Alexnet

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- □□□ReLU□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□Dropout□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□

GoogleNet

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Googlenet□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□**Inception**□□□□□□□□□□

Inception□□

image-20250804105749792

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- □□□$1 \times 1 $□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ReLU□□□□□□□□□□□

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- GoogleNet□**3**□□□□□□□**2**□□□□□□□
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Resnet

2015□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ $$ H(x) = x + F(x) $$ □□□

image-20250804145938060

ResNet Block

`BasicBlock`□□□□□block□□□□□□□

`BottleNeck`□□□□layer□□□□block□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□4□

□□□□□□□□image-20250804154119715

- **BasicBlock**
  - □**Layer2**□□□□□ **layer** □□□□ **Block** □□□□□□□□ Block □□□□□□□□□□
  - □□3×3□□□□□□□□□□64
  - **block**□□□□□□□□□□
  - □□
    1. □□**1□layer**□□□□□□□
    2. □□□□2□layer□□1□block□□□□□□□□□□□□block□□□layer□□□□□□□
- **BottleNeck**
  - □□**Layer**□□□□ **Block** □□□□□□□□ Block □□□□□□□□□□
  - □3×3□□□□□□□$1 \times 1 + 3 \times 3 + 1 \times 1$
  - □□□1×1□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - □□3×3□□□□□
  - □□□1×1□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□4□
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    1. □□□□layer□□1□block□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□block□□□layer□□□□□□□
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    3. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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- □□□□ `layer` □□□□**block**□□□ `stride=2` □□□□□□□□**block**□□□□ `stride=1`

□□□**ResNet**□□

image-20250805173724557

VGG

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□3×3□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□**3×3**□□□□□□□□□ **5×5, 7×7**□

- □□□□□□□□□ **3×3** □□□
- □□□ 1□stride = 1□□**padding=1**□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ **3×3** □□□□□□□□□□□

image-20250805182841345

MobileNet

[illegible]

[illegible]**[illegible]95%**[illegible]1×1[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]
  - [illegible]
  - [illegible]
- [illegible]
  - [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]α[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]ρ[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] `ReLU6` [illegible] $$ ReLU6(x) = min(ReLU(x),6) $$

[illegible]**Inverted Residuals**[illegible]

[illegible]ResNet[illegible]

- [illegible]ResNet[illegible]BottleNeck[illegible]1×1[illegible]3×3[illegible]1×1[illegible]
- [illegible]**MobileNetv2**[illegible]1×1[illegible]3×3[illegible]1×1[illegible]
  - [illegible]
  - [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]ReLU[illegible]ReLU[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]

image-20250806173546405

- [illegible]MobileNetV1[illegible]**0**[illegible]ReLU[illegible]**0**[illegible]**0**[illegible]ReLU[illegible]

Vit[illegible]Vision Transformer[illegible]

[illegible]**Transformer**[illegible]

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1. □□□□□□□□□□□□**patches**□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□□□□patches□□□□D□□□□**768**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□`[CLS]`Token□□□Bert□
3. □□transformer□encoder□□**[CLS] Token□□□□patch□□□□□□□□**patch**□□□□□□□□□□**
4. □encoder□□□□□□`[CLS]`Token□□□□□□□□□□

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Deit

□□□□**Vit**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□distillation□

- □□CNN□□Vit□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- Deit□□□Vit□encoder□□□□□□□□□`[distill]`Token□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - `[distill]`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□KL□□□□
    - `[CLS]`□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□hard distillation□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□soft distillation□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□**KL**□□□□□□□□□□□

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□□□□□Semantic Segmentation□

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- □□□□□□□

□□□□□Instance Segmentation□

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□ Panoptic Segmentation□

- □□□

image-20250806105614387

FPN□Feature Pyramid Network□

□tm□□kaiming□□□□□□

[illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]**Backbone**[illegible]**ResNet**[illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]1×1[illegible]

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FCN[illegible]Fully Convolutional Network[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]FCN[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]1×1[illegible]
  - 1×1[illegible]softmax[illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]

FCN[illegible]

- [illegible]VGG[illegible]ResNet[illegible]Backbone
- [illegible]
  - `FCN-32s` [illegible]32[illegible]
  - `FCN-16s` [illegible]2[illegible]pool4[illegible]16[illegible]
  - `FCN-8s` [illegible]2[illegible]pool4[illegible]2[illegible]pool3[illegible]8[illegible]

image-20250809162635744

U-Net

- Unet[illegible]**-**[illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]

image-20250805103319336

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- □□□□□□□□□ `in_channels=1, out_channels=64, kernel_size=3, stride=1, padding=0` □□□□ □□□□□ReLU□□□□□ `-2` □□□□□□□□□**1024**
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IoU□□□□□

