java□□□□

- □ `javac` □ `.java` □□□□□ `.class` □□
- □□JVM□ `.class` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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JVM

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- □□□□□**JIT**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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  - □□□ `static final` □□□□□□□□□□□ `ConstantValue` □□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - □□□□□□ `Code` □□□□□□□□□□
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```java
// □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

// □□□□□□Person□Person□□□□□Person□□□□□□□□
public class Person implements java.io.Serializable{
    // □□□□
    private String name;

    private static int count;

    // □□□□□□□□□□□□
    private static final int id = 0;

    // □□□□
    // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□Code□□
    public Person(String name) {
```

```java
        this.name = name;
        count++;
    }

    public String getName() {
        return this.name;
    }

    public static int getCount() {
        return count;
    }

}
/**
*□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
*□□□□□□□SourceFile□□
**/
```

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    - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - Java□□□□□□□□□□`CAFFBABE`
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□JDK□□□□
    - □□□□□$□□□□=□□□□-44$

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```java
public class Test{
    private static final String name1 = "□□□";
    private static final String name2 = "□□□";
}
```

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□□□□□□`static final`□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - `main`□□□`args`□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

```java
int i = 0;
int j = i + 1;
```

□□□□□

```
iconst_0
istore_1
iload_1
iconst_1
iadd
istore_2
return
```

- `iconst_0` □□□□ `0` □□□□□□
- `istore_1` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `1` □□□
- `iload_1` □□□□□□□□□ `1` □□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `iadd` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `iinc 1 by 1` □□□□□□□□□1□□□□□□□1

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```java
int i = 0;
i = i++;

int j = 0;
j = ++j;
```

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1. □□□□□□□□□□□□store□□□□□□□□□**load**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

   ```
   iconst_0
   istore_1
   iload_1
   iinc 1 by 1
   istore_1
   return
   ```

2. □□□□□□□□□□□□store□□□□□□□□□□□□□□**load**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□`j`□1□

   ```
   iconst_0
   istore_1
   iinc 1 by 1
   iload_1
   istore_1
   return
   ```

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1. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `InstanceKlass` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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3. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `java.lang.Class` □□□□□□□□□□ **JVM** □□□□□□□□□□□

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- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Class` □□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□new□□□□□□□□□□□□ `java.lang.Class` □□□□
  - □□□□□□c++□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - `int` □0
  - `double` □0.0
  - □□□□□□null
  - □□□□ `final` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `clinit` □□□□□□□□
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```
public class Demo1{
    public static int value = 1;
    static {
```

```java
        value = 2;
    }
    public static void main(String []args){

    }
}
```

□□□□□

```
iconst_1
putstatic #2 <init/Demo1.value : I>
iconst_2
putstatic #2 <init/Demo1.value : I>
return
```

- `putstatic #2 <init/Demo1.value : I>` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `2` □□□□□□□ `Demo1` □□□ `value` □□

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  - □□□ `final` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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  - □□□□□□□
- □□main□□□□□□
- □□ `Class.forName()` □
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- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ `clinit` □□□□□□□□□□□□ `clinit` □□□□□

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JDK8□□

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- □□□Java□□□□□□□□□□ `ClassLoader`
  - `Extension CLassLoader` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - `Application ClassLoader` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `jar` □□
- □□□□□□□□□cpp□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - `Bootstrap ClassLoader` □□□□□□□□□□□□□

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- `Bootstrap` □□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□`java.lang.ClassLoader`

`Bootstrap ClassLoader`

- □□□□`/jre/lib`□□□□□□□□□□□□`.jar`
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

`Extension CLassLoader`

- □□□□`sun.misc.Launcher`□□□□□□□□□□□`URLClassLoader`□□□□□
- □□□□`/jre/lib/ext`□□□□□□□

`Application ClassLoader`

- □□□□`sun.misc.Launcher`□□□□□□□□□□□`URLClassLoader`□□□□□
- □□□□`classpath`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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JDK8□□

- JDK9□□□□□module□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

  1. □□□□□□`BootClassLoader`□□`java`□□□□□`jdk.internal.loader.ClassLoader`□
  2. `BootClassLoader`□□□`BuiltinClassLoader`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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  3. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□(`Platform Class Loader`)□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□`BuiltinClassLoader`
  4. □□□□□□□□□□□`BuiltinClassLoader`

