□□

`import matplotlib.pyplot as plt`

□□□

□□ **`plt.scatter(x,y)`** □□□□□□□□

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np

x = [0.13,0.22,0.39,0.59,0.68,0.74,0.93]
y = [0.75,0.34,0.44,0.52,0.80,0.25,0.65]

plt.figure(figsize = (8,6))
## □□□□□
plt.scatter(x,y,marker = 's',s = 50)

## □□□□□□□□□
for x,y in zip(x,y):
    plt.annotate('(%s,%s)'%(x,y),xy=(x,y),xytext = {0,-15},textcoords = 'offset
points')

plt.show()
```

□□□

□□ **`plt.hist()`** □□□□□

```
import matplotlib,pyplot as plt
import numpy as np

data = np.random.normal(0,20,1000)
bins = np.arange(-100,100,5)

plt.hist(data,bins = bins)
plt.show()
```

□□□

- □□ `plt.bar(x,y)` □□□□□
- □□ `plt.barh(x,y)` □□□□□□□□

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np

np.random.seed(0)
x = np.arange(5)
```

```
y = np.random.randn(5)
fig,axes = plt.subplots(ncols = 2)
## □□□□□□□□□
v_bars = axes[0].bar(x,y,color = 'red',alpha = 0.5)
h_bars = axes[1].barh(x,y,color = 'red',alpha = 0.5)
```

3D□

□□

`from mpl_toolkits.mplot3d import Axes3d`

□□□□□□**3d**□

`ax = plt.gca(projection = '3d')`

```
import numpu as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

t = np.linspace(0,10,100)
x = np.sin(t)
y = np.cos(t)
z = t

## □□□□□□□□□□ax□□
ax = plt.gca(projection = '3d')
## □□□□□ax□□□□
ax.plot(x,y,z,label = '3D')
ax.set_xlabel('x label')
ax.set_ylabel('y label')
ax.set_zlabel('z label')
ax.legend()

plt.show()
```

API□□

- `plt.plot(x,y)` :□□x□y□□□
  - □□□□label□□□□□□□□□label□□□□□□□
  - □□□□color□□□□□□□□□
  - linstyle:□□□□
  - lindwidth□□□□□
  - alpha□□□□
  - marker□□□□□
- `plt.subplot(nrows,ncols,index)` :□□□□
  - nrows□□□□□
  - ncols□□□□□
  - index□□□□□□□□
  - ==□□□□□□□□□plt.plot()□□□□□□==

- `plt.subplots()` :□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `figure` □□□□□□□□□□□□ `axes` □□□□□□

  - □□□□□□

    - nrows□□□□□□□□□
    - ncols□□□□□□□□□
    - sharex(y)□□□□□□□□□□□□□□x□(y□)

  - `axes` □□□□□□□□□

    - plot()□□□□□□□
    - set_title()□□□□□□□□
    - set_x(y)label()□□□□□□□□□
    - set_x(y)lim()□□□□□□□□□

  - ```
    import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    import numpy as np

    np.random.seed(0)
    x = np.arange(5)
    y = np.random.randn(5)
    fig,axes = plt.subplots(ncols = 2)

    axes[0].plot(x,y,label = '1')
    axes[1].plot(y,x,label = '2')

    plt.show()
    ```

- `plt.show()` :□□□□

- `pyplot.figure(figsize=(20,8),dpi=80)` :□□□□□□□□□□dpi□□□□□□□□□,figsize□□□□□

  - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□**fig**□□□**fig**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

  - `fig.add_subplot`□ □□□□

  - ```
    import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    import numpy as np

    # □□ Figure □□
    fig = plt.figure(figsize=(8, 4), dpi=100)

    # □□□□□
    ax1 = fig.add_subplot(1, 2, 1)
    ax2 = fig.add_subplot(1, 2, 2)

    # □□□□□
    x = np.linspace(0, 10, 100)
    y1 = np.sin(x)
    y2 = np.cos(x)

    # □□□□□□□
    ax1.plot(x, y1, label='Sine')
    ```

```
ax1.set_title('Sine Wave')
ax1.legend()

ax2.plot(x, y2, label='Cosine', color='orange')
ax2.set_title('Cosine Wave')
ax2.legend()

# □□□□□
plt.show()
```

- `pyplot.savefig("□□□□□□□")`:□□□svg□□□□□□□□

- `pyplot.x(y)ticks()`:□□x□(y□)□□,□□□□□□□□range

  - `xticks(ticks,labels,**kwargs)`

    - ticks:x□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□x□
    - labels□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ticks□□□□□□□labels□□□□□□□□□□□□□ticks□□
    - **kwargs□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
      - rotation:□□□□

  ```
  import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
  # □□x□□□□
  bar_label = ['bar1','bar2','bar3']
  x_pos = list(range(len(bar_label)))
  plt.xticks(x_pos,bar_label)
  ```

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□font_manager□□fontproperties□□□□□□□my_font

- `pyplot.x(y)label()`:□□x(y)□□□□□

  - font_size□□□□□□□□

- `pyplot.title()`:□□□□

  - □□□□□

- `pyplot.grid(alpha)`:□□□□

  - alpha□□□□

- `pyplot.legend()`:□□□□

  - loc:□□□□□□□□0□□□□□□□□□□

- `plt.annotate(text,xy,xytext=None,arrowprops=None,**kwargs)`

  - text□□□□□□□□□□

  - xy□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□(x,y)□□□□□

  - xytext□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□xy□□□

  - arrowprops□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□xy□□□□□

    - **kwargs□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

    - ```
      import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

      plt.annotate('Local Max', xy=(1.57, 1), xytext=(3, 0.5),
                   arrowprops=dict(facecolor='red', shrink=0.05),
                   fontsize=12, color='blue')
      ```

- `plt.fill_between(x, y1, y2=0, **kwargs)`:□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

    - `x`: x □□□□□□□□

    - `y1`: y □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

    - `y2`: y □□ `y2` □□□□□□□□□□ y=0□

    - `**kwargs`: □□□□□□□□□ (`color`)□□□□ (`alpha`)□□□□□ (`label`) □□

- `plt.xlim()` □□□x□□□□□□□

    - ```
      import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
      # □□x□□□□□□□1-10
      plt.xlim(1,10)
      ```

- `plt.vlines(x,ymin,ymax,colors,linestyles)`:□□□□□□

    - x□□□□□□x□□□

    - ymin□□□□□□□□y□□□

    - ymax□□□□□□□□y□□□

    - colors□□□□□□

    - linestyles□□□□□

    - ```
      import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

      x = [1,2,3,4,5]
      y = [2,3,1,4,7]
      plt.plot(x,y)

      # □x=3□□□□□□□□□y=0□y=5□□□
      plt.vlines(x = 3,ymin = 0,ymax = 5,colors = 'r',linestyles='dash')
      plt.show()
      ```

- `zip(x,y)` □□□□□□□□□x□y□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
      ```