□□□A□□□□□□□□B□□□□□□□ $$ IoU = \frac{A\cap B}{A\cup B} $$ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□IoU□□□□□□□

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Dice Loss

□□**Dice**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ $$ Dice Loss = 1 - \frac{2\cdot|A\cap B|}{|A| + |B|} $$ □□□

- A□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□0~1□□□□□
- B□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□0□1□□
- $|A∩B|$□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- $|A|+|B|$□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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BCE Loss

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- y_i□□□□□
- p_i□□□□□
- N□□□□□

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Deeplab

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v2□v3□backbone□□□□□□□ResNet

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1. □□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□

LargeFov

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Deeplab□□□

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□□□VGG□□□

1. □VGG□□□□□□ `FC6` □ `FC7` □□□□ 7×7□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□ 3×3 □□□□□ `r=12` □□□ 7×7 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□VGG□□□□□□□□1×1□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

ASPP model□V3□

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□□□backbone□□□□□□□□□□

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- 1×1□□
- □□□□□12□3×3□□
- □□□□□24□3×3□□
- □□□□□36□3×3□□
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□□□□channel□□□□□□□□1×1□□□□□□□□□□□

image-20250807104102110

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- □□□□□□□□**16**□□□□□□□3×3□□□□□□□□□□□□**6**□**12**□**18**
- □□□□□□□□**8**□□□□□□□3×3□□□□□□□□□□□□**12**□**24**□**36**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

poly

V2□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ $$ poly = lr \times (1 - \frac{iter}{max_iter})^{power} $$

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- $power$□□□□□□□□□□□0.9-2.0
- $iter$□□□□□
- max_iter□□□□

RCNN

□□□□□□□□

Backbone□□□□VGG16

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1. □□□□□□**1k~2k**□□□□□
2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□□□□□**SVM**□□□□
4. □□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□**NMS**□□□□□□□□

1. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□SVM□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□IoU□
3. □□□□IoU□□□□□□□□□□

Fast R-CNN

Backbone□□□□VGG16

□□□□

1. □□□□□□**1k~2k**□□□□□
2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□**SS**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□**ROI pooling**□□□□□□7×7□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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□SS□□**IoU**□□**0.5**□□□□□

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□□□□□□□$(N + 1)\times 4$□□□□□

image-20250808100134981

□□□□□□□□□□□□ $$ \hat{G_x} = P_wd_x(P) + P_x \ \hat{G_y} = P_hd_y(P) + P_y \ \hat{G_w} = P_wexp(d_x(P)) \ \hat{G_h} = P_hexp(d_x(P)) $$ □□□

- P_x,P_y,P_w,P_h□□□□□□□x,y□□□□
- $\hat{G_x},\hat{G_y},\hat{G_w},\hat{G_h}$□□□□□□□□□□$x,y$□□□□□□

Multi-task loss

□□□□ $$ L(p,\mu,t^{\mu},v) = \underbrace{L_{cls}(p,\mu)}{□□□□} + \underbrace{\lambda[\mu \ge 1]L{loc}(t^{\mu},v)}_{□□□□□□□} $$ □□□

- p□□□□□□□softmax□□□□$p=(p_0,\dots,p_k)$
- μ□□□□□□
- t^{μ}□□□□□□□□□□□□u□□□□
  $(t_{x}^{\mu},t_{y}^{\mu},t_{w}^{\mu},t_{h}^{\mu})$
- v□□□□□□□□□□□(v_x,v_y,v_w,v_h)
- $[\mu \ge 1]$□□□□
  - □1□□□□□□□□
  - □0□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□ $$ L_{cls}(p,\mu) = -\log{p_{\mu}} $$ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□0

□□□□□□ $$ L_{loc}(t^{\mu},v) = \sum_{i \in {x,y,w,h}}smooth_{L_1}(t^{\mu}i - v_i) \ smooth{L_1}(x) = \begin{cases} 0.5x^2 & \text{if } |x| < 1 \ |x| - 0.5 & \text{otherwise } \end{cases} $$ □□□□□□□□□□ $$ v_x = \frac{G_x - P_x}{P_w} \ v_y = \frac{G_y - P_y}{P_h} \ v_w = \ln{\frac{G_w}{P_w}} \ v_h = \ln{\frac{G_h}{P_h}} $$ □□□

- G_x,G_y,G_w,G_h□□□□□□□□□x,y□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□

ROI pooling

1. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
2. **RoI**□□□□□□□□□□□ROI□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
4. □□□□□□**max pooling**□□

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Faster R-CNN

□tm□□kaiming

□□□RPN + Fast R-CNN

1. □□□□□**1k~2k**□□□□
2. □□□□□□□□□□□□**RPN**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□**ROI pooling**□□□□□7×7□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