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- □□□□□□□□□web□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Tomcat□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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`ClassLoader` □□□□□□□□□

- `loadClass` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `findClass`
  - □□ `resolve` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `findClass` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `defineClass`
- `defineClass` □□□
- `resolveClass` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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- □□□ `java.` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `ApplacationClassLoader` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ **`ClassLoader()`** □□□□□□□

```
// □□ClassLoader
public class BreakClassLoader extends ClassLoader{
    private String basePath;
    private static final FINAL_TEXT = ".class";

    public void setBasePath(String basePath){this.basePath = basePath;}

    private byte[] loadClassData(String name){...}

    // □□□□□□□□□
    @Override
    protected Class<?> loadClass(String name) throws ClassNotFoundException{
        if(name.stratwith("java.")){
            return super.loadClass(name);
        }
        // □□□□□□□
        byte[] data = loadClassData(name);
        return defineClass(name,data,0,data.length);
    }

    public static void main(String []args){
        BreakClassLoader classLoader = new BreakClassLoader();
        classLoader.setBasePath("D:\\lib\\");
         Class<?> clazz = classLoader.loadClass("com.yourcompany.YourClass");
    Object instance = clazz.newInstance(); // □□□□
    }
}
```

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SPI□□

- JDK□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□JDBC□□□
    - □□□□□□□JDBC□ `DriverManager` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `DriverManager` □□□□□□□
      □□
    - □□□□□□□□□□□□ `META-INF/services` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - □□ `ServiceLoader` □□□□□
        - □□□ `.load()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `ServiceLoader` □□
        - □□□□□□□□ `META-INF/services` □□□□□□□□□□□□□
        - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- `.load()` □□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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JDBC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

OSGI□□□□□□

- □□java□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `rt.jar` □□□□□
- □□□□□OSGI□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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- □□□□□□□□□□□□ `Java` □□□□□□□□□□
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- **Java**□□□□□□□□Java□□□□□□
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- [illegible]JVM[illegible]
- [illegible] `-Xss` [illegible]
  - [illegible]1024[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]**Java**[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible]

image-20250828181256837

- [illegible] `used` [illegible] `total` [illegible] `max`
- `used` [illegible] `total` [illegible] `max` [illegible]
  - `max` [illegible] `total` [illegible]
  - [illegible] `max` [illegible] `total` [illegible]

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[illegible]

- JDK7[illegible]

  - [illegible]

- JDK8[illegible]

  - [illegible]
  - [illegible]**Class**[illegible]

- [illegible]

image-20250828190129331

[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible] `InstanceKlass` [illegible]
- [illegible] `InstanceKlass` [illegible]
- [illegible]

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[illegible]

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- JDK7□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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□□**jdk**□□□□□

`.intern()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

jdk6□□□

- jdk6□ `.intern()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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```
String s1 = new StringBuilder().append("think").append("123").toString(); // □□□□□□□
□□"think123"
System.out.println(s1.intern() == s1); // jdk6□□□□□.intern()□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
false
```

jdk7□□□

- jdk7□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `.intern()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□new□□□□□□
- jdk7□□□□□□□new□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
String s1 = new StringBuilder().append("think").append("123").toString(); // □□□□□□□
□□"think123"
System.out.println(s1.intern() == s1); // jdk7□□□□□.intern()□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□true
```

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jdk4□□□□□**NIO**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

1. Java□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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- Garbage Collection□□□GC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□**C#**□**python**□**Go**□□□□□□□□□□

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2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□ `java.lang.Class` □□□□□□□□□□□□

`System.gc()`

- [illegible]
- [illegible]JVM[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]jsp[illegible]jsp[illegible]jsp[illegible]jsp[illegible]

[illegible]

- Java[illegible]
- [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]1[illegible]1
- [illegible]A[illegible]B[illegible]B[illegible]A[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]**GC root**[illegible]

[illegible]

image-20250829130545212

[illegible]

- [illegible]GC Root[illegible]GC[illegible]
  - [illegible]Thread[illegible]

  image-20250829140619318

  - [illegible] `java.lang.Class` [illegible]
    - [illegible]

  image-20250829141616665

  - [illegible] `synchronized` [illegible]
    - [illegible] `synchronized` [illegible]
  - [illegible]
- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]

