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  ```python
  import os
  os.environ['HF_ENDPOINT'] = 'https://hf-mirror.com'
  ```

- □□□□□□ `export USE_MODELSCOPE_HUB=1` □□ `export HF_ENDPOINT=https://hf-mirror.com`

peft□□□□□□□□□ `peft` □□□ `LoraConfig` □ `get_peft_model` □□□□□□□□

- LoraConfig

  ```python
   self.loraconfig =  LoraConfig(
              r=config["lora"]["r"],
              target_modules=config["lora"]["target_modules"],
              bias=config["lora"]["bias"],
              lora_alpha=config["lora"]["lora_alpha"],
              lora_dropout=config["lora"]["lora_dropout"],
          )
  ```

  - `r` □□□□□□□□□□□
  - `lora_alpha` □□□2r□□r
  - `lora_dropout` □□□□□□□□□□0
  - `target_modules` □□□□□□□□□

- get_peft_model

  - □□□□□□□□□□□lora□□□□□□□□□□□□

  - `.print_trainable_parameters()` □□□□□□□□□□

    ```python
    self.peft_model = get_peft_model(self.model,self.loraconfig)
            self.peft_model.print_trainable_parameters()
    ```

□□ `transformers` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- `AutoModelForCausalLM`

  - □□□□□□□□□

    - `device_map` □□□□□□□□□□□
    - `quantization_config` □□□□
    - `trust_remote_code` □□□□□□□□

    ```python
    self.model = AutoModelForCausalLM.from_pretrained(
                config["model"]["model_path"],
                device_map=config["model"]["device_map"],
                trust_remote_code=config["model"]["trust_remote_code"],
    ```

```
            quantization_config=quan_configs,
        )
```

- `AutoTokenizer`
  - [illegible]

    ```
    self.tokenizer = AutoTokenizer.from_pretrained(
                config["model"]["model_path"],
                trust_remote_code=config["tokenizer"]["trust_remote_code"],
            )
    ```

  - [illegible]
    - `max_length` [illegible]
    - `return_tensors` [illegible] `pt` [illegible]
    - ``truncation`[illegible]

      ```
      tokenized = self.tokenizer(
                  combined_texts,
                  truncation=True,
               max_length=config["tokenizer"]["max_length"],
                  padding=False,
                  return_tensors=None  # [illegible]Python[illegible]
              )
      ```

  - `.tokenizer.encode` [illegible] Token ID [illegible]
    - `text` [illegible]
    - `add_special_tokens` [illegible]token
    - `max_length` [illegible]
    - `truncation` [illegible]
    - `rerturn_tensors` [illegible] `pt` [illegible]

      ```
      turn_tokens = self.tokenizer.encode(
                          self.tokenizer.apply_chat_template([turn],
      tokenize=False),
                          add_special_tokens=False
                      )
      ```

  - `.apply_chat_template` [illegible]
    - `tokenize` [illegible]token IDs[illegible]true[illegible]
    - `return_tensors` [illegible] `"pt"` (PyTorch), `"np"` (NumPy)
    - `max_length` [illegible]token[illegible]

- `truncation` □□□□□□□□
- `padding` □□□□□□□ `"longest"` □ `True` □ `False`
- `return_dict` □□□□□□□□□□

```
tokenized = self.tokenizer.apply_chat_template(
                conversation,
                tokenize=True,
                max_length=config["tokenizer"]["max_length"],
                truncation=config["tokenizer"]["truncation"],
                return_tensors=None,
                return_dict=True
            )
```

- `BitsAndBytesConfig`
  - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `load_model`
    - `load_in_8bit` □□□□8bit□□□□□□□□□
    - `load_in_4bit` □□□□4bit□□□□□□□
    - `torch_dtype` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
quan_configs = BitsAndBytesConfig(
            load_in_8bit=config["model"]["load_in_8bit"],
            torch_dtype=config["model"]["torch_dtype"]
        )
```

