□□□□□□ > □□□□ > □□□`

Deadline□□

 image-20251018141038253

- A□□B□□□□□□□□□5s□□□ `B->C->D` □□□□□□□□□□□□5s
- Deadline□□□□ `B->C->D` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `deadline` □□ 5s □□□□□□□□ `C` □□□□□□□□□□□ 3s□□ `C->D` □□□□□□□□ 2s

□□□□ `deadline` □□

```
dubbo:
  provider:
    timeout: 5000
    parameters.enable-timeout-countdown: true
```

□□□□□□□□ `deadline` □□

```
@DubboReference(timeout=5000, parameters={"enable-timeout-countdown", "true"})
private DemoService demoService;
```

□□□□

[illegible]Dubbo[illegible] `failover` [illegible]

[illegible]

- **[illegible]Cluster[illegible]**
- **[illegible]Directory[illegible]**
- **[illegible]Router[illegible]**
- **[illegible]LoadBalance[illegible]**
- **[illegible]Invoker[illegible]**

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[illegible]

- `Invoker` [illegible] `Provider` [illegible] `Service` [illegible] `Invoker` [illegible] `Provider` [illegible] `Service` [illegible]
- `Directory` [illegible] `Invoker`
- `Cluster` [illegible] `Directory` [illegible] `Invoker` [illegible] `Invoker` [illegible]
- `Router` [illegible] `Invoker` [illegible]
- `LoadBalance` [illegible] `Invoker` [illegible]

[illegible]

- `Failover Cluster` [illegible]
- `failfast Cluster` [illegible]
- `Failsafe Cluster` [illegible]
- `Failback Cluster` [illegible]
- `Forking Cluster` [illegible]
- `Broadcast Cluster` [illegible]