- □□□□ `SoftReference` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□GC root□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - □□□□□ `SoftReference` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
byte[] bytes = new byte(1024 * 1024 * 1000);
// □□□□□
SoftReference<byte[]> softReference = new SoftReference<byte[]>(bytes);
// □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□bytes
bytes = null;
```

    - `SoftReference` □□□
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        2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        3. □□□□□□□□□□□□ `SoftReference` □□□□□□

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- □□ `WebReference` □□□□□□□□□□□ `ThreadLocal` □□□
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    - □□ `PhantomReference` □□□□□
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####### □□□□□□

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1. [illegible]GC Root[illegible]
2. [illegible]

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[illegible]

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]

####### [illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible] `From` [illegible] `To` [illegible] `From` [illegible]
2. [illegible] `From` [illegible] `To` [illegible]
3. [illegible] `From` [illegible] `To` [illegible]

image-20250829160328473

[illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]

####### [illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible]GC Root[illegible]
2. [illegible]

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[illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]

####### [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]
  - [illegible]Eden[illegible]
  - [illegible]

        - `S0`
        - `S1`

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- □□□□□□□□□□Eden□
    - □□Eden□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□**GC**□Minor GC□□Young GC□
    - Minor GC□□□□□□□□□□ `Eden` □ `From` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `To` □□
    - □□ `From` □ `To` □□□
- □□Minor GC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□0□□□□Minor GC□□1
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Serial□□□□

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- □□□□**Serial**□□**CPU**□□□
- □□□CMS□□□□□□□□□□□
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image-20250830163831847

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  1. □□□□□□□GC Roots□□□□□□□□□
  2. □□□
  3. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  4. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□
  - CMS□□□
  - □□□□□□□□□□□□ `Full GC` □CMS□□□□**Serial Old**□□□□□□□□

image-20250830164027933

□□□-Parallel Scavenge□□□□□

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- □□□□□□
- JDK8□□□□

image-20250830165211992

□□□-Parallel Old□□□□□

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- □ `Parallel Scavenge` □□□□
- JDK8□□□□

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####### G1□□□□□□□□□□

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□ `CMS` □□□□□□ `Parallel Scavenge` □□□□□□

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- □□□**CPU**□□
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- □□ `Eden` □ `Survivor` □ `Old` □

image-20250830171153722

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- □□□□□□Young GC□

- □□ `Eden□` □ `Survivor` □□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□**STW**
- □□□□□□□□□□□□Eden□Survivor□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□□Mixed GC□

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  image-20250830173009222

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1. □□□□□□□□□Eden□□□G1□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□**Young GC**
2. □□□ `Eden` □ `Survivor` □□□□□□□
3. □ `Eden` □ `Survivor` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□**Survivor**□□□□□**1**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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6. □□□□□□□□□□□ `Old` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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- `ParNew` + `CMS` □□□□□□□□
- `Parallel Scavenge` + `Parallel Old` □□□□□□□
- `G1` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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- □□□□□□Java□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□**GC Root**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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- `RES` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- `SHR` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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1. □□□ **`equals()`** □ **`hashCode()`** □□□□□□
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    ```
    public class Outer{
        private byte[] bytes = new byte[1024*1024];
        private String name = "□□";
        class Inner{
            private String name;
            public Inner(){
                this.name = Outer.this.name;
            }
        }
    }
    ```

    - □□□

    ```
    public class Outer{
        private byte[] bytes = new byte[1024*1024];
        public List<String> newList(){
            // □□□□□□□
            List <String> list = new ArrayList<String>(){{
                add("1");
                add("2");
            }}
            return list;
        }

        public static void main(String []args){