- `Trainer`
  - □□□□□□□
    - `model` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `peft_model`
    - `tokenizer` □□□□
    - `args` □ `TrainingArguments` □□
    - `train_dataset` □□□□
    - `eval_dataset` □□□□
    - `data_collator` □□□□□□
    - `callbacks` □□□□□□□□□□

```
trainer = Trainer(
            model=model,
            tokenizer=self.tokenizer,
            args=training_args,
            train_dataset=train_dataset,
            eval_dataset=eval_dataset,
            data_collator=data_collator,
```

```
            callbacks=[EarlyStoppingCallback(config["training"]
["patience"])]
        )
```

- `TrainingArguments`
  - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - `output_dir` □□□□□
    - `learning_rate` □□□□□□
    - `num_train_epochs` □□□□□
    - `weight_decay` □□□□□□L2□□□
    - `per_device_train_batch_size` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - `per_device_eval_batch_size` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - `eval_strategy` □□□□□□□
    - `save_strategy` □□□□□□□
    - `eval_steps` □□N□□□□□
    - `save_steps` □□N□□□□□
    - `logging_steps` □□N□□□□□
    - `logging_dir` □TensorBoard□□□□
    - `report_to` □□□□□□□
    - `fp16` □□□□□□□□□□□
    - `gradient_accumulation_steps` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - `gradient_checkpointing` □□□
    - `max_grad_norm` □□□□□□□□□□□□
    - `load_best_model_at_end` □□□□□□□□□
      - □□□
    - `lr_scheduler_type` □□□□□□□
      - `cosine` □□□□□
      - `linear` □□□□□
    - `metric_for_best_model` □

```
        training_args = TrainingArguments(
            output_dir=config["model"]["output_path"],
            learning_rate=config["training"]["learning_rate"],
            num_train_epochs=config["training"]["num_epochs"],
```

```
            weight_decay=config["training"]["weight_decay"],
            per_device_train_batch_size=config["training"]
["per_device_train_batch_size"],
            per_device_eval_batch_size=config["training"]
["per_device_eval_batch_size"],
            eval_strategy=config["training"]["eval_strategy"],
            save_strategy=config["training"]["save_strategy"],
            eval_steps=config["training"]["eval_steps"],
            save_steps=config["training"]["save_steps"],
            logging_steps=config["training"]["logging_steps"],
            logging_dir=config["training"]["logging_dir"],
            report_to=config["training"]["report_to"],
            load_best_model_at_end=config["training"]
["load_best_model_at_end"],
            fp16=config["training"]["fp16"],
            gradient_accumulation_steps=config["training"]
["gradient_accumulation_steps"],
            dataloader_num_workers=4,  # □□□□□□□□□□□□
        )
```

- `datasets.Dataset` □ Hugging Face `datasets` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - `.from_dict()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - `.map()` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        - `function` □□□□
        - `batched` □□□□□□□
        - `batch_size` □□□□□□□□
        - `num_proc` □□□□□□□
    - `.save_to_disk` □□□Dataset□□□□□□
- `load_dataset` □□ `datasets` □□□□□□□□□□□□
    - `split` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - `streaming` □□□□□□□□□□□□□OOM□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

    ```
     self.dataset = load_dataset("BelleGroup/multiturn_chat_0.8M",
    split="train[:70%]",streaming=true)
    ```

- `DataCollatorForSeq2Seq` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - `tokenizer` □□□□
    - `model` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - `padding` □□□□□
    - `max_length` □□□□□□□□
    - `pad_to_multiple_of` □□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - `label_pad_token_id` □□□□□□□□ Token ID
    - `return_tensors` □□□□□□□□

```
data_collator = DataCollatorForSeq2Seq(
            tokenizer=self.tokenizer,
            pad_to_multiple_of=config["dataloader"]
["pad_to_multiple_of"],
            return_tensors=config["dataloader"]["return_tensors"],
            padding=config["dataloader"]["padding"],
            label_pad_token_id=config["dataloader"]
["label_pad_token_id"]
        )
```