RPN□Region Proposal Network□

□□□□□□□□□□□

1. **RPN□□□□□Backbone□□□□□**

2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□**k**□□□□□□□□□□□□□k=9□
    - □□□□□ `[128, 256, 512]` □□□□□ `[1:1, 1:2, 2:1]`
- □□□□□□3×3□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□**Backbone**□□□□□□256-d□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

3. □□□□□□RPN□□□**1×1**□□□□□□□
    1. □□□□
        - □□□□□□□□□□□□□**2k**□□□□□sigmoid□□softmax
    2. □□□□
        - □□**4k**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□

RPN□□□□□□□□□□□□□**anchor**□□□□□□□□□□□□250□□□□□□1:1

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□IoU□□0.7□□□□□□□□□□IoU□□□0.7□□anchor
- □□□□□□□□□IoU□□0.3

RPN□□□□□□□□□□□□□anchor□□**2w**□□□□□□□□□□□□**2k**□□□**Fast-RCNN**□□□□□□□□□□□□

RPN Multi-task loss

$$ L({p_i},{t_i}) = \underbrace{\frac{1}{N_{cls}}\sum_iL_{cls}(p_i,p_i^*)}*{□□□□}* + *\underbrace{\lambda\frac{1}{N*{reg}}\sum_ip_i^*L_{reg}(t_i,t_i*^*)}_{□□□□□□□} $$

□□□

- p_i□□□i□anchor□□□□□□□
- p_i^*□□□□□□1□□□□□0
- t_i□□□□i□anchor□□□□□□□
- t_i^*□□□i□anchor□□□□□□□□□□
- N_{cls}□□□mini-batch□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- N_{reg}□□anchor□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- L_{reg}□□□□□$smooth$□□
- L_{cls}□□□□□□

Mask R-CNN

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Faster R-CNN□□□**mask**□□□□**ROI Pooling**□**ROI Align**

Mask□□□Faster R-CNN□□□□□□□ROI Align

□□□□L_{mask}□□□□BCE-Loss $$ L_{mask_{rcnn}} = L_{RPN} + L_{Faster_{rcnn}} + L_{mask} $$

ROI Align

□ROI Pooling□□□

□□□□□□

- ROI pooling□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□maxpooling□□□□□□□□□

ROI Align□□□□

1. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. ROI pooling□□□□□□□□□□□□□□**ROI Align**□□
4. □□□

Mask□□

□□FPN□□□Mask□□

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□□□

- □□□□□□□Mask□□□□□□□**RPN**□□□□□Proposals□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
  - □□mask□□□□□□□□□sigmoid□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1□□□□□□□0□□□□□BCE□□□□□
  - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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- □□□□□□□Mask□□□□□□□**Faster R-CNN**□□□
  - mask□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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□Mask R-CNN□□□□□mask□□class□□□□

- □□□□□□□□□softmax□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□mask□□class□□□□
  - □sigmoid□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

YoloV5

Backbone□□□DarkNet

YoloV7

YoloV8

Clip

Blip

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]

COCO[illegible]

COCO[illegible] `pycocotools.coco` [illegible] `COCO` [illegible] `annotations` [illegible]json[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
`.getImgIds()`	[illegible]ID[illegible]	`train_coco.getImgIds()`
`.loadImgs(ids)`	[illegible]ID[illegible]	`train_coco.loadImgs([1,2])`
`.getAnnIds(imgIds=[])`	[illegible]ID	`train_coco.getAnnIds(imgIds=[1])`
`.loadAnns(ids)`	[illegible]ID[illegible]	`train_coco.loadAnns([1,2])`
`.annToMask(annotation)`	[illegible]	
`.showAnns(annotations)`	[illegible]matplotlib[illegible]	

Focal Loss

[illegible]kaiming[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] $$ L_i = -[y_i\log{p_i} + (1 - y_i)\log{(1-p_i)}] $$ [illegible]2[illegible]98[illegible]0.5[illegible] $$ L_{[illegible]} = -2\log{(0.5)} = 1.386 \ L_{[illegible]} = 98 \times 0.683 = 67.914 \ L = \frac{1.386 + 67.914}{100} = 0.693 $$ [illegible]0.1[illegible] $$ L = \frac{2 \times 2.302 + 98 \times 0.105}{100} = 0.325 $$ [illegible]

Focal Loss

[illegible] $$ L = -\alpha_t(1 - p_t)^\gamma\log{(p_t)} $$

- α[illegible]
- [illegible]p_t[illegible]$1-p_t$[illegible]1[illegible]
- [illegible]γ[illegible]
- [illegible]