            int count = 0;
            ArrayList<Object> objects = new ArrayList<>();
            while(true){
                System.out.println(++count);
                // Outer□□□□□□□
                objects.add(new Outer().newList());
            }
        }
    }
    ```

3. **`ThreadLocal`** □□□
    - new□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `remove` □□□□□□
    - □□□□□□□□□□□□ `remove` □□

4. `String` □ `intern` □□
    - JDK6□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `intern` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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    - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ **`null`**

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- □□ `Jmeter` □□□□□□

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- □□□□□□JVM□□□
- □□□□□ `Full GC` □□□□□□□

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GraalVM

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JVM□□ `Boolean` □□□□□□□□ `Int` □□□

- 1□□true
- 0□□false

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- □ `invoke` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - `invokestatic` □□□□□□
  - `invokespecial` □□□□□ `private` □□□□□□□
  - `invokevirtual` □□□□□□ `private` □□
  - `invokeinterface` □□□□□□□□
- `invoke` □□□□□□□□□□□□ `instanceKlass` □□□□□□□□□□□□

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- □□□□□□□□□ `invokevirtual` □□□□□(`vtable`)□ `invokeinterface` □□□□□□□(`itable`)
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1. [illegible] `invokevirtual` [illegible] `InstanceKlass` [illegible]
2. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]PC[illegible]
- [illegible]PC[illegible]
- [illegible]PC[illegible]

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`finally` [illegible]

1. `finally` [illegible] `try` [illegible] `catch` [illegible] `try` [illegible] `catch` [illegible]finally[illegible]
2. [illegible] `catch` [illegible] `finally` [illegible] `try` [illegible] `catch` [illegible] `finally` [illegible]

JIT[illegible]

[illegible]JVM[illegible]

HotSpot[illegible]

- C1
- C2
- Graal

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- C1[illegible]C2[illegible]C2
- C1[illegible]C2[illegible]

[illegible]

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C1[illegible]C2[illegible]

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[illegible]

1. [illegible]C1[illegible]C2[illegible]f[illegible]

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3. C1□□□□□□□□C2□□□□

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4. C2□□□□□□□2□C1□□□□□□□□□□□3□C1□□□□□C2□□□□□□□□□□C2□□□□

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□□□□□**STW**□

□□□□□□□`GC Root`□□

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□□□□□`GC Root`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- [illegible]

image-20250906232349688

[illegible]

- [illegible]

image-20250906232407451

[illegible]

- [illegible]`GC Root`[illegible]
- [illegible]
    - [illegible]

image-20250906232601037

[illegible]**Card Table**[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]512[illegible]
    - [illegible]
    - [illegible]0[illegible]
- [illegible]

image-20250906233007584

[illegible]**Write Barrier**[illegible]

JVM[illegible]`a.f = f`[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]`a.f`[illegible]
- [illegible]`f`

image-20250906233509833

[illegible]

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]
3. JVW[illegible]`Refinement`[illegible]

image-20250906234122459

[illegible]

1. Root[illegible]
2. [illegible]
3. [illegible]`GC Root`[illegible]`GC Root`[illegible]

4. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
5. □□□□□□□□□
6. □□□□□□□□□□□JNI□□□□

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□ **`Young GC`** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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image-20250906235613653

SATB

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    image-20250907000221166
  - □□□□ `A.c= = c` □□□A□C□□□□□JVM□□□C□□
    image-20250907000236931

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2. □□ `GC Root` □□□□□□□□□□□

3. [illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible]**STW**[illegible]`GC Root`[illegible]
2. [illegible]GC[illegible]
3. [illegible]**STW**[illegible]`SATB`[illegible]
4. [illegible]**STW**[illegible]
5. [illegible]

ZGC

[illegible]g1[illegible]

[illegible]**Load Barrier**[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]

```
F f = obj.f;
f.count = 2;
```

image-20250907102050286

[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]
    - [illegible]44[illegible]16TB[illegible]
    - [illegible]4[illegible]0[illegible]1
        - [illegible]
        - [illegible]Remap[illegible]
        - Marked0[illegible]Marked1[illegible]**1**[illegible]Marked0[illegible]Marked1[illegible]

    image-20250907102229127

[illegible]

[illegible]Zpage

- [illegible]256KB[illegible]
- [illegible]32M[illegible]256KB-4M[illegible]
- [illegible]4M[illegible]

ZGC[illegible]

- [illegible]`GC Root`[illegible]
- [illegible]

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ShenandoaGC

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1. □□ `loadClass` □□
2. □□SPI□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

Java□□□□□□□□

Java□□□□□□□□□